Synthesis of unsymmetrically substituted biaryls via sequential lithiation of dibromobiaryls using integrated microflow systems

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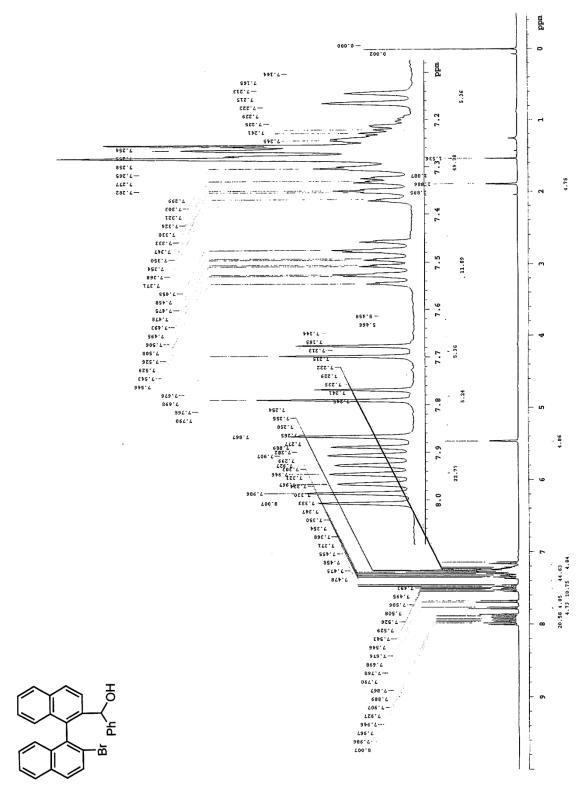
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Supporting Information

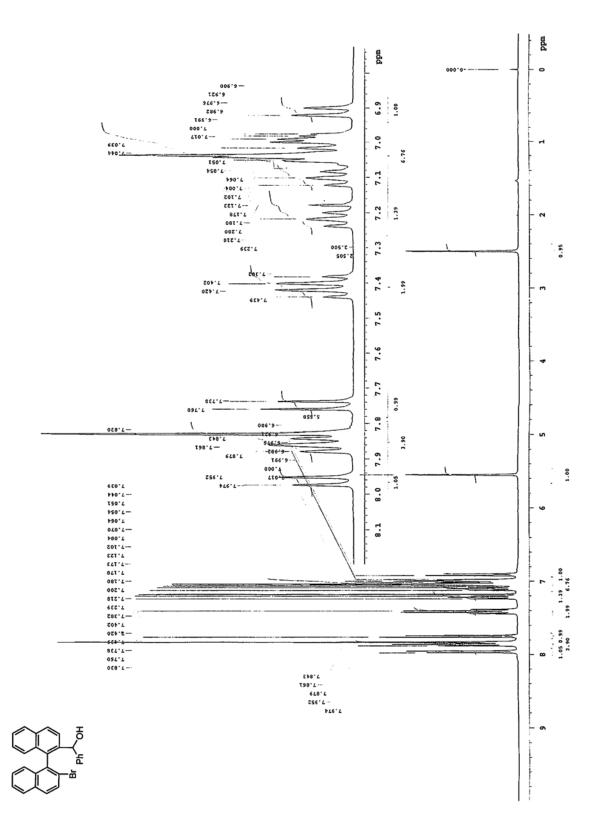
¹H NMR spectra and ¹³C NMR spectra of compounds 41–42,46,48–52



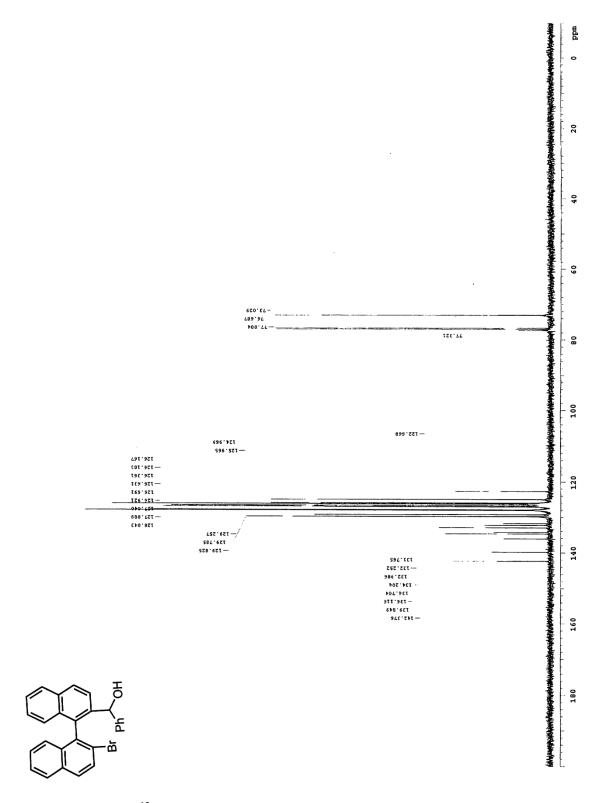
¹H NMR spectrum of the major diastereomer of 2-bromo-2'-[hydroxyl(phenyl)methyl]-1,1'-binaphthyl (41)



