

Supporting Information
for
TMSBr-mediated solvent- and work-up-free synthesis
of α -2-deoxyglycosides from glycals

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Experimental section

General experimental. All reactions were conducted in flame-dried glassware under nitrogen atmosphere. Acetonitrile, dichloromethane, *N,N*-dimethylformamide (DMF), were purified and dried through activated alumina under argon atmosphere. All reagents obtained from commercial sources were utilized without purification unless otherwise specified. Flash column chromatography was carried out as recommended with silica gel 60 (230–400 mesh, E. Merk). Thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on pre-coated glass plates of Silica Gel 60 F254 (0.25 mm, E. Merck); detection was executed by spraying with a solution of Ce(NH₄)₂(NO₃)₆, (NH₄)₆Mo₇O₂₄ and H₂SO₄ in water and subsequent heating on a hot plate. Optical rotations were measured on a JASCO P-2000 polarimeter. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded with Bruker AV400 and AVIII400 MHz instruments. Chemical shifts are in ppm from trimethylsilane (TMS), generated from the CDCl₃ lock signal at δ 7.24. Multiplicities are reported by the following abbreviations: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, br = broad; *J* = coupling constant values in Hertz. Mass spectra were analyzed by a Waters Premier XE mass spectrometer with ESI mode.

General procedures for preparation of 3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-D-glycals. To a solution of *O*-acetyl- β -D-glycopyranose (10.0 g, 1.0 equiv) in CH₂Cl₂ (100 mL) was added 33% HBr/AcOH (1.20 equiv) at 0 °C. The reaction solution was gradually warm up to room temperature and stirred for 2 hours under nitrogen atmosphere. Then the reaction mixture was quenched by NaHCO₃ and then transferred to a separation funnel. The organic layer was separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (50 mL $\times$ 2). The organic layers were combined and washed with brine (100 mL $\times$ 2), dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered, and then concentrated under reduced pressure. The volatiles were removed *in vacuo* for 1 h. Then the crude compound dissolved in a solution of H₂O (30 mL) and AcOH (60 mL) was slowly added activated Zn powder (1.0 equiv) at -15 °C. The reaction solution was stirred violently for 2 hours at 0 °C. The solution was filtered and then extracted with EtOAc (50 mL $\times$ 2) via a separation funnel. The combined organic layer was washed with NaHCO₃ (50 mL $\times$ 2) and brine (50 mL $\times$ 2), dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered, and then concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel and then the volatiles were removed *in vacuo* to obtain the product as colorless oil.

1,2-Dideoxy-3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-D-arabino-1-hexenopyranose (1).¹ colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ -17.9 (*c* 1.05, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.44 (d, *J*=6.4Hz, 1 H, H-1), 5.32-5.30 (m, 1 H, H-3), 5.19 (t, *J*=6.0 Hz, 1 H, H-4), 4.81 (dd, *J*=6.0, 3.2 Hz, 1 H, H-2), 4.37 (dd, *J*=11.6, 5.6 Hz, 1 H, H-6), 4.25-4.20 (m, 1 H, H-5), 4.17 (dd, *J*=7.6, 2.8 Hz, 1 H, H-6), 2.08, 2.05, 2.02 (s, 9 H, 3 OAc) ppm; ¹³C NMR: δ 170.7-169.7 (C=O), 145.8 (C-1), 99.2 (C-2), 74.2 (C-5), 67.6 (C-3), 67.5 (C-4), 61.6 (C-2), 21.1-20.9 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, *m/z*) calcd for C₁₂H₁₆O₇Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 295.0794, found 295.0787.

1,2-Dideoxy-3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-D-arabino-1-hexenopyranose (3). To a solution of tri-*O*-acetyl glucal **1** (10.0 g, 0.038 mol) in MeOH (100 mL) was slowly added sodium methoxide (0.594 g, 0.011 mol). After stirring for 4 hours at room temperature under ambient atmosphere, the reaction mixture was quenched via sequential addition of amberlite IR (120 H⁺) acid resin. The solution was filtered and then concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was dried *in vacuo* overnight. Then the crude product was dissolved in dried DMF. Benzyl bromide (16.0 mL, 0.135 mol) and NaH (60%, 5.40 g, 0.135 mol) was slowly added at 0 °C. The reaction solution was gradually warmed up to room temperature and stirred for 6 hours under nitrogen atmosphere. H₂O (30 mL) was added to quench the reaction. The solution was transferred to a separation funnel. The organic layer was separated, and the

aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (50 mL $\times$ 2). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (100 mL $\times$ 2), dried over anhydrous MgSO_4 , filtered, and then concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/Hexane= 0/1 to 1/2) and then the volatiles were removed *in vacuo* to obtain the product as a white solid. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28}$ -16.8 (c 1.10, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32-7.23 (m, 15 H, -ArH), 6.42 (dd, J = 6.0, 1.2 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.87 (dd, J = 6.0, 1.2 Hz, 1 H, H-2), 4.83 (d, J = 11.2 Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.65-4.59 (m, 2 H, PhCH), 4.57-4.53 (m, 3 H, PhCH), 4.21-4.20 (m, 1 H, H-3), 4.08-4.04 (m, 1 H, H-5), 3.85 (dd, J = 8.8, 6.4 Hz, 1 H, H-4), 3.78 (dd, J = 9.6, 5.2 Hz, 1 H, H-6) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 144.9 (C-1), 138.6-138.2 (Ph), 128.5-127.8 (Ph), 100.1 (C-2), 77.0 (C-5), 75.9 (C-3), 74.6 (C-4), 73.9 (CH_2), 73.7 (CH_2), 70.6 (CH_2), 68.7 (CH_2) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ requires 439.1885, found 439.1882.

1,2-Dideoxy-3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-D-lyxo-1-hexenopyranose (4). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28}$ -2.55 (c 0.32, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.42 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 5.51 (br, 1 H, H-3), 5.39-5.38 (m, 1 H, H-4), 4.70-4.68 (m, 1 H, H-2), 4.30-4.27 (m, 1 H, H-5), 4.25-4.15 (m, 2 H, H-6), 2.08, 2.04, 1.98 (s, 9 H, 3-OAc) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 170.7 (C=O), 170.4 (C=O), 170.3 (C=O), 145.6 (C-1), 99.0 (C-2), 72.98, 64.1, 64.0, 62.1, 20.9-20.8 (3 OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ requires 295.0794, found 295.0786.

1,2,6-Trideoxy-3,4-di-O-benzyl-D-arabino-1-hexenopyranose (5). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28}$ -61.4 (c 0.65, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.41 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 5.33-5.30 (m, 1 H, H-3), 5.01 (dd, J = 8.0, 2.0 Hz, 1 H, H-4), 4.76 (dd, J = 6.0, 2.8 Hz, 1 H, H-2), 4.12-4.08 (m, 1 H, H-5), 2.06, 2.02 (s, 6 H, 2 OAc), 1.29 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3 H, Me) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 170.8 (C=O), 170.0 (C=O), 146.2 (C-1), 99.0 (C-2), 72.7 (C-5), 72.1 (C-3), 68.5 (C-4), 21.2 (OAc), 21.0 (OAc), 16.7 (Me) ppm; HRMS (APCI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_5\text{Na}$ $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ requires 237.0739, found 237.0733.

1,2,6-Trideoxy-3,4-di-O-acetyl-D-lyxo-1-hexenopyranose (6). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28}$ -8.53 (c 0.85, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.45 (dd, J = 6.4, 1.6 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 5.56-5.55 (m, 1 H, H-3), 5.27-5.26 (m, 1 H, H-4), 4.62 (dd, J = 8.0, 2.0 Hz, 1 H, H-2), 4.20 (q, J = 6.4 Hz, 1 H, H-5), 2.14, 2.0 (s, 6 H, 2 OAc), 1.26 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3 H, Me) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 170.7 (C=O), 170.4 (C=O), 146.1 (C-1), 98.2 (C-2), 71.5 (C-3), 66.2 (C-4), 65.0 (C-5), 20.9 (OAc), 20.7 (OAc), 16.5 (Me) ppm; HRMS (APCI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_5\text{Na}$ $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ requires 237.0739, found 237.0739.

General procedures for preparation of *p*-tolyl 2-deoxy-1-thio-D-glycopyranosides. Glycal (100.0 mg, 1.0 equiv) and *p*-toluenethiol (1.20 equiv) were mixed in a dried round bottomed flask. After the reagents became homogeneous, bromotrimethylsilane (TMSBr, 1.0 equiv) was slowly added. After stirring 3 to 4 hours at room temperature under ambient atmosphere, the reaction mixture was directly purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel and then volatiles were removed *in vacuo* to afford expected products. The products and yields are shown in Table 1.

***p*-Tolyl 3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy-1-thio-D-glucopyranoside (2).** Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ 127.57 (*c* 0.68, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 (d, *J*=8.4 Hz, 2 H, Ph-β), 7.34 (d, *J*=8.0 Hz, 2 H, Ph-α), 7.10 (d, *J*=8.8 Hz, 2 H, Ph), 5.58 (d, *J*=5.6 Hz, 1 H, H-1α), 5.31-5.26 (m, 1 H, H-3α), 4.98 (t, *J*=9.6 Hz, 1 H, H-4α), 4.92 (t, *J*=9.6 Hz, 1 H, H-4β), 4.71 (dd, *J*=11.6, 2.0 Hz, 1 H, H-1β), 4.54-4.50 (t, *J*=9.6 Hz, 1 H, H-5α), 4.27 (dd, *J*=12.4, 5.6 Hz, 1 H, H-6α), 4.22 (dd, *J*=12.0, 5.2 Hz, 1 H, H-6β), 4.12 (dd, *J*=12.0, 2.4 Hz, 1 H, H-6β), 3.62-2.58 (m, 1 H, H-5β), 2.42 (dd, *J*=12.8, 4.8 Hz, 1 H, H-2eq.), 2.33 (s, 3 H, Me-β), 2.30 (s, 3 H, Me-α), 2.20 (ddd, *J*=18.0, 12.0, 6.0 Hz, α-H-2ax.), 2.06-1.99 (s, 9 H, 3 OAc), 1.80 (q, 1 H, β-H-2 ax.) ppm; ¹³C NMR: δ 170.8-170.0 (C=O), 138.5 (C), 138.0 (C), 130.3-129.0 (Ph), 83.7 (α, C-1), 82.4 (β, C-1), 76.1 (β, C-5), 72.0 (β, C-3), 69.9 (α, C-5), 69.5 (α, C-3), 69.1 (β, C-4), 68.9 (α, C-4), 62.9 (β, C-6), 62.6 (α, C-6), 36.5 (β, C-2), 35.6 (α, C-2), 21.3-20.9 (Me) ppm; HRMS (APCI, *m/z*) calcd for C₁₉H₂₄O₇NaS [M + Na]⁺ requires 419.1140, found 419.1135.

***p*-Tolyl 3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-2-deoxy-1-thio-D-glucopyranoside (7).** Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ 117.70 (*c* 0.85, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (d, *J*=8.0 Hz, 2 H, Ph-β), 7.40-7.20 (m, 13 H, Ph), 7.03 (d, *J*=7.6 Hz, 2 H, Ph-α), 5.60 (d, *J*=5.6 Hz, 1 H, H-1α), 4.90 (d, *J*=10.8 Hz, 1 H, PhCH-α), 4.88 (d, *J*=10.8 Hz, 1 H, PhCH-β), 4.68 (t, *J*=2.4 Hz, 1 H, Ph-β), 4.66-4.65 (m, 2 H, PhCH and H-1β), 4.62-4.51 (m, 3 H, Ph), 4.32-4.29 (m, 1 H, H-5α), 3.98-3.93 (m, 2 H, H-3α and H-5β), 3.81 (dd, *J*=10.8, 4.0 Hz, 1 H, H-6α), 3.72 (dd, *J*=10.8, 4.8 Hz, 1 H, H-6β), 3.69-3.59 (m, 3 H, H-6, H-4α, and H-3β), 3.49-3.45 (m, 1 H, H-4β), 2.45-2.42 (m, 1 H, H-2eq), 2.29 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.10 (ddd, 1 H, H-2ax), 1.88 (t, 1 H, β-H-2ax) ppm. ¹³C NMR: δ 138.4-137.2 (Ph), 137.6-137.2 (Ph), 129.9-129.6 (Ph), 128.4-127.4 (Ph), 84.3 (α, C-1), 82.3 (β, C-1), 80.7 (β, C-5), 79.3 (β, C-3), 77.9 (α, C-5), 77.3 (α, C-3), 77.2 (α, C-4), 74.9 (PhCH₂), 73.3 (PhCH₂), 71.8 (PhCH₂), 71.6 (β, C-4), 69.5 (β, C-6), 68.9 (α, C-6), 36.9 (β, C-2), 36.1 (α, C-2), 21.1 (Me) ppm. HRMS (APCI, *m/z*) calcd for C₃₄H₃₆O₄NaS [M + Na]⁺ requires 563.2232, found 563.2228.

***p*-Tolyl 3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy-1-thio-*D*-galacopyranoside (8).** Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ 184.85 (*c* 0.55, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41 (d, *J*=8.0 Hz, 2 H, Ph- β), 7.35 (d, *J*=8.4 Hz, 2 H, Ph- α), 7.09 (d, *J*=8.0 Hz, 2 H, Ph), 5.66 (d, *J*=5.2 Hz, 1 H, H-1 α), 5.36 (br, 1 H, H-4 α), 5.29-5.23 (m, 2 H, H-3 α and H-1 β), 4.77-4.73 (m, 1 H, H-4 β), 4.69 (t, *J*=6.4 Hz, 1 H, H-5 α), 4.17-4.09 (m, 2 H, H-6 β), 4.07 (d, *J*=6.4 Hz, 2 H, H-6 α), 3.80 (t, *J*=6.4 Hz, 1 H, H-5 β), 2.45 (*J*=25.6, 12.8, 6.4 Hz, 1 H, H-2eq.), 2.32 (s, 3 H, PhMe- β), 2.31 (s, 3 H, PhMe- α), 2.11, 2.02, 1.98, 1.97 (s, 9 H, 3 OAc), 2.08-2.02 (m, 1 H, H-2ax.) ppm. ¹³C NMR: δ 170.6-170.1 (C=O), 138.2 (Ph), 138.0 (Ph), 132.7-129.7 (Ph), 84.2 (α , C-1), 83.2 (β , C-1), 76.9 (β , C-5), 74.8 (β , C-3), 69.6 (α , C-5), 67.7 (α , C-3, α , C-4), 65.6 (β , C-4), 62.6 (α , C-6), 62.3 (β , C-6), 31.7 (β , C-2), 30.8 (α , C-2), 21.3-20.6 (Me) ppm. HRMS (APCI, *m/z*) calcd for C₁₉H₂₄O₇NaS [M + Na]⁺ requires 419.1140, found 419.1142.

(2*R*,3*R*,4*R*)-1-hydroxy-6,6-bis(*p*-tolyl)hexane-2,3,4-triyl triacetate (9). Colorless oil, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 (d, *J*=8.0 Hz, 2 H, Ph), 7.31 (d, *J*=8.0 Hz, 2 H, Ph), 7.12-7.09 (m, 4 H, Ph), 5.38-5.34 (m, 1 H, H-3), 5.29-5.27 (m, 1 H, H-4), 5.29-5.16 (m, 1 H, H-5), 4.18 (dd, *J*=5.6, 4.0 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 3.28 (d, *J*=6.4 Hz, 2 H, H-6), 2.30 (s, 6 H, 2 PhMe), 2.18-2.18 (m, 1 H, H-2), 2.04, 2.01, 1.96 (s, 9 H, 3 OAc), 1.88 (dddd, *J*=24.4, 15.2, 9.6, 2.0 Hz, 1 H, H-2) ppm. ¹³C NMR: δ 170.1-169.7 (C=O), 138.5 (Ph), 138.3 (Ph), 133.9 (Ph), 133.5 (Ph), 129.9-129.3 (Ph), 71.7 (C-4), 70.0 (C-5), 69.2 (C-3), 55.6 (C-1), 36.6 (C-2), 28.8 (C-6), 21.2 (Me), 20.9-20.5 (3 OAc) ppm. HRMS (APCI, *m/z*) calcd for C₂₆H₃₂O₇NaS₂ [M + Na]⁺ requires 543.1487, found 543.1481.

***p*-Tolyl 3,4-di-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy-1-thio-*D*-rhamnopyranoside (10).** Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ -110.56 (*c* 0.74, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 (d, *J*=8.0 Hz, 2 H, Ph- β), 7.32 (d, *J*=8.0 Hz, 2 H, Ph- α), 7.12-7.08 (m, 2 H, Ph), 5.50 (d, *J*=5.6 Hz, 1 H, H-1 α), 5.28-5.21 (m, 1 H, H-3 α), 4.98-4.91 (m, 1 H, H-3 β), 4.75 (t, *J*=9.2 Hz, 1 H, H-4 α), 4.72-4.67 (m, 2 H, H-4 β and H-1 β), 4.39-4.32 (m, 1 H, H-5 α), 3.50-3.47 (m, 1 H, H-5 β), 2.42 (m, 1 H, 1 H, H-2eq.), 2.39 (s, 3 H, PhMe- β), 2.32 (s, 3 H, PhMe- α), 2.19-2.11 (m, 1 H, α -H-2ax.), 2.03-1.99 (s, 6 H, 2 OAc), 1.77 (q, *J*=12.4 Hz, 1 H, β -H-2ax), 1.23 (d, *J*=6.4 Hz, 1 H, Me- β), 1.14 (d, *J*=6.4 Hz, 1 H, Me- α) ppm. ¹³C NMR: δ 170.3-170.0 (C=O), 138.1 (Ph), 137.5 (Ph), 133.0 (Ph), 131.9 (Ph), 130.57 (Ph), 129.7 (Ph), 129.6 (Ph), 128.8 (Ph), 83.3 (α , C-1), 81.7 (β , C-1), 74.8 (α , C-4), 74.2 (β , C-4), 73.8 (β , C-5), 71.7 (β , C-3), 69.3 (α , C-3), 66.6 (α , C-5), 36.5 (β , C-2), 35.7 (α , C-2), 21.1-20.7 (PhMe and OAc), 17.8-17.3 (Me) ppm. HRMS (APCI, *m/z*) calcd for C₁₇H₂₂O₅NaS [M + Na]⁺ requires 361.1086, found 361.1082.

***p*-Tolyl 3,4-di-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy-1-thio-*D*-fucopyranoside (11).** White solid, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ -181.14 (*c* 0.81, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41 (d, *J*=8.4 Hz, 2 H, Ph- β), 7.32 (d, *J*=8.4 Hz, 2 H, Ph- α), 7.11-7.08 (m, 2 H, Ph), 5.64 (d, *J*=6.0 Hz, 1 H, H-1 α), 5.28-5.23 (m, 1 H, H-3 α), 5.21 (br, 1 H, H-4 α), 5.10 (d, *J*=5.2 Hz, 1 H, H-1 β), 5.0-4.95 (m, 1 H, H-3 β), 4.75-4.72 (m, 1 H, H-4 β), 4.54 (q, *J*=6.4 Hz, 1 H, H-5 α), 3.67 (q, *J*=6.4 Hz, 1 H, H-5 β), 2.41 (ddd, *J*=25.6, 12.8, 6.0 Hz, 1 H, H-2eq.), 2.32 (s, 3 H, PhMe- β), 2.30 (s, 3 H, PhMe- α), 2.13, 1.97 (s, 6 H, 2 OAc), 2.02-2.0 (m, 1 H, α -H-2ax), 1.29-1.24 (m, 1 H, β -H-2ax), 1.20 (d, *J*=6.4 Hz, 1 H, Me- β), 1.12 (d, *J*=6.4 Hz, 1 H, Me- α) ppm. ¹³C NMR: δ 170.8-170.1 (C=O), 37.9 (C), 137.5 (C), 132.5-129.7 (Ph), 84.2 (α , C-1), 82.8 (β , C-1), 73.3 (β , C-4), 70.1 (β , C-3), 69.9 (α , C-4), 68.7 (β , C-5), 67.4 (α , C-3), 65.8 (α , C-5), 31.5 (β , C-2), 30.6 (α , C-2), 21.2-20.8 (OAc), 17.1 (β , Me), 16.6 (α , Me) ppm. HRMS (ESI, *m/z*) calcd for C₁₇H₂₂O₅NaS [M + Na]⁺ requires 361.1086, found 361.1085.

General procedure for preparation of 2-deoxy-*D*-glycopyranosides. Glycals (50.0 mg, 1.0 equiv), acceptors (**12–24**, 2.0 equiv), and triphenylphosphine oxide (TPPO, 1.0 equiv) were mixed in a flame dried flask. After the reagents became homogeneous, TMSBr (1.0 equiv) was slowly added at room temperature under ambient atmosphere. After stirring for 1 to 2 hours, the mixture was directly purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel and then volatiles were removed *in vacuo* to afford expected products. The products and yields are shown in Tables 2–4.

Benzyl 3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy-*D*-glucopyranoside (25). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ 80.56 (*c* 0.52, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34-7.27 (m, 5 H, Ph), 5.35-5.30 (m, 1 H, H-3), 5.02-4.97 (m, 2 H, H-4 and H-1), 4.66 (d, *J*=12.0 Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.49 (d, *J*=12.0 Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.27 (dd, *J*=12.4, 4.4 Hz, 1 H, H-6), 4.01-3.96 (m, 2 H, H-6 and H-5), 2.26 (dd, *J*=13.2, 5.6 Hz, 1 H, H-2eq), 2.08, 2.01, 1.98 (s, 9 H, 3 OAc), 1.82 (ddd, *J*=24.8, 12.0, 3.6 Hz, 1 H, H-2ax) ppm; ¹³C NMR: δ 170.9 (C=O), 170.4 (C=O), 170.1 (C=O), 137.3 (Ph), 128.7 (Ph), 128.2 (Ph), 96.4 (α , C-1), 69.7 (α , C-5), 69.5 (PhCH₂), 69.4 (α , C-3), 68.3 (α , C-4), 62.6 (α , C-6), 35.2 (α , C-2), 21.1-20.9 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, *m/z*) calcd for C₁₉H₂₄O₈Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 403.1369, found 403.1387.

Methyl 3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy-*D*-glucopyranoside (26). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ 111.41 (*c* 0.61, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.24 (m, 1 H, H-3), 4.95 (t, *J*=9.6 Hz, 1 H, H-4), 4.79 (d, *J*=3.2 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.25 (dd, *J*=12.4, 4.4 Hz, 1 H, H-6), 4.02 (dd, *J*=12.4, 2.4 Hz, 1 H, H-6), 3.89 (m, 1 H, H-5), 3.30 (s, 3 H, OCH₃), 2.19 (ddd, *J*=12.8, 7.6, 0.8 Hz, 1 H, H-2eq), 2.04, 1.99, 1.96 (3s, 9 H, 3-OAc), 1.78

(ddd, $J=24.8, 12.4, 3.6$ Hz, 1 H, H-2ax) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 170.9 (C=O), 170.3 (C=O), 170.1 (C=O), 98.2 (α , C-1), 69.6 (α , C-5), 69.3 (α , C-3), 67.9 (α , C-4), 62.6 (α , C-6), 55.0 (α , OCH₃), 35.1 (α , C-2), 21.1–20.9 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₃H₂₀O₈Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 327.1056, found 327.1055.

Allyl 3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy-D-glucopyranoside (27). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ 88.13 (c 0.58, CHCl₃); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.86 (m, 1H, -CH=C), 5.32-4.93 (m, 5H, H-3, H-4, -C=CH₂, H-1), 4.25 (dd, $J=12.4, 4.8$ Hz, 1H, H-6a), 4.12-4.07 (m, 1H, -O-CH-), 4.02 (dd, $J=12.4, 2.0$ Hz, 1H, H-6b), 3.96-3.90 (m, 2H, -OCH-, H-5), 2.21 (dd, $J=12.4, 2.0$ Hz, 1H, H-2eq), 2.03, 1.99, 1.97 (3s, 9H, 3-COCH₃), 1.78 (ddd, $J=15.6, 12.8, 4.0$ Hz, 1H, H-2ax) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 170.9 (C=O), 179.3 (C=O), 170.1 (C=O), 133.8 (-C=CH₂), 117.9 (=CH₂), 98.6 (C-1), 70.1 (C-5), 69.6 (C-3), 68.3 (-O-CH₂-), 68.1 (C-4), 62.6 (C-6), 55.0 (OCH₃), 34.1 (C-2), 21.1–20.9 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₅H₂₂O₈Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 353.1212, found 353.1226.

Isopropyl 3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy-D-glucopyranoside (28). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ 94.13 (c 0.50, CHCl₃); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.31 (m, 1 H, H-3), 5.03 (d, $J=3.2$ Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.95 (t, $J=10$ Hz, 1 H, H-4), 4.26 (dd, $J=12.4, 4.8$ Hz, 1 H, H-6), 4.04- 3.98 (m, 2 H, H-5 and H-6), 3.83 (Sept., $J=6.0$ Hz, 1 H, O-CH-Me₂), 2.14 (dd, $J=13.2, 5.8$ Hz, 1 H, H-2eq), 2.05, 2.02, 1.98 (3s, 9 H, 3-OAc), 1.79 (ddd, $J=24.4, 12.4, 4.0$ Hz, 1 H, H-2ax), 1.19 (d, $J=6.0$ Hz, 3 H, CH₃), 1.12 (d, $J=6.4$ Hz, 3 H, CH₃) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 170.9 (C=O), 170.4 (C=O), 170.1 (C=O), 98.2 (α , C-1), 70.5 (α , C-4), 69.9 (α , O-CH-Me₂), 69.4 (α , C-3), 68.0 (α , C-5), 62.7 (α , C-6), 35.8 (α , C-2), 23.3 (CH₃), 22.0 (CH₃), 21.1–20.9 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₅H₂₄O₈Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 355.1369, found 355.1365.

***tert*-Butyl 3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy-D-glucopyranoside (29).** Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ 82.68 (c 0.60, CHCl₃); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.34 (m, 1 H, H-3), 5.22 (d, $J=3.2$ Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.95 (t, $J=9.6$ Hz, 1 H, H-4), 4.27 (dd, $J=12.4, 4.4$ Hz, 1 H, H-6), 4.13 (m, 1 H, H-5), 3.97 (dd, $J=12.0, 2.4$ Hz, 1 H, H-6), 2.07-1.97 (m, 10H, H-2eq, 3 OAc), 1.80 (ddd, $J=24.4, 12.0, 3.6$ Hz, 1H, H-2ax), 1.20 (s, 9H, *t*Bu) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 170.9 (C=O), 170.4 (C=O), 170.2 (C=O), 91.7(C-1), 75.5 (-C-(CH₃)₃), 70.2 (C-5), 69.6 (C-3), 67.7 (C-4), 62.9 (C-6), 36.8 (C-2), 28.7 (-CH₃)₃, 21.2-20.9 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₆H₂₆O₈Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 369.1525, found 369.1522.

5-Azido-1-pentyl 3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy-D-glucopyranoside (30). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ 81.94 (*c* 0.64, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.29 (m, 1 H, H-3), 5.04 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.90 (t, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1 H, H-4), 4.21 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.25 (dd, *J* = 12.4, 4.8 Hz, 1 H, H-6), 4.02 (dd, *J* = 12.4, 2.4 Hz, 1 H, H-6), 3.90 (m, 1 H, H-5), 3.62-3.60 (m, 1 H), 3.36-3.33 (m, 1 H), 3.25 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2 H, -O-CH₂-), 2.18 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 5.2 Hz, 1 H, H-2eq), 2.04, 2.00, 1.97 (3 OAc), 1.78 (ddd, *J* = 24.8, 12.8, 3.6 Hz, 1H, H-2ax), 1.63-1.43 (m, 4 H), 1.45-1.40 (m, 2 H) ppm; ¹³C NMR: δ 170.9-170.1 (C=O), 97.1 (α, C-1), 69.7 (α, C-4), 69.5 (α, C-3), 68.0 (α, C-5), 67.6 (α, -O-CH₂-), 62.7 (α, C-6), 51.5 (-CH₂-N₃), 35.2 (α, C-2), 29.2 (CH₂), 28.8 (CH₂), 23.7 (CH₂), 21.06–20.89 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, *m/z*) calcd for C₁₅H₄₃N₃O₈Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 424.1696, found 424.1705.

Cyclohexyl 3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy-D-glucopyranoside (31). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ 86.58 (*c* 0.71, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.28 (m, 1 H, H-3), 4.94 (t, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1 H, H-4), 4.89 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.21 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 5.6 Hz, 1 H, H-6), 4.20 (dd, *J* = 12.4, 2.4 Hz, 1 H, H-6), 4.05-4.0 (m, 2 H, H-6 and H-5), 3.48 (m, 1H, -O-CH(CH₂)₂-), 2.12 (dd, *J* = 12.4, 4.8 Hz, 1 H, H-2eq), 2.02, 1.97, 1.94 (3 OAc), 1.83-1.47 (m, 11 H, H-2ax, -Cy) ppm; ¹³C NMR: δ 170.8 (C=O), 170.4 (C=O), 170.1 (C=O), 95.1 (α, C-1), 75.6 (α, -O-CH(CH₂)₂-), 71.0 (α, C-4), 69.5 (α, C-3), 68.0 (α, C-5), 62.8 (α, C-6), 35.8 (α, C-2), 33.6 (CH₂), 32.3 (CH₂), 25.7 (CH₂), 24.2 (CH₂), 24.0 (CH₂), 21.1–20.9 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, *m/z*) calcd for C₁₈H₂₈O₈Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 395.1682, found 395.1689.

2-Adamantyl 3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy-D-glucopyranoside (32). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ 82.66 (*c* 0.82, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.37-5.31 (m, 1 H, H-3), 5.16 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.93 (t, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1 H, H-4), 4.24 (dd, *J* = 12.4, 4.8 Hz, 1 H, H-6), 4.02-4.0 (m, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2 H, H-6 and H-5), 3.68 (m, 1 H), 2.21 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 5.6 Hz, 1 H, H-2eq), 2.04, 1.99, 1.97, (3 OAc), 2.03-1.41 (m, 13 H, H-2ax and adamantanyl) ppm; ¹³C NMR: δ 170.8 (C=O), 170.4 (C=O), 170.1 (C=O), 95.6 (α, C-1), 79.8 (-O-CH-), 70.0 (α, C-4), 69.5 (α, C-3), 68.8 (α, C-5), 62.9 (α, C-6), 37.6-27.5 (adamantanyl), 35.8 (α, C-2), 23.3 (-CH₃), 22.0 (-CH₃), 21.1–20.9 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, *m/z*) calcd for C₂₂H₃₂O₈Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 447.1995, found 447.1991.

***O*-[3,4,6-Tri-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy-D-glucopyranosyl]-N-carbobenzyloxy-L-serine methyl ester (33).** Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ 66.17 (*c* 1.05, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36-7.30 (m, 5 H, Ph), 5.69 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1 H, NH), 5.23-5.16 (m, 1 H, H-3), 5.12 (s, 2 H, PhCH₂), 4.93 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1 H, H-4), 4.89 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.53-4.51 (m, 1 H), 4.23 (dd, *J* = 12.4, 4.8 Hz, 1 H, H-6), 4.01 (dd, *J* = 12.4, 2.0

Hz, 1 H, H-6), 3.91-3.86 (m, 3 H), 3.76 (s, 3 H, OMe), 2.17 (dd, $J=12.4, 5.6$ Hz, 1 H, H-2eq), 2.05, 2.02, 1.98 (s, 9 H, 3 OAc), 1.78 (ddd, $J=24.8, 12.0, 4.0$ Hz, 1H, H-2ax) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 170.9-170.1 (C=O), 156.1 (C=O), 136.3 (Ph), 128.8-128.4 (Ph), 97.9 (α , C-1), 69.4 (α , C-4), 69.0 (α , C-3), 68.6 (α , C-5), 68.6 (CH₂), 67.4 (CH₂), 62.4 (α , C-6), 54.5 (CH), 52.9 (OMe), 35.0 (α , C-2), 21.1-20.9 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₂₄H₃₁NO₁₂Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 548.1744, found 548.1745.

O-[3,4,6-Tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-D-glucopyranosyl]-N-carbobenzyloxy-L-threonine methyl ester (34). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28}$ 35.68 (c 0.54, CHCl₃); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38-7.29 (m, 5 H, Ph), 5.46 (d, $J=9.6$ Hz, 1 H, NH), 5.21-5.14 (m, 1 H, H-3), 5.11 (s, 2 H, PhCH₂), 5.08 (d, $J=3.2$ Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.92-4.88 (m, 2 H), 4.36 (d, $J=9.6$ Hz, 1 H), 4.29 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 4.22 (dd, $J=12.0, 8.4$ Hz, 1 H, H-6), 4.0 (dd, $J=12.8, 1.6$ Hz, 1 H, H-6), 3.97-3.94 (m, 1 H, H-5), 3.70 (s, 3 H, OMe), 2.06-1.95 (m, 10 H, H-2eq and 3 OAc), 1.73 (ddd, $J=24.4, 12.0, 3.2$ Hz, 1H, H-2ax), 1.25 (d, $J=6.4$ Hz, 3 H, Me). ^{13}C NMR: δ 171.08 (C=O), 170.77 (C=O), 170.25 (C=O), 169.95 (C=O), 156.73 (C=O), 136.31 (Ph), 128.67-128.18 (Ph), 98.6 (α , C-1), 97.1 (CH), 76.40 (CH), 69.61 (α , C-4), 69.09 (α , C-3), 68.79 (α , C-5), 67.40 (CH₂), 62.57 (α , C-6), 58.81 (CH), 52.62 (OMe), 35.34 (α , C-2), 21.01–20.79 (OAc), 18.40 (Me). HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₂₅H₃₃NO₁₂Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 562.1900, found 562.1908.

6-O-[3,4,6-Tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-D-glucopyranosyl]-1,2,3,4-di-O-isopropylidene-D-galactopyranose (35). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28}$ 10.91 (c 0.76, CHCl₃); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.47 (d, $J=4.8$ Hz, 1 H, H-1'), 5.27 (ddd, $J=20.8, 10.8, 5.6$ Hz, 1 H, H-3), 4.99-4.93 (m, 2 H, H-1 and H-4), 4.59 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 1 H, H-6), 4.30-4.27 (m, 2 H, H-2' and H-3'), 4.21 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 1 H, H-6), 4.01-3.96 (m, 2 H, H-5' and H-4'), 3.91 (t, $J=6.0$ Hz, 1 H, H-5), 3.71 (dd, $J=10.4$ and 6.4 Hz, 1 H, H-6'), 3.62 (dd, $J=10.0$ and 6.8 Hz, 1 H, H-6'), 2.23 (dd, $J=12.8$ and 5.2 Hz, 1 H, H-2eq), 2.04, 1.99, 1.96 (s, 9 H, 3 OAc), 1.77 (ddd, $J=24.0, 12.0, 3.6$ Hz, 1 H, H-2ax), 1.51, 1.39, 1.31 (s, 12 H, 4 Me) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 170.7-169.7 (C=O), 109.4 (C), 108.6 (C), 97.1 (α , C-1'), 96.3 (α , C-1), 72.9 (CH), 70.6 (CH), 69.3 (CH), 69.2 (CH), 67.9 (CH), 66.3 (α , C-6'), 66.2 (CH), 62.3 (α , C-6), 35.0 (α , C-2), 26.1-24.4 (Me), 20.9-20.8 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₂₄H₃₆O₁₃Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 555.2054, found 555.2068.

