



Supporting Information

for

Oxidative atmosphere-driven formation of single-phase spinel CuRh_2O_4 nanofibers for alkaline water oxidation

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Additional experimental data

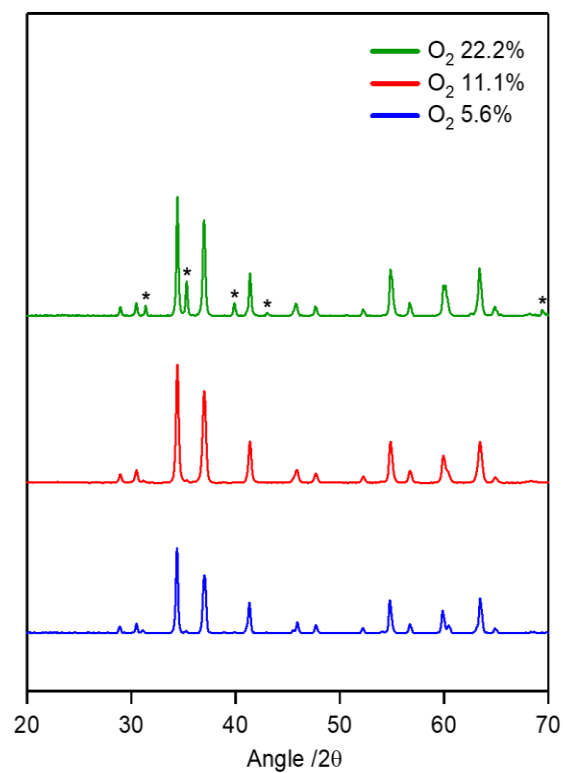


Figure S1: XRD patterns of the Cu–Rh bimetallic oxide nanomaterials synthesized under varying O₂ concentrations and annealed at 850 °C for 3 h. The unassigned diffraction peaks are attributed to the formation of spinel copper rhodium oxide (CuRh₂O₄), while the asterisk (*) denotes a secondary phase corresponding to CuRhO₂.

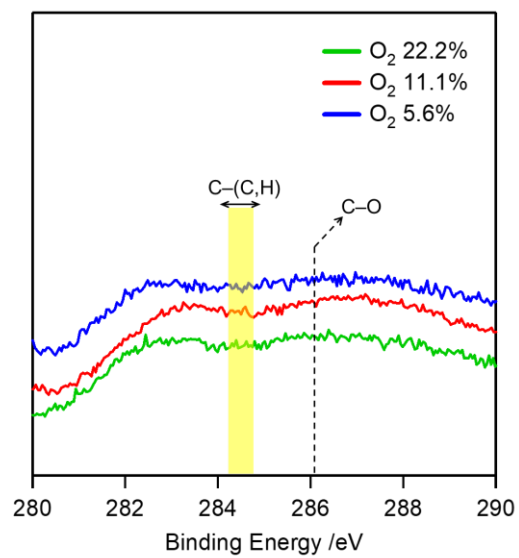


Figure S2: AR-XPS spectra of nanomaterials in the C 1s region.

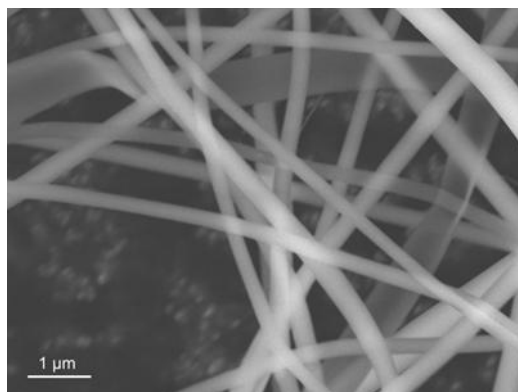


Figure S3: SEM image of the as-spun $\text{CuCl}_2 + \text{RhCl}_3/\text{PVP}$ fibers.