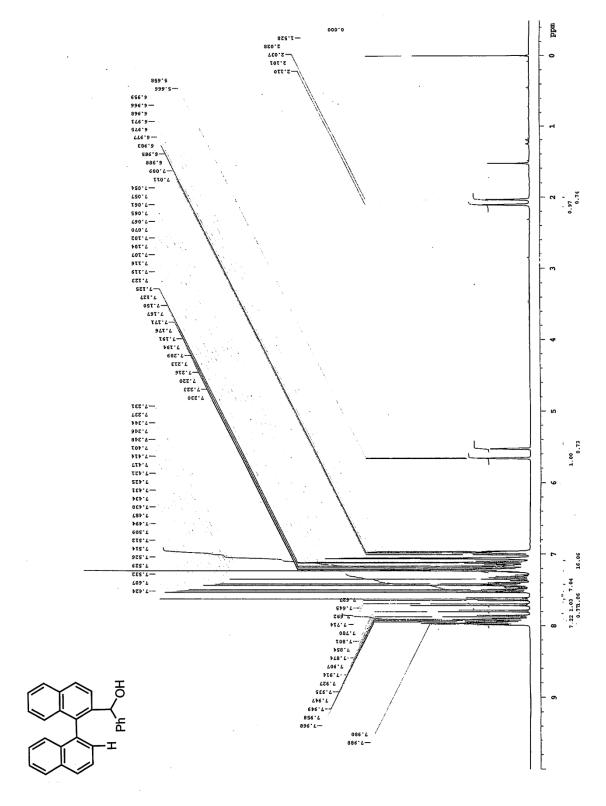
¹³C NMR spectrum of the major diastereomer of 2-bromo-2'-[hydroxyl(phenyl)methyl]-1,1'-binaphthyl (41)



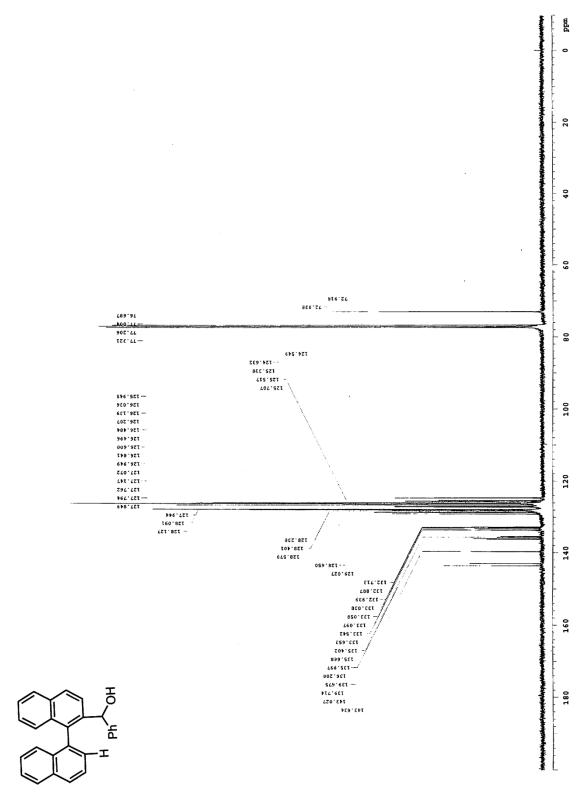
¹H NMR spectrum of the minor diastereomer of 2-bromo-2'-[hydroxyl(phenyl)methyl]-1,1'-binaphthyl (41)



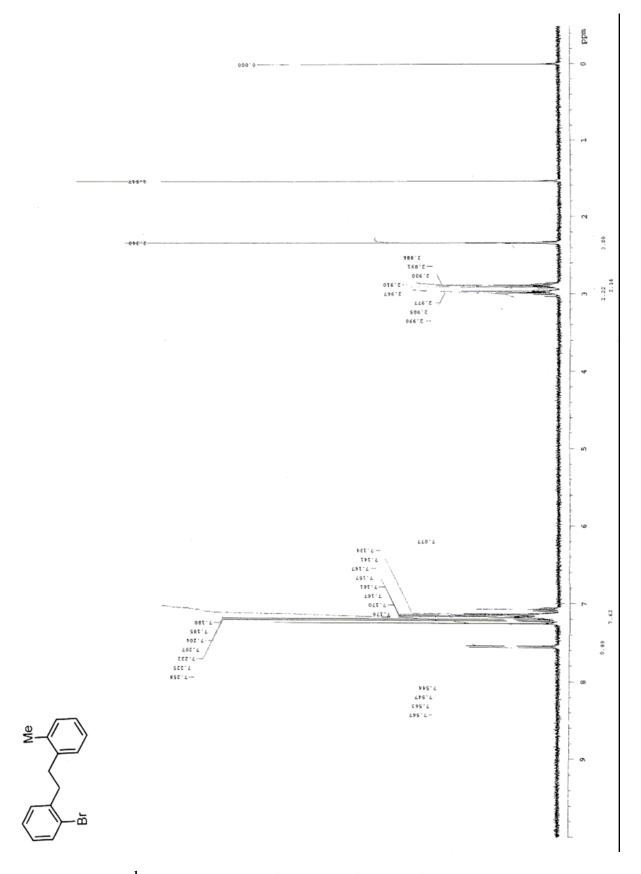
¹³C NMR spectrum of the minor diastereomer of 2-bromo-2'-[hydroxyl(phenyl)methyl]-1,1'-binaphthyl (41)