Methyl 2,3,4-tri-O-benzyl-6-O-(3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-Dglucopyranosyl)- α -D-glucopyranoside (36). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28}$ 64.71 (c 0.84, CHCl₃); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36-7.25 (m, 15 H, -Ar-H), 5.31-5.20 (m, 1 H, H-3), 4.99-4.95 (m, 4

H, H-1, H-4, and 2PhCH), 4.80-4.76 (m, 2 H, 2PhCH), 4.67 (d, $J=12.0$ Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.61-4.57 (m, 2 H, 2PhCH), 4.12 (dd, $J=11.6, 4.0$ Hz, 1 H, H-6), 4.0 (d, $J=9.2$ Hz, 1 H, H-3), 3.93-3.86 (m, 2 H, H-5 and H-6), 3.79-3.73 (m, 2 H, H-5 and H-6), 3.60-3.46 (m, 3 H, H-2, H-6, and H-5), 3.34 (s, 3 H, OMe), 2.25 (dd, 1 H, H-2eq), 2.01, 2.0, 1.99 (3s, 9 H, 3 OAc), 1.76 (ddd, $J = 15.6, 12.0, 4.0$ Hz, 1H, H-2ax) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 170.8- 169.8 (C=O), 138.8-138.3 (Ph), 128.6-127.5 (Ph), 98.1(α , C-1), 97.4 (α , C-1), 82.3 (CH), 80.3 (CH), 78.0 (CH), 75.86 (CH₂), 75.0 (CH₂), 73.5 (CH₂), 69.9 (CH), 69.4 (CH), 69.2 (CH), 68.06 (CH), 66.3 (α , C-6), 62.3 (α , C-6), 55.1 (OMe), 35.0 (α , C-2), 21.1–20.8 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₄₀H₄₈O₁₃Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 759.2993, found 759.2972.

Methyl 2,3,6-tri-O-benzyl-4-O-(3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy- α -Dglucopyranosyl)- α -D-glucopyranoside (37). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28}$ 60.74 (c 1.10, CHCl₃); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31-7.23 (m, 15 H, -ArH), 5.40 (d, $J=2.8$ Hz, 1 H, H-1), 5.22-5.16 (m, 1 H, H-3), 5.02 (d, $J=11.2$ Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.88 (t, $J=9.6$ Hz, 1 H, H-4), 4.71 (d, $J=12.0$ Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.65-4.59 (m, 4 H, 4PhCH), 4.51 (d, $J=12.0$ Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.11 (dd, $J=12.0, 4.0$ Hz, 1 H, H-6), 3.92 (t, $J=9.2$ Hz, 1 H, H-3), 3.90-3.86 (m, 1 H), 3.78-3.74 (m, 2 H), 3.67-3.62 (m, 3 H), 3.50 (dd, $J=9.6, 3.6$ Hz, 1 H, H-6), 3.39 (s, 3 H), 2.03-1.68 (m, 10 H, H-2eq and 3 OAc), 1.60 (m, 1 H, H-2ax) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 170.8 (C=O), 170.3 (C=O), 169.9 (C=O), 138.8 (Ph), 138.3 (Ph), 138.2 (Ph), 128.6-127.7 (Ph), 98.8 (α , C-1), 98.0 (α , C-1), 82.0 (CH), 80.4 (CH), 76.6 (CH), 75.5 (CH₂), 73.6 (CH₂), 73.4 (CH₂), 69.9 (CH), 69.5 (α , C-6), 69.0 (CH), 68.9 (CH), 62.4 (α , C-6), 55.5 (OMe), 35.4 (α , C-2), 21.1–20.9 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₄₀H₄₈O₁₃Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 759.2993, found 759.3027.

Benzyl 3,4,6-tri-O-benzyl-2-deoxy-D-glucopyranoside (38). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28}$ 54.99 (c 0.59, CHCl₃); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37-7.17 (m, 20 H, -ArH), 5.67 (d, $J=3.2$ Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.90 (d, $J=10.8$ Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.69-4.62 (m, 4 H, PhCH), 4.54 (d, $J=11.6$ Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.44 (d, $J=11.6$ Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.05 (m, 1 H, H-3), 3.85-3.77 (m, 2 H, H-5 and H-6), 3.68-3.62 (m, 2 H, H-6 and H-4), 2.34 (dd, $J = 12.8, 5.6$ Hz, 1 H, H-2eq), 1.76 (ddd, $J=24.4, 12.4, 3.6$ Hz, 1 H, H-2ax) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 138.9-137.9 (Ph), 128.5-127.9 (Ph), 97.0 (α , C-1), 78.6 (α , C-4), 78.4 (α , C-3), 75.2 (PhCH₂), 73.7 (PhCH₂), 72.0 (PhCH₂), 71.3 (α , C-5), 69.2 (α , C-6), 69.1 (PhCH₂), 35.7 (α , C-2) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₃₄H₃₆O₅Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 547.2460, found 547.2483.

Methyl 3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-2-deoxy-D-glucopyranoside (39). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]^{28}_D$ 62.98 (*c* 0.65, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37-7.19 (m, 15 H, -ArH), 4.91 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.86 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.70-4.52 (m, 5 H, PhCH), 4.01-3.95 (m, 1 H, H-3), 3.80-3.68 (m, 4 H, H-6, H-4, and H-5), 3.32 (s, 3 H), 2.29 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 5.2 Hz, 1 H, H-2eq), 1.72 (ddd, *J* = 24.4, 12.8, 3.6 Hz, 1 H, H-2ax) ppm; ¹³C NMR: δ 138.9-138.4 (Ph), 128.5-127.7 (Ph), 98.7 (α , C-1), 79.6 (α , C-4), 78.5 (α , C-3), 75.1 (PhCH₂), 73.7 (PhCH₂), 71.9 (PhCH₂), 70.9 (α , C-5), 69.3 (α , C-6), 54.8 (OMe), 35.6 (α , C-2) ppm; HRMS (ESI, *m/z*) calcd for C₂₈H₃₂O₅Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 471.2147, found 471.2169.

Allyl 3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-2-deoxy-D-glucopyranoside (40). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]^{28}_D$ 61.49 (*c* 0.58, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37-7.17 (m, 15 H, -ArH), 5.87-5.83 (m, 1 H, H-3), 5.28 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 1.2 Hz, 1 H, CH=CH), 5.16 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 1.2 Hz, 1 H, CH=CH), 5.01 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.91 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.69-4.62 (m, 3 H, PhCH), 4.55-4.51 (m, 2 H, PhCH), 4.16-4.14 (m, 2 H, -O-CH₂-), 4.05-4.01 (m, 1 H, H-3), 3.95 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 6.4 Hz, 1 H, H-6), 3.81-3.61 (m, 3 H, H-4, H-5, and H-6), 2.31 (dd, *J* = 12.4, 4.8 Hz, 1 H, H-2eq), 1.75 (ddd, *J* = 24.8, 12.8, 4.0 Hz, 1 H, H-2ax) ppm; ¹³C NMR: δ 139.0-138.4 (Ph), 128.5-128.7 (Ph), 134.4 (CH=), 117.2 (=CH₂), 96.9 (α , C-1), 79.7 (α , C-4), 78.6 (α , C-3), 75.6 (PhCH₂), 74.0 (PhCH₂), 72.0 (PhCH₂), 71.1 (α , C-5), 69.1 (α , C-6), 67.9 (-O-CH₂-), 35.8 (α , C-2) ppm; HRMS (ESI, *m/z*) calcd for C₃₀H₃₄O₅Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 497.2304, found 497.2321.

Isoproporopyl 3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-2-deoxy-D-glucopyranoside (41). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]^{28}_D$ 60.39 (*c* 0.65, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37-7.17 (m, 15 H, -ArH), 5.09 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.90 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.69-4.61 (m, 3 H, PhCH), 4.54-4.50 (m, 2 H, PhCH), 4.05-3.91 (m, 1 H, H-3), 3.88 (sept, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1 H, CH(Me)₂), 3.86-3.79 (m, 2 H, H-5 and H-6), 3.68-3.61 (m, 2 H, H-6 and H-4), 2.25 (dd, *J* = 12.4, 4.8 Hz, 1 H, H-2eq), 1.75 (ddd, *J* = 24.8, 12.8, 4.0 Hz, 1 H, H-2ax) ppm; ¹³C NMR: δ 139.1-138.5 (Ph), 128.5-127.7 (Ph), 95.3 (α , C-1), 78.8 (α , C-4), 78.5 (α , C-3), 75.2 (PhCH₂), 73.7 (PhCH₂), 71.9 (PhCH₂), 71.5 (α , C-5), 69.3 (α , C-6), 68.4 (α , -CH(Me)₂), 36.2 (α , C-2), 23.5 (Me), 21.5 (Me) ppm; HRMS (ESI, *m/z*) calcd for C₃₀H₃₆O₄Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 499.2460, found 499.2463.

***tert*-Butyl 3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-2-deoxy-D-glucopyranoside (42).** Colorless oil, $[\alpha]^{28}_D$ 48.64 (*c* 0.53, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36-7.17 (m, 15 H, -ArH), 5.27 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.88 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.69-4.61 (m, 3 H, PhCH), 4.52-4.62 (m, 2 H, PhCH), 4.06-4.01 (m, 1 H, H-3), 3.95 (dt, *J* = 6.8, 2.8 Hz, 1 H,

H-5), 3.80 (dd, $J=10.4, 3.6$ Hz, 1 H, H-6), 3.65-3.60 (m, 2 H, H-4, and H-6), 2.10 (dd, $J=12.4, 4.8$ Hz, 1 H, H-2eq), 1.72 (ddd, $J=24.8, 12.8, 4.0$ Hz, 1 H, H-2ax) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 139.2-138.0 (Ph), 128.5-127.6 (Ph), 92.2 (α , C-1), 80.2 (CH(Me)₃), 78.9 (α , C-4), 78.1 (α , C-3), 75.1 (PhCH₂), 73.8 (PhCH₂), 71.9 (PhCH₂), 70.6 (PhCH₂), 69.2 (α , C-6), 37.3 (α , C-2), 29.9 (Me) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₃₁H₃₈O₅Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 513.2617, found 513.2620.

5-Azido-1-pentyl 3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-2-deoxy-D-glucopyranoside (43). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28}$ 52.13 (c 0.60, CHCl₃); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36-7.17 (m, 15 H, -ArH), 4.94 (d, $J=3.2$ Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.90 (d, $J=10.8$ Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.70-4.61 (m, 3 H, PhCH), 5.40-5.10 (d, $J=11.2$ Hz, 2 H, PhCH), 4.0 (m, 1 H, H-3), 3.80-3.73 (m, 2 H, H-6 and H-4), 3.62-3.58 (m, 3 H, H-6 and H-5), 3.37-3.35 (m, 1 H), 3.25 (t, $J=6.8$ Hz, 2 H, -O-CH₂-), 2.28 (dd, $J=12.8, 4.8$ Hz, 1 H, H-2eq), 1.72 (ddd, $J=24.8, 12.8, 2.4$ Hz, 1 H, H-2ax), 1.64-1.56 (m, 5 H), 1.45-1.40 (m, 2 H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 139.0-138.5 (Ph), 128.5-127.7 (Ph), 97.6 (α , C-1), 78.6 (α , C-4), 77.9 (α , C-3), 75.2 (PhCH₂), 74.0 (PhCH₂), 71.6 (PhCH₂), 71.1 (α , C-5), 69.4 (-O-CH₂-), 67.2 (α , C-6), 51.5 (-CH₂-N₃), 35.8 (α , C-2), 29.3 (CH₂), 28.9 (CH₂), 13.7 (CH₂) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₃₂H₃₉N₃O₅Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 568.2787, found 568.2795.

Cyclohexyl 3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-2-deoxy-D-glucopyranoside (44). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28}$ 63.57 (c 0.52, CHCl₃); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36-7.17 (m, 15 H, -ArH), 5.12 (d, $J=2.8$ Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.90 (d, $J=10.8$ Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.70-4.64 (m, 3 H, PhCH), 4.52-4.49 (m, 2 H, PhCH), 4.03 (m, 1 H, H-3), 3.87-3.82 (m, 2 H, H-5), 3.79 (dd, $J=10.4, 4.0$ Hz, 1 H, H-6), 3.68 (dd, $J=10.4, 2.4$ Hz, 1 H, H-6), 3.61 (t, $J=9.2$ Hz, 1 H, H-3), 3.56 (m, 1 H, Cy), 2.24 (dd, $J=12.8, 4.4$ Hz, 1 H, H-2eq), 1.86-1.84 (m, 2 H, Cy), 1.77-1.70 (m, 3 H, Cy and H-2ax), 1.52 (m, 1 H, Cy), 1.32-1.19 (m, 3 H, Cy) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 139.1-138.5 (Ph), 128.5-127.7 (Ph), 95.3 (α , C-1), 78.8 (α , C-4), 78.1 (α , C-3), 75.4 (PhCH₂), 74.6 (Cy), 72.0 (PhCH₂), 71.0 (α , C-5), 69.1 (α , C-6), 36.3 (α , C-2), 33.6 (CH₂), 31.7 (CH₂), 24.5 (CH₂), 24.3 (CH₂), 24.2 (CH₂). HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₃₃H₄₀O₅Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 539.2773, found 539.2773.

2-Adamantyl 3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-2-deoxy-D-glucopyranoside (45). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28}$ 73.30 (c 0.61, CHCl₃); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.23-7.14 (m, 15 H, -ArH), 5.09 (d, $J=2.8$ Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.88 (d, $J=10.8$ Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.69-4.62 (m, 3 H, PhCH), 4.50 (d, $J=10.4$ Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.49 (d, $J=10.4$ Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.07-4.02 (m, 1 H, H-3), 3.85 (dt, $J=8.0, 2.0$ Hz, 1 H, H-5), 3.78 (dd, $J=10.4, 4.0$ Hz, 1 H, H-6), 3.65 (dd, $J=10.4, 1.6$ Hz, 1 H, H-6), 3.60 (d, $J=9.2$ Hz, 1 H, H-4), 2.21

(dd, $J=12.8, 4.4$ Hz, 1 H, H-2eq), 2.05-1.59 (m, 12 H, adamantanyl), 1.45 (d, $J=12.0$ Hz, 2 H, adamantanyl) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 139.0-138.5 (Ph), 128.5-127.7 (Ph), 95.5 (α , C-1), 79.0 (CH), 78.9 (CH), 78.0 (α , C-3), 75.2 (PhCH₂), 73.6 (PhCH₂), 72.0 (PhCH₂), 71.2 (α , C-5), 69.4 (α , C-6), 37.8 (CH₂), 36.9 (CH₂), 36.6 (CH₂), 36.5 (CH₂), 33.7 (CH), 32.0 (CH₂), 31.8 (CH₂), 31.3 (CH), 27.7 (CH), 27.5 (CH) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₃₇H₄₄O₇Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 591.3086, found 591.3094.

O-[3,4,6-Tri-O-benzyl-2-deoxy-D-glucopyranosyl]-N-carbobenzyloxy-L-serine

methyl ester (46). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28}$ 53.16 (c 1.32, CHCl₃); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.23-7.14 (m, 20 H, -ArH), 5.73 (d, $J=6.4$ Hz, 1 H, NH), 5.09 (t, d, $J=12.8$ Hz, 2 H, CH₂Ph), 4.88 (d, $J=2.8$ Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.84 (d, $J=10.8$ Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.61 (s, 2 H, CH₂Ph), 4.58 (d, $J=10.8$ Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.48-4.42 (m, 3 H, PhCH), 4.92-3.82 (m, 3 H), 3.73 (s, 3 H, OMe), 3.71-3.66 (m, 2 H), 3.64-3.75 (m, 2 H), 2.22 (dd, $J=12.8, 4.4$ Hz, 1 H, H-2eq), 1.68 (ddd, $J=24.8, 12.8, 2.4$ Hz, 1 H, H-2ax) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 170.8 (C=O), 156.2 (C=O), 138.8-138.3 (Ph), 136.4 (Ph), 128.7-127.8 (Ph), 98.7 (α , C-1), 78.3 (α , C-4), 78.0 (α , C-3), 75.1 (PhCH₂), 76.3 (PhCH₂), 72.1 (PhCH₂), 71.6 (α , C-5), 68.9 (α , C-6), 68.5 (PhCH₂), 67.3 (CH₂), 54.6 (CH), 52.7 (OMe), 35.5 (α , C-2) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₃₉H₄₃O₉Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 692.2836, found 692.2842.

O-[3,4,6-Tri-O-benzyl-2-deoxy-D-glucopyranosyl]-N-carbobenzyloxy-L-threo-

nine methyl ester (47). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28}$ 45.10 (c 0.60, CHCl₃); $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28}$ 82.66 (c 0.82, CHCl₃); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37-7.14 (m, 30 H, -ArH), 5.36 (d, $J=9.6$ Hz, 1 H, NH), 5.13 (s, 2 H, PHCH), 4.88-4.84 (m, 2 H), 4.62-4.60 (m, 3 H), 4.49-4.46 (m, 2 H), 4.33-4.30 (m, 2 H), 3.89-3.82 (m, 1 H, H-3), 3.78-3.75 (m, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3 H, OCH₃), 3.63-3.61 (m, 2 H), 3.55 (t, $J=9.6$ Hz, 1 H), 2.16 (dd, $J=12.8, 4.4$ Hz, 1 H, H-2eq), 1.62 (ddd, $J=24.8, 12.8, 2.4$ Hz, 1 H, H-2ax) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 171.4 (C=O), 156.8 (C=O), 138.7-138.3 (Ph), 136.4 (Ph), 128.8-127.8 (Ph), 99.3 (α , C-1), 78.3 (α , C-4), 76.9 (α , C-3), 75.8 (CH), 75.2 (PhCH₂), 73.7 (PhCH₂), 72.0 (PhCH₂), 71.7 (α , C-5), 69.1 (PHCH₂), 67.5 (α , C-6), 59.0 (NCH), 52.6 (OMe), 35.9 (α , C-2), 29.9 (CH), 18.8 (Me) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₄₀H₄₅O₉Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 706.2992, found 706.3023.

6-O-[3,4,6-Tri-O-benzyl-2-deoxy-D-glucopyranosyl]-1,2,3,4-di-O-isopropylidene-

D-galactopyranose (48). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28}$ 10.44 (c 0.92, CHCl₃); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34-7.15 (m, 15 H, -ArH), 5.50 (d, $J=5.2$ Hz, 1 H, H-1'), 5.01 (d, $J=3.2$ Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.86 (d, $J=10.8$ Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.66-4.47 (m, 7 H), 4.29 (dd, $J=12.8, 4.4$ Hz, 1 H, H-2eq), 2.05-1.59 (m, 12 H, adamantanyl), 1.45 (d, $J=12.0$ Hz, 2 H, adamantanyl) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 139.0-138.5 (Ph), 128.5-127.7 (Ph), 95.5 (α , C-1), 79.0 (CH), 78.9 (CH), 78.0 (α , C-3), 75.2 (PhCH₂), 73.6 (PhCH₂), 72.0 (PhCH₂), 71.2 (α , C-5), 69.4 (α , C-6), 37.8 (CH₂), 36.9 (CH₂), 36.6 (CH₂), 36.5 (CH₂), 33.7 (CH), 32.0 (CH₂), 31.8 (CH₂), 31.3 (CH), 27.7 (CH), 27.5 (CH) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₃₇H₄₄O₇Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 591.3086, found 591.3094.

=5.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H, H-6), 4.20 (dd, $J=8.0, 2.0$ Hz, 1H, H-6), 4.03-3.97 (m, 1 H), 3.93-3.80 (m, 1 H), 3.80-3.70 (m, 3 H), 3.67-3.61 (m, 3 H), 2.30 (dd, $J=12.8, 4.4$ Hz, 1 H, H-2eq), 1.72 (ddd, $J=24.8, 12.8, 2.4$ Hz, 1 H, H-2ax), 1.50 (s, 3 H, Me), 1.42 (s, 3 H, Me), 1.32 (s, 3 H, Me), 1.30 (s, 3 H, Me) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 139.0-138.5 (Ph), 128.5-127.7 (Ph), 109.5 (C), 108.7 (C), 97.5 (α , C-1'), 96.6 (α , C-1), 78.5 (α , C-4), 78.3 (α , C-3), 75.1 (PhCH₂), 73.7 (PhCH₂), 72.0 (PhCH₂), 70.9 (CH), 70.7 (CH), 69.1 (α , C-6), 65.6 (CH), 66.0 (α , C-6'), 35.7 (α , C-2), 26.4 (Me), 26.3 (Me), 25.1 (Me), 25.0 (Me) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₃₉H₄₈O₁₀Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 699.3145, found 699.3170.

Methyl 2,3,4-tri-O-benzyl-6-O-(3,4,6-tri-O-benzyl-2-deoxy-D-glucopyranosyl)- α -D-glucopyranoside (49). White solid, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28}$ 59.04 (c 0.61, CHCl₃); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35-7.18 (m, 30 H, -ArH), 4.97 (d, $J=10.8$ Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.85 (dd, $J=10.8, 2.0$ Hz, 2 H, PhCH), 4.78 (d, $J=10.8$ Hz, 2 H, PhCH), 4.64 (d, $J=11.2$ Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.69-4.50 (m, 7 H, PhCH, H-1, and H-1'), 4.15 (dd, $J=9.6, 1.6$ Hz, 1 H), 4.06 (dd, $J=10.4, 1.6$ Hz, 1 H), 3.98 (t, $J=9.2$ Hz, 1 H), 3.74-3.69 (m, 3 H, H-3), 3.56-3.50 (m, 4 H, H-2'), 3.42 (t, $J=9.6$ Hz, 1 H), 3.34 (s, 3 H, OMe), 2.19 (dd, $J=12.8, 4.4$ Hz, 1 H, H-2eq), 1.68 (ddd, $J=24.8, 12.8, 2.4$ Hz, 1 H, H-2ax) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 139.1-138.4 (Ph), 128.7-127.7 (Ph), 100.3 (α , C-1'), 98.3 (α , C-1), 82.5 (CH), 80.1 (CH), 79.6 (CH), 78.5 (CH), 75.9 (PhCH₂), 75.6 (CH), 75.2 (PhCH₂), 75.0 (PhCH₂), 73.7 (PhCH₂), 73.6 (PhCH₂), 71.7 (PhCH₂), 70.0 (CH), 69.8 (α , C-6), 67.9 (α , C-6), 55.3 (OMe), 36.8 (α , C-2) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₅₅H₆₀O₁₀Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 903.4084, found 903.4099.

Methyl 2,3,6-tri-O-benzyl-4-O-(3,4,6-tri-O-benzyl-2-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl)- α -D-glucopyranoside (50). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28}$ 44.80 (c 0.54, CHCl₃); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33-7.15 (m, 15 H, -ArH), 5.42 (d, $J=2.8$ Hz, 1 H, H-1), 5.02 (d, $J=11.2$ Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.83 (d, $J=10.8$ Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.72 (d, $J=11.6$ Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.63-4.59 (m, 3 H, PhCH), 4.54-5.51 (m, 4 H, PhCH and H-1'), 4.47-4.2 (m, 2 H, PhCH), 4.35 (d, $J=12.4$ Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 3.88-3.84 (m, 2 H), 3.70-3.62 (m, 5 H), 4.60-3.58 (m, 1 H), 3.53-3.50 (m, 2 H), 3.38 (s, 3 H, OMe), 2.06 (dd, $J=12.8, 4.4$ Hz, 1 H, H-2eq), 1.55 (ddd, $J=24.8, 12.8, 2.4$ Hz, 1 H, H-2ax) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 138.7-138.0 (Ph), 128.4-127.4 (Ph), 99.4 (α , C-1'), 97.6 (α , C-1), 82.1 (CH), 80.1 (CH), 78.1 (CH), 77.1 (CH), 76.2 (CH), 75.4 (PhCH₂), 74.8 (PhCH₂), 73.5 (PhCH₂), 73.2 (PhCH₂), 71.8 (CH), 71.7 (PhCH), 69.8 (CH), 69.5 (α , C-6), 68.75 (α , C-6), 55.2 (OMe), 35.8 (α , C-2) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₅₅H₆₀O₁₀Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 903.4084, found 903.4074.

Benzyl 3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-D-galactopyranoside (51). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]^{28}_D$ 109.56 (*c* 0.66, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36-7.27 (m, 5 H, -ArH), 5.33-5.28 (m, 2 H, H-4 and H-3), 5.29 (d, *J*=3.2 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.67 (d, *J*=12.4 Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.17 (d, *J*=12.4 Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.19 (t, *J*=6.8 Hz, 1 H, H-5), 4.11-4.07 (m, 2 H, H-6), 2.11, 2.04, 1.97 (s, 9 H, 3 OAc), 2.09-2.04 (m, 1 H, H-2eq.), 1.91-1.88 (m, 1 H, H-2ax.) ppm; ¹³C NMR: δ 170.7 (C=O), 128.7-127.8 (Ph), 98.7 (α , C-1), 71.3 (α , C-4), 70.8 (PhCH₂), 68.7 (α , C-3), 66.5 (α , C-5), 62.1 (α , C-6), 32.2 (α , C-2), 21.1-20.9 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, *m/z*) calcd for C₁₉H₂₄O₈Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 403.1369, found 403.1365.

Methyl 3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-D-galactopyranoside (52). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]^{28}_D$ 133.20 (*c* 0.55, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.31-5.23 (m, 2 H, H-4 and H-3), 4.89 (d, *J*=2.8 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.13-4.07 (m, 3 H, H-5 and H-6), 3.34 (s, 3 H, OMe), 2.10, 2.01, 1.96 (s, 9 H, 3 OAc), 2.02-1.95 (m, 1 H, H-2eq.), 1.86-1.80 (m, 1 H, H-2ax.) ppm; ¹³C NMR: δ 170.7 (C=O), 137.4-137.1 (Ph), 128.7-127.7 (Ph), 98.7 (α , C-1), 66.9 (α , C-4), 66.8 (α , C-3), 66.4 (α , C-5), 62.7 (α , C-6), 30.3 (α , C-2), 21.0-20.8 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, *m/z*) calcd for C₁₉H₂₄O₈Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 327.1056, found 327.1059.

Allyl 3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-D-galactopyranoside (53). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]^{28}_D$ 133.13 (*c* 0.51, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.87-5.83 (m, 1 H, -CH=), 5.30-5.23 (m, 4 H, =CH₂, H-3 and H-4), 5.02 (d, *J*=3.2 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.15-4.05 (m, 4 H, H-5, H-6, and -O-CH₂-), 3.94 (dd, *J*=12.0, 5.6 Hz, 1 H, -O-CH₂-), 2.09, 2.01, 1.94 (s, 9 H, 3 OAc), 2.07-2.02 (m, 1 H, H-2eq.), 1.87-1.83 (m, 1 H, H-2ax.) ppm; ¹³C NMR: δ 170.6-170.1 (C=O), 133.9 (-CH=), 117.6 (=CH₂), 98.7 (α , C-1), 68.4 (-O-CH₂-), 67.0 (α , C-4), 66.9 (α , C-3), 66.4 (α , C-5), 62.6 (α , C-6), 30.3 (α , C-2), 21.0-20.8 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, *m/z*) calcd for C₁₅H₂₂O₈Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 355.1212, found 355.1207.

Isopropyl 3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-D-galactopyranoside (54). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]^{28}_D$ 129.86 (*c* 0.73, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.27-5.22 (m, 2 H, H-4 and H-3), 5.08 (d, *J*=3.6 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.16 (t, *J*=6.8 Hz, 1 H, H-5), 4.09-4.01 (m, 2 H, H-6), 3.82 (sept., *J*=6.4 Hz, 1 H, H-5), 2.10, 2.01, 1.92 (s, 9 H, 3 OAc), 2.08-2.03 (m, 1 H, H-2eq.), 1.77-1.73 (m, 1 H, H-2ax.), 1.19 (d, *J*=6.0 Hz, 3 H, Me), 1.13 (d, *J*=6.0 Hz, 3 H, Me) ppm; ¹³C NMR: δ 170.6-170.2 (C=O), 95.8 (α , C-1), 69.72 (-O-C(Me)₂), 67.1 (α , C-4), 66.8 (α , C-3), 66.6 (α , C-5), 62.7 (α , C-6), 30.9 (α , C-2), 23.3(CH), 21.7 (2 Me), 21.0-20.84 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, *m/z*) calcd for C₁₅H₂₄O₈Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 355.1369, found 355.1373.

tert-Butyl 3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-D-galactopyranoside (55). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ 114.78 (*c* 0.69, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.32-5.27 (m, 3 H, H-3, H-4, and H-1), 4.30 (t, *d*, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1 H, H-5), 5.07-3.99 (m, 2 H, H-6), 2.09, 2.02, 1.95 (s, 9 H, 3 OAc), 2.07-2.03 (m, 1 H, H-2eq.), 1.69-1.65 (m, 1 H, H-2ax.), 1.21 (s, 9 H, 3 Me) ppm; ¹³C NMR: δ 170.7-170.3 (C=O), 92.2 (α, C-1), 75.2 (α, C), 67.2 (α, C-4), 66.73 (α, C-3), 66.4 (α, C-5), 62.7 (α, C-6), 31.9 (α, C-2), 28.7 (α, C-2), 21.0-20.8 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, *m/z*) calcd for C₁₆H₂₆O₈Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 369.1525, found 355.1524.

5-Azido-1-pentyl 3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-D-galactopyranoside (56). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ 82.04 (*c* 0.77, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.28-5.22 (m, 2 H, H-4 and H-3), 4.96 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.11-4.04 (m, 3 H, H-5 and H-6), 3.64-3.59 (m, 1 H, -OCH₂-), 3.39-3.34 (m, 1 H, -OCH₂-), 3.25 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1 H, -CH₂-N₃), 2.09, 2.03, 1.96 (s, 9 H, 3 OAc), 2.07-2.04 (m, 1 H, H-2eq.), 1.84-1.80 (m, 1 H, H-2ax.), 1.63-1.53 (m, 4 H, -CH₂CH₂CH₂-), 1.46-1.39 (m, 2 H, -CH₂CH₂CH₂-) ppm; ¹³C NMR: δ 170.5-170.1 (C=O), 128.6-128.1 (C=O), 97.6 (α, C-1), 68.0 (α, -O-CH₂-), 66.8 (α, C-4), 66.8 (α, C-3), 66.7 (α, C-5), 62.6 (α, C-6), 51.4 (α, -CH₂-N₃), 30.4 (α, C-2), 29.1 (CH₂), 28.7 (CH₂), 23.62 (CH₂), 20.9-20.8 (3 OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, *m/z*) calcd for C₁₇H₂₇N₃O₈Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 424.1696, found 424.1699.

Cyclohexyl 3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-D-galactopyranoside (57). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ 121.02 (*c* 0.53, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.31-5.26 (m, 2 H, H-4 and H-3), 5.14 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.21 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1 H, H-5), 4.20-4.33 (m, 2 H, H-6), 3.54-3.51 (m, 1 H, -O-CH-), 2.11, 2.02, 1.96 (s, 9 H, 3 OAc), 2.09-2.03 (m, 1 H, H-2eq.), 1.85-1.77 (m, 3 H, H-2ax. and Cy), 1.73-1.65 (m, 2 H, Cy), 1.51 (m, 1 H, Cy), 1.46-1.19 (m, 5 H, Cy) ppm; ¹³C NMR: δ 170.6-170.2 (C=O), 95.7 (α, C-1), 75.6 (α, -O-CH-), 67.0 (α, C-4), 66.8 (α, C-3), 66.6 (α, C-5), 62.8 (α, C-6), 33.5 (CH₂), 31.7 (CH₂), 31.0 (α, C-2), 25.8 (CH₂), 24.6 (CH₂), 24.1 (CH₂), 20.99-20.81 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, *m/z*) calcd for C₁₈H₂₈O₈Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 395.1682, found 395.1687.

2-Adamantyl 3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-D-galactopyranoside (58). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ 114.81 (*c* 0.77, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.34-5.15 (m, 2 H, H-4 and H-3), 5.14 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.21 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1 H, H-5), 4.09-4.0 (m, 2 H, H-6), 3.70 (br, 1 H, -O-CH-), 2.10, 2.01, 1.90 (s, 9 H, 3 OAc), 2.08-1.96 (m, 1 H, H-2eq.), 1.86 (m, 1 H, H-2ax.), 1.84-1.60 (m, 12 H, adamantanyl), 1.45 (t, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 1 H, adamantanyl) ppm; ¹³C NMR: δ 170.6-170.3 (C=O), 95.8 (α, C-1), 79.9 (α,

-O-CH-), 67.1 (α , C-4), 67.0 (α , C-3), 66.8 (α , C-5), 62.9 (α , C-6), 37.7 (CH₂), 37.0 (CH₂), 36.6 (CH₂), 33.6 (CH), 32.0 (CH₂), 31.7 (CH₂), 31.4 (CH), 31.1 (α , C-2), 27.6 (CH), 27.4 (CH), 21.1-20.9 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₂₂H₃₂O₈Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 447.1995, found 447.1981.

O-[3,4,6-Tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-D-galactopyranosyl]-N-carbobenzyloxy-L-serine methyl ester (59). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ 87.46 (c 0.54, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40-5.29 (m, 5 H, -ArH), 5.71 (d, J =8.0 Hz, 1 H, NH), 5.28 (s, 1 H, H-4), 5.17 (dt, J =12.4, 2.8 Hz, 1 H, H-3), 5.08 (s, 1 H, PhCH₂), 4.95 (d, J =3.2 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.53-4.51 (m, 1 H, CH₂), 4.10-4.01 (m, 4 H, CH₂, C-5, and C-6), 3.89 (br, 2 H, CH and C-6), 3.75 (OMe), 2.09, 2.0, 1.95 (3 OAc), 2.07-2.03 (m, 1 H, H-2eq.), 1.80 (dd, J =12.8, 5.2 Hz, 1 H, H-2ax.) ppm; ¹³C NMR: δ 170.7-170.2 (C=O), 156.1 (C=O), 136.4 (Ph), 128.7-128.3 (Ph), 98.4 (α , C-1), 68.6 (PhCH₂), 67.5 (α , C-4), 67.3 (CH₂), 66.7 (α , C-3), 66.1 (α , C-5), 62.6 (α , C-6), 54.5 (α , NCH), 52.9 (α , OMe), 30.1 (α , C-2), 21.0-20.8 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₂₄H₃₁O₁₂Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 548.1744, found 548.1748.

O-[3,4,6-Tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-D-galactopyranosyl]-N-carbobenzyloxy-L-threonine methyl ester (60). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ 65.42 (c 0.64, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36-7.30 (m, 5 H, -ArH), 5.45 (d, J =9.6 Hz, 1 H, NH), 5.28 (s, 1 H, H-4), 5.17-5.11 (m, 3 H, H-3 and PhCH₂), 4.96 (d, J =3.2 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.38-4.30, 4.15 (t, J =6.4 Hz, 1 H, H-5), 4.05-4.02 (m, 2 H, H-6), 3.72 (s, 3 H, OMe), 2.09, 2.01, 1.95 (s, 9 H, 3 OAc), 2.03-1.98 (m, 1 H, H-2eq.), 1.70-1.66 (m, 1 H, H-2ax.), 1.28 (d, J =6.4 Hz, 3 H, Me) ppm; ¹³C NMR: δ 171.2, 179.5, 170.3, 170.2 (C=O), 156.7 (C=O), 128.7-127.8 (Ph), 99.2 (α , C-1), 98.4 (β , C-1), 81.7 (CH), 79.9 (CH), 77.6 (CH), 76.9 (α , CH), 75.6 (CH₂), 73.8 (CH₂), 73.0 (CH₂), 51.1 (CH), 70.2 (CH), 69.8 (CH₂), 67.4 (α , C-4), 67.4 (PhCH₂), 66.8 (α , C-3), 66.1 (α , C-5), 62.7 (α , C-6), 58.9 (α , NCH), 55.4 (β , OMe), 52.6 (α , OMe), 30.5 (α , C-2), 20.9-20.8 (OAc), 18.5 (Me) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₂₅H₃₃NO₁₂Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 562.1900, found 562.1912.

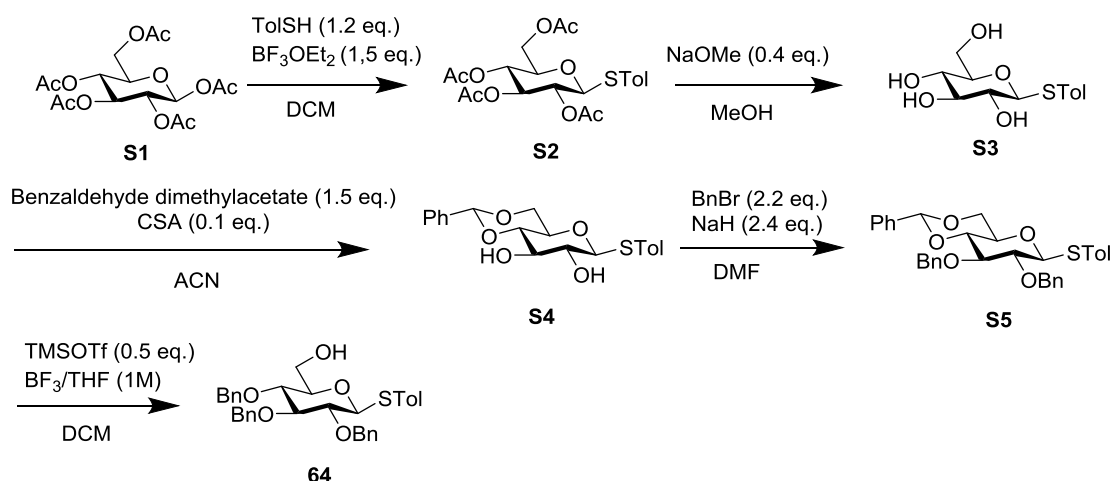
6-O-[3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-D-galactopyranosyl]-1,2,3,4-di-O-isopropylidene-D-galactopyranose (61). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ 25.53 (c 0.84, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.46 (d, J =5.2 Hz, 1 H, H-1'), 5.39 (br, 1 H, H-4), 5.29-5.25 (m, 1 H, H-3), 5.04 (d, J =3.2 Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.60 (dd, J =8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1 H), 4.27-4.25 (m, 1 H), 4.19-4.16 (m, 2 H), 4.09-4.02 (m, 2 H), 3.90 (m, 1 H), 3.73-3.69 (m, 1 H), 3.63-3.60 (m, 1 H), 2.07, 1.99, 1.92 (s, 9 H, 3 OAc), 2.05-2.01 (m, 1 H, H-2eq.), 1.87-1.83 (m, 1 H, H-2ax.), 1.49 (s, 3 H, Me), 1.38 (s, 3 H, Me), 1.28 (s, 6 H, 2 Me)

ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 171.3-170.2 (C=O), 110.0 (C), 208.8 (C), 97.6 (α , C-1'), 96.5 (α , C-1), 71.7 (CH), 70.9 (CH), 70.6 (CH), 67.1 (α , C-4), 67.0 (α , C-3), 66.3 (α , C-5), 65.7 (α , C-6'), 62.6 (α , C-6), 30.3 (α , C-2), 26.3 (Me), 26.2 (Me), 25.1 (Me), 24.7 (Me), 21.2-21.0 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{36}\text{O}_{13}\text{Na}$ [$\text{M} + \text{Na}$] $^{+}$ requires 555.2054, found 555.2048.

Methyl 2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl-6-*O*-(3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy- α -D-galactopyranosyl)- α -D-glucopyranoside (62). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28}$ 85.13 (c 0.64, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33-7.25 (m, 15 H, -ArH), 5.25-5.20 (m, 2 H, H-4 and H-3), 5.03 (d, $J=2.8$ Hz, 1 H, H-1), 4.96 (t, $J=11.2$ Hz, 2 H, PhCH), 4.80-4.75 (m, 2 H, PhCH), 4.66 (d, $J=12.0$ Hz, 2 H, PhCH), 4.60-4.57 (m, 2 H, PhCH and H-1'), 4.03-3.93 (m, 4 H), 3.77-3.74 (m, 2 H), 3.62-3.60 (m, 1 H), 3.51 (dd, $J=9.6, 3.6$ Hz, 1 H), 3.43 (t, $J=9.2$ Hz, 1 H), 3.36 (s, 3 H, OMe), 2.09, 1.83, 1.88 (s, 9 H, 3 OAc), 2.07-2.04 (m, 1 H, H-2eq.), 1.88-1.84 (dd, $J=12.8, 5.6$ Hz, 1 H, H-2ax.) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 171.2-170.1 (C=O), 138.8-138.3 (Ph), 128.6-127.6 (Ph), 98.1 (α , C-1), 97.8 (α , C-1'), 82.3 (α , C-3'), 78.1 (α , C-2'), 77.6 (α , C-4'), 75.9 (PhCH₂), 75.1 (PhCH₂), 73.4 (PhCH₂), 70.0 (CH), 66.9 (α , C-4), 66.8 (α , C-3), 66.3 (α , C-5), 66.3 (α , C-6'), 62.6 (α , C-6), 55.3 (OMe), 30.2 (α , C-2), 21.1-20.8 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_6\text{Na}$ [$\text{M} + \text{Na}$] $^{+}$ requires 759.2993, found 759.2996.

Methyl 2,3,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-4-*O*-(3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy- α -D-galactopyranosyl)- α -D-glucopyranoside (63). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28}$ 63.82 (c 0.75, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32-7.23 (m, 15 H, -ArH), 5.46 (d, $J=2.8$ Hz, 1 H, H-1), 5.18-5.13 (m, 2 H, H-4 and H-3), 5.03 (d, $J=11.2$ Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.71 (d, $J=11.2$ Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.64-4.58 (m, 4 H, H-1' and PhCH), 4.52 (d, $J=12.4$ Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 3.95 (t, $J=6.4$ Hz, 1 H, H-5), 3.95-3.87 (m, 3 H, C-6 and C-3'), 3.74 (m, 1 H), 3.66-3.64 (m, 3 H, C-5' and C-6'), 3.50 (dd, $J=9.6, 3.2$ Hz, 1 H, H-2'), 3.39 (s, 3 H, OMe), 2.10, 1.95 (s, 9 H, 3 OAc), 1.91-1.89 (m, 1 H, H-2eq.), 1.71-1.64 (m, 1 H, H-2ax.) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 170.4-170.1 (C=O), 138.8-138.2 (Ph), 128.6-127.7 (Ph), 99.4 (α , C-1'), 97.9 (α , C-1), 82.0 (α , C-3'), 80.4 (α , C-2'), 76.5 (α , C-4'), 75.5 (PhCH₂), 73.4 (PhCH₂), 69.8 (α , C-5'), 69.4 (α , C-6'), 67.5 (α , C-4), 66.7 (α , C-3), 66.1 (α , C-5), 62.5 (α , C-6), 55.4 (α , OMe), 30.6 (α , C-2), 21.0-20.83 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{48}\text{O}_{13}\text{Na}$ [$\text{M} + \text{Na}$] $^{+}$ requires 759.2993, found 759.2988.

***p*-Tolyl 2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl-1-thio- β -D-glucopyranoside (**64**).²**



1,2,3,4,6-Penta-*O*-acetyl-D-glucopyranose **S1** (10.0 g, 0.0267 mol) and *p*-thiocresol (4.0 g, 0.032 mol) was dissolved in CH₂Cl₂ (100mL) in a flame dried flask under nitrogen atmosphere. Boron trifluoride diethyl etherate (5.60 mL, 0.04mol) was slowly added at 0 °C. After stirring for 16 hours at room temperature, the reaction mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (100mL), washed with NaHCO₃ (100 mL × 2) and brine (100 mL), dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered, and then concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/Hexane = 0/1 to 1/2) to obtain 2,3,4-tri-*O*-acetyl-1-thio- β -D-glucopyranoside **S2**.

To a solution of compound **S2** in methanol (100 mL) was added sodium methoxide (432.0 mg, 0.008mol) at room temperature under ambient atmosphere. After stirring for 4 hours, amberlite IR (120 H⁺) acid resin was added portionwise until the solution was neutralized. The mixture was filtered, concentrated under reduced pressure, and then volatiles were removed *in vacuo* to afford tetrol glycoside **S3**.

To a solution of tetrol glucopyranoside **S3** and benzaldehyde dimethyl acetal (6.10 g, 0.040 mol) in dried acetonitrile (100 mL) was added camphorsulfonic acid (0.620 g, 2.670 mmol) in a flame dried flask under nitrogen atmosphere. After stirring for 6 hours at room temperature, the reaction solution was diluted with ethyl acetate (100 mL), washed with NaHCO₃ (50 mL × 2) and brine (50 mL), dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered, concentrated under reduced pressure, and then volatiles were removed *in vacuo* to obtain 4,6-*O*-benzylidene-D-glucopyranoside **S4**.

To a solution of 4,6-*O*-benzylidene-D-glucopyranoside **S4** in dried DMF (80 mL) was added benzyl bromide (7.0 mL, 0.059 mol) in a flame dried flask under nitrogen atmosphere. Sodium hydride (60% dispersion in mineral oil, 2.560 g, 0.064 mol) was added portionwise and gradually in the reaction solution at 0 °C. After

stirring for 16 hours at room temperature, the mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (100 mL), quenched by water (50 mL×2) and washed with brine (50 mL), dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered, and then concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/ Hexane= 0/1 to 1/4) and then volatiles were removed *in vacuo* to acquire the benzyl glycoside **S5** as a white solid.

Compound **S5** was dissolved in dried CH₂Cl₂ (50 mL) in a flame dried flask under nitrogen atmosphere. Borane-tetrahydrofuran complex (1M in THF, 130 mL, 0.13 mol) and trimethyl silyltrifluoromethanesulfonate (2.30 mL, 0.013 mol) was added subsequently in the reaction solution at 0 °C. After stirring for 6 hours at 0 °C, the reaction mixture was quenched by NaHCO₃ (50 mL×3), washed with brine (50 mL), dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered, and then concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/ Hexane= 0/1 to 1/2) and then volatiles were removed *in vacuo* to acquire the product (**64**) as white solid. $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ 4.93 (*c* 0.58, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42-7.27 (m, 17 H, Ph), 7.11 (d, *J*=8.0 Hz, 2 H, Ph), 4.93- 4.83 (m, 3 H, PhCH), 4.76 (d, *J*=10.4 Hz, 1 H, PhCH), 4.61 (d, *J*=12.4 Hz, 2 H, PhCH and H-1), 3.89-3.83 (m, 1 H, H-6), 3.71 (t, *J*=9.2 Hz, 1 H, H-3), 3.70-3.65 (m, 1 H, H-6), 3.55 (t, *J*=9.2 Hz, 1 H, H-4), 3.45 (t, *J*=9.2 Hz, 1 H, H-2), 3.38-3.33 (m, 1 H, H-5), 2.33 (s, 3 H, Me), 1.89 (t, *J*=6.8 Hz, 1 H, OH) ppm; ¹³C NMR: δ 138.3-137.8 (C), 132.5 (CH), 129.7 (CH), 129.4 (CH), 128.4-127.6 (CH), 87.7 (CH), 86.5 (CH), 81.0 (CH), 79.2 (CH), 77.6 (CH), 75.6 (CH₂), 75.3 (CH₂), 75.0 (CH₂), 62.0 (CH₂), 20.9 (CH₃) ppm; HRMS (ESI, *m/z*) calcd for C₃₄H₃₆O₅NaS [M + Na]⁺ requires 579.2181, found 579.2183.

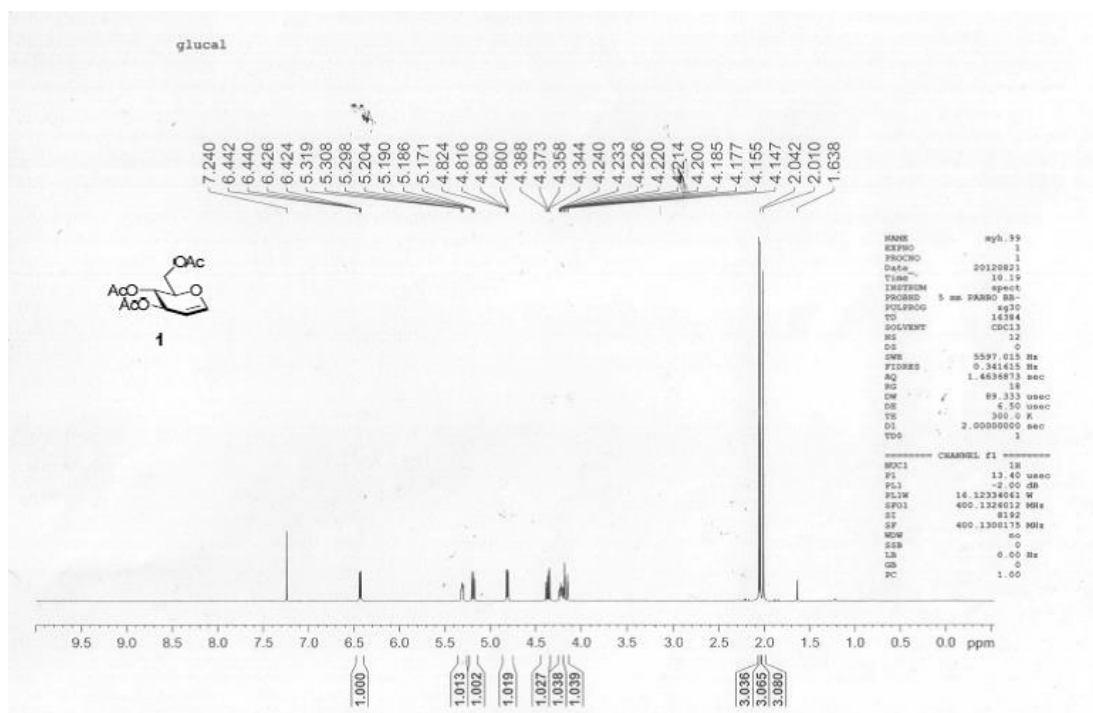
***p*-Tolyl 2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl-6-(3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy-*D*-glucopyranosyl)-1-thio-β-*D*-glucopyranoside (**65**).** 3,4,6-Tri-*O*-acetyl glucal **1** (55.0 mg, 0.20 mmol), *p*-tolyl-2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl-1-thio-β-*D*-glucopyranoside **64** (170.0 mg, 0.30 mmol), and TPPO (56.0 mg, 0.20 mmol) were dissolved in minimal CH₂Cl₂ in a flame dried flask under ambient atmosphere. After stirring homogeneously for 2 hours at room temperature, the reaction mixture was directly purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/ Hexane= 0/1 to 1/1) and then volatiles were removed *in vacuo* to acquire *p*-tolyl-2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl-6-(3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy-*D*-glucopyranosyl)-1-thio-β-*D*-glucopyranoside **65** (96.8%, *α/β* =7/1) as a white solid. *α*-isomer (**65α**): White solid, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ 48.33 (*c* 0.57, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39-7.34 (m, 5 H, Ph), 7.28 (br, 12 H, Ph), 7.09 (d, *J*=7.6 Hz, 2 H, Ph), 5.24-5.23 (m, 1 H), 4.97-4.93 (m, 2 H), 4.89-4.85 (m, 2 H), 4.79-4.76 (d, *J*=10.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.60-4.63 (dd, *J*=20.0, 11.8 Hz, 1 H), 4.17 (d, *J*=8.8 Hz, 1 H), 3.93 (d, *J*=8.8 Hz, 2 H), 3.76-3.72 (m, 1 H), 3.68-3.63 (m, 2 H),

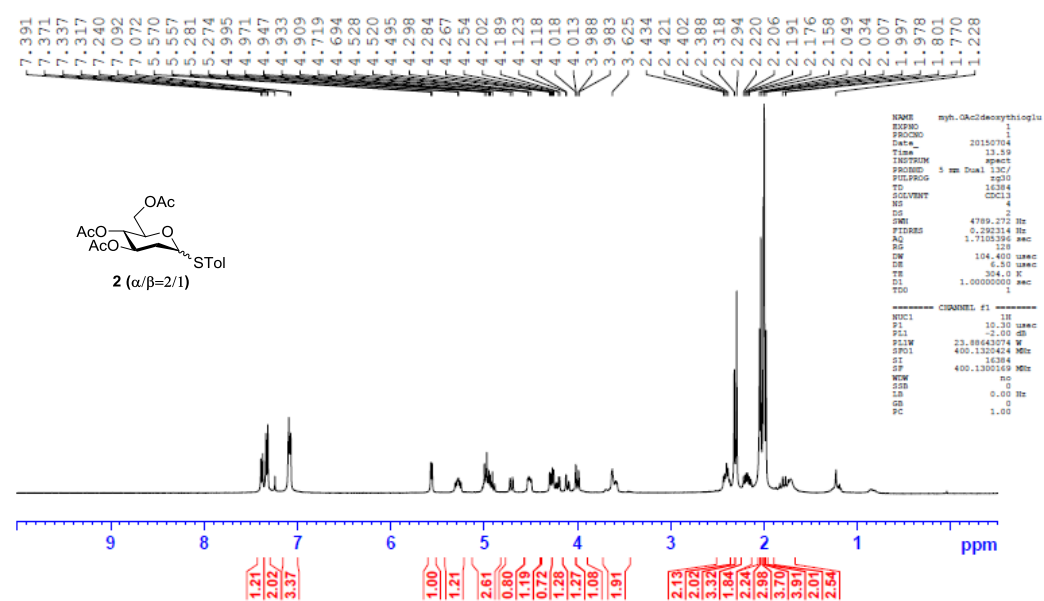
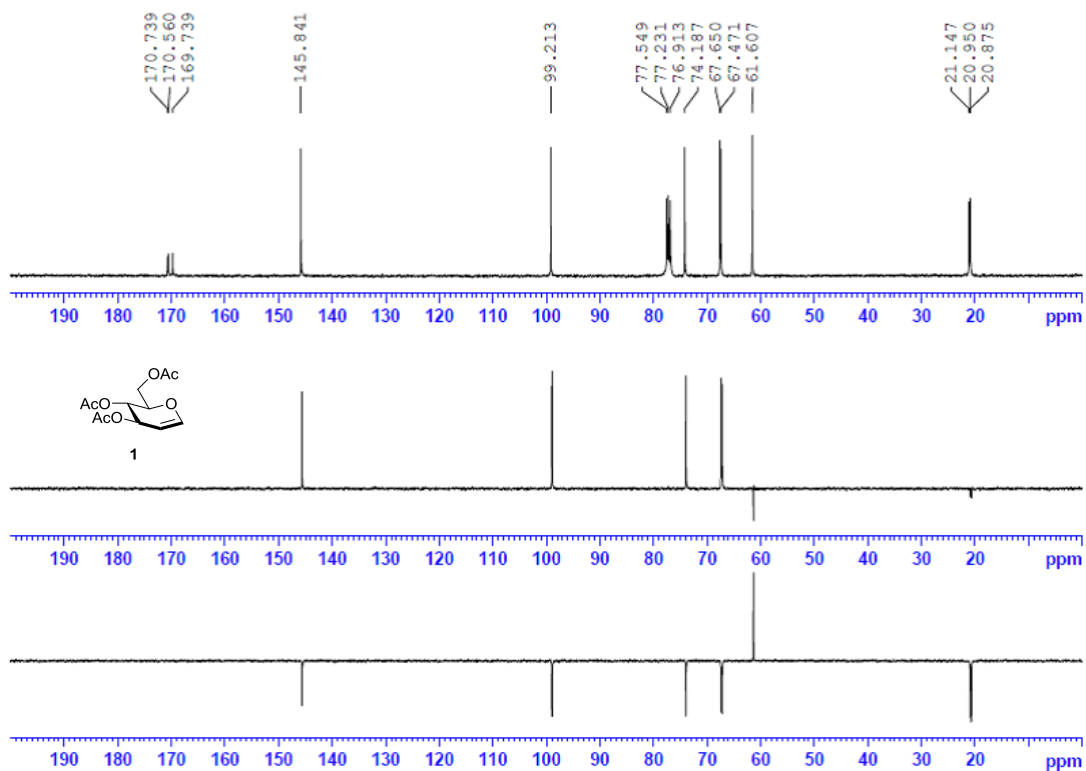
3.50-3.39 (m, 2 H), 2.28 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.25-2.22 (m, 1 H, H-2eq.), 2.01, 1.98, 1.92 (s, 9 H, 3 OAc), 1.72 (t, $J=10.0$ Hz, 1 H, H-2ax.) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 170.9-170.0 (C=O), 138.5-137.89 (Ph), 132.5 (Ph), 130.1 (Ph), 28.6-127.8 (Ph), 97.6 (C-1), 88.0 (CH), 86.9 (CH), 81.1 (CH), 78.4 (CH), 78.0 (CH), 76.0 (CH₂), 75.6 (CH₂), 75.1 (CH₂), 69.4 (CH), 69.3 (CH), 68.1 (CH₂), 62.4 (CH₂), 35.1 (CH₂), 21.4-20.8 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{46}\text{H}_{52}\text{O}_{12}\text{NaS}$ $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ requires 851.3077, found 851.3065. β -isomer (**65 β**): White solid, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28}$ 7.27 (c 0.59, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.43 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2 H, Ph), 7.38 (d, $J=6.8$ Hz, 2 H, Ph), 7.33-7.23 (m, 13 H, Ph), 7.09 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2 H, Ph), 4.99-4.88 (m, 4 H), 4.82 (t, $J=10.0$ Hz, 2 H), 4.72 (d, $J=10.4$ Hz, 1 H), 3.63 (d, $J=10.4$ Hz, 1 H), 4.58 (d, $J=9.2$ Hz, 1 H), 4.46 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 4.24 (dd, $J=12.0, 4.8$ Hz, 1 H), 4.08 (d, $J=11.6$ Hz, 2 H), 3.69 (t, $J=8.8$ Hz, 1 H), 3.60 (dd, $J=11.2, 6.8$ Hz, 1 H), 3.51-3.47 (m, 2 H), 3.47-3.38 (m, 2 H), 2.31 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.16 (dd, $J=12.8, 2.4$ Hz, 1 H, H-2eq.), 2.02 (br, 9 H, 3 OAc), 2.04-2.02 (m, 1 H, H-2ax.) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 171.0-170.0 (C=O), 138.5-138.1 (Ph), 132.3 (Ph), 129.9 (Ph), 128.6-127.8 (Ph), 100.0 (CH), 88.0 (CH), 86.9 (CH), 81.1 (CH), 79.0 (CH), 78.2 (CH), 76.0 (CH₂), 75.6 (CH₂), 75.1 (CH₂), 72.0 (CH), 70.7 (CH), 69.4 (CH), 68.6 (CH₂), 62.6 (CH₂), 36.3 (CH₂), 21.2-20.9 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{46}\text{H}_{52}\text{O}_{12}\text{NaS}$ $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ requires 851.3077, found 851.3065.

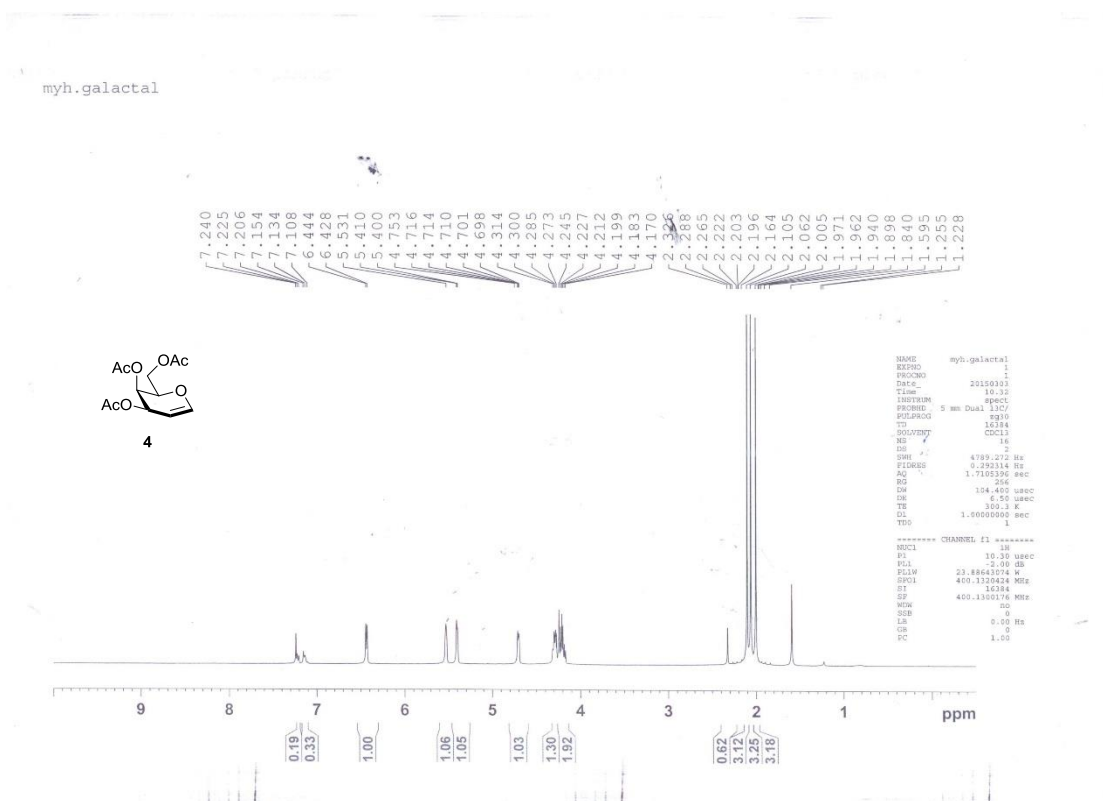
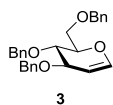
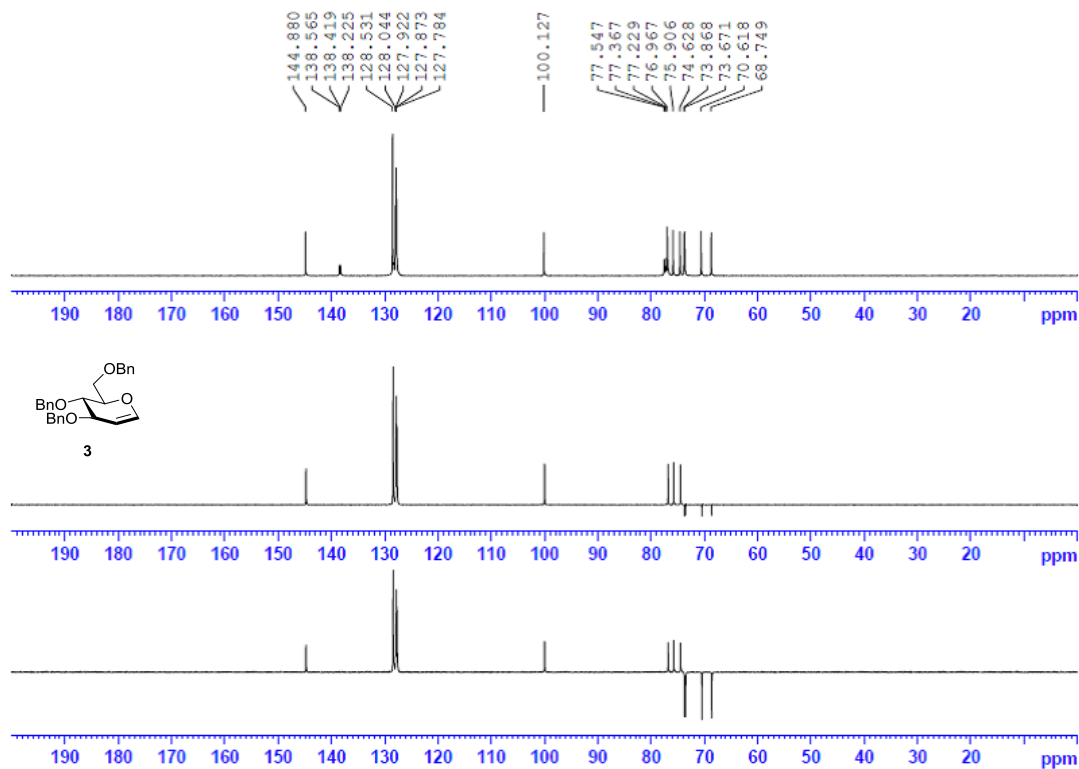
Methyl 2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl-6-*O*-(2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl-6-*O*-(3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl)-D-glucopyranosyl)- α -D-glucopyranoside (66). A suspension of disaccharide **65 α** (50.0 mg, 0.060 mmol), activated molecular sieves (4 Å, 300 mg), and AgOTf (20.0 mg, 0.072 mmol) in dried CH_2Cl_2 (0.5 mL) was stirred at -78°C under nitrogen atmosphere for 1 hour. *p*-Toluenesulfonyl chloride (10.0 μL , 0.072 mmol) was added to the reaction mixture at -78°C . After the reaction mixture was stirred for 15 min at -78°C , monosaccharide acceptor **23** (34.0 mg, 0.072 mmol) in dried CH_2Cl_2 (0.5 mL) was injected in the reaction mixture and stirred for 4 hours at -78°C . Upon completion of the reaction, the reaction solution was quenched with Et_3N and filtered through a short pad of Celite[®]. The filtrate was evaporated *in vacuo* to furnish the crude product. Crude was purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/ Hexane= 0/1 to 1/1) on silica gel and then volatiles were removed *in vacuo* to give desired products **66** (71%, $\alpha/\beta = 1/2$). α -isomer (**66 α**): Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28}$ 29.06 (c 0.97, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33-7.25 (m, 26 H, Ph), 5.24-7.14 (m, 4 H, Ph), 5.29-5.22 (m, 1 H), 5.02 (d, $J=2.8$ Hz, 1 H), 4.99 (s, 1 H), 4.96-4.89 (m, 5 H), 4.78-4.73 (m, 4 H), 4.68-4.60 (m, 4 H), 4.48 (d, $J=11.2$ Hz, 1 H), 4.28 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 1 H), 4.19 (dd, 1 H), 4.11 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 1 H), 3.97 (t, $J=9.6$ Hz, 1 H), 3.94 (dd, $J=2.0$ Hz, 1 H), 3.88-3.85 (m, 1 H), 3.78-3.75 (m, 2 H), 3.68-3.43 (m,

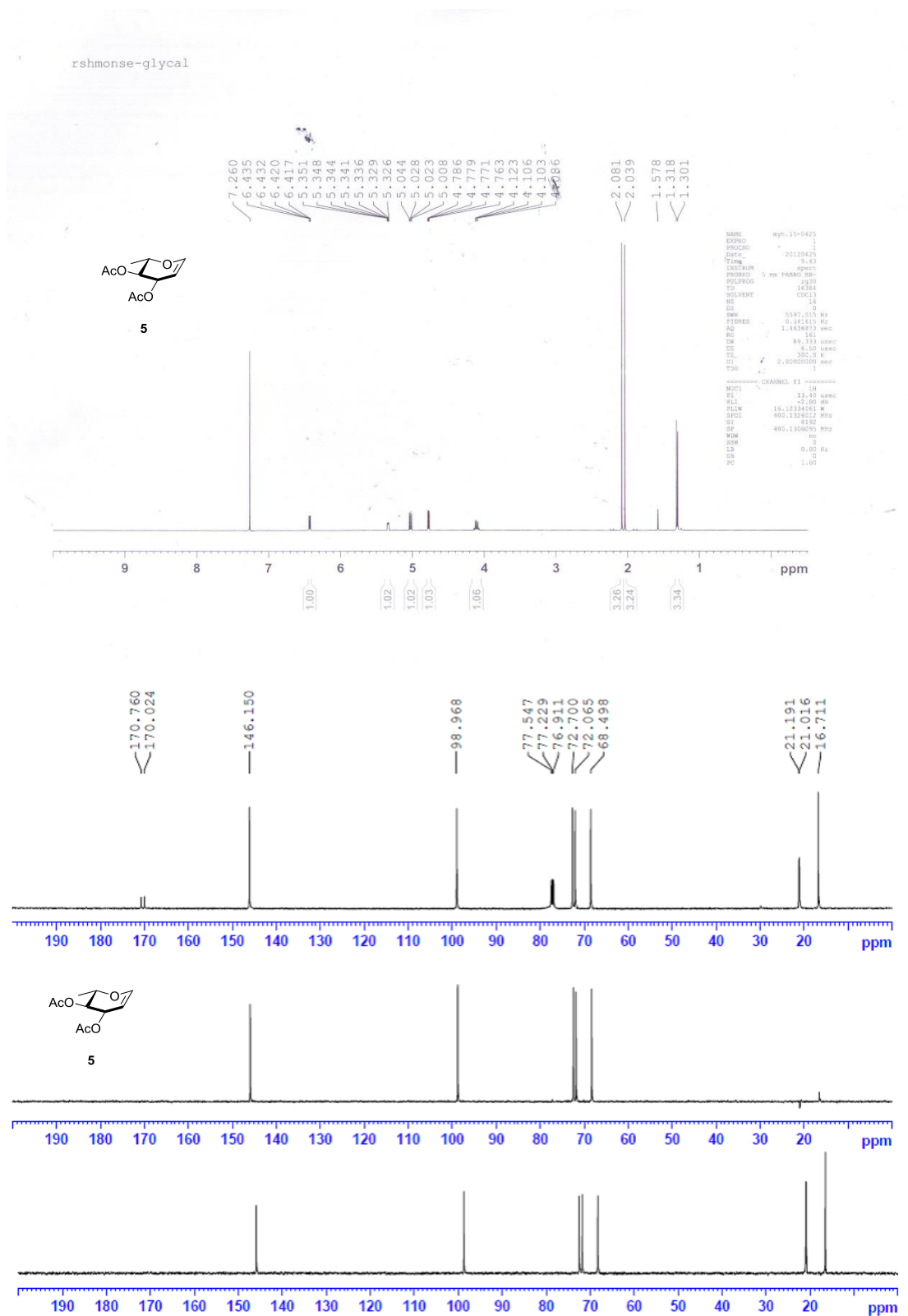
8 H), 3.32 (s, 3 H, 3 OMe), 2.25 (dd, $J = 12.4, 2.0$ Hz, 1H, H-2eq), 2.03, 2.0, 1.96 (3 OAc), 1.76 (ddd, $J = 15.6, 12.8, 4.0$ Hz, 1H, H-2ax). ^{13}C NMR: δ 170.9-170.0 (C=O), 138.6-138.4 (Ph), 128.6-127.6 (Ph), 104.1 (CH), 98.4 (CH), 97.7 (CH), 85.0 (CH), 82.3 (CH), 82.2 (CH), 80.0 (CH), 78.1 (CH), 77.8 (CH), 75.9 (CH₂), 75.8 (CH₂), 75.2 (CH₂), 75.1 (CH₂), 74.8 (CH), 73.6 (CH₂), 70.1 (CH), 69.5 (CH), 69.2 (CH), 68.6 (CH₂), 68.2 (CH), 66.0 (CH₂), 62.4 (CH₂), 55.5 (CH₃), 35.1 (CH₂), 29.9 (CH₂), 21.1-20.9 (OAc). HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₆₇H₇₆O₁₈Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 1191.4929, found 1191.4934. β -isomer (**66 β**): Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28}$ 103.44 (c 0.44, CHCl₃); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33-7.22 (m, 30 H, -ArH), 5.28-5.21 (m, 1 H), 4.99-4.91 (m, 8 H), 4.81-4.72 (m, 4 H), 4.69 (s, 2 H), 4.64-4.55 (m, 4 H), 4.0 (dd, $J = 12.0, 4.0$ Hz, 1 H), 3.86 (dd, $J = 12.4, 1.6$ Hz, 1 H), 3.82-3.77 (m, 4 H), 3.69-3.66 (m, 3 H), 3.53-3.49 (m, 3 H), 3.43 (dd, $J = 9.6, 3.6$ Hz, 1 H), 3.36 (s, 3 H, OMe), 2.21 (dd, $J = 12.4, 2.0$ Hz, 1H, H-2eq), 2.01, 1.99, 1.98 (s, 9 H, 3 OAc), 1.75-1.69 (m 1H, H-2ax) ppm; ^{13}C NMR: δ 170.9-170.0 (C=O), 139.0-138.4 (Ph), 128.6-127.4 (Ph), 98.2 (CH), 97.4 (CH), 97.2 (CH), 82.3 (CH), 81.9 (CH), 80.5 (CH), 80.4 (CH), 78.0 (CH), 77.8 (CH), 75.9 (CH₂), 75.7 (CH₂), 75.1 (CH₂), 74.9 (CH₂), 73.6 (CH₂), 72.6 (CH₂), 70.6 (CH), 70.1 (CH), 69.5 (CH), 69.2 (CH), 68.1 (CH), 66.2 (CH₂), 66.1 (CH₂), 62.3 (CH₂), 55.4 (CH₃), 35.0 (CH₂), 21.1-20.9 (OAc) ppm; HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₆₇H₇₆O₁₈Na [M + Na]⁺ requires 1191.4929, found 1191.4934.