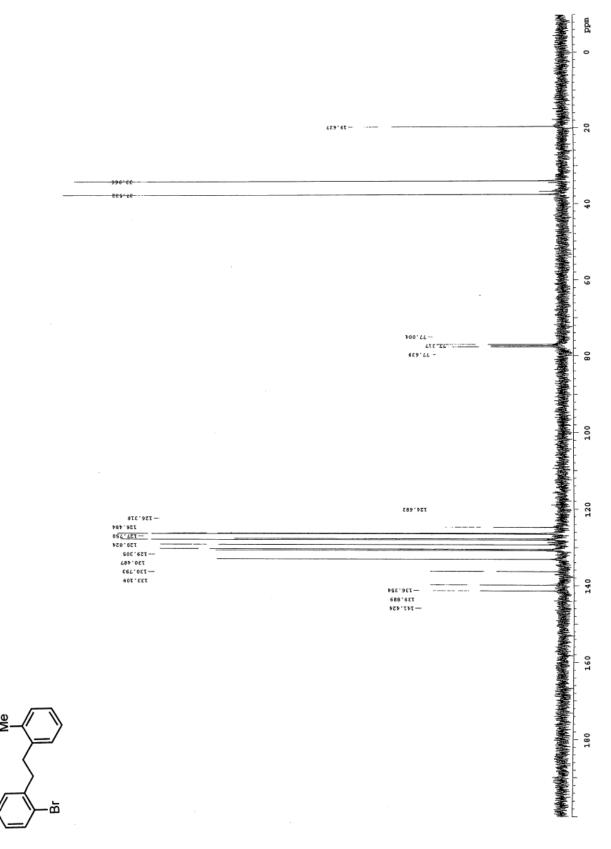
 $^{1}H\ NMR\ spectrum\ of\ 2\hbox{-}[hydroxyl(phenyl)methyl]\hbox{-}1,1'\hbox{-}binaphthyl\ (42)$



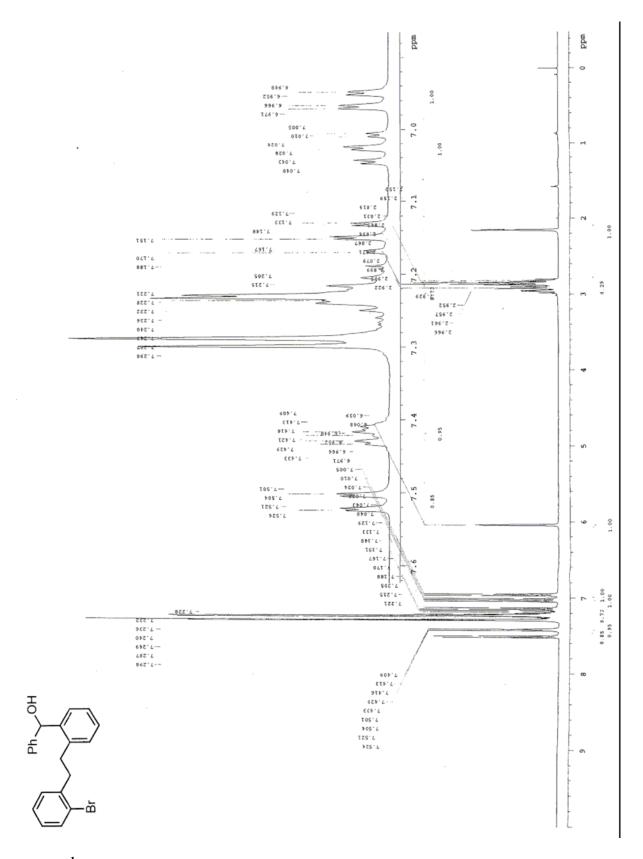
 $^{13}C\ NMR\ spectrum\ of\ 2\hbox{-}[hydroxyl(phenyl)methyl]\hbox{-}1,1'\hbox{-}binaphthyl\ (42)$



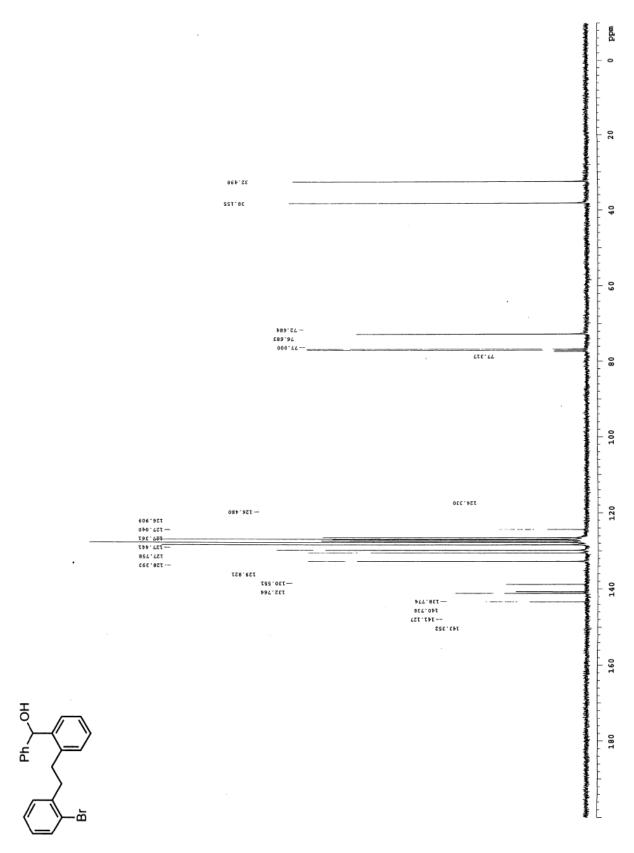
¹H NMR spectrum of 2-bromo-2'-methylbibenzyl (46)