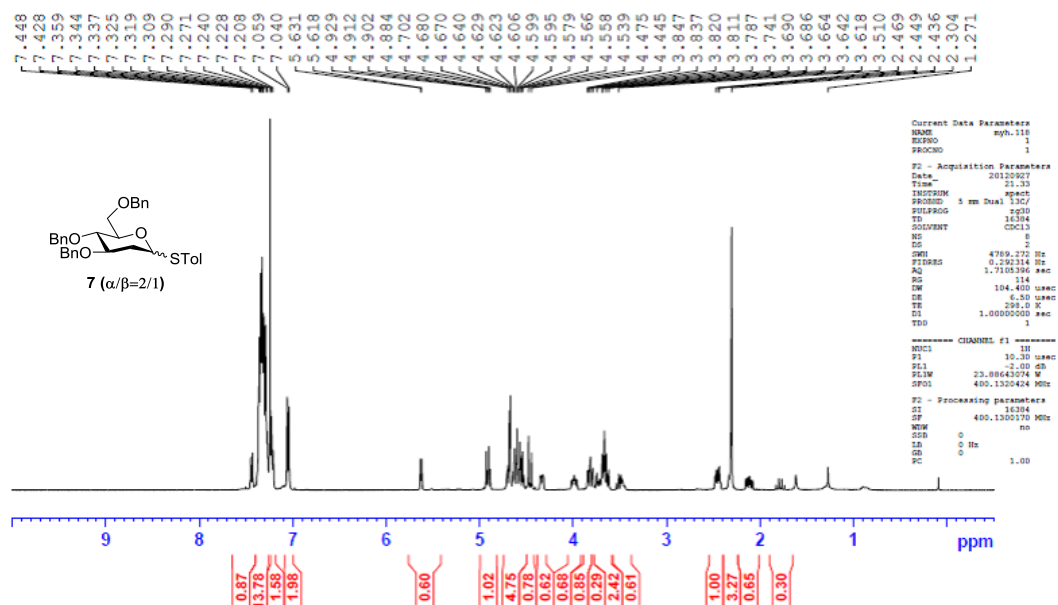
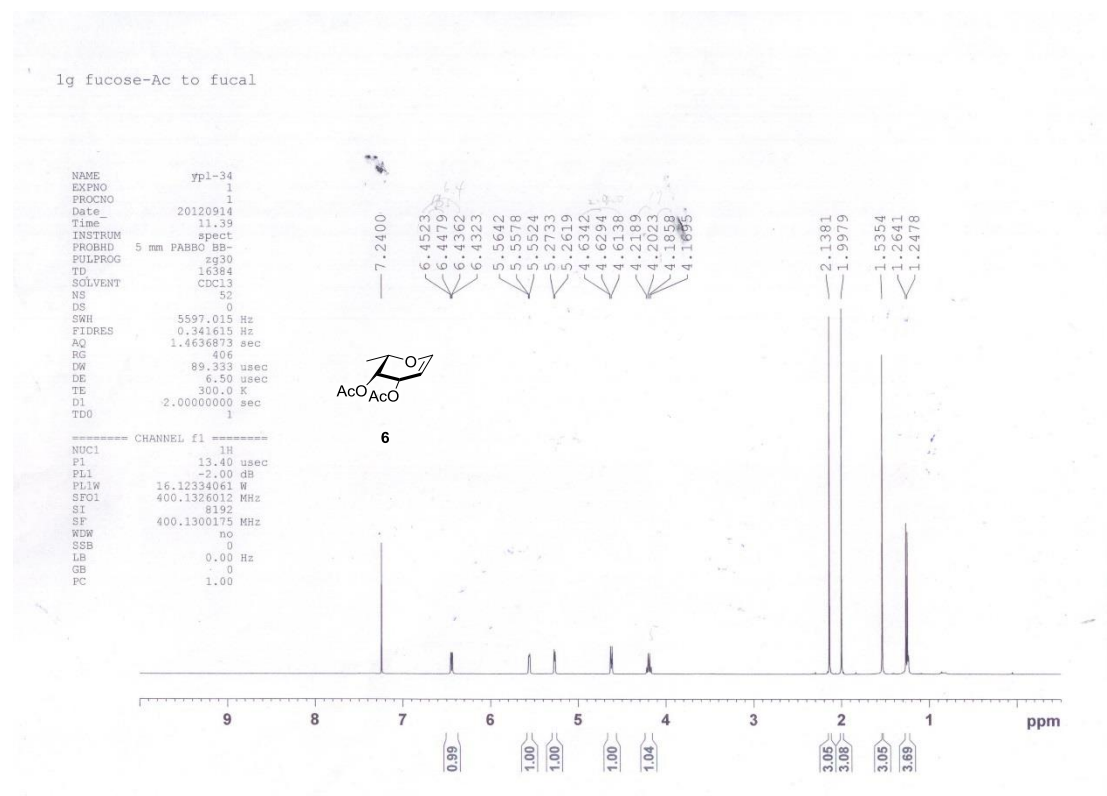
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1. C.-S. Chao, C.-Y. Lin, S. Mulani, W.-C. Hung, K.-K. T. Mong, *Chem. Eur. J.* **2011**, *17*, 12193 – 12202.
 2. R. R. France, R. G. Compton, B. G. Davis, A. J. Fairbanks, N. V. Rees, J. D. Wadhawan, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, **2004**, *2*, 2195–2202.

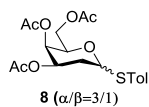
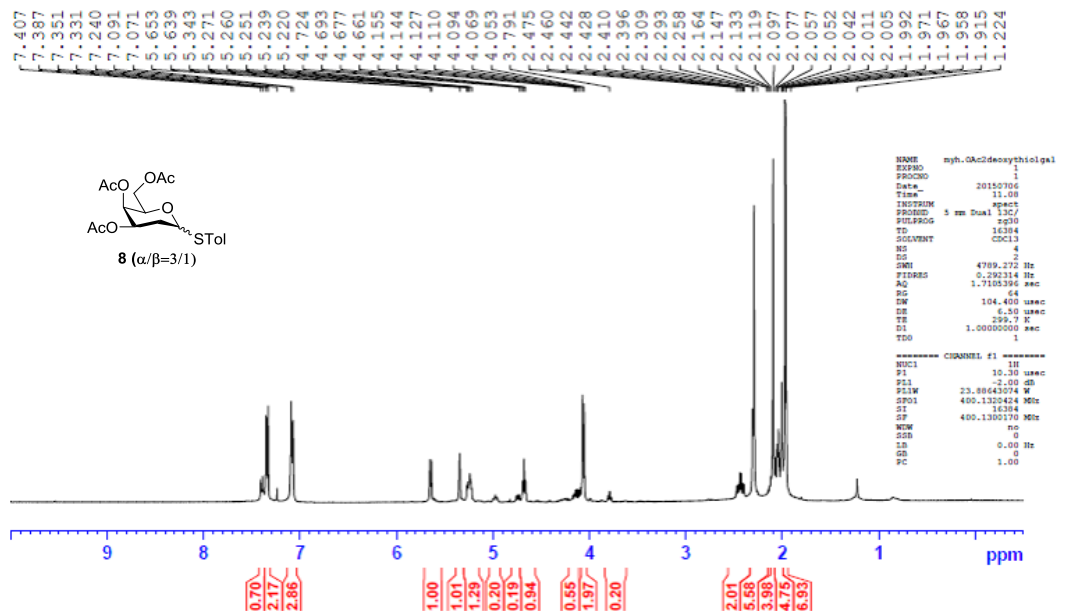
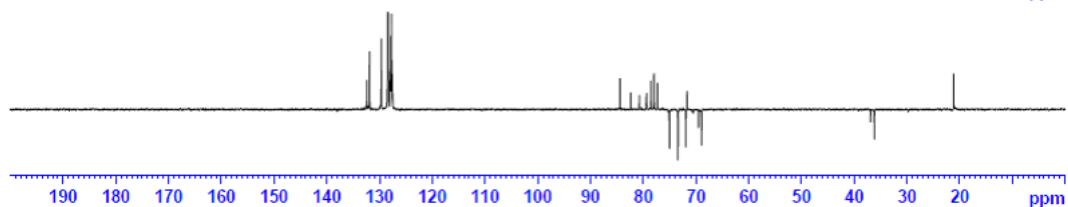
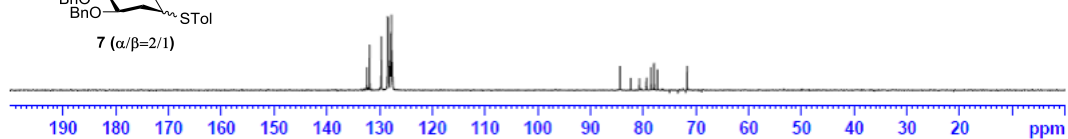
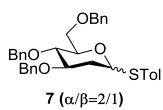
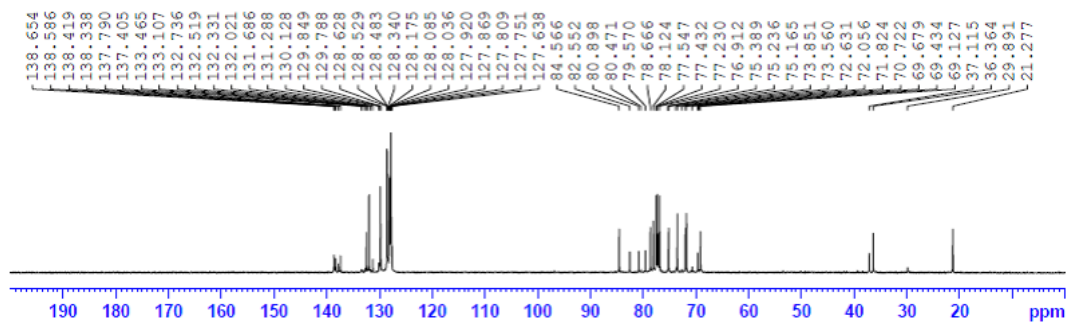




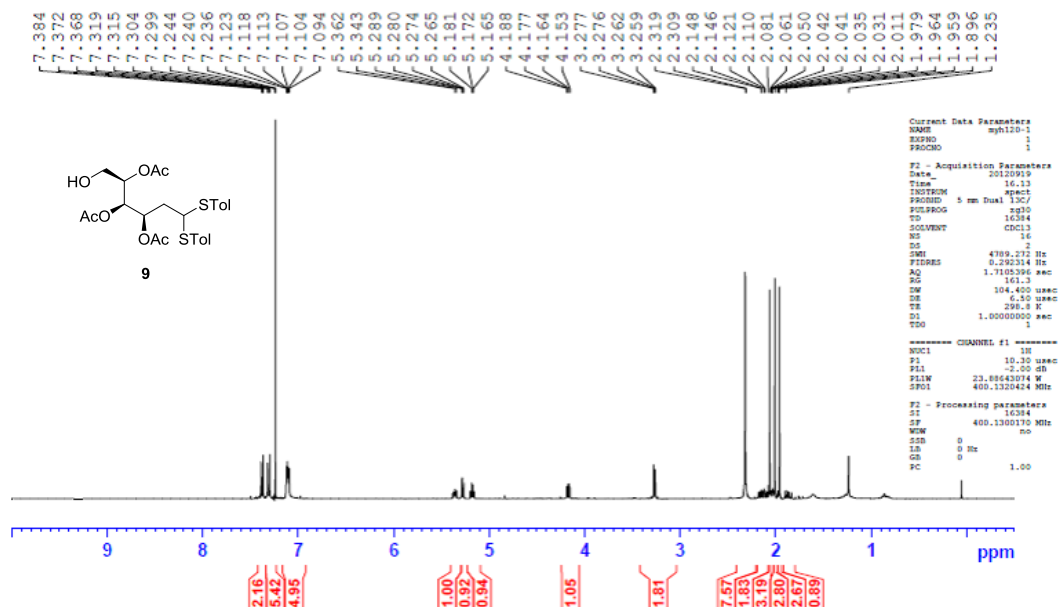
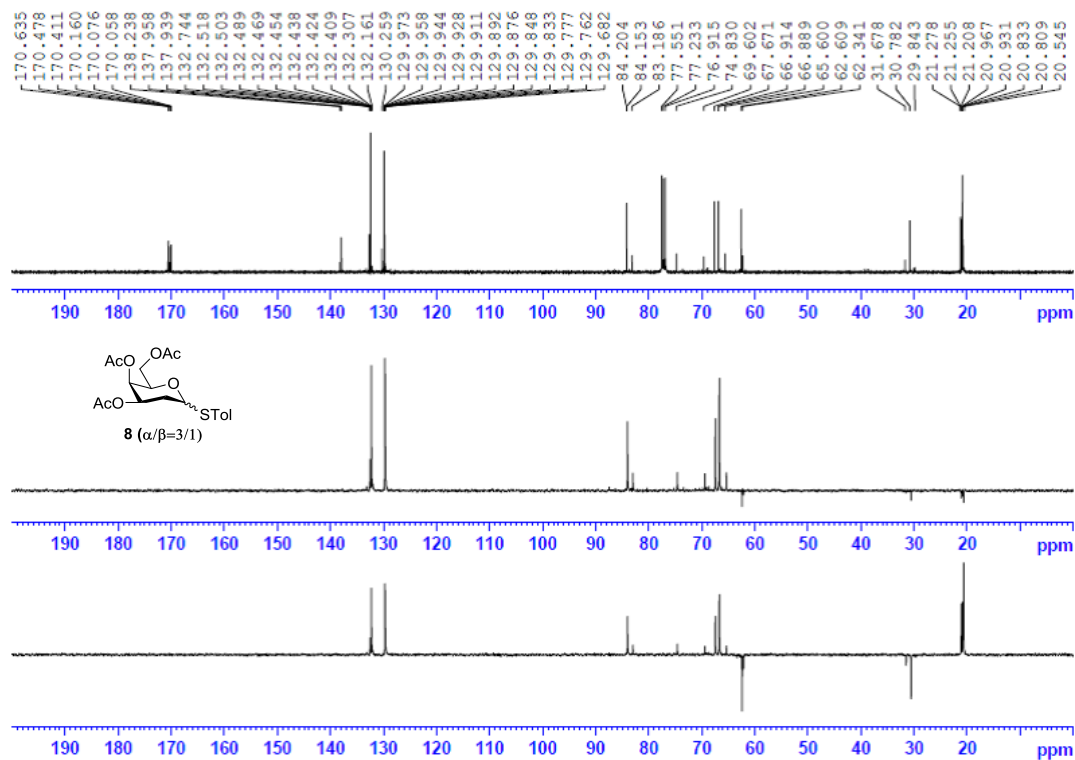


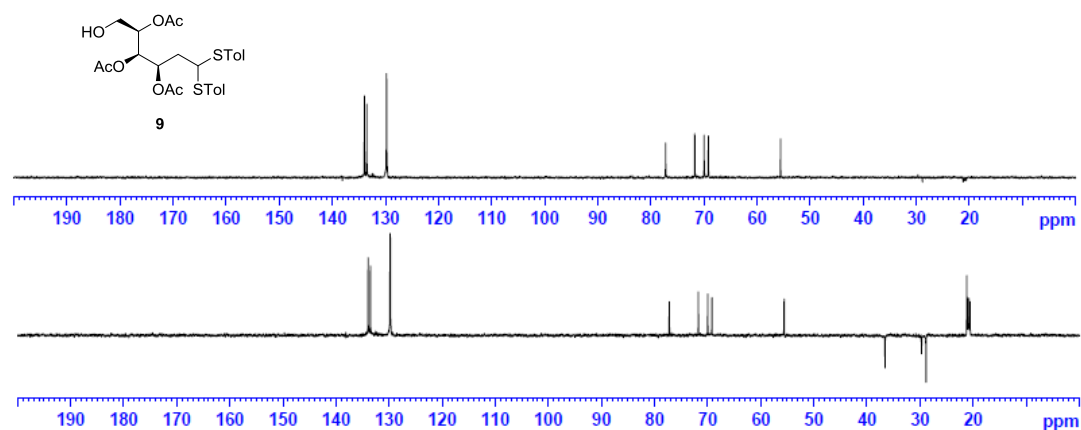


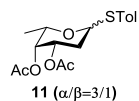
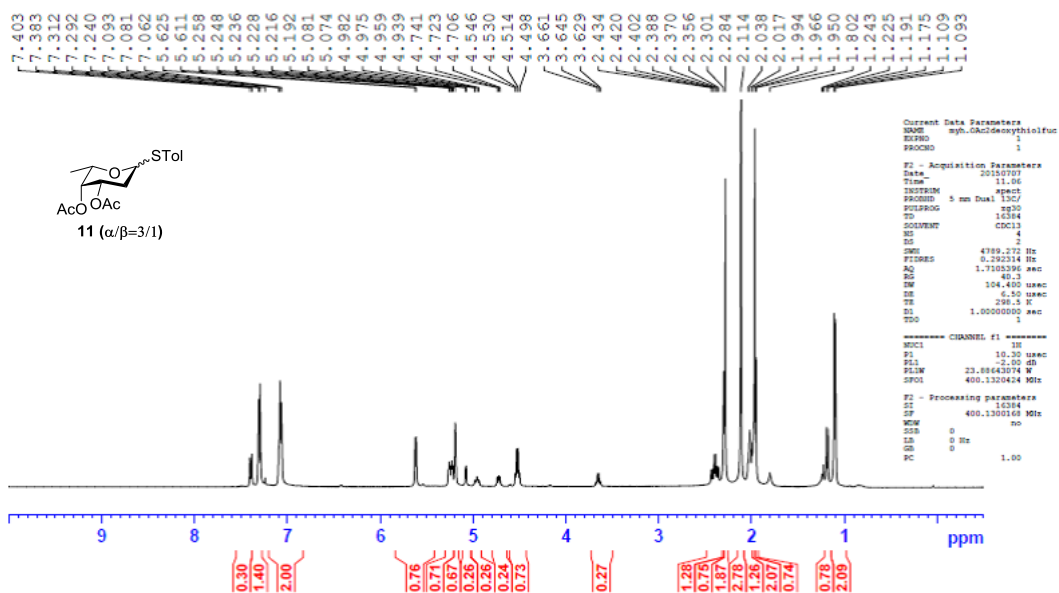
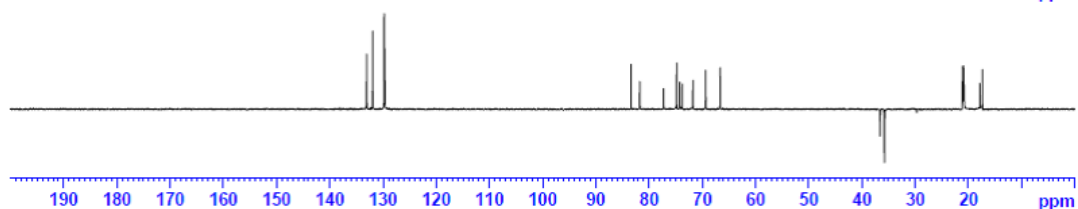
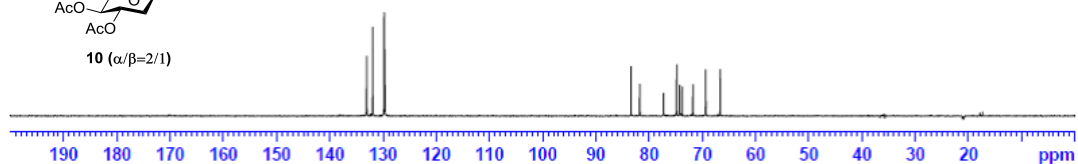
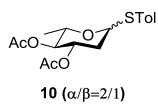
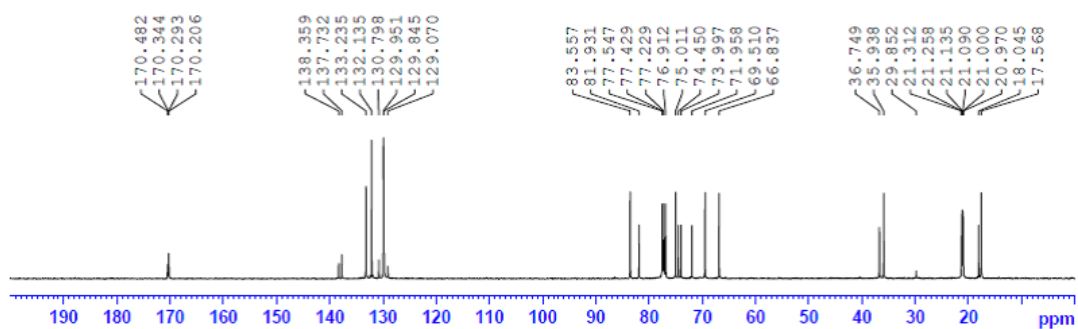




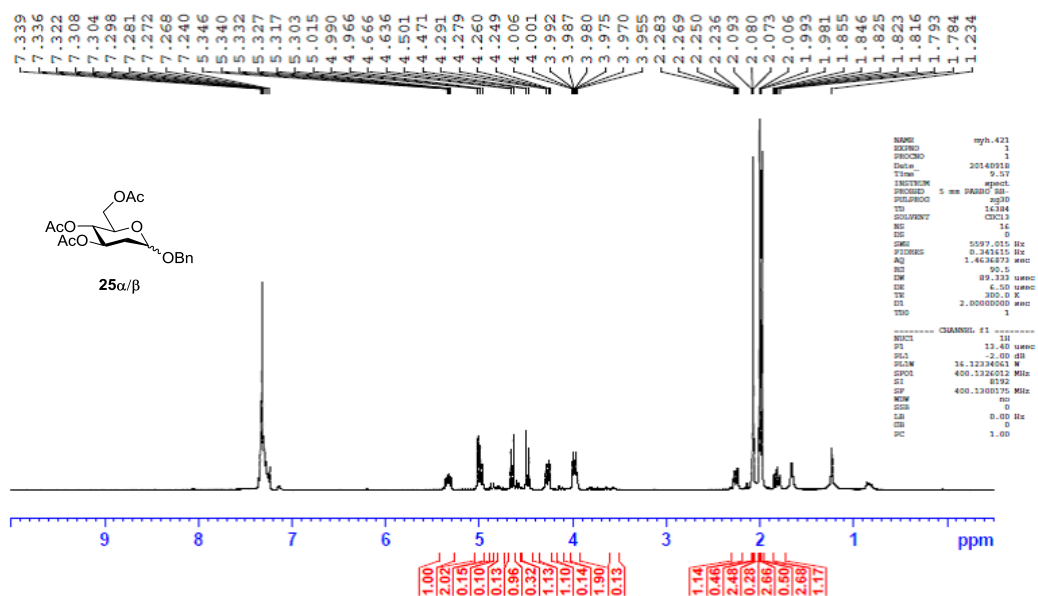
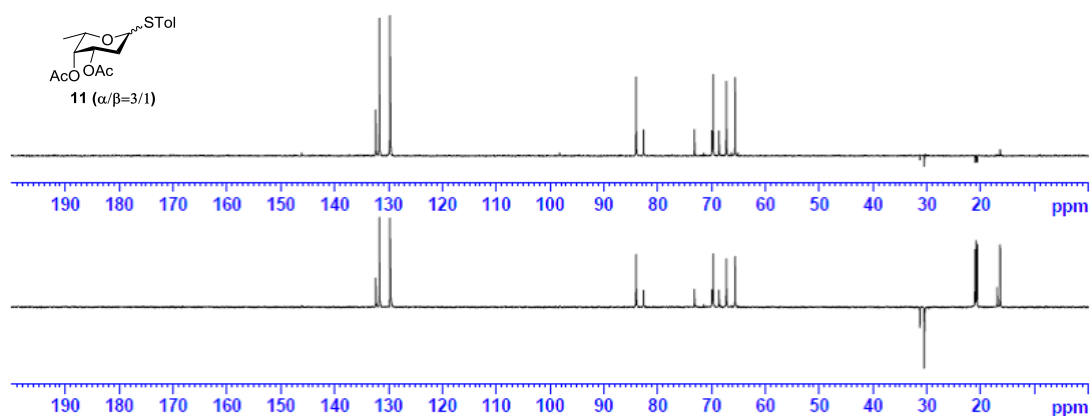
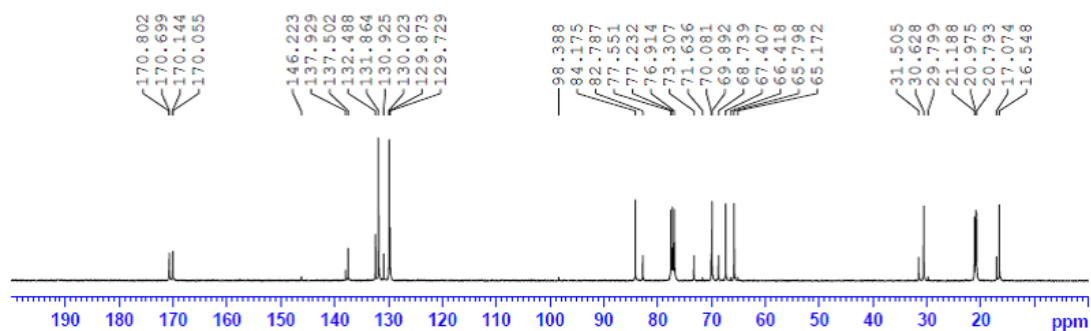
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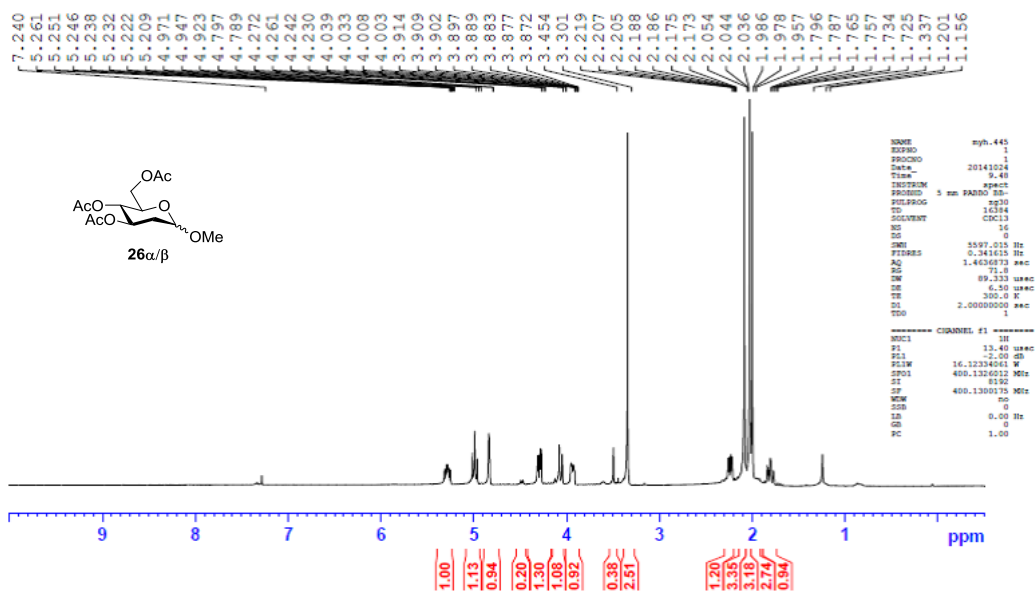
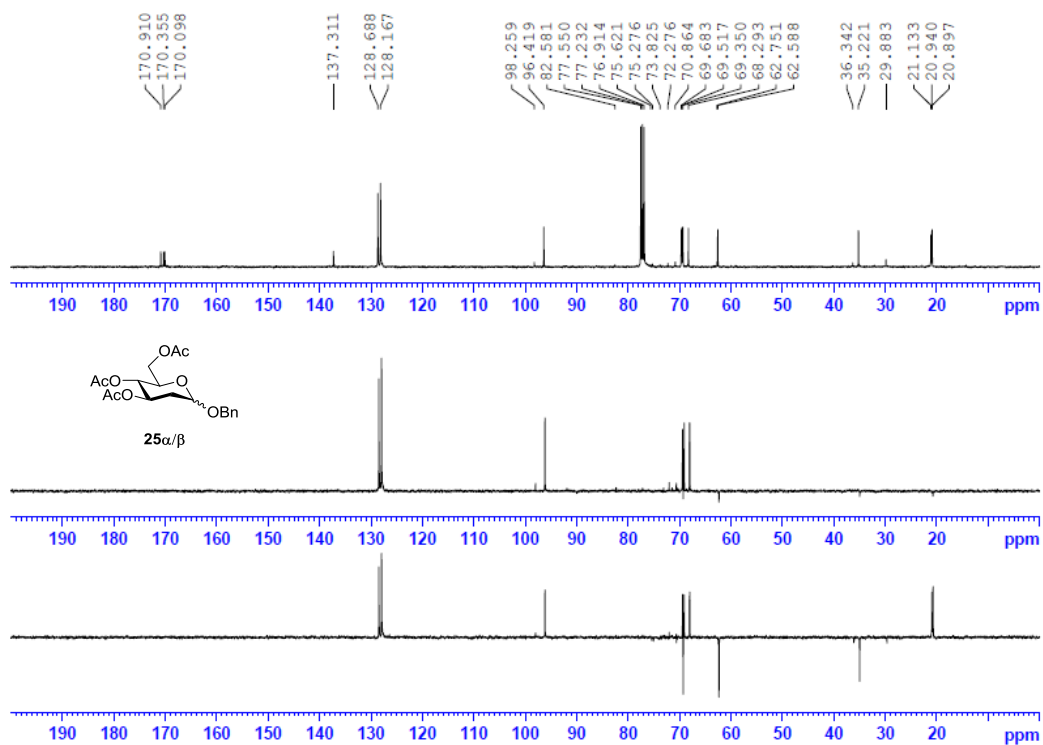


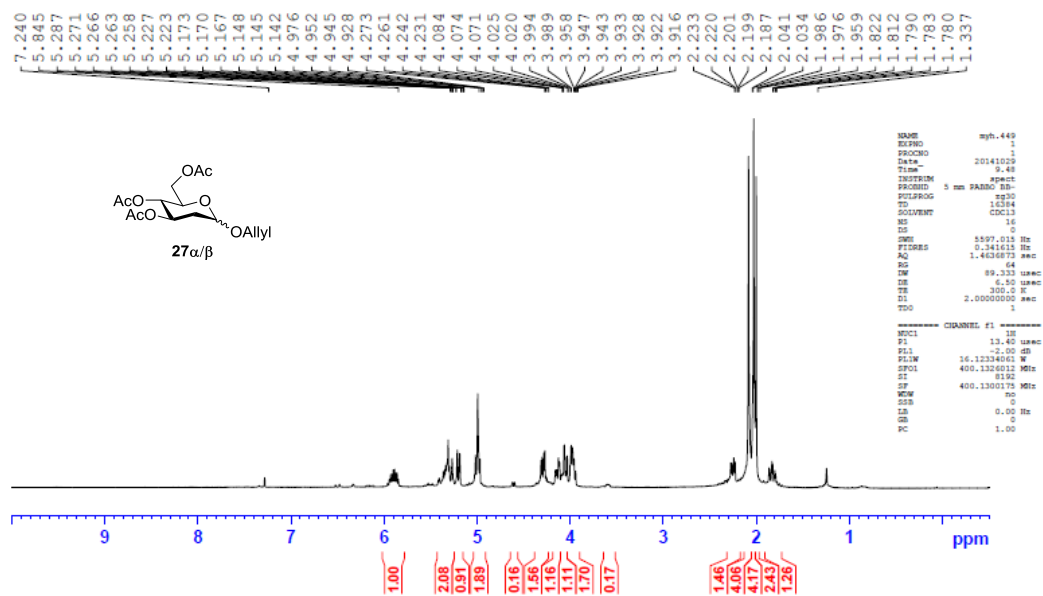
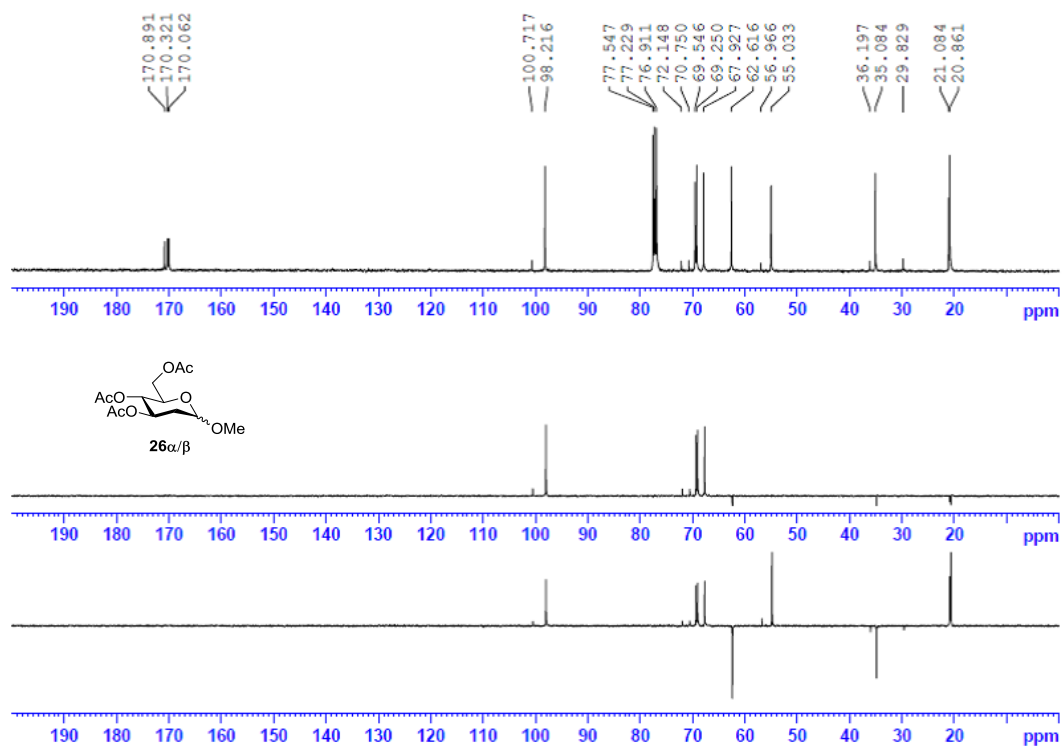


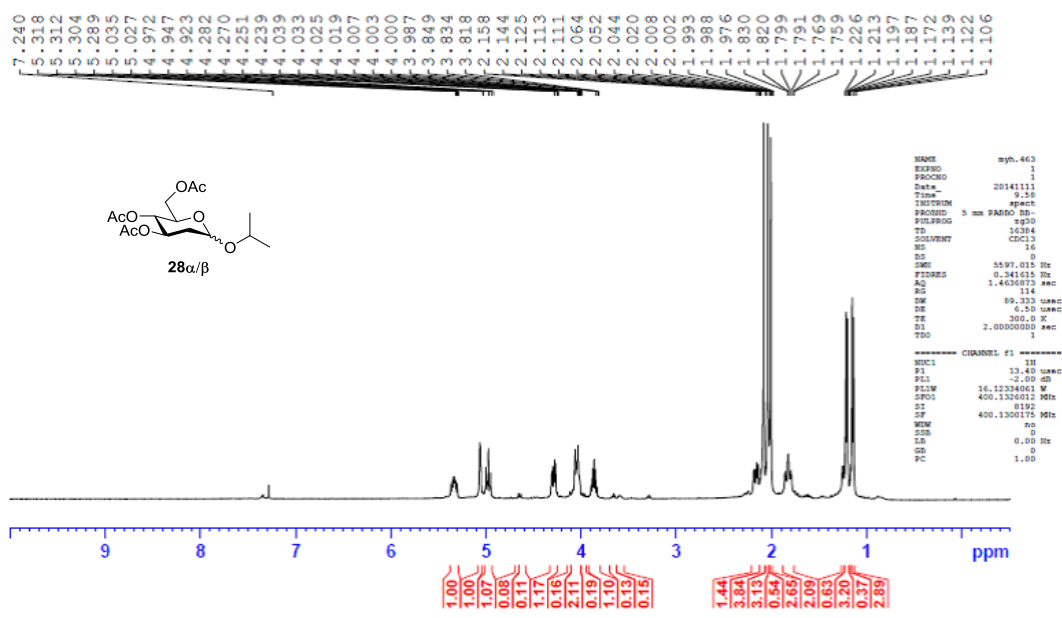
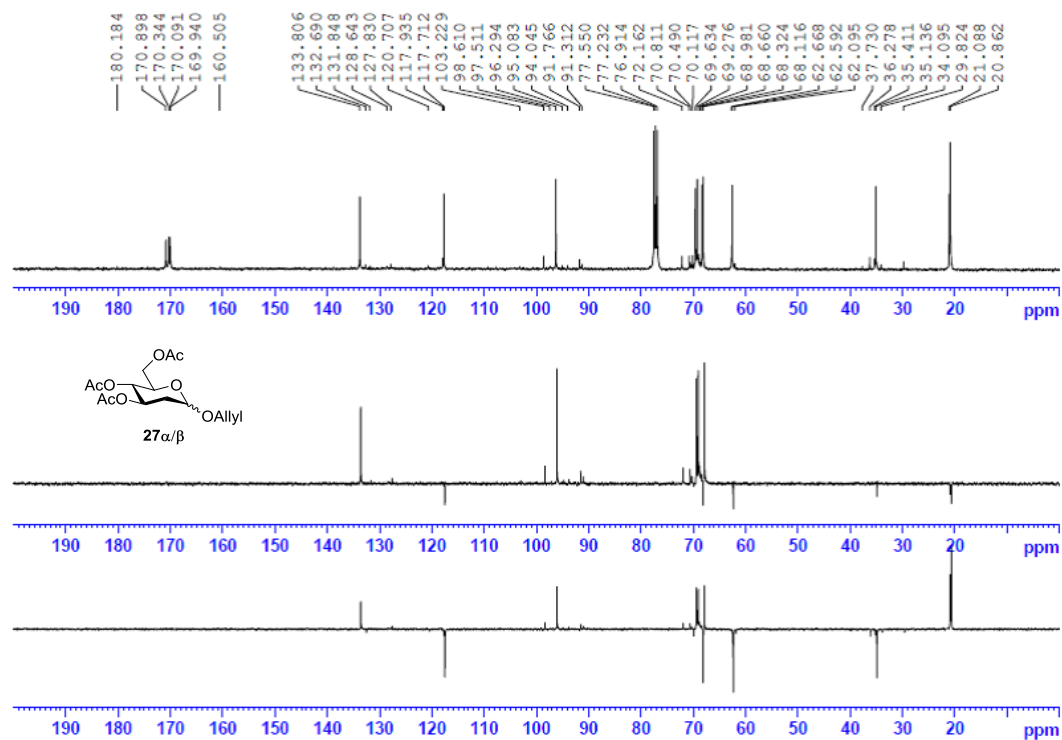


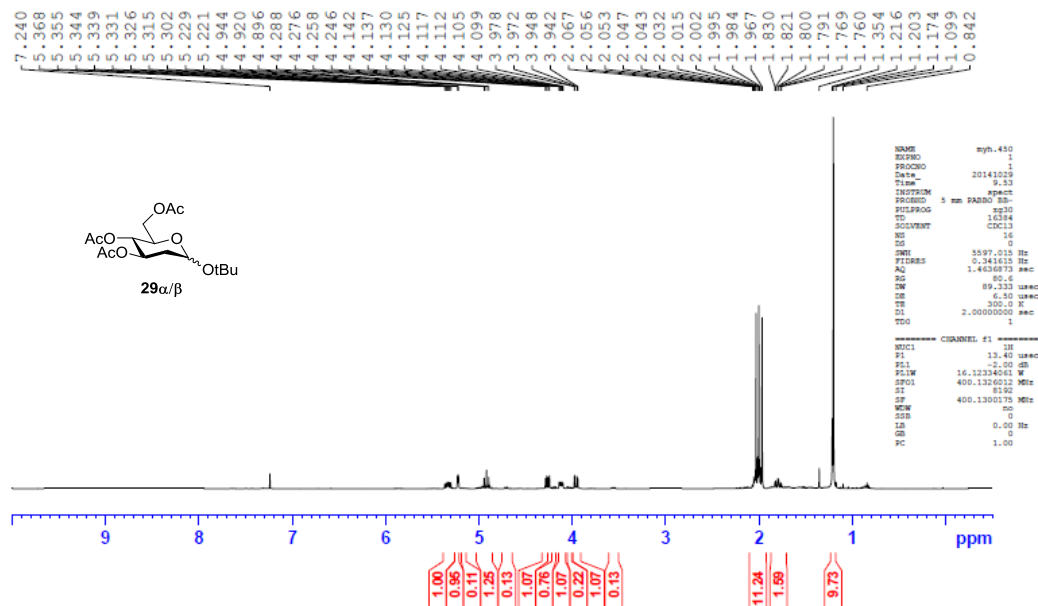
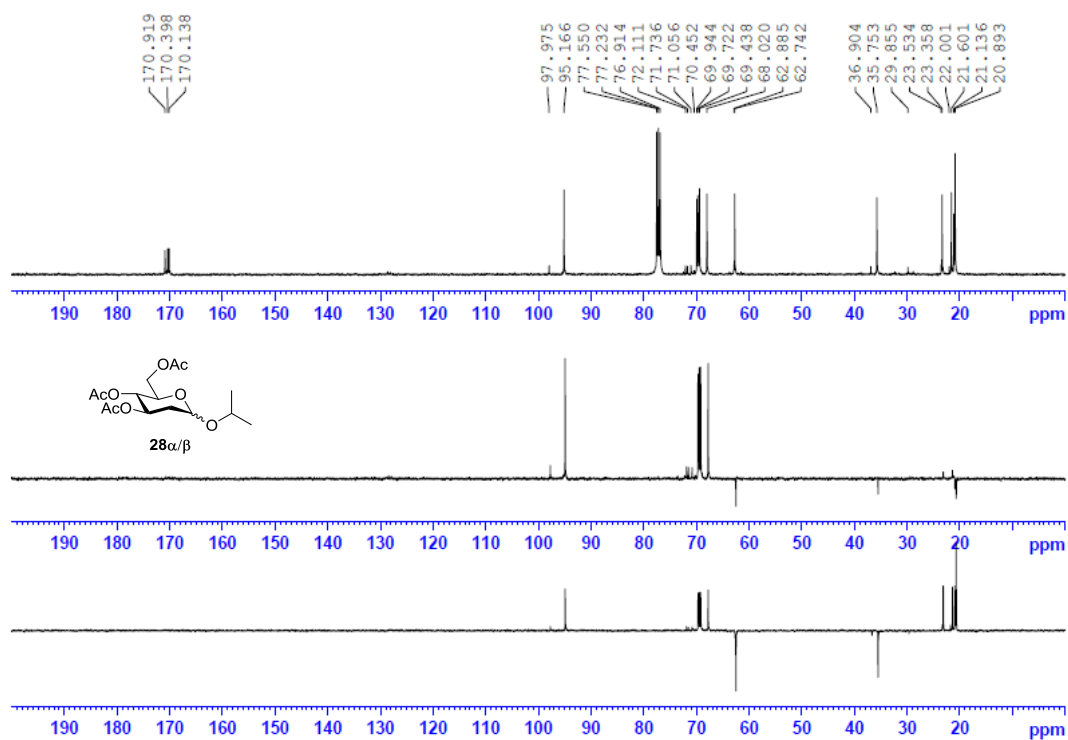
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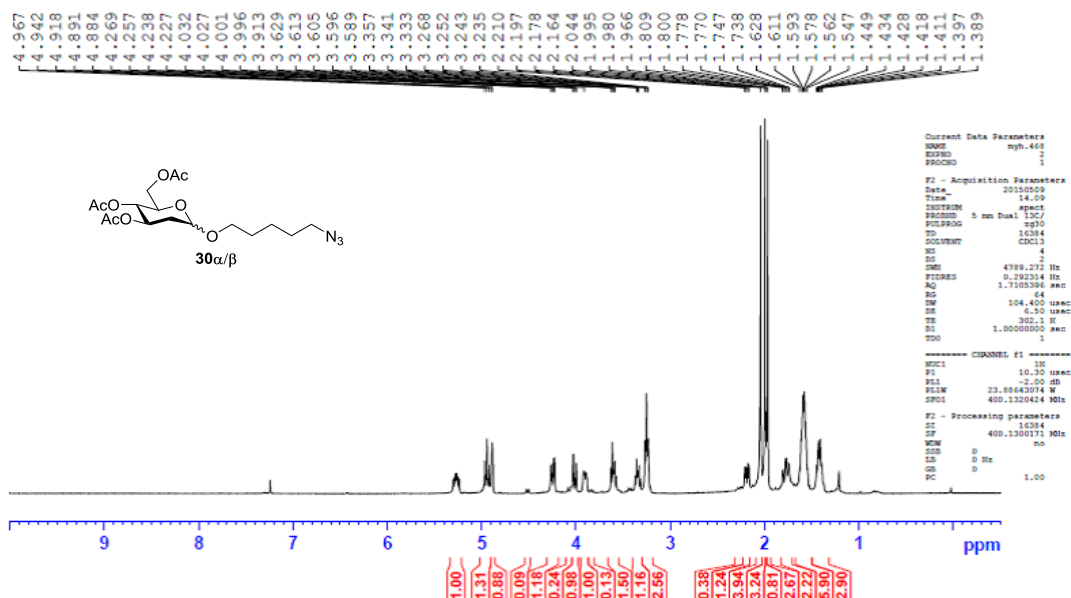
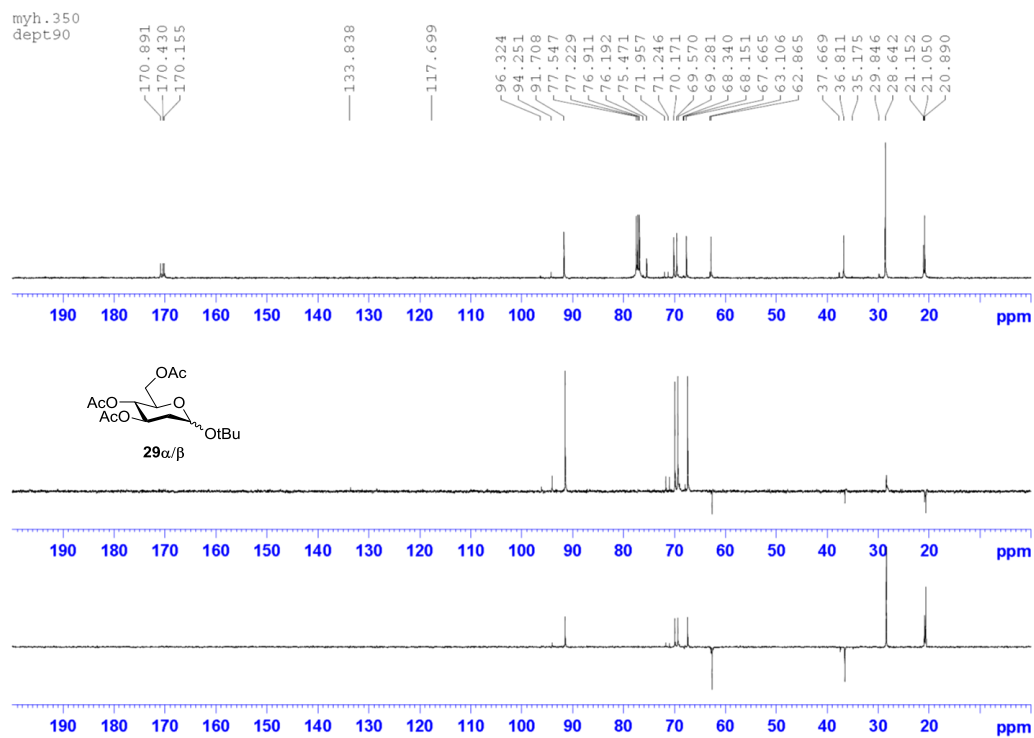


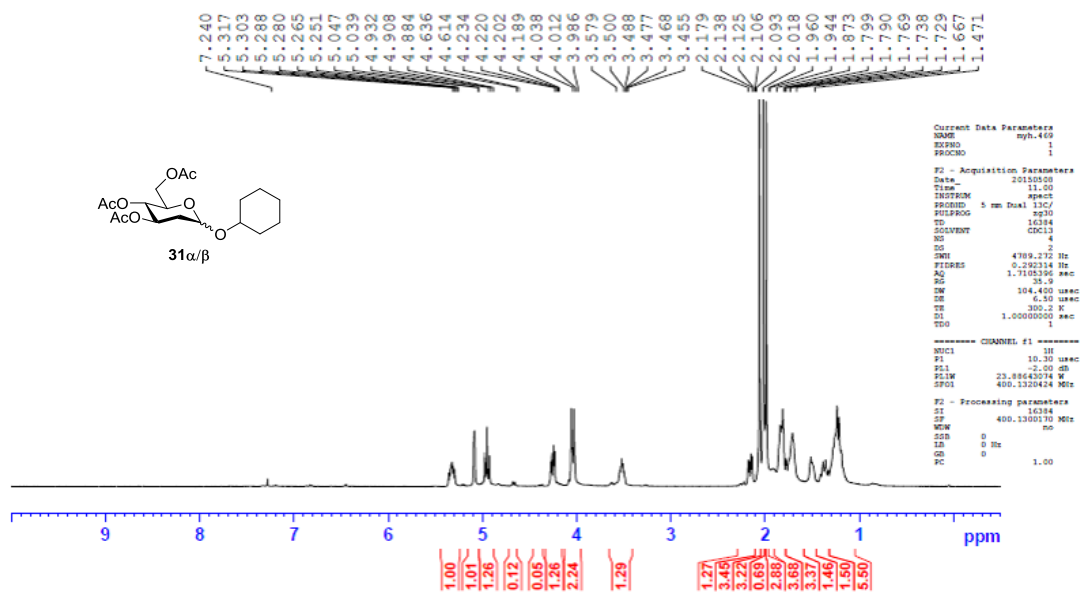
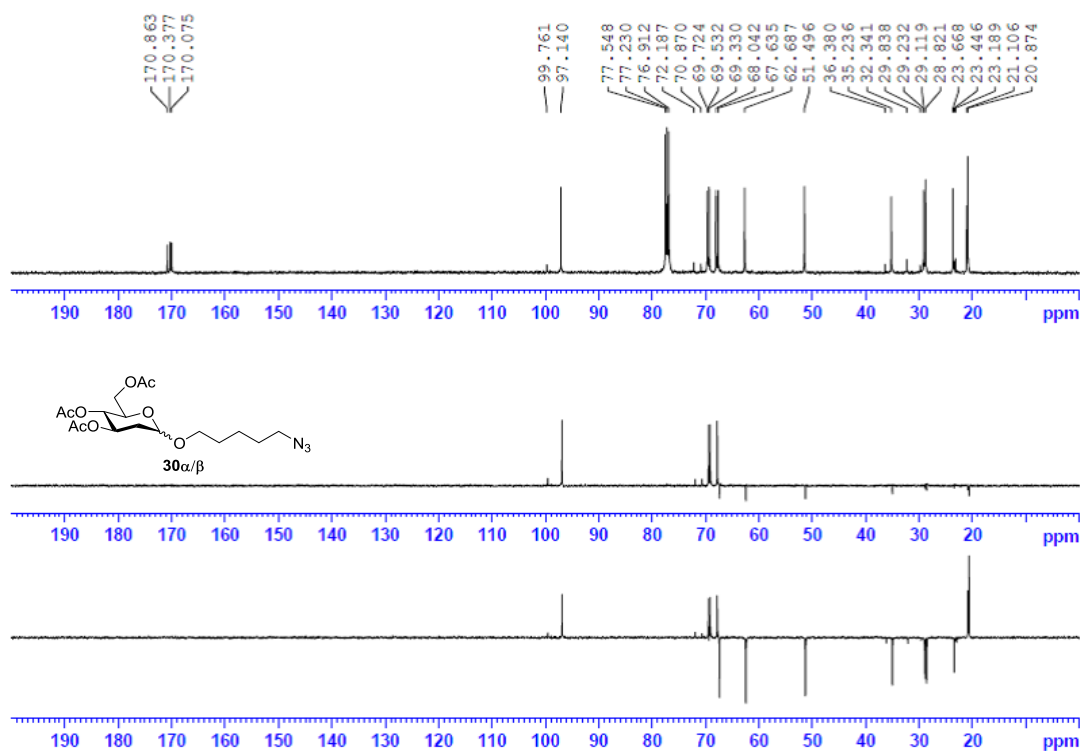


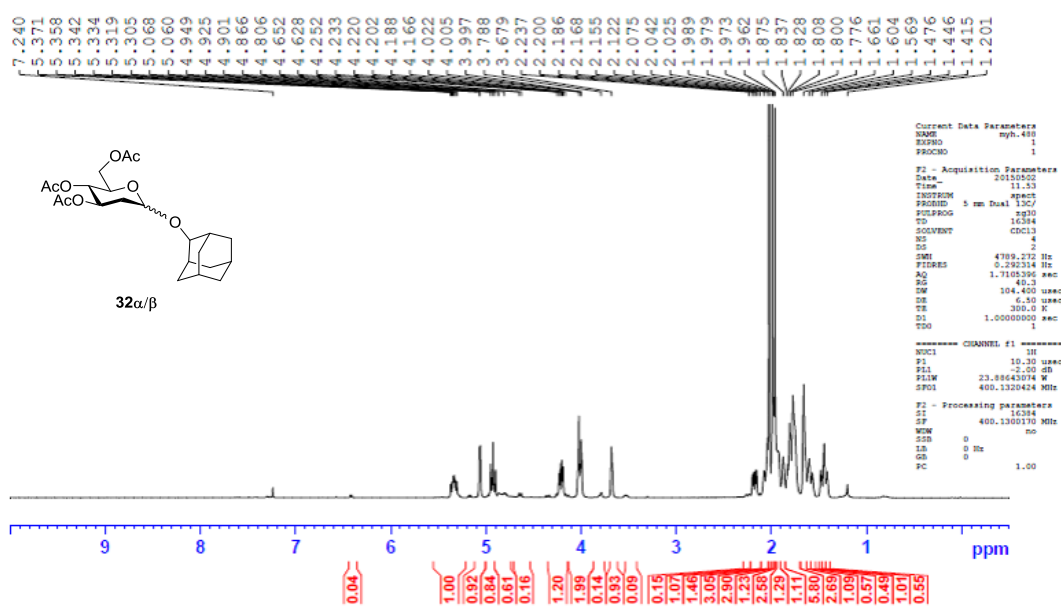
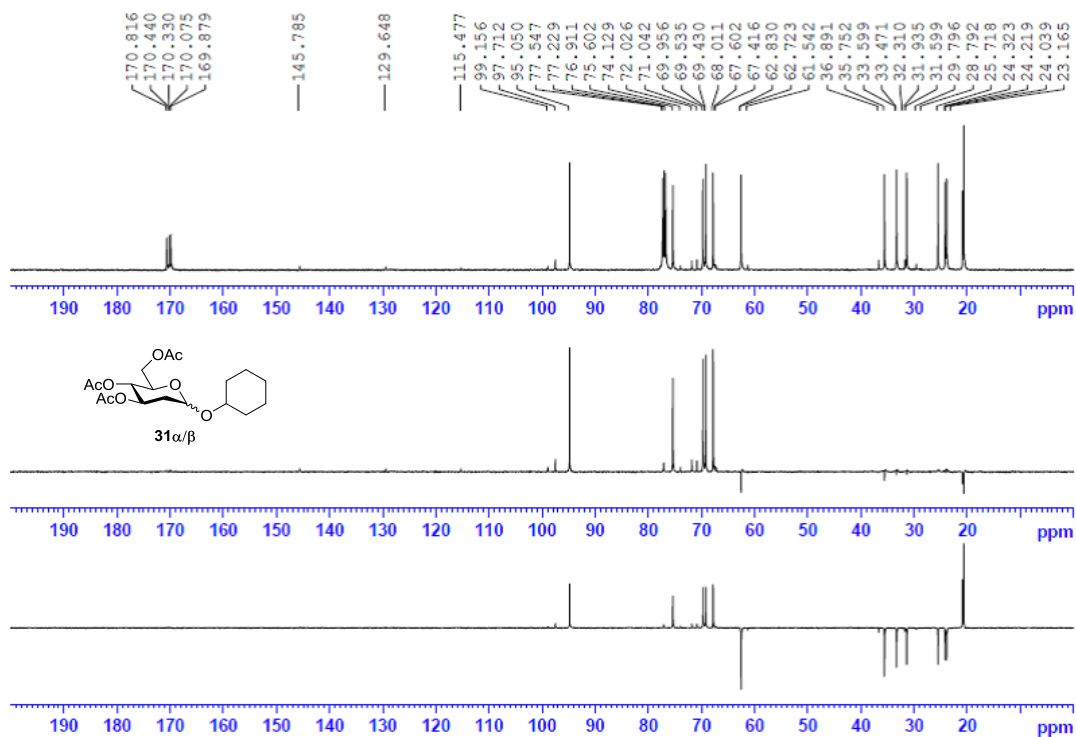


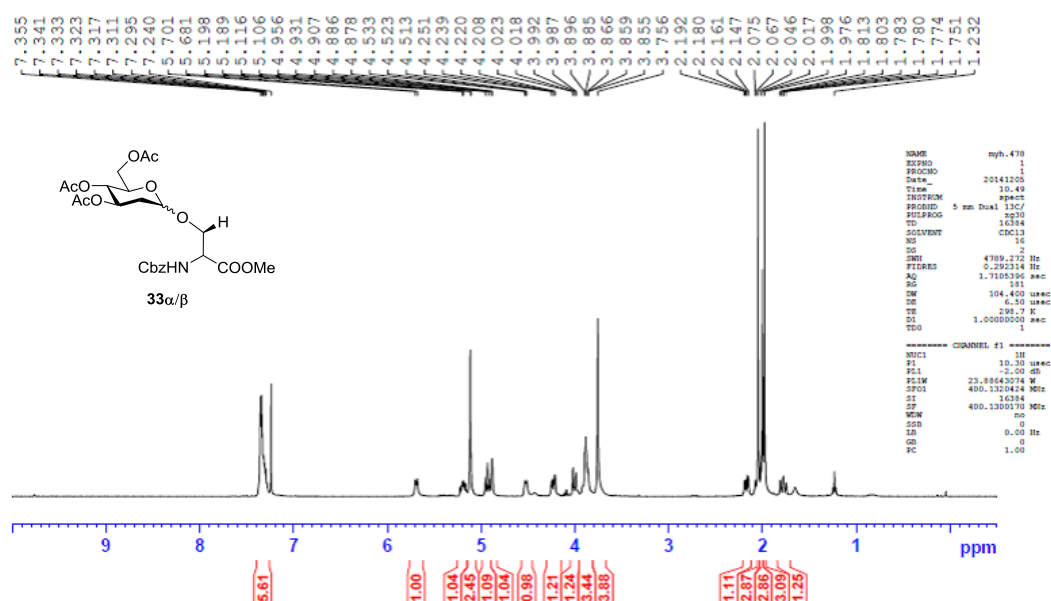
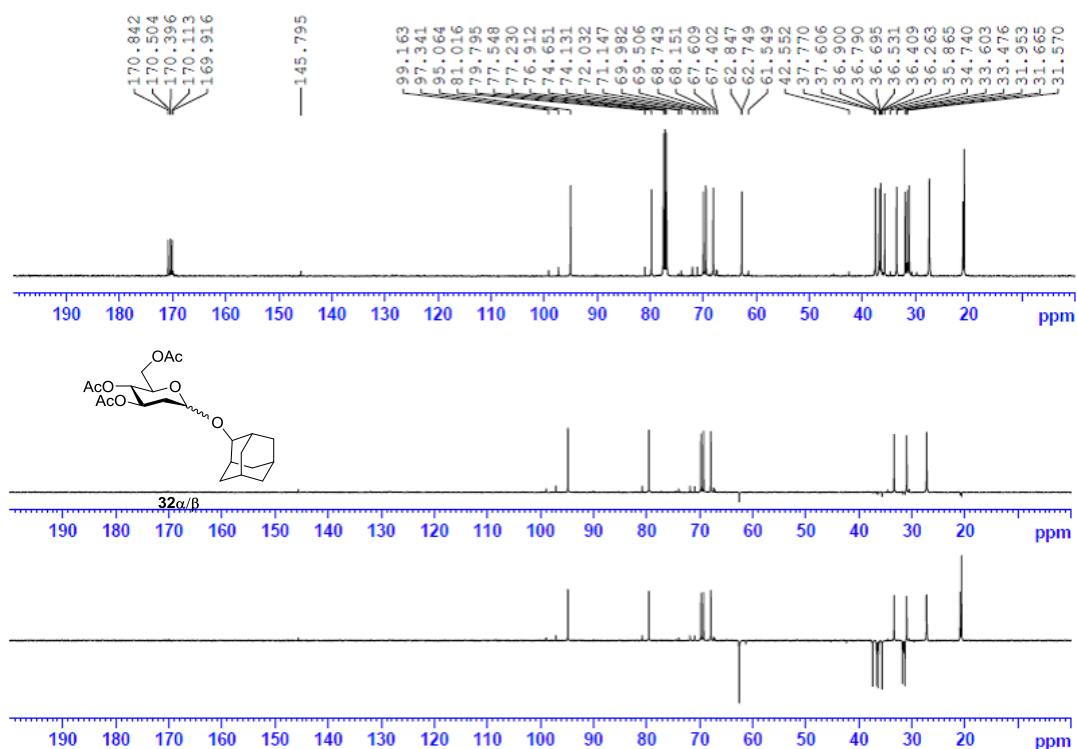


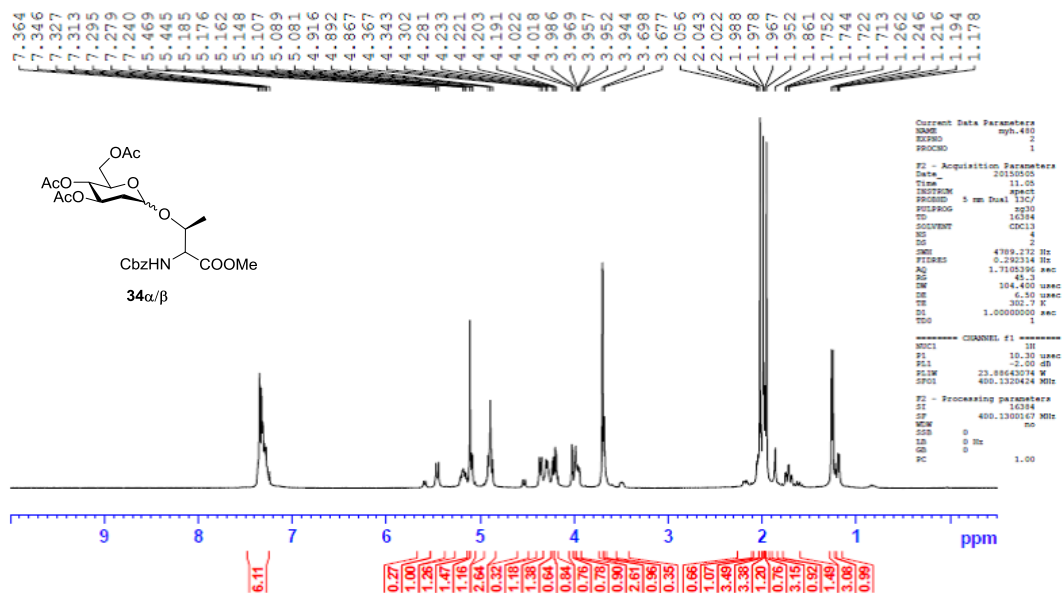
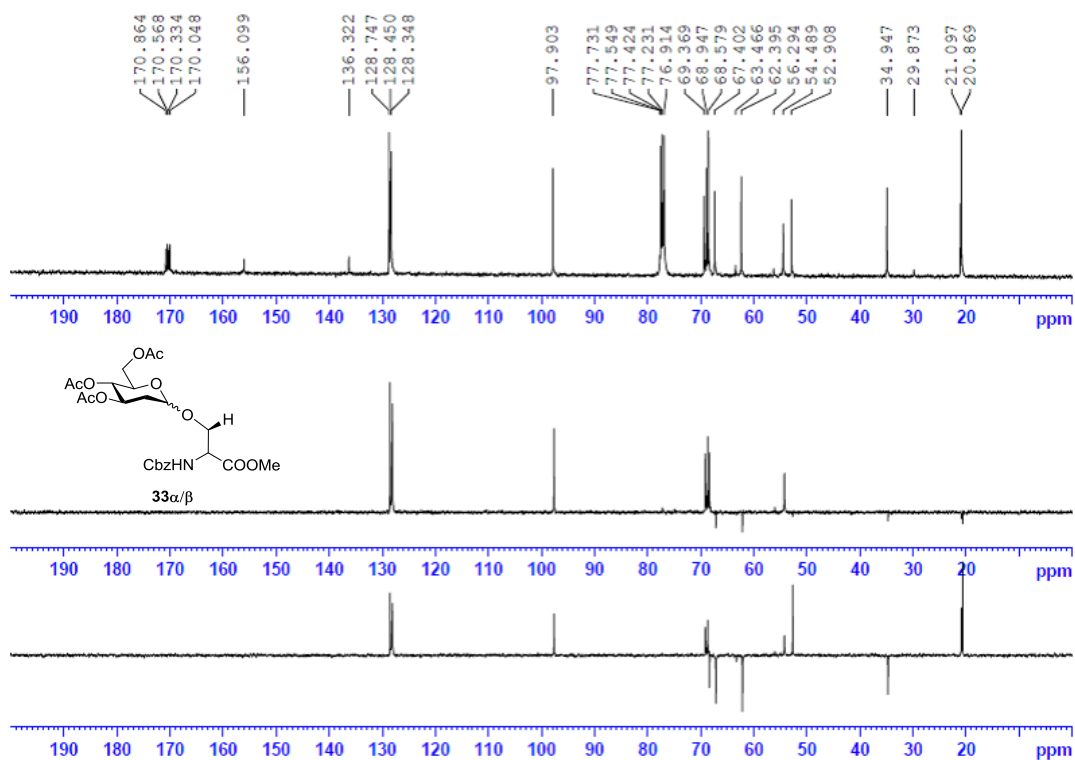


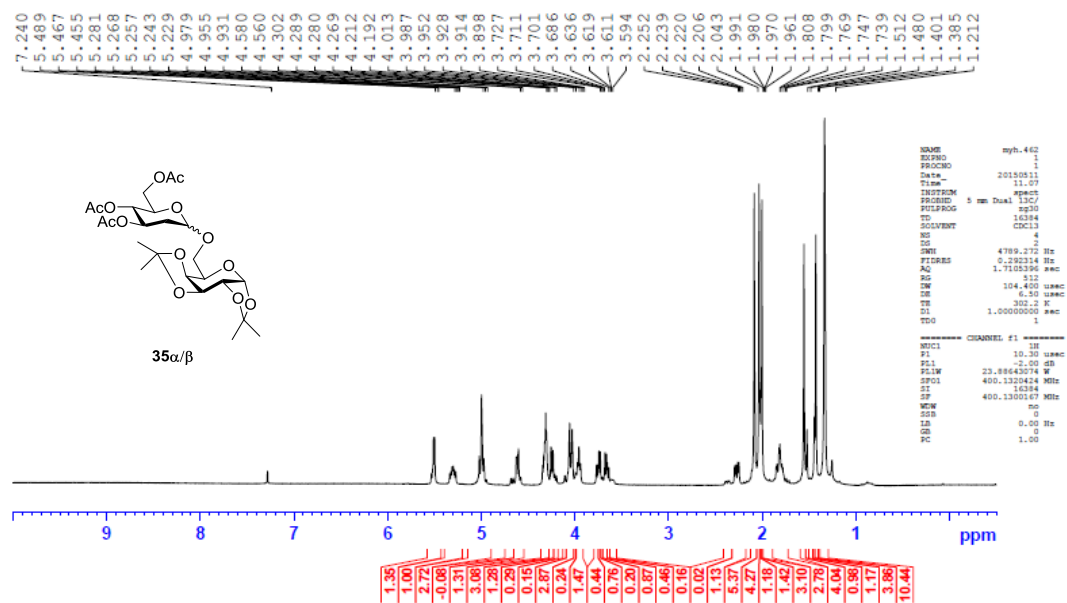
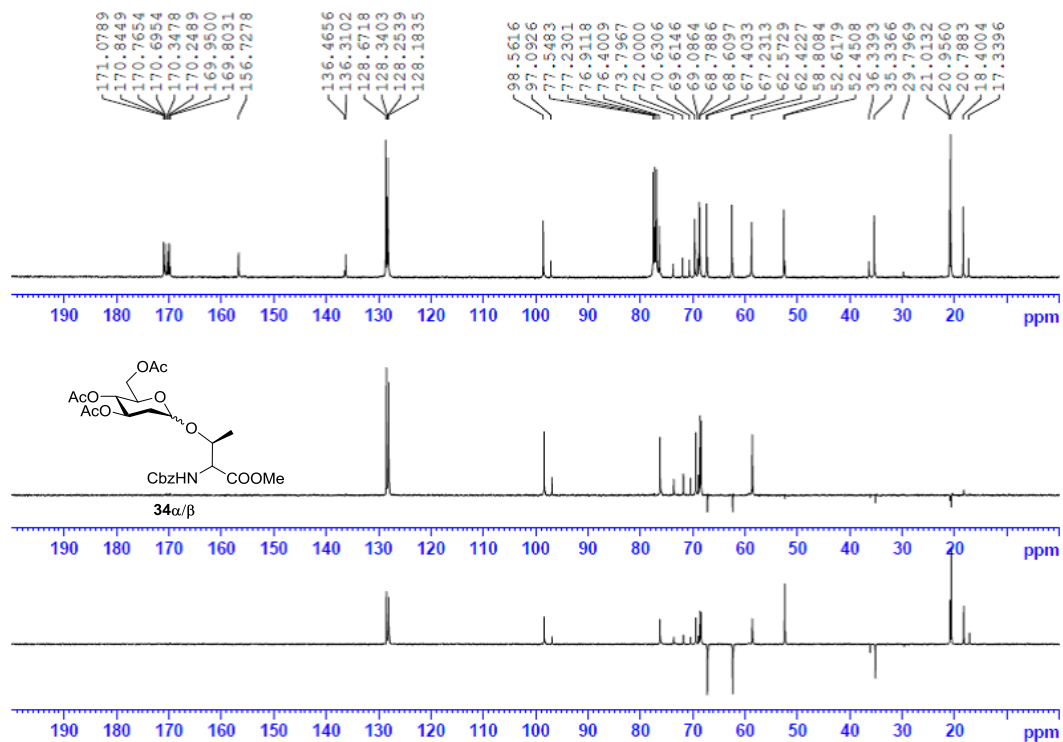