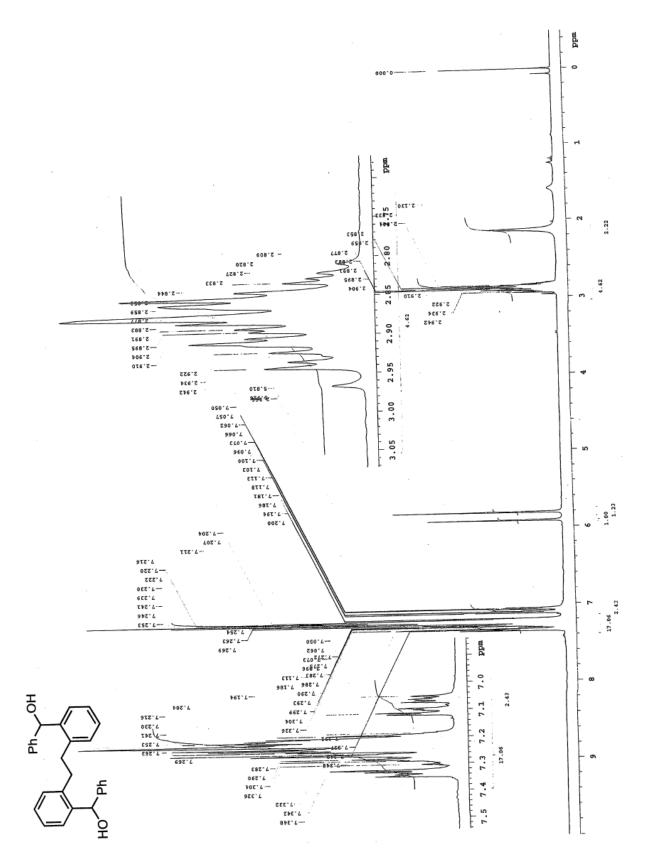
 $^{13}\mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of 2-bromo-2'-methylbibenzyl (46)



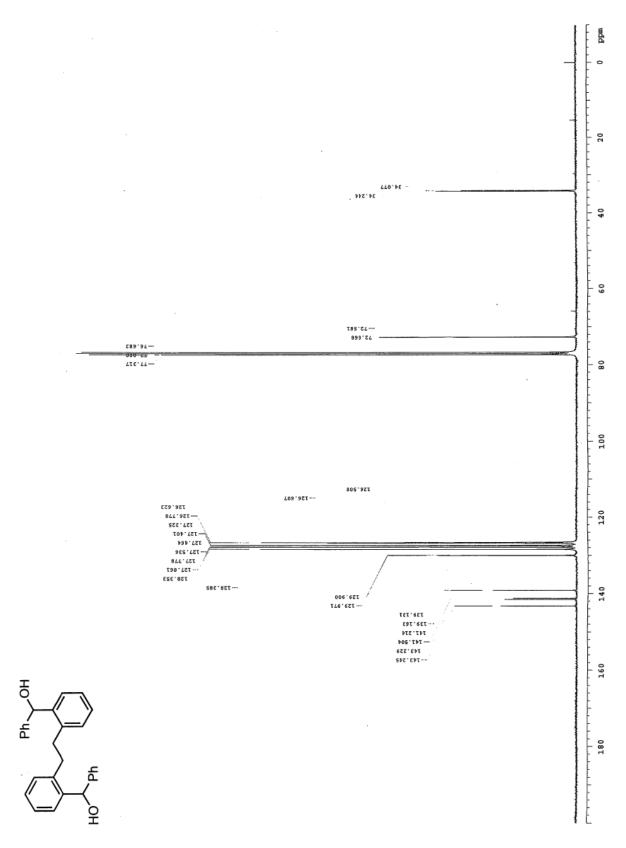
 $^{1}H\ NMR\ spectrum\ of\ 2\text{-}bromo-2'\text{-}[hydroxyl(phenyl)methyl]bibenzyl\ (48)$



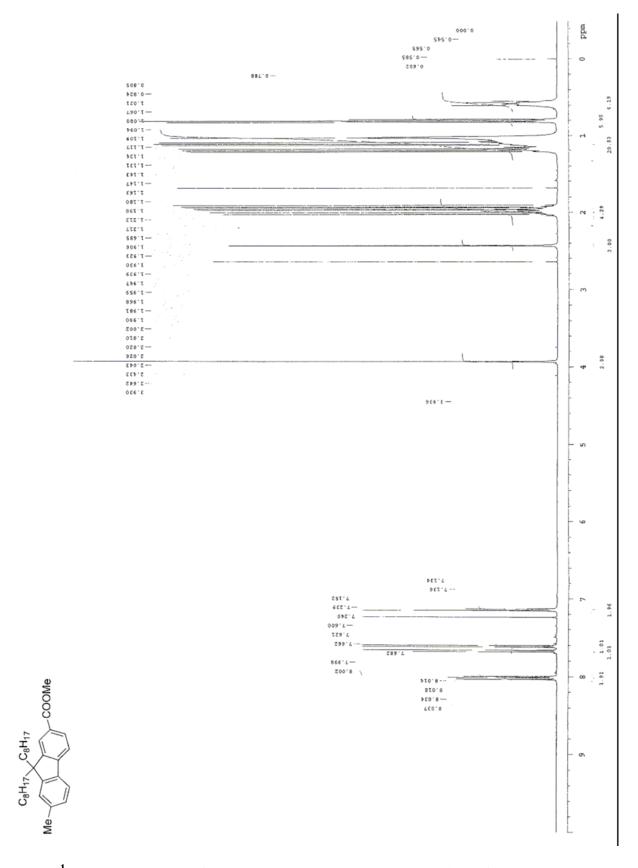
 $^{13}C\ NMR\ spectrum\ of\ 2\text{-}bromo-2\text{'}-[hydroxyl(phenyl)methyl]bibenzyl\ (48)$