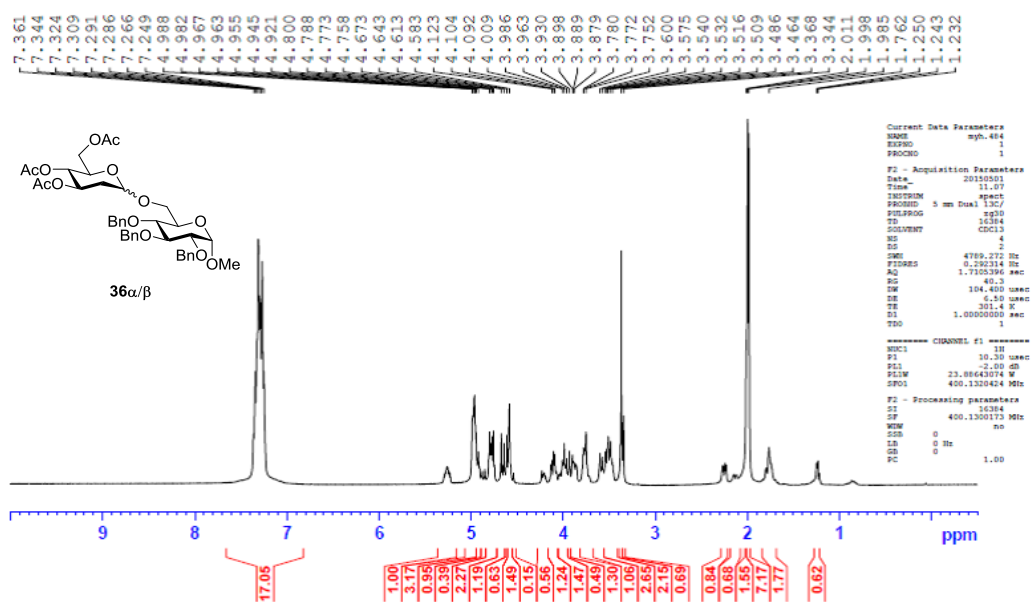
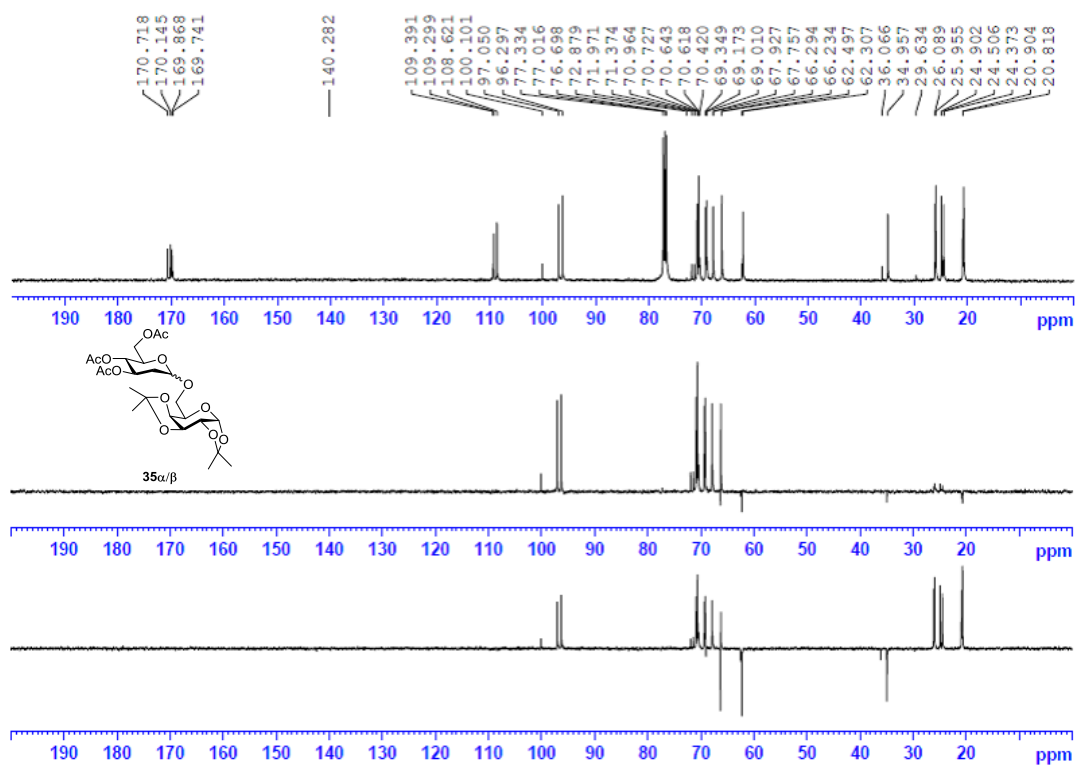


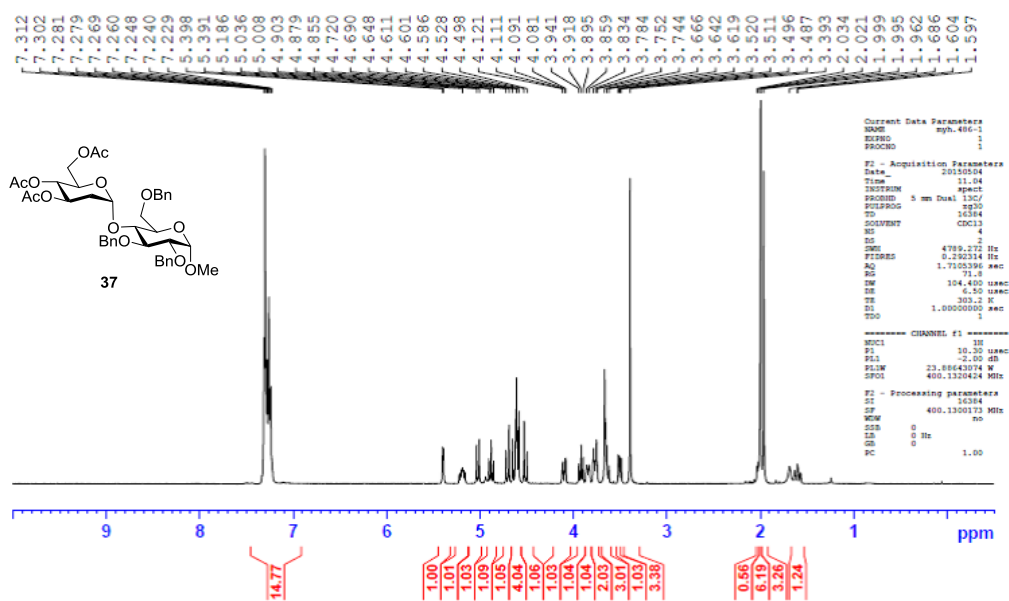
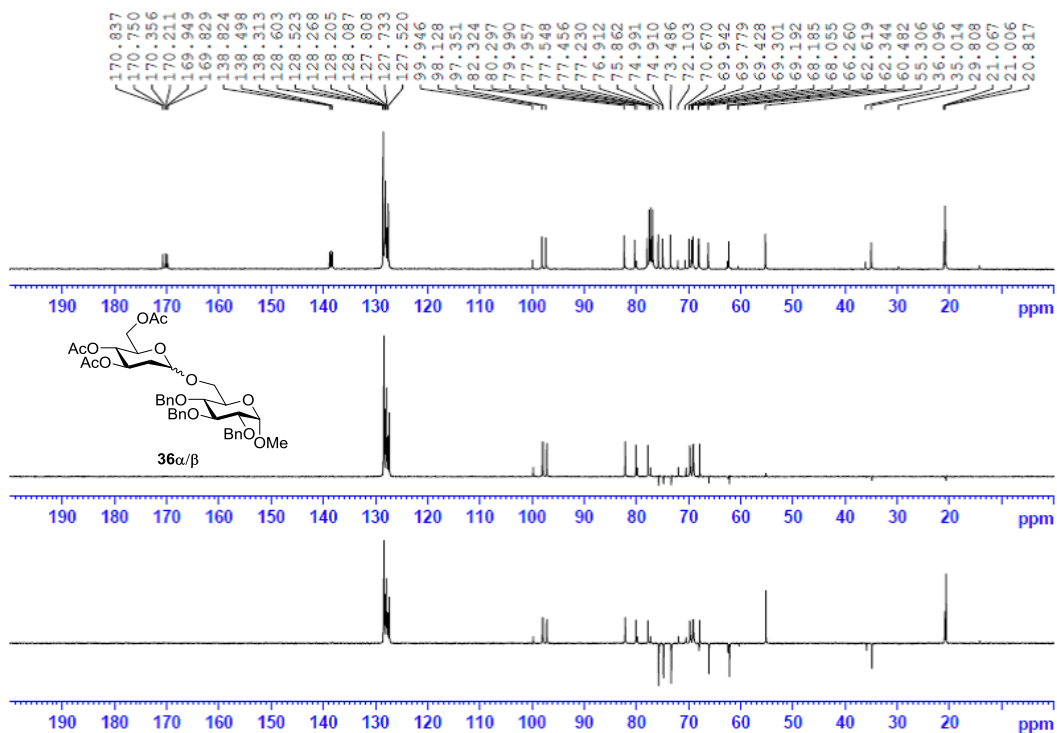


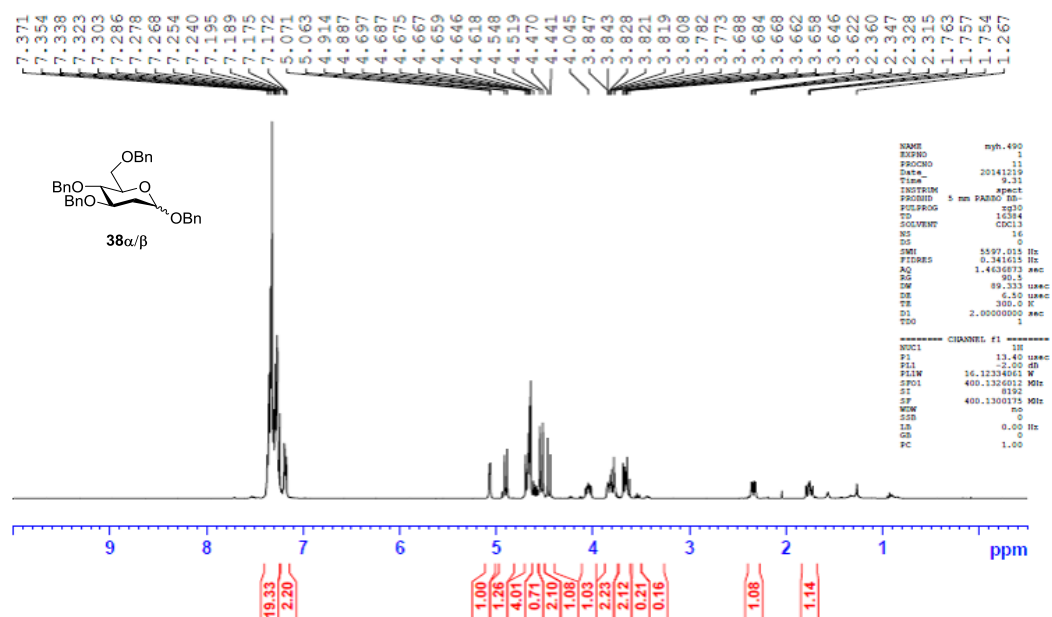
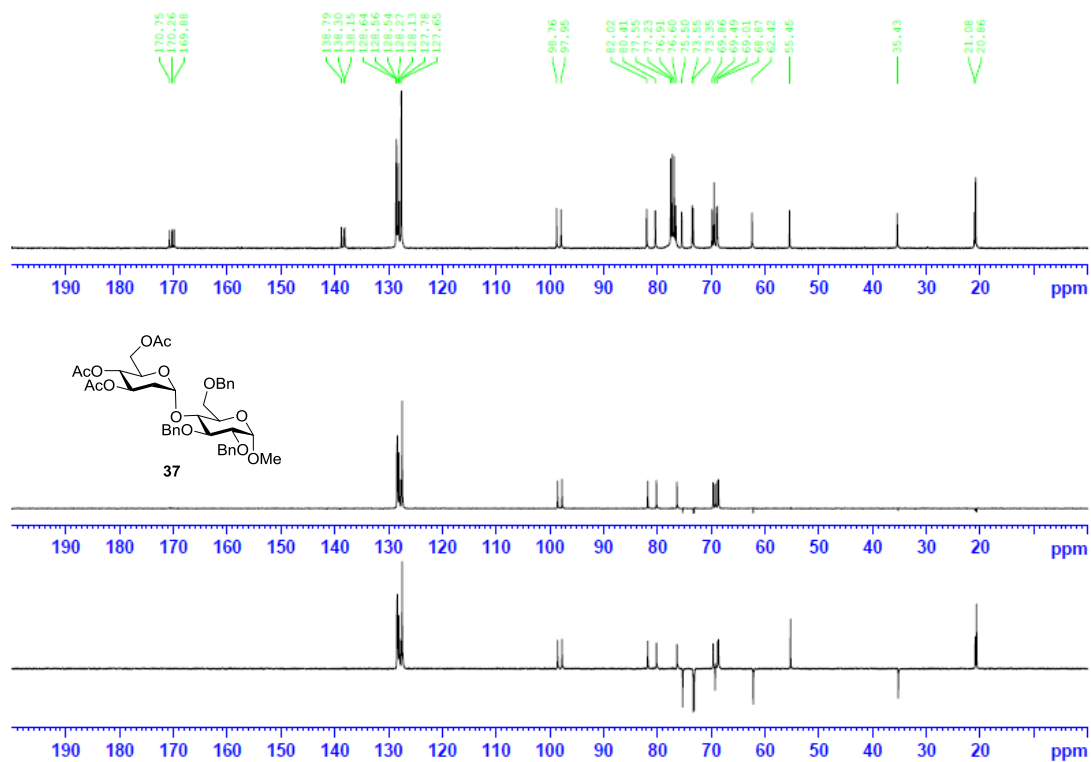


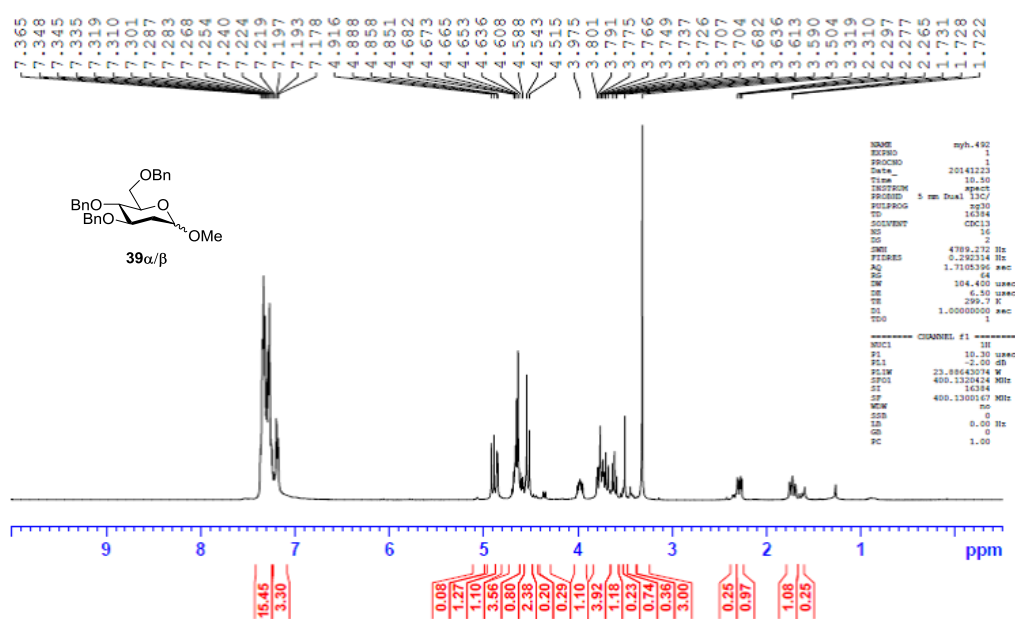
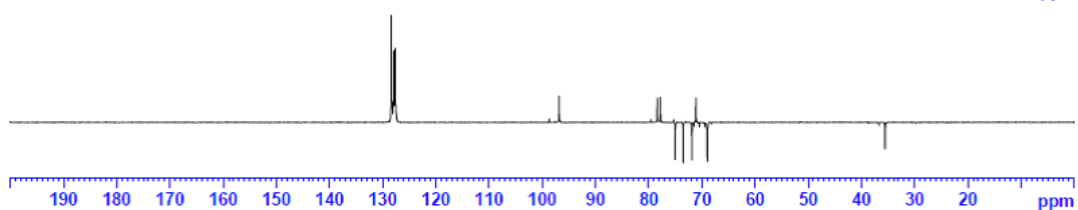
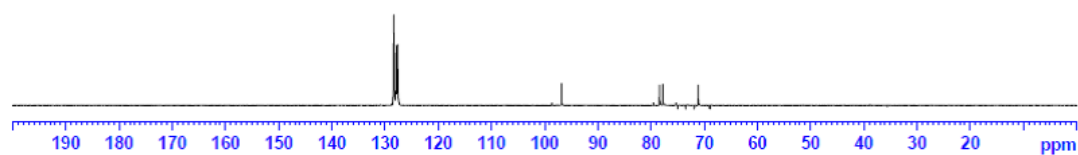
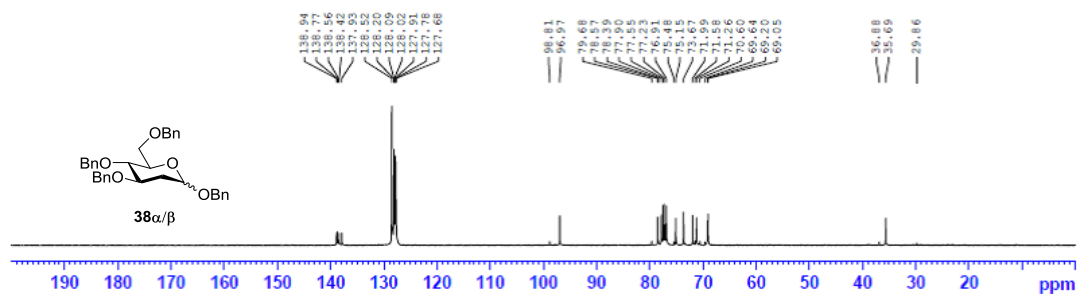


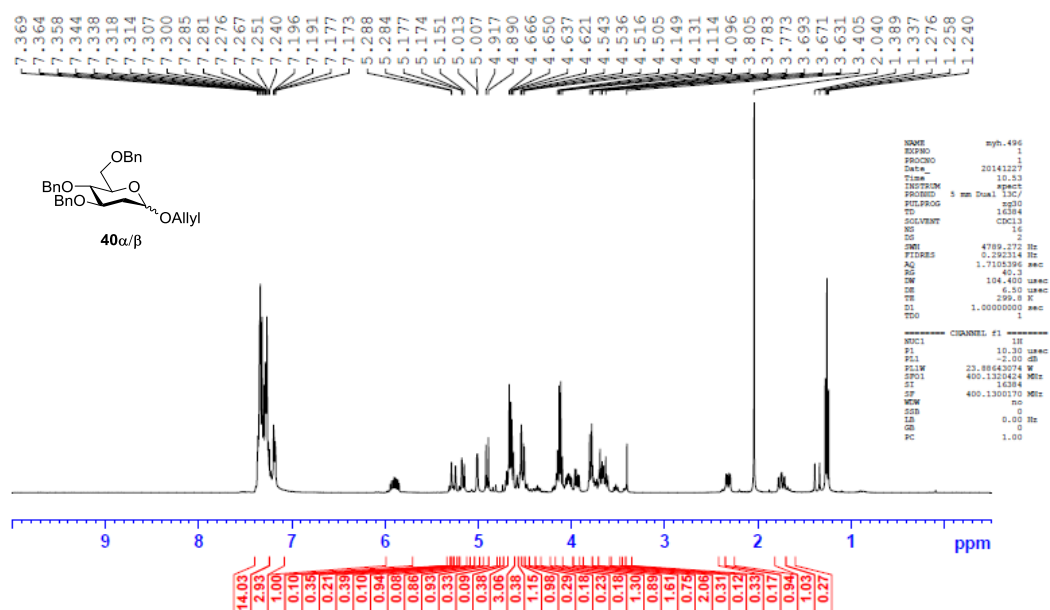
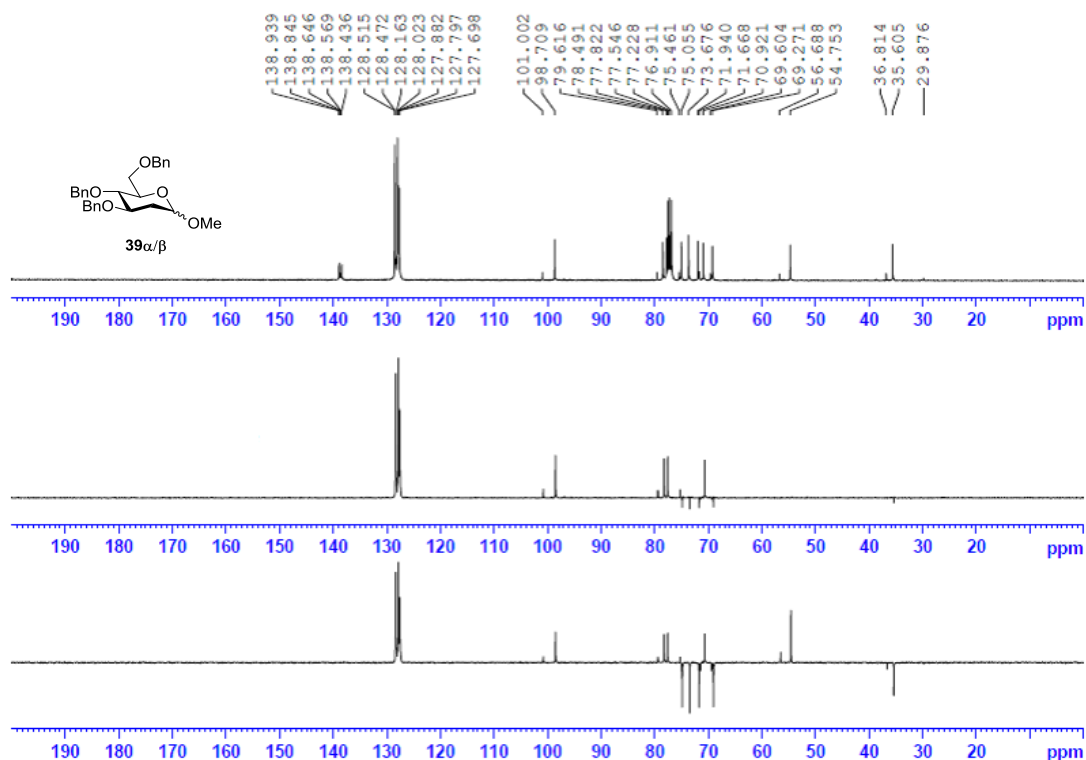


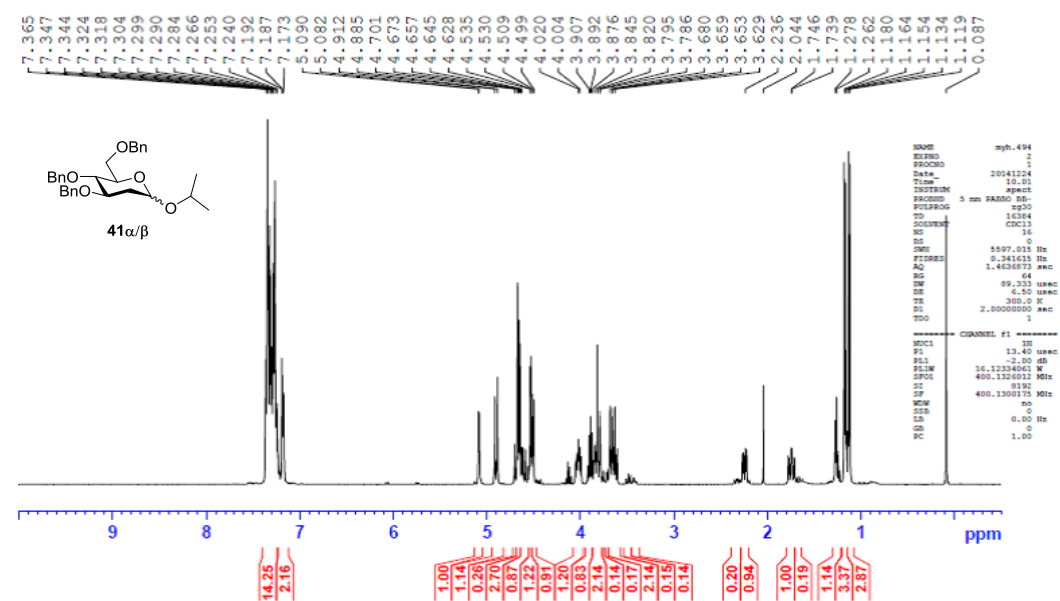
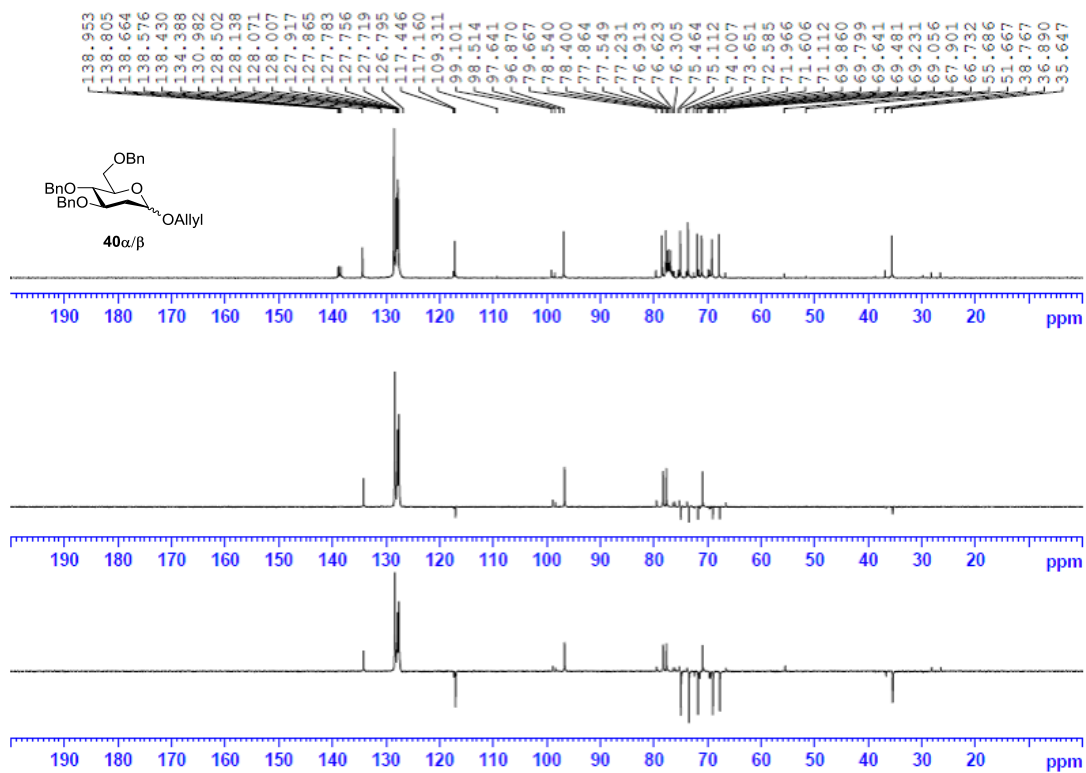


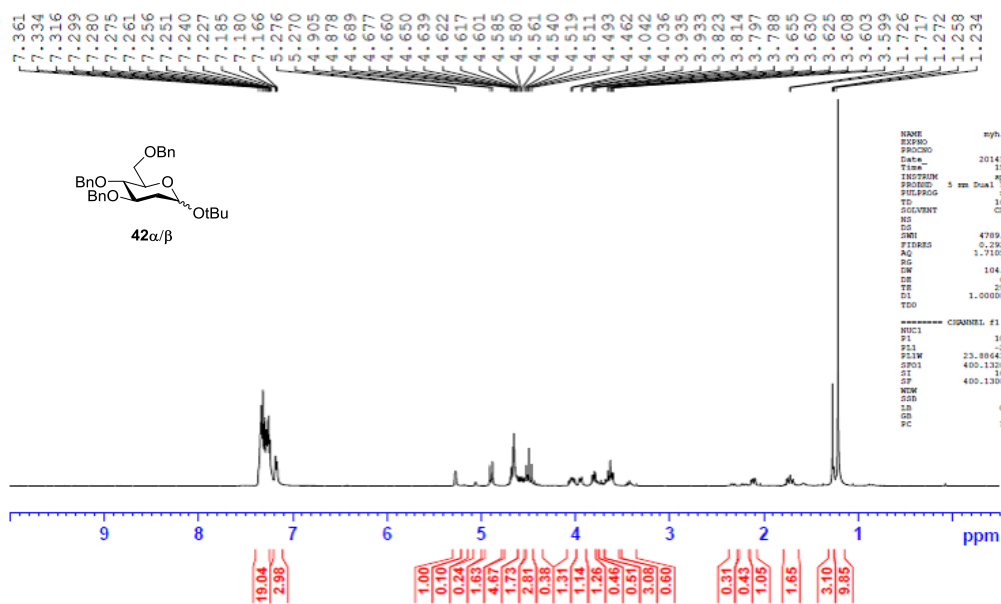
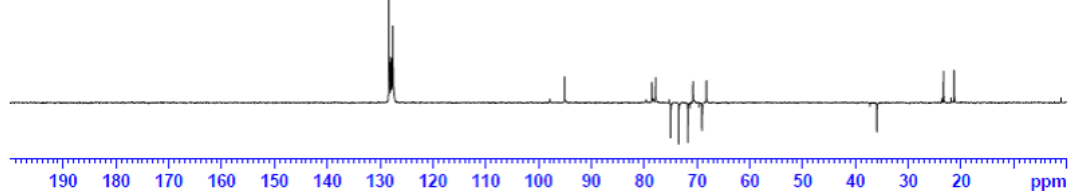
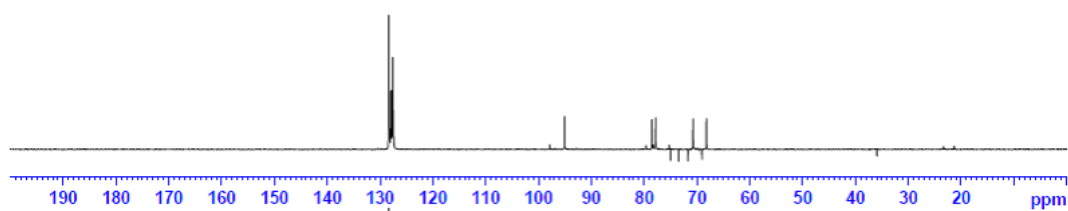
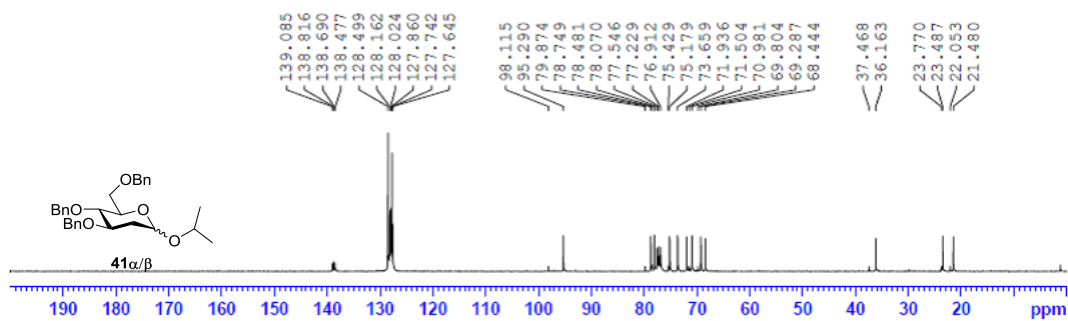


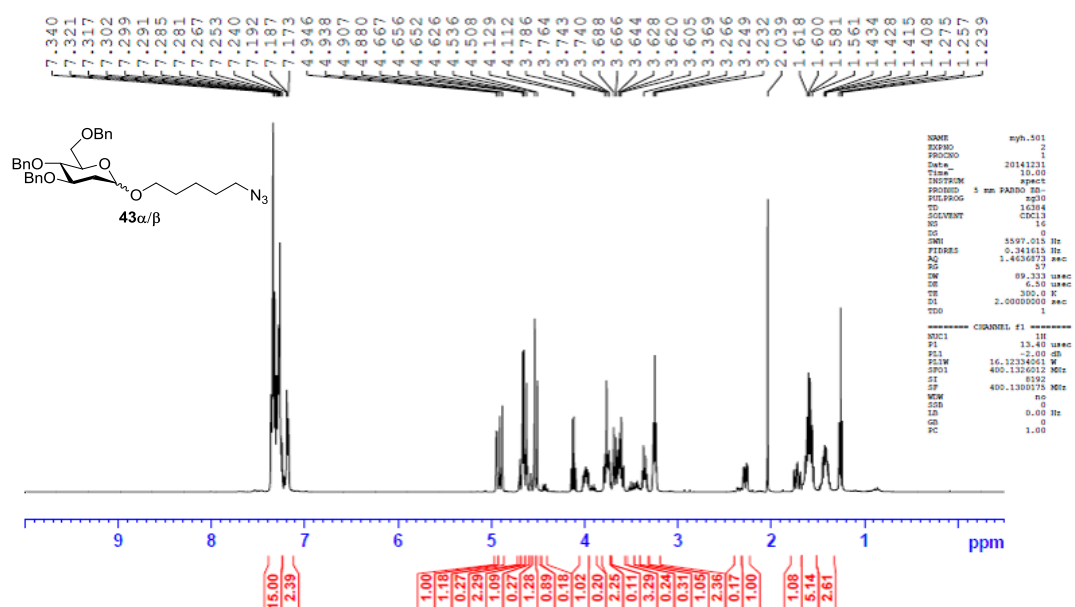
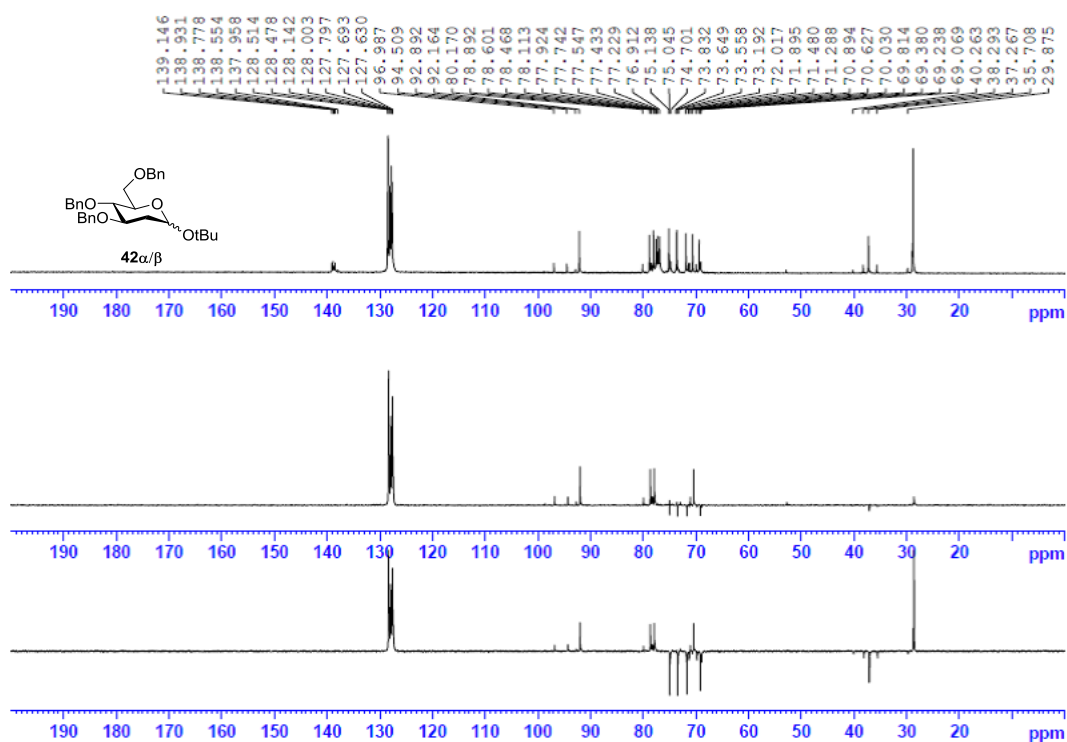