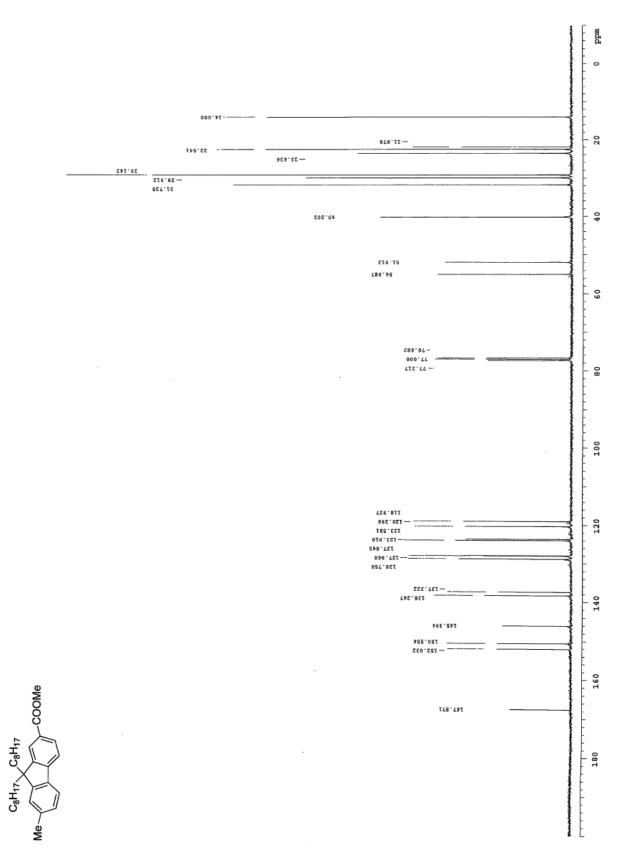
 $^{1}H\ NMR\ spectrum\ of\ 2,2'\text{-}di[hydroxyl(phenyl)methyl]bibenzyl\ (49)$



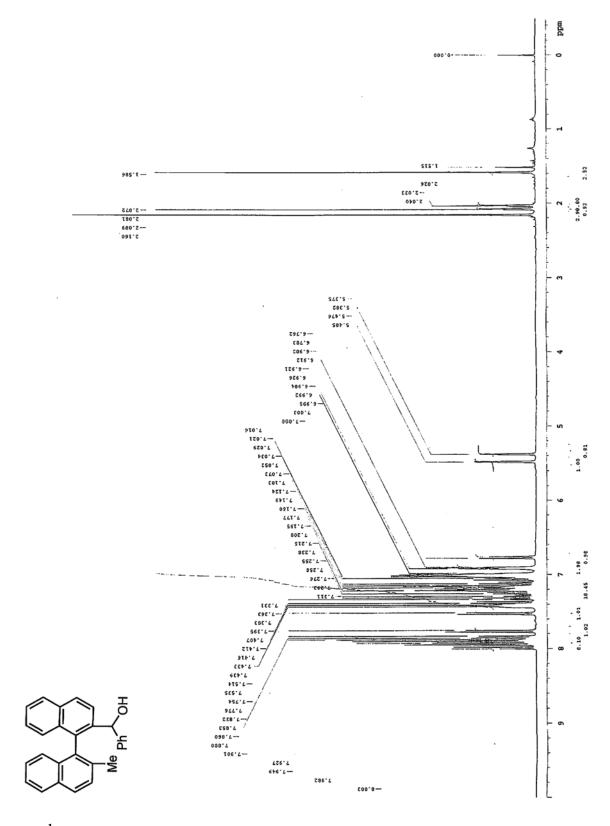
 $^{13}C\ NMR\ spectrum\ of\ 2,2'\text{-}di[hydroxyl(phenyl)methyl]bibenzyl\ (49)$



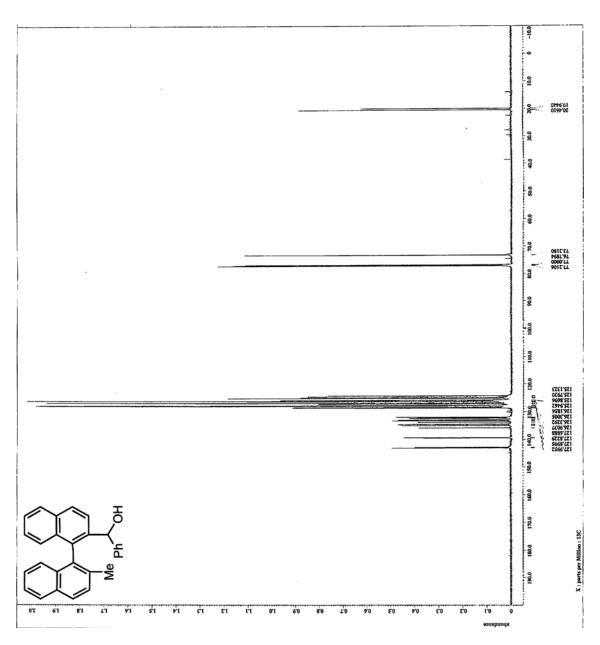
 1 H NMR spectrum of 2-methyl-7-methoxycarbonyl-9,9-dioctylfluorene (50)