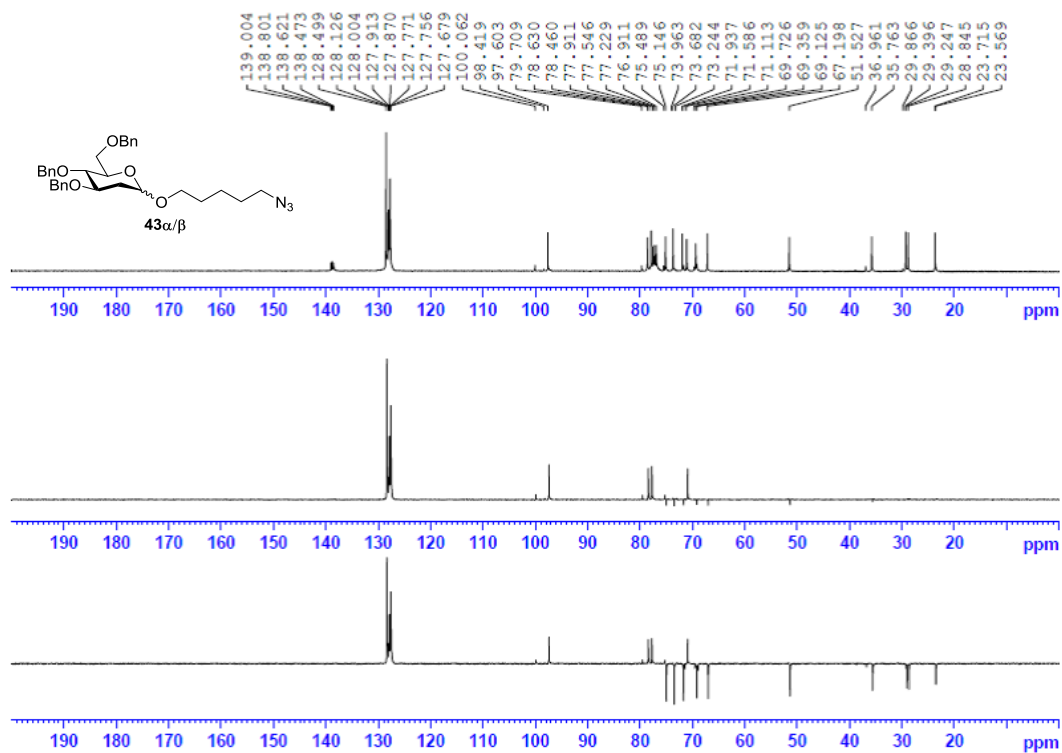




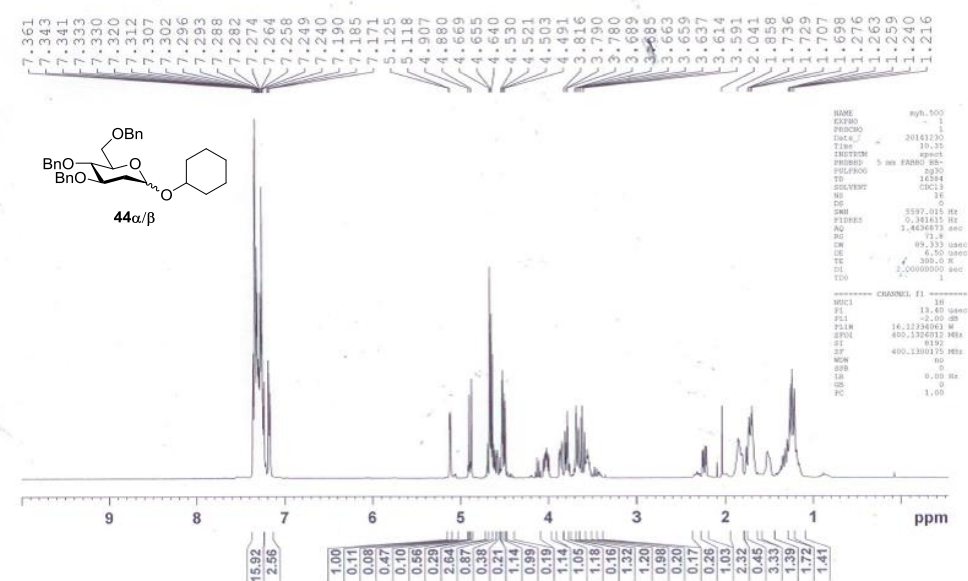


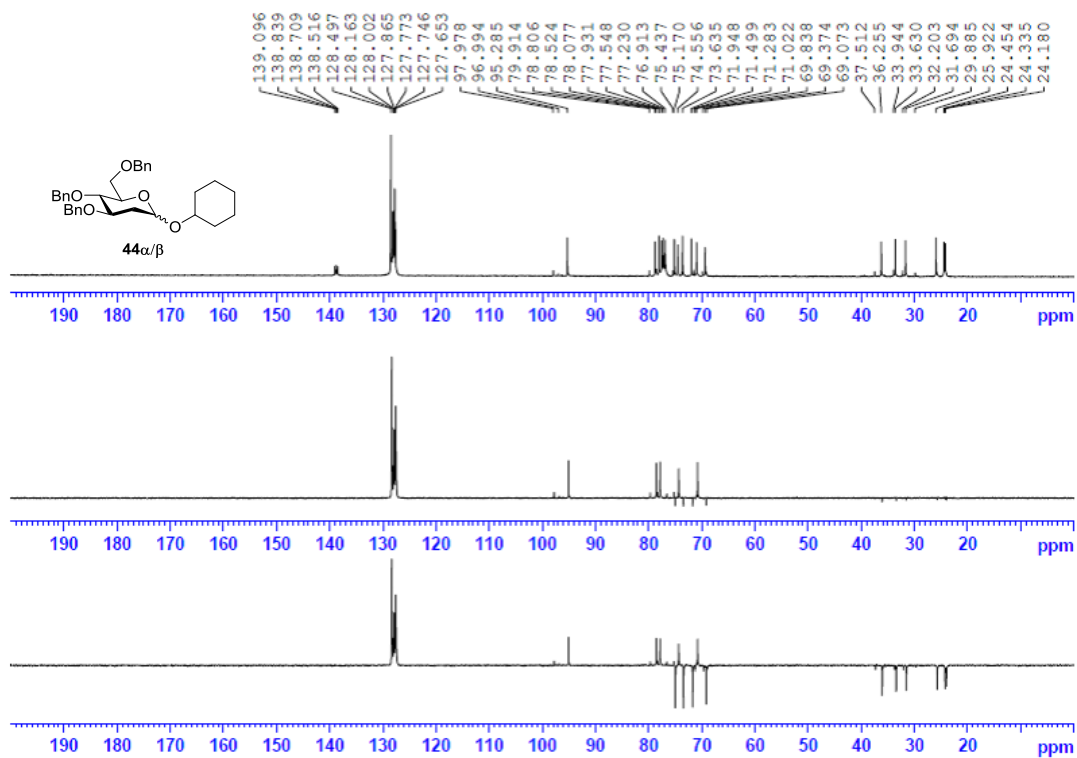




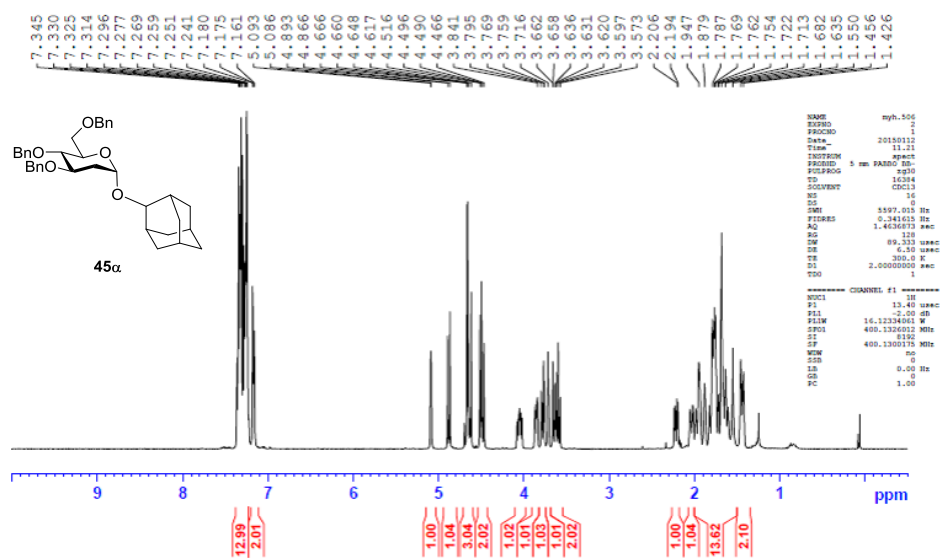


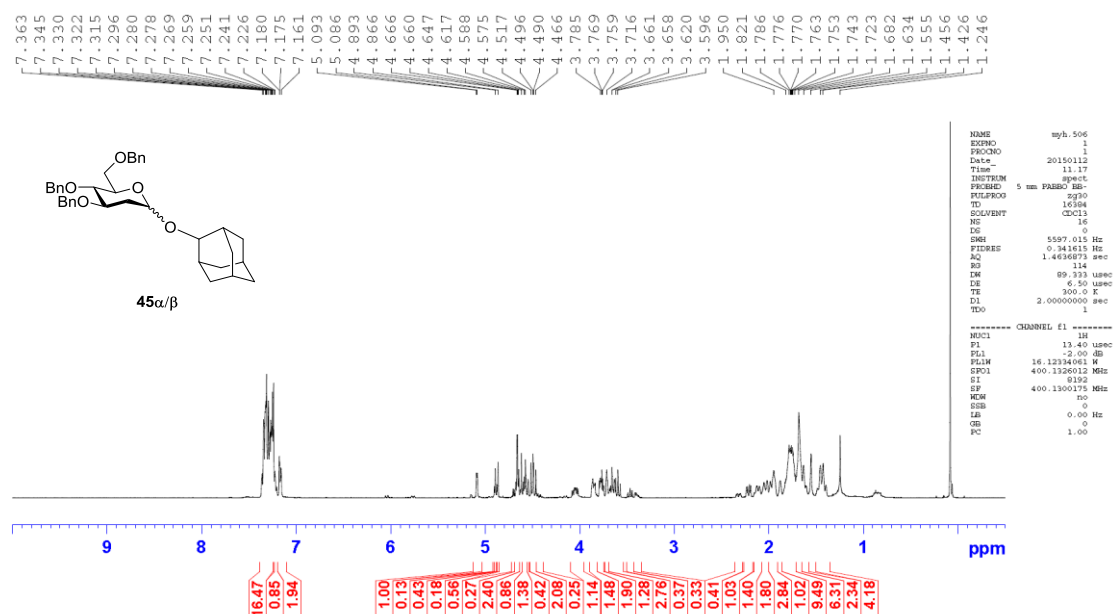
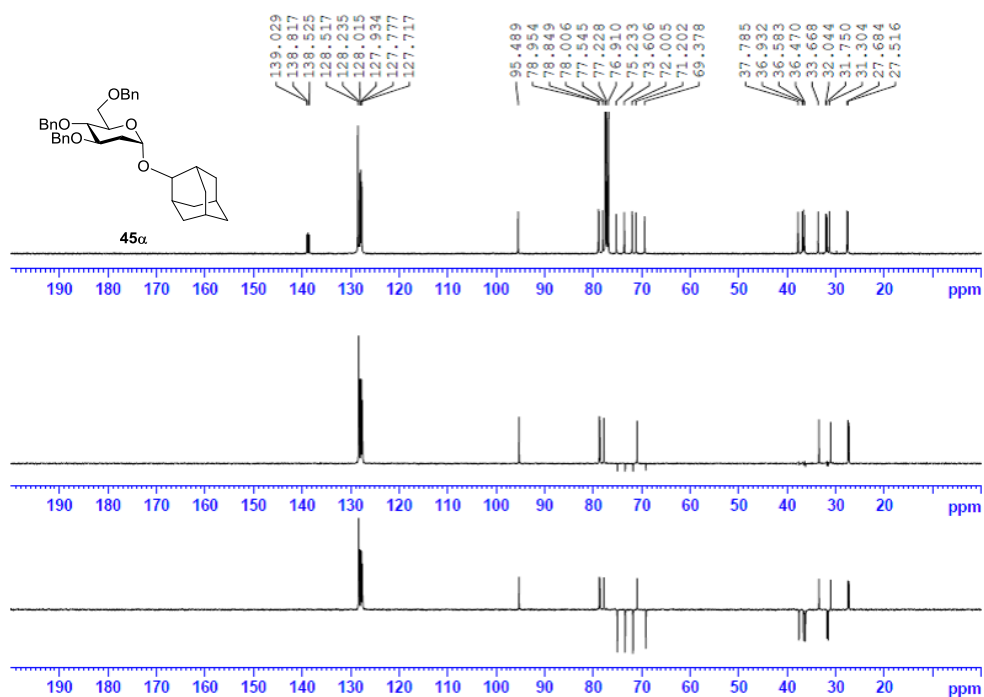
myh.500

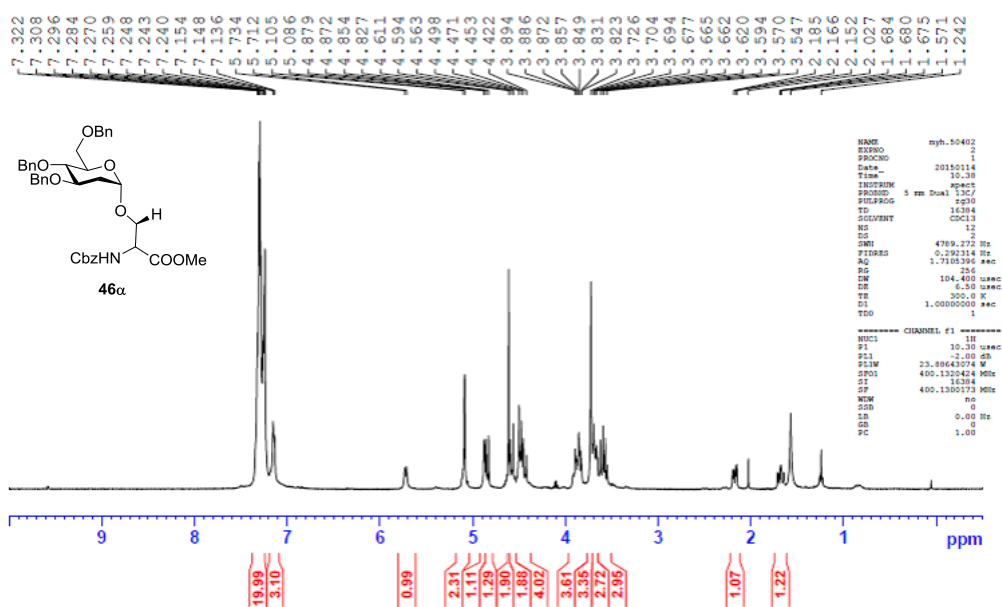
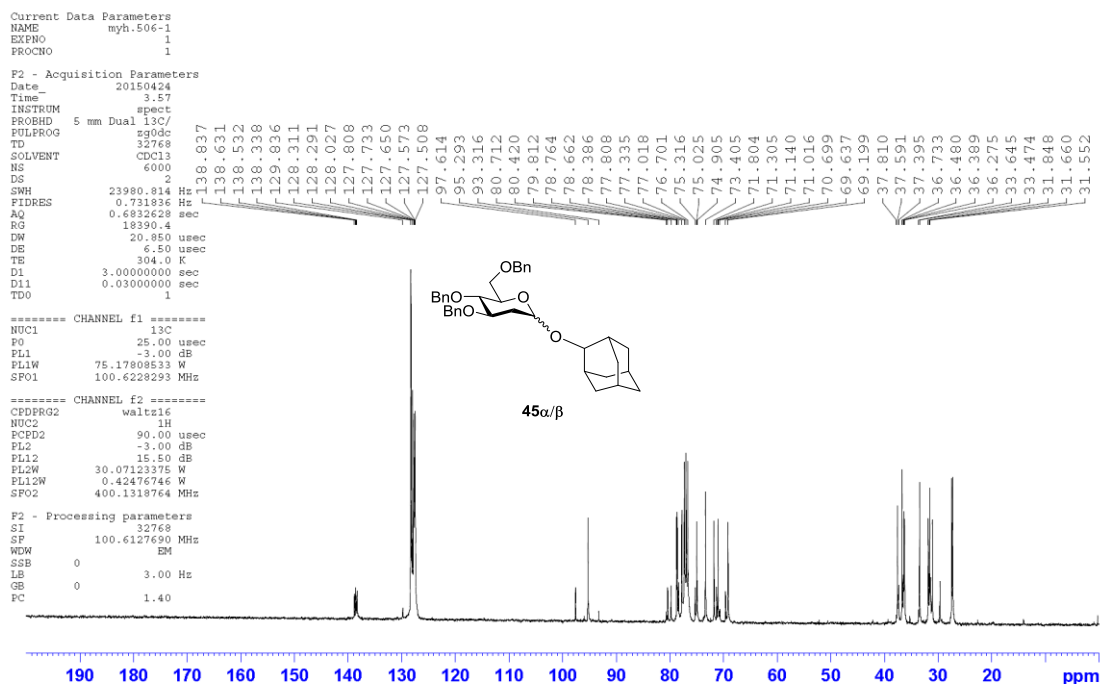


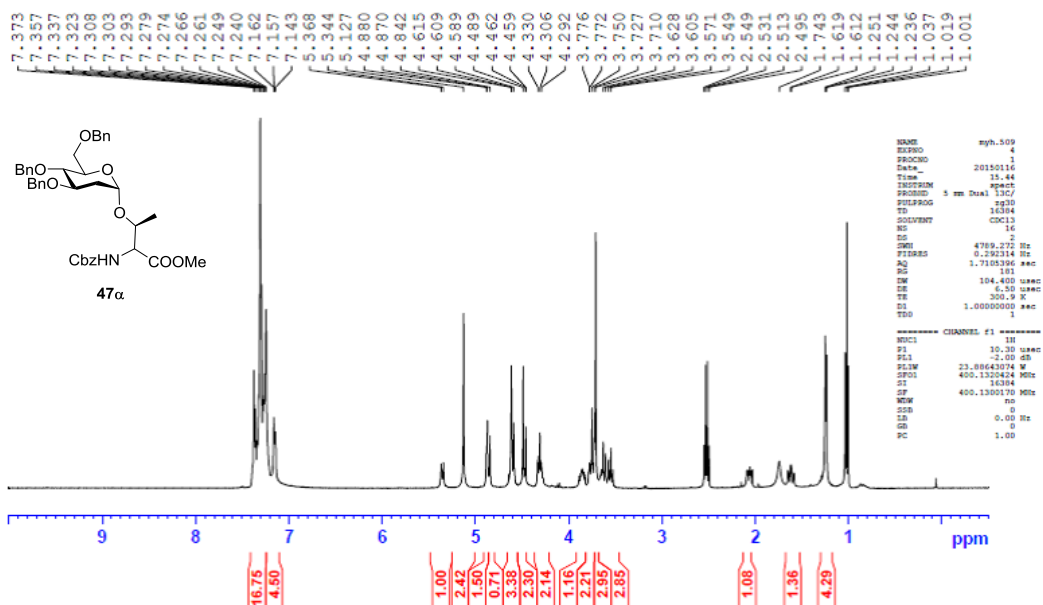
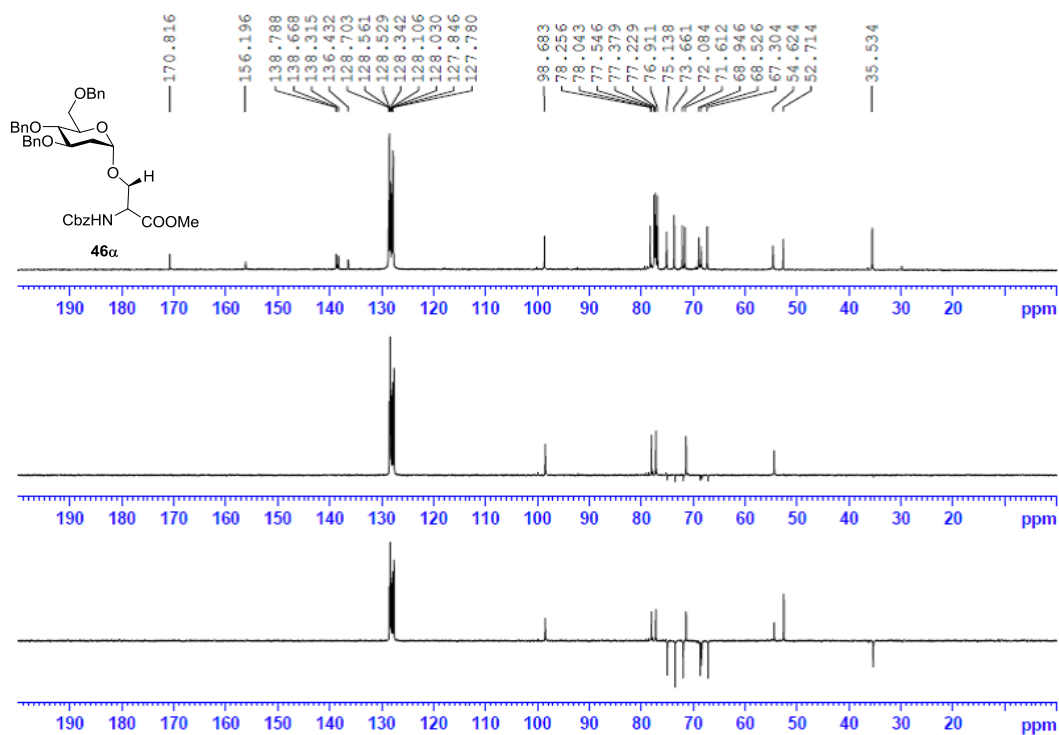


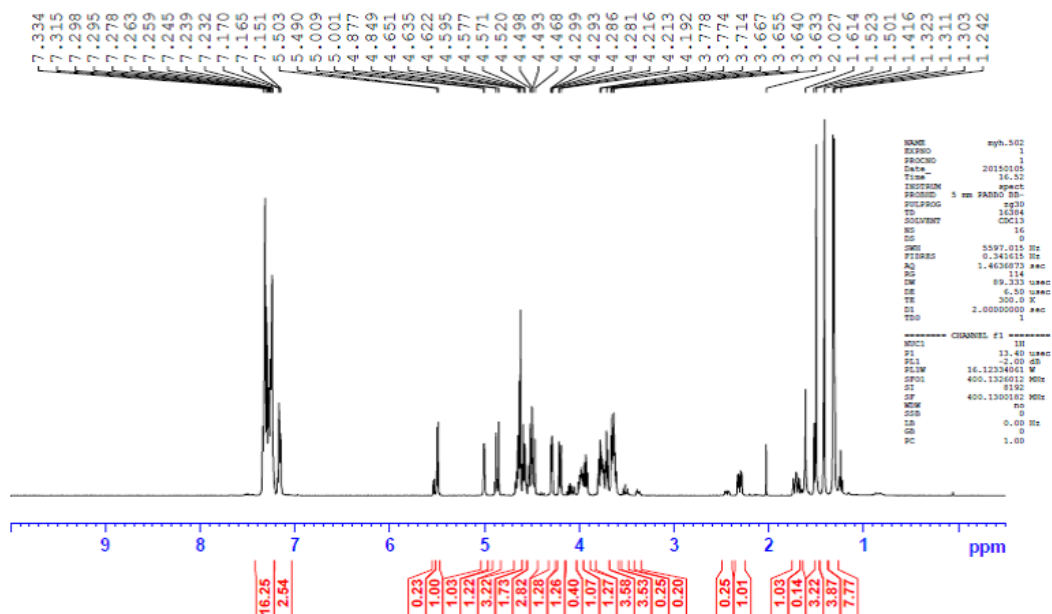
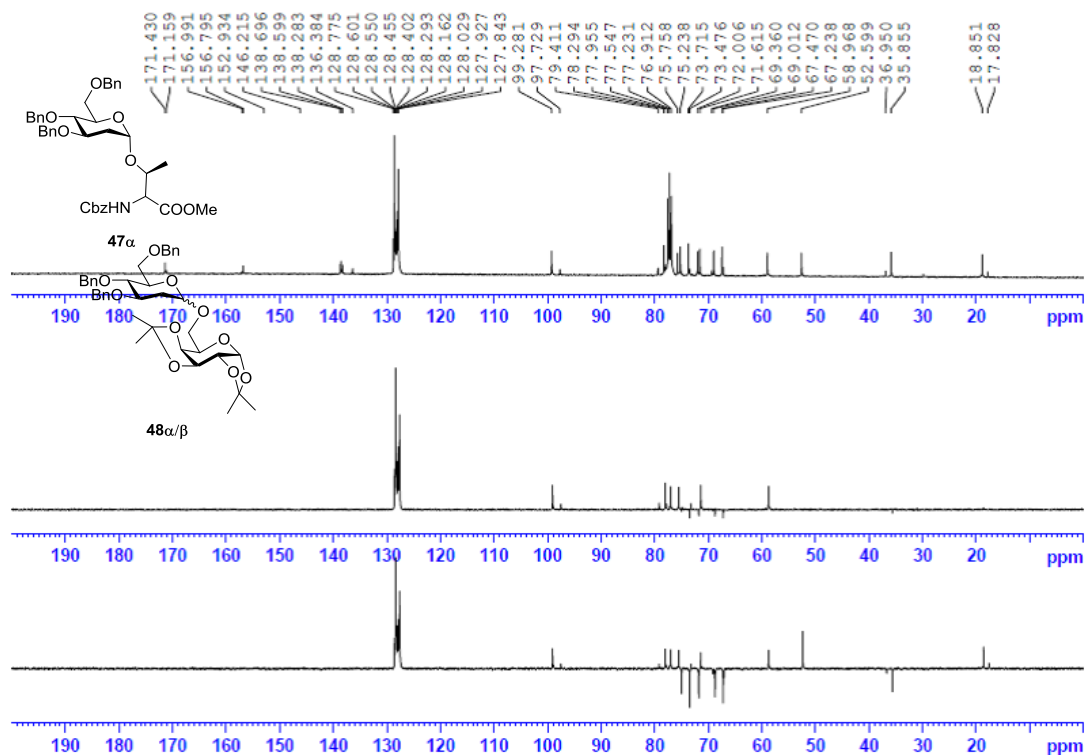
myh.50602

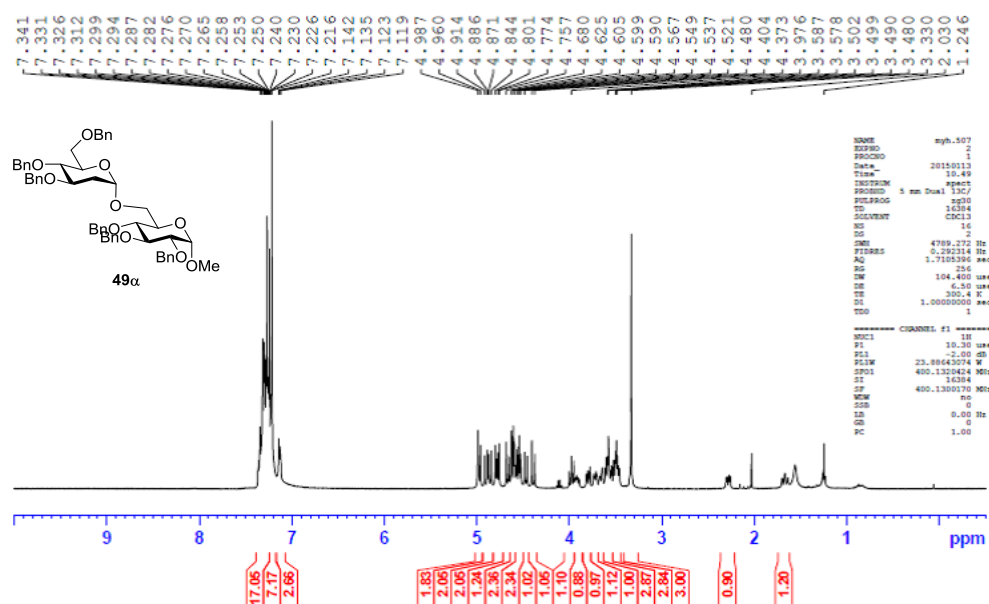
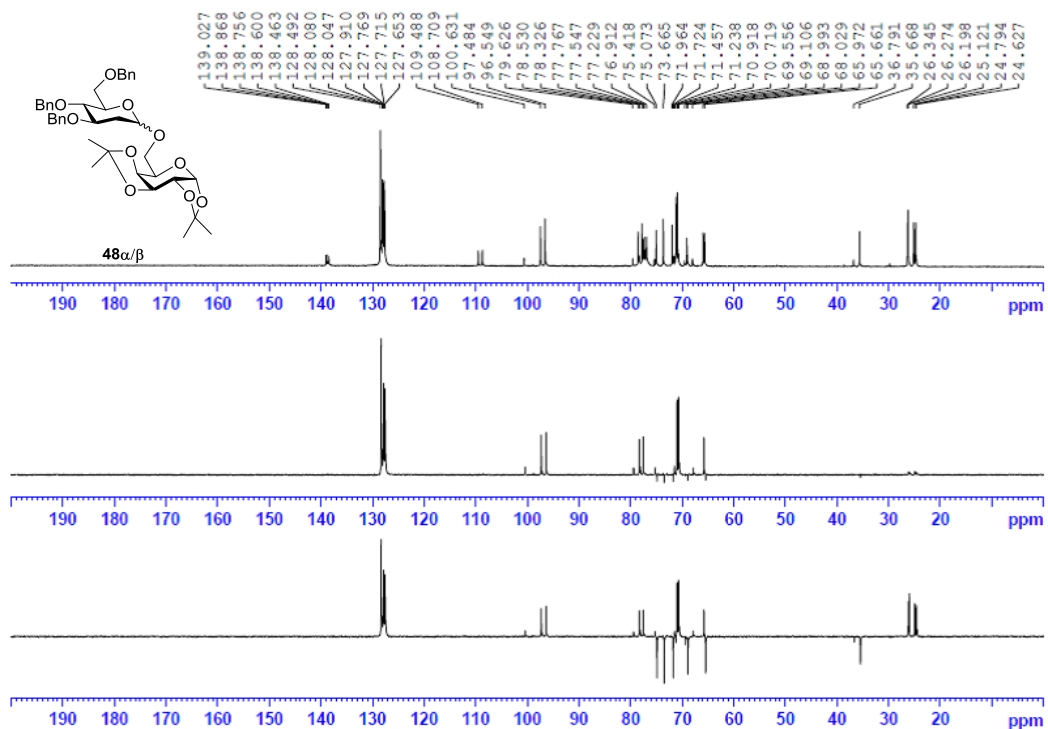