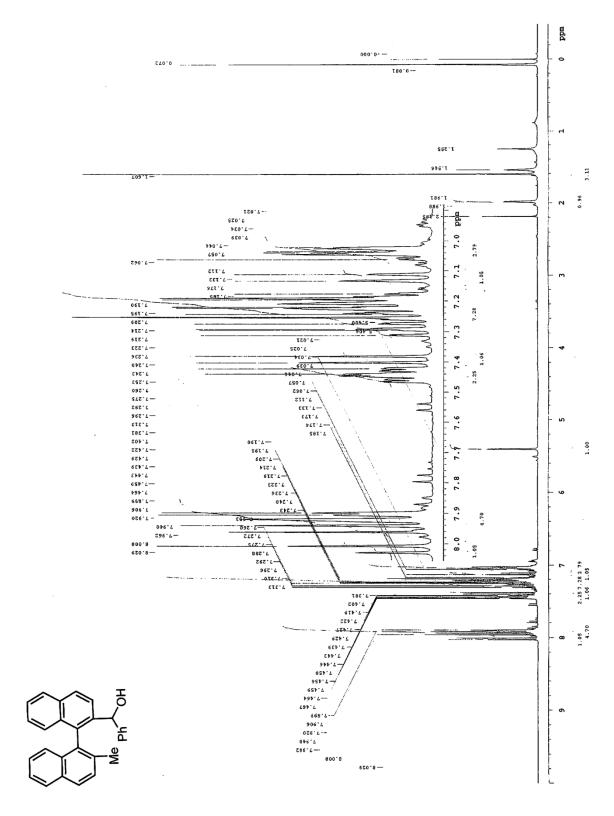


 $^{13}C\ NMR\ spectrum\ of\ 2\text{-methyl-7-methoxycarbonyl-9,9-dioctylfluorene}\ (50)$

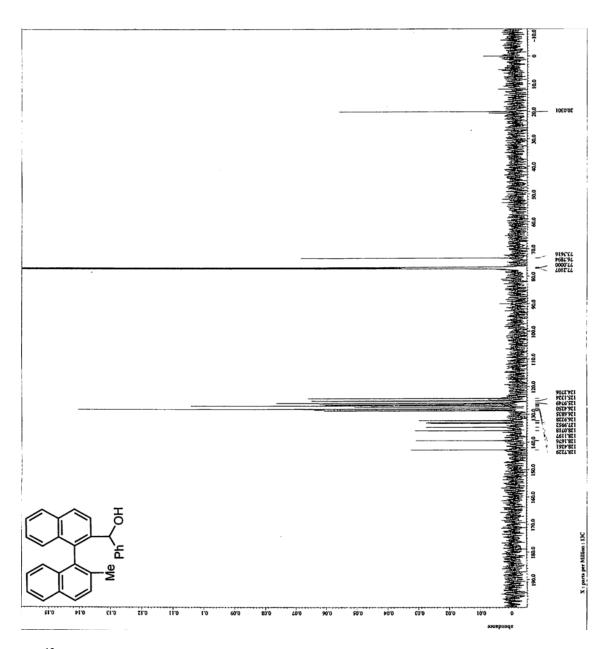


¹H NMR spectrum of 2-methyl-2'-[hydroxyl(phenyl)methyl]binaphthyl (51) (diastereomer ratio = 56/44)