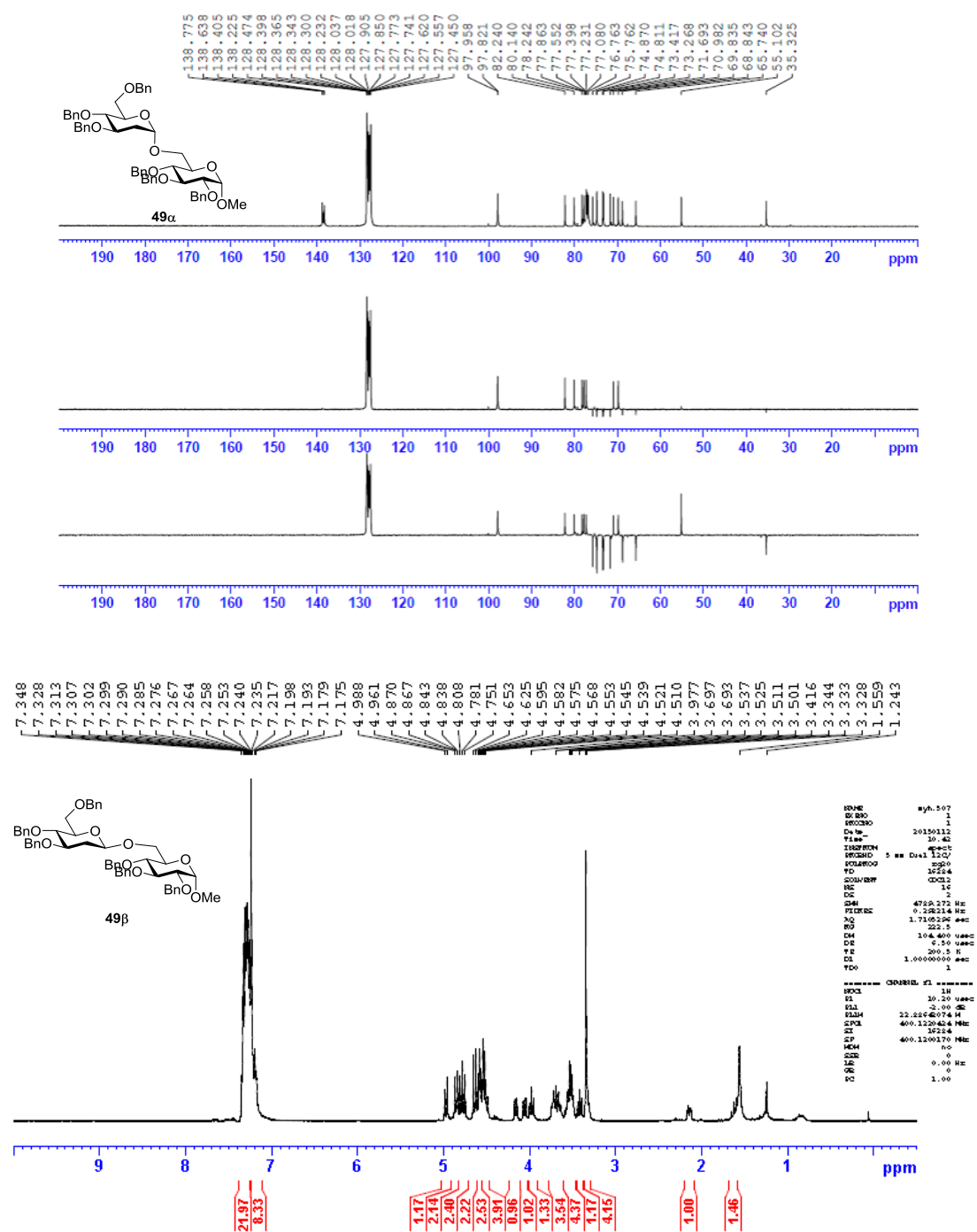


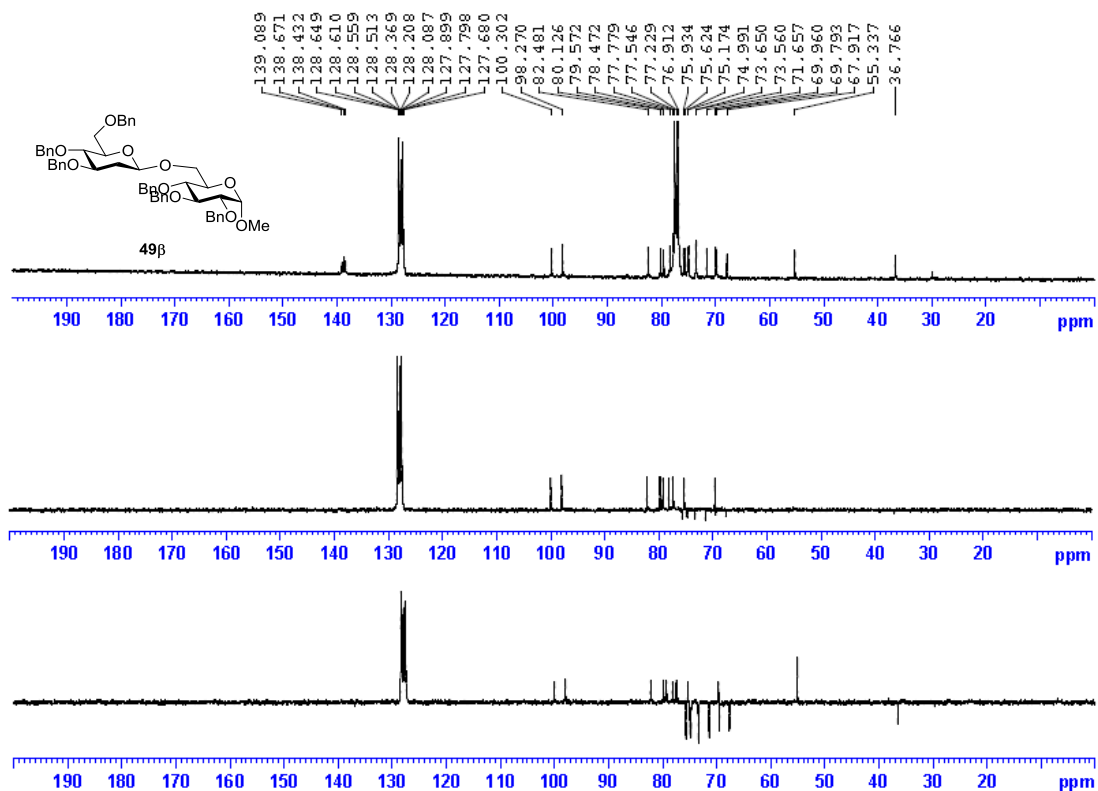




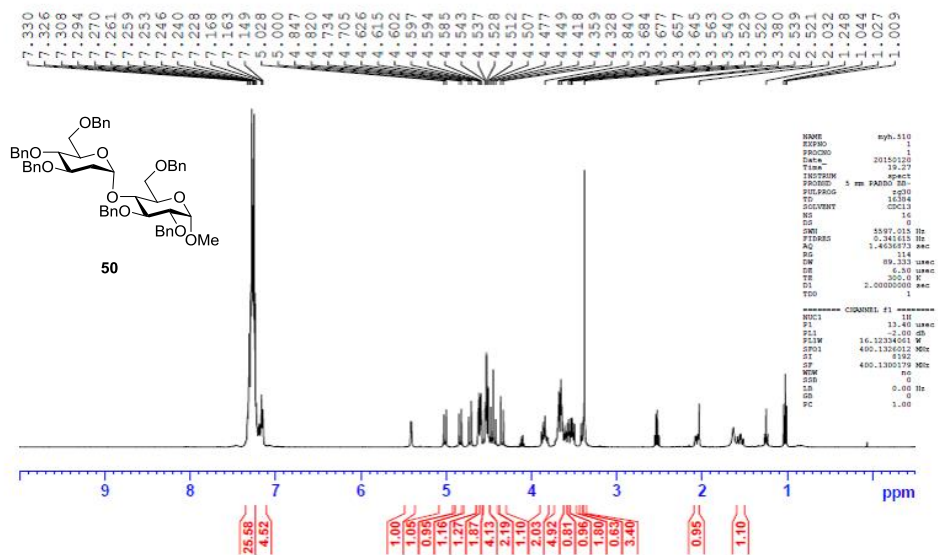


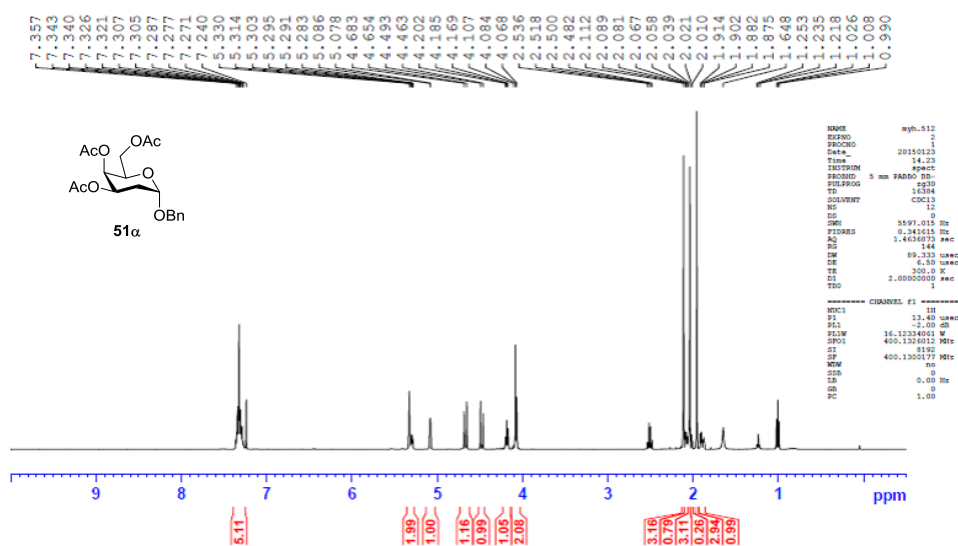
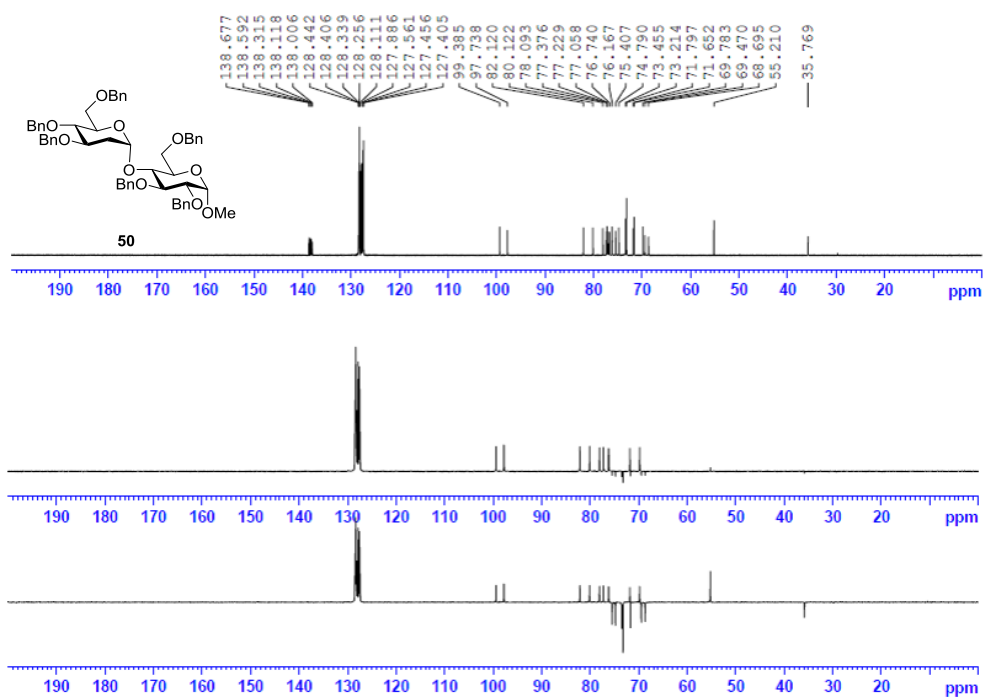


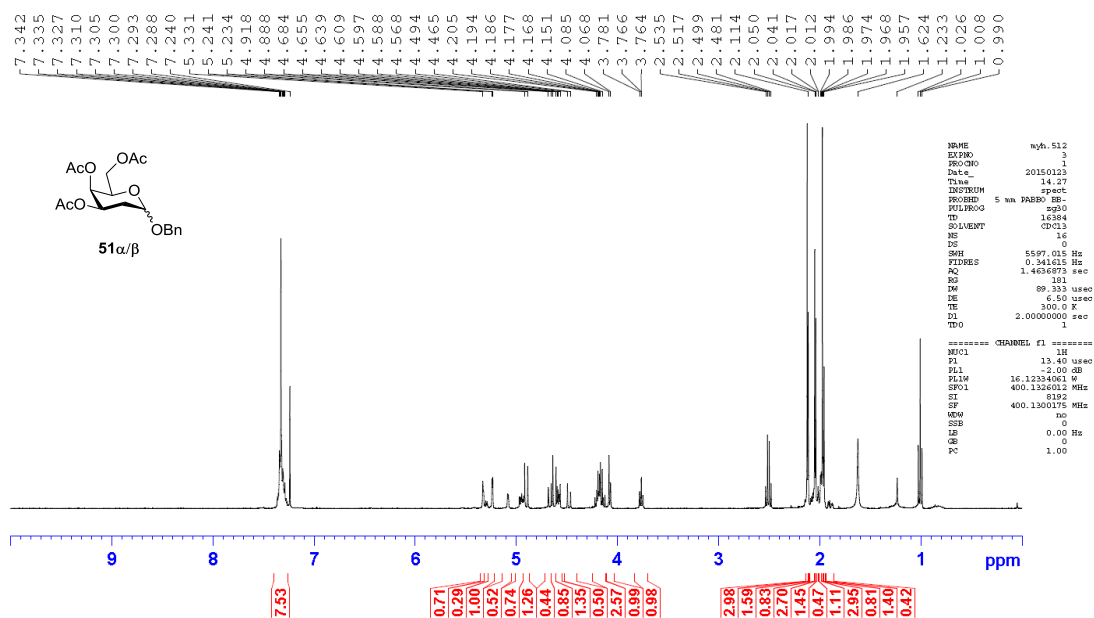
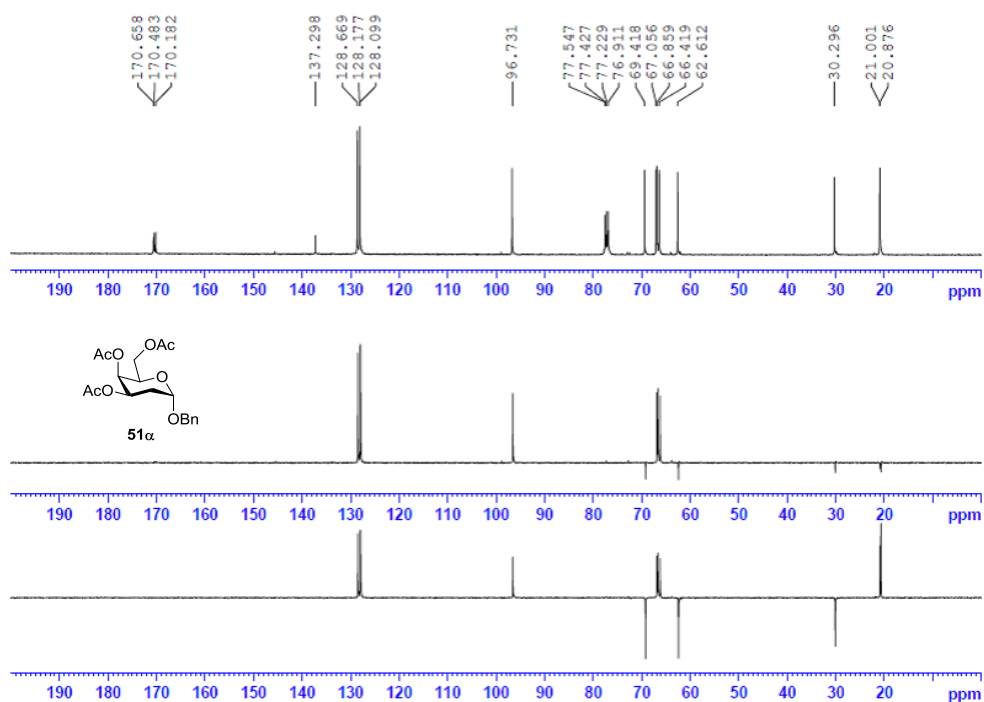


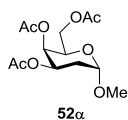
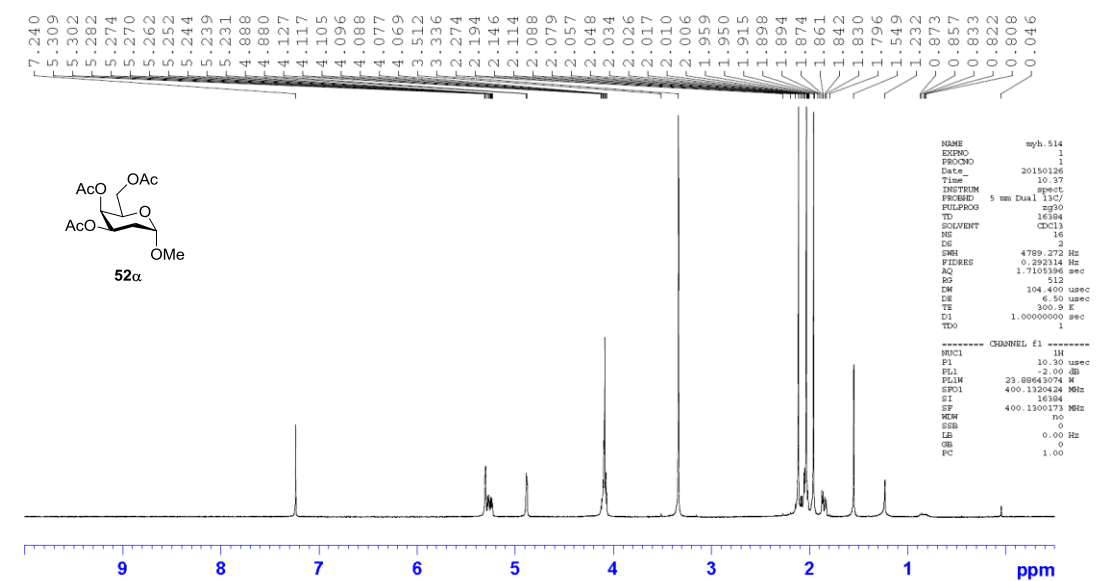
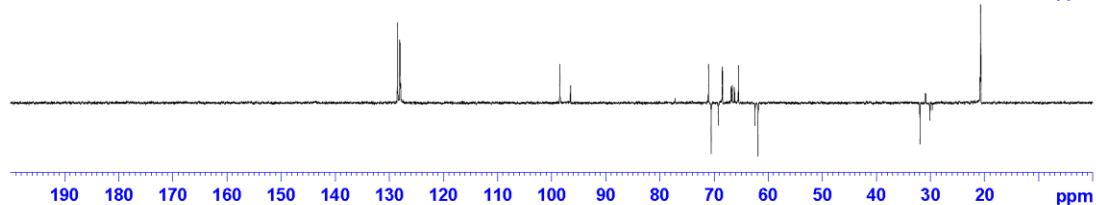
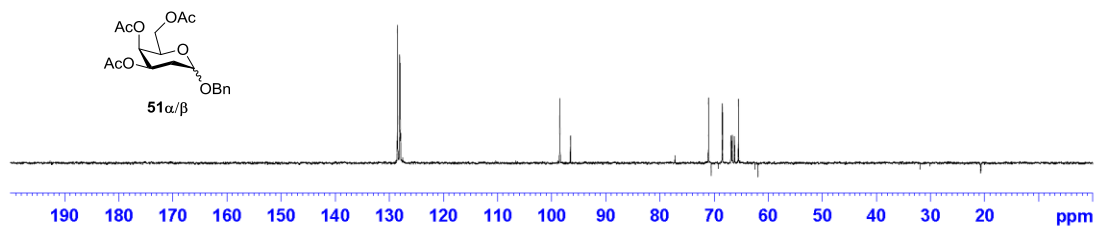
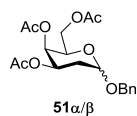
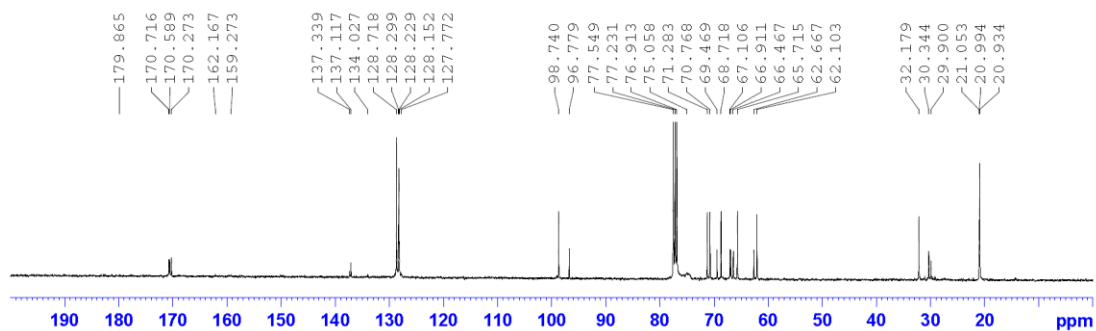


myh.510-1



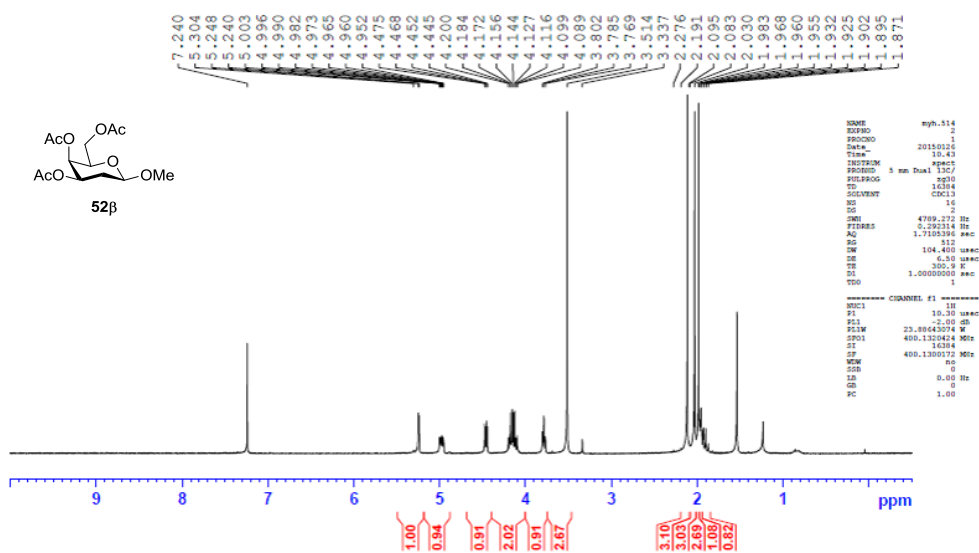
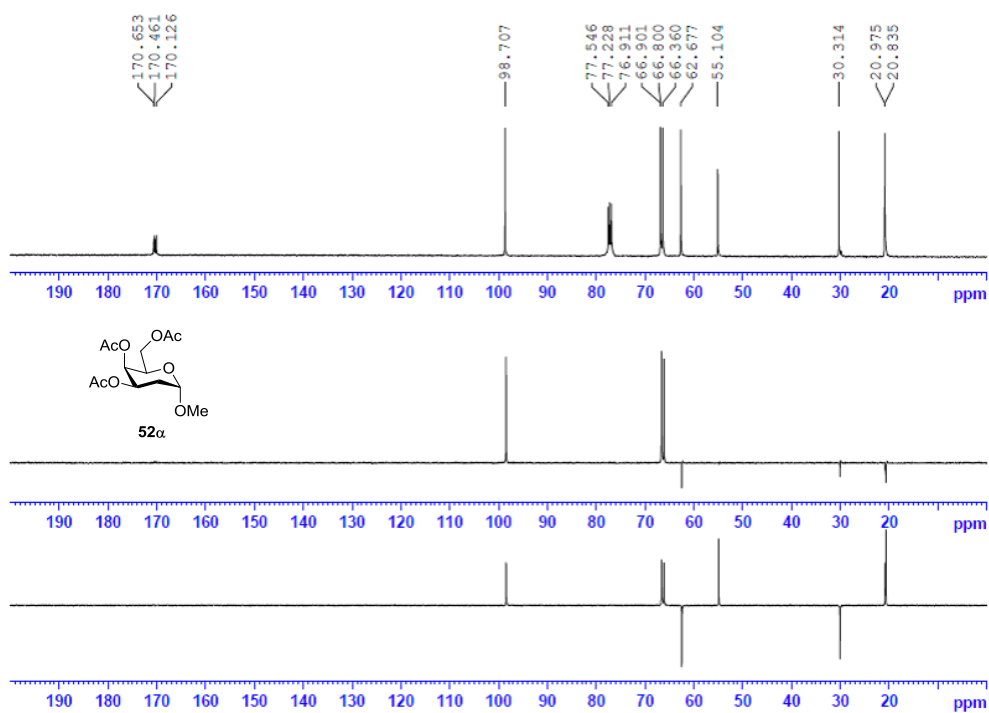




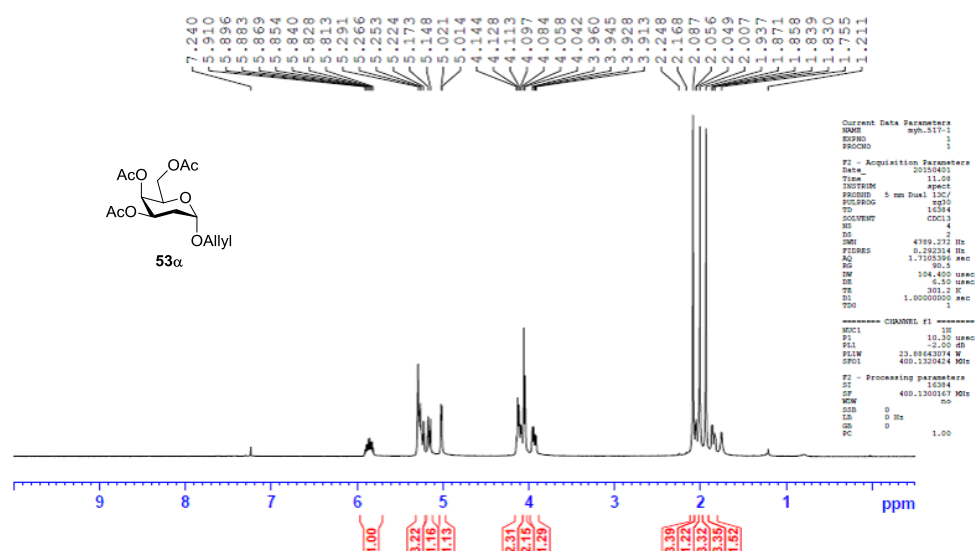
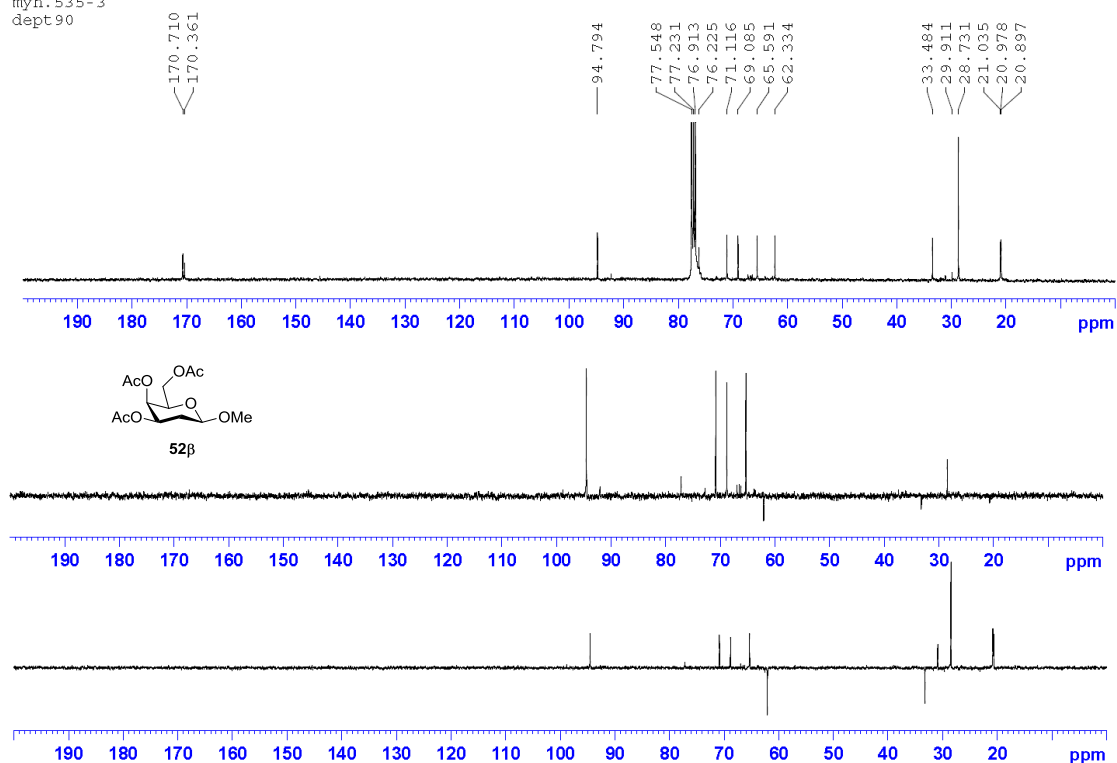


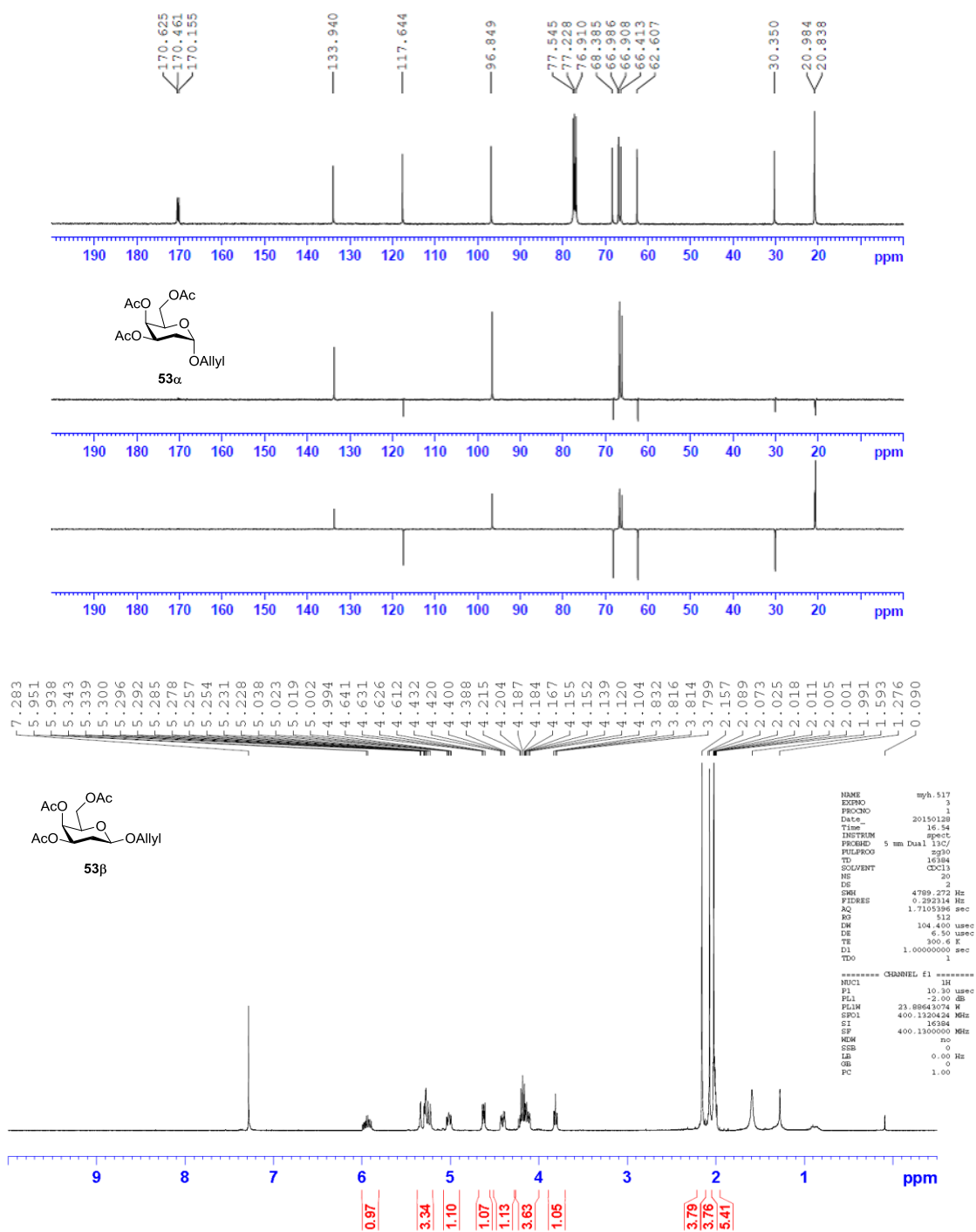
NAME myh.514
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20150126
Time 10:37
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm Dual 13C/
PULPROG zg30
TD 16384
FIDRES 0.292314 Hz
AQ 1.7105386 sec
RG 512
RM 104.400 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 300.2 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TD0 1

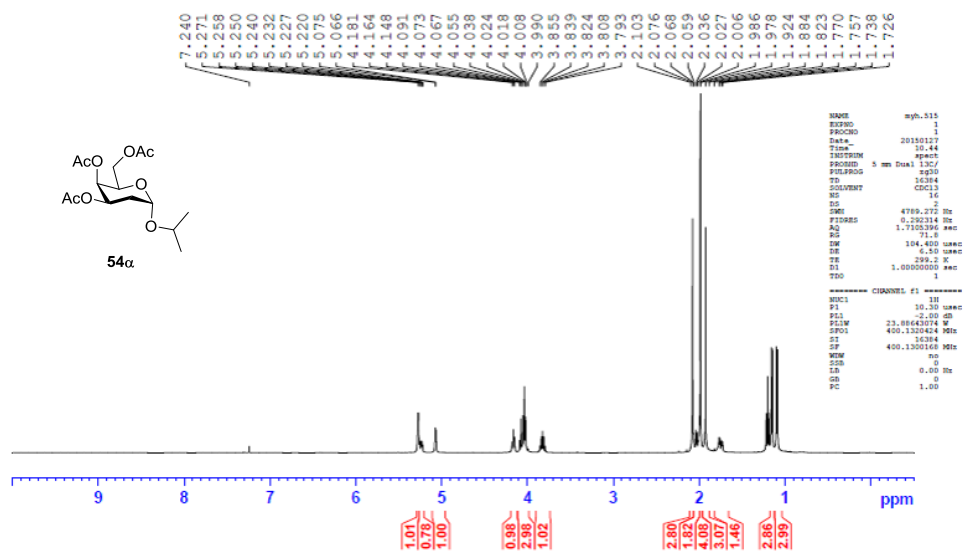
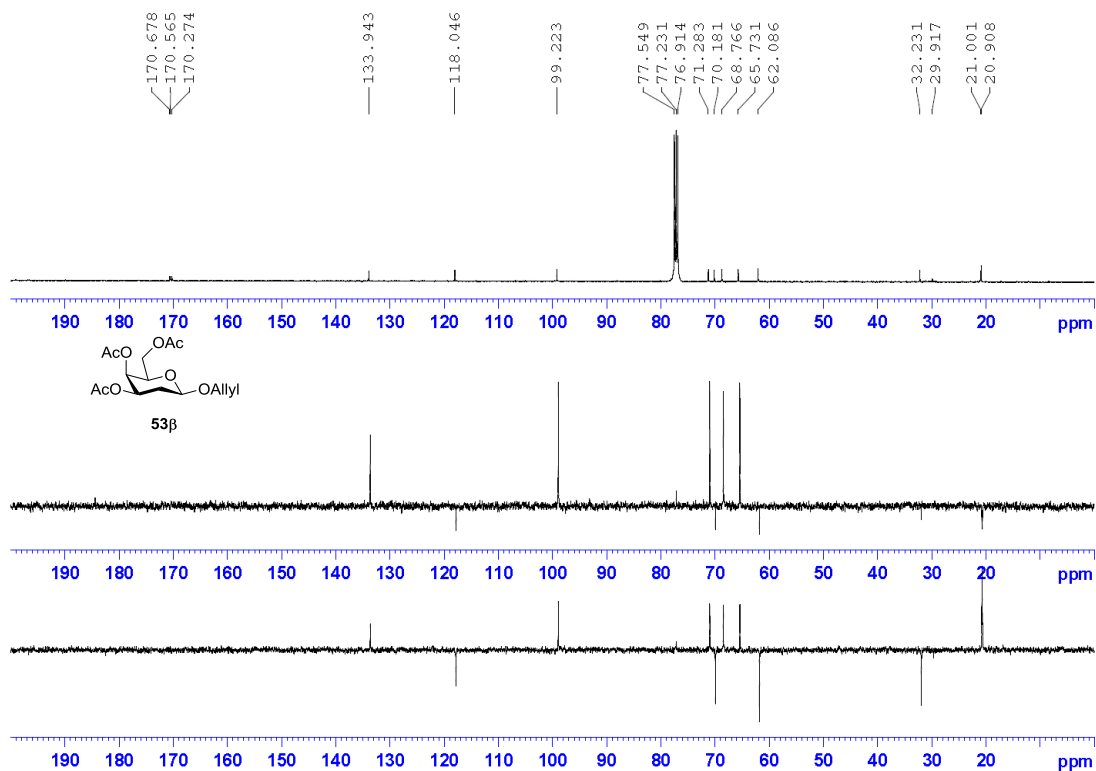
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 13C
P1 10.30 usec
PL1 -2.00 dB
PL1W 23.89643074 W
SFO1 400.132024 MHz
SI 16384
SF 400.1300173 MHz
MCH MC
SSB 0
LB 0.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00

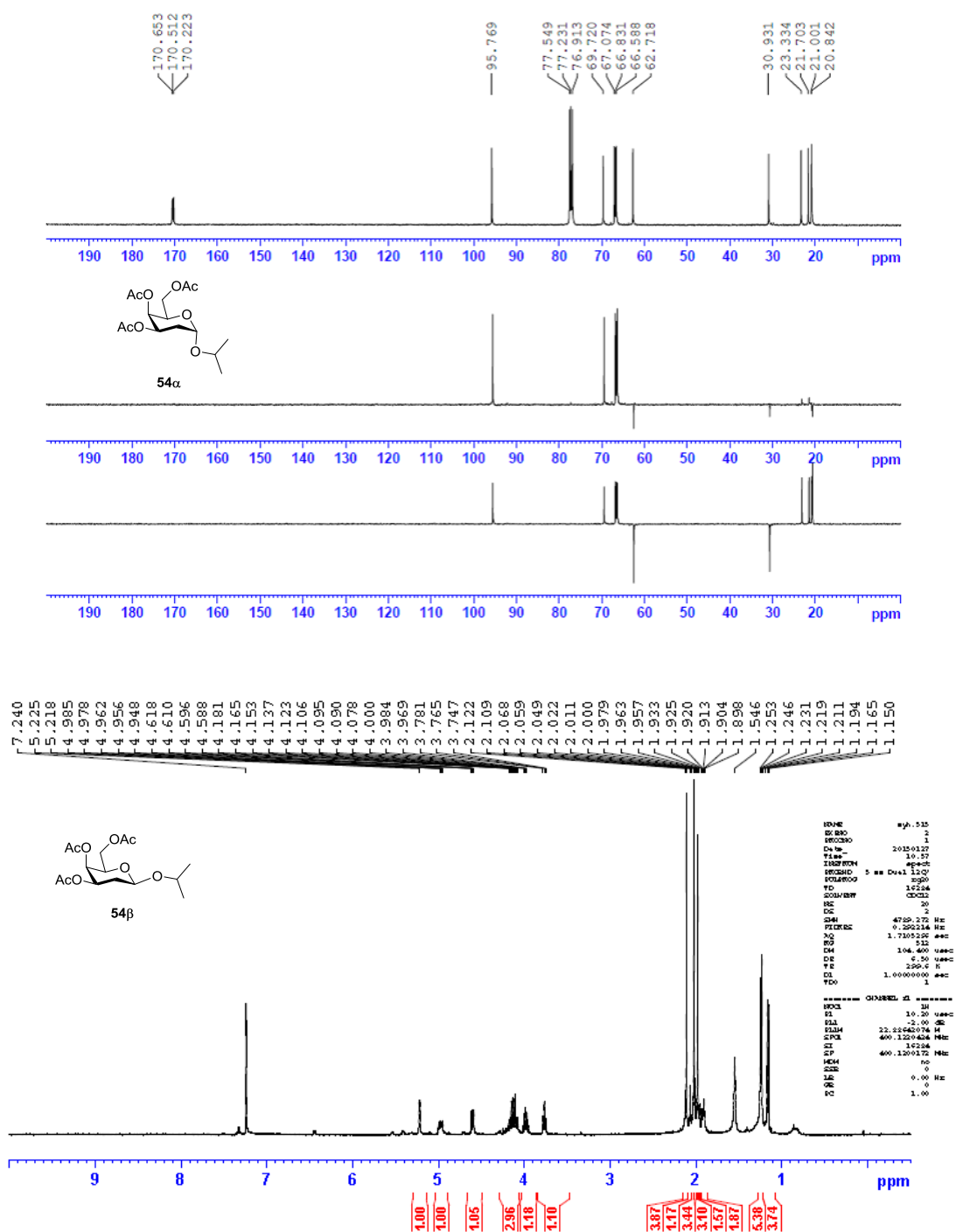