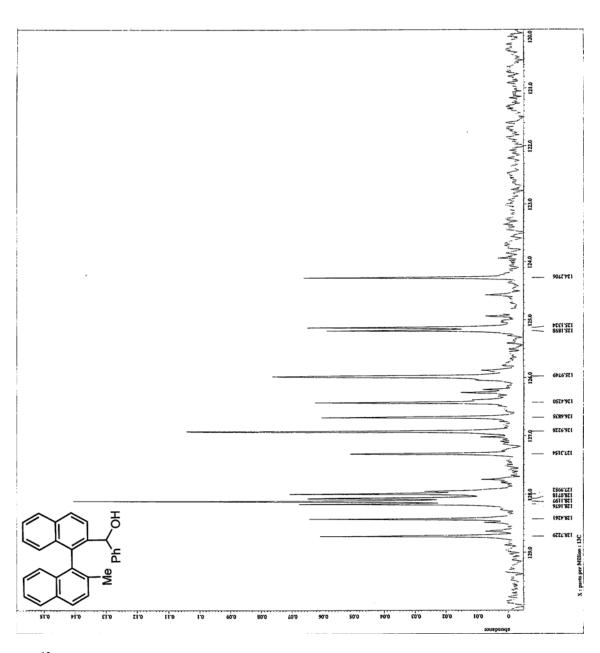


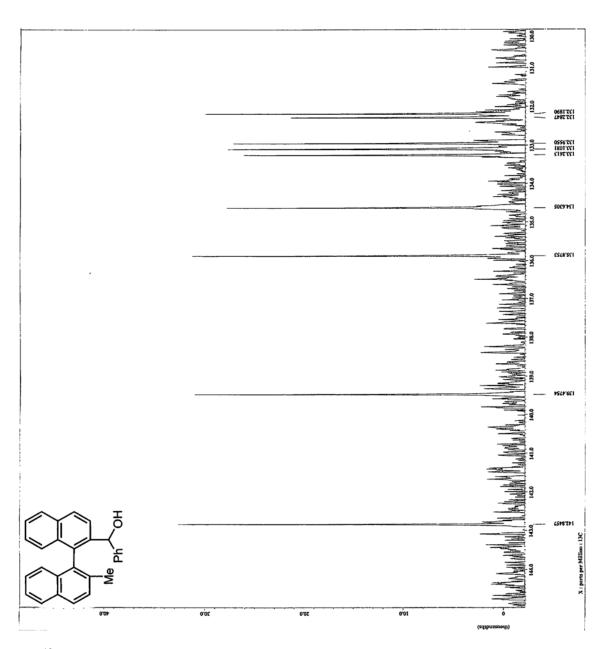


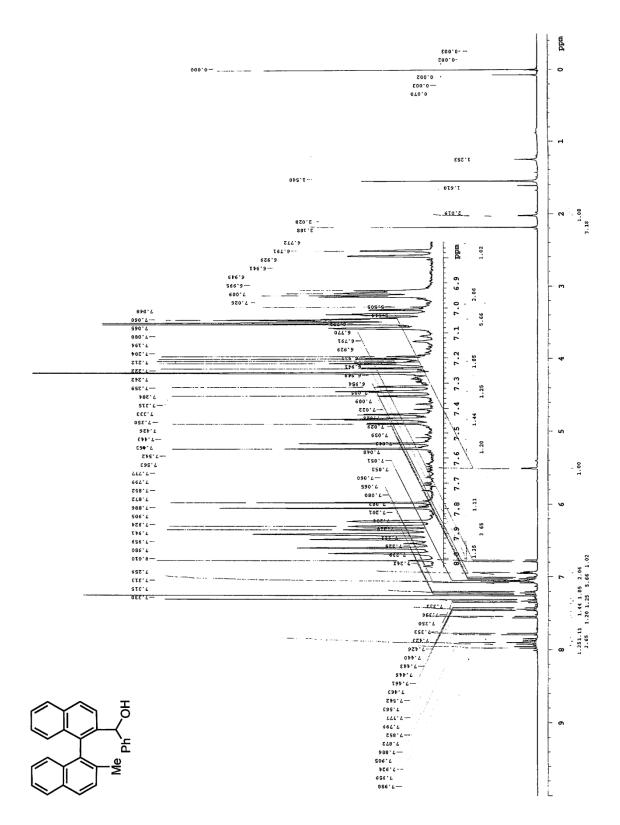
¹H NMR spectrum of 2-methyl-2'-[hydroxyl(phenyl)methyl]binaphthyl (51) (diastereomer ratio = 88/12)



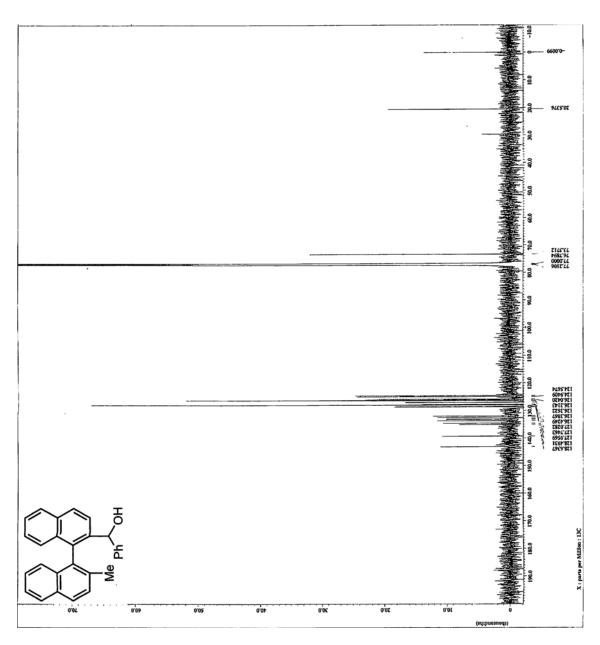
 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 2-methyl-2'-[hydroxyl(phenyl)methyl]binaphthyl (51) (diastereomer ratio = 88/12)

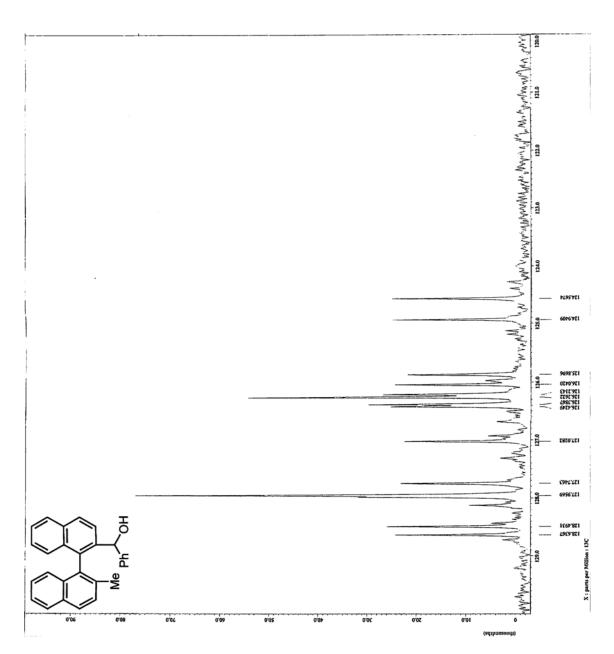


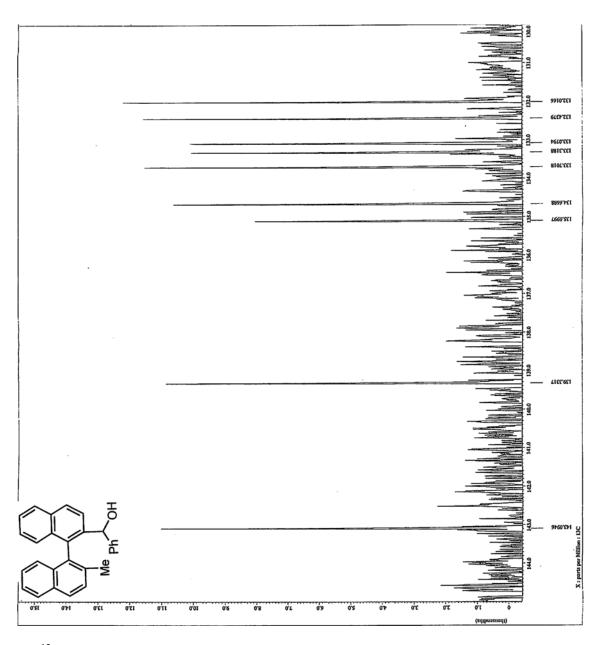


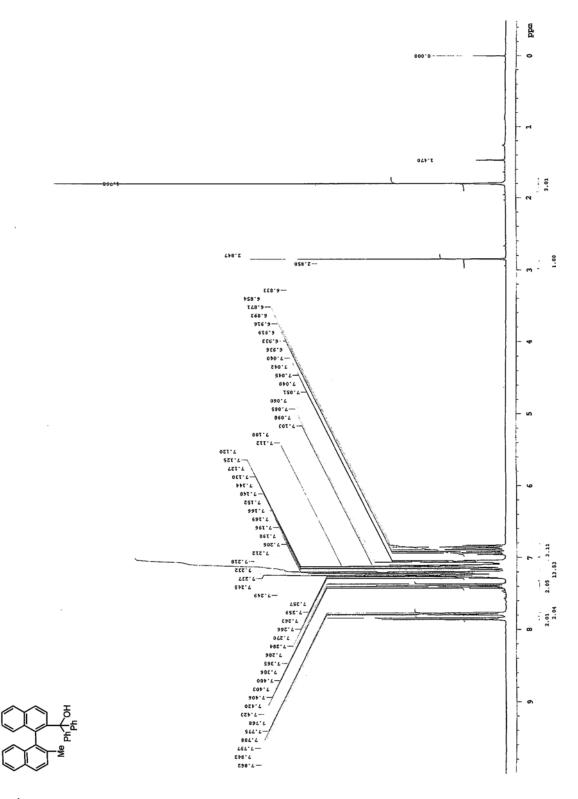


¹H NMR spectrum of 2-methyl-2'-[hydroxyl(phenyl)methyl]binaphthyl (51) (diastereomer ratio = 12/88)

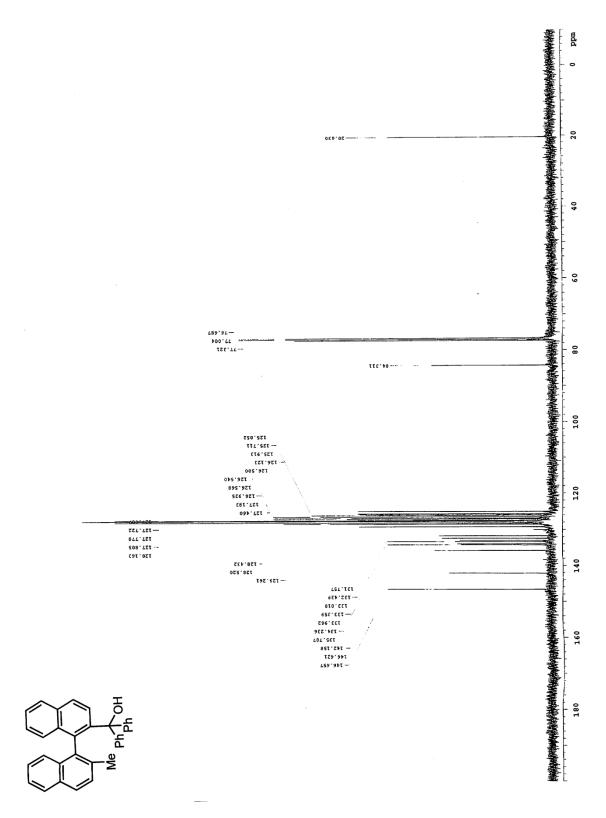








¹H NMR spectrum of 2-methyl-2'-[hydroxyl(diphenyl)methyl]binaphthyl (52)



 $^{13}C\ NMR\ spectrum\ of\ 2\text{-methyl-2'-[hydroxyl(dipheny)lmethyl]} binaphthyl\ (52)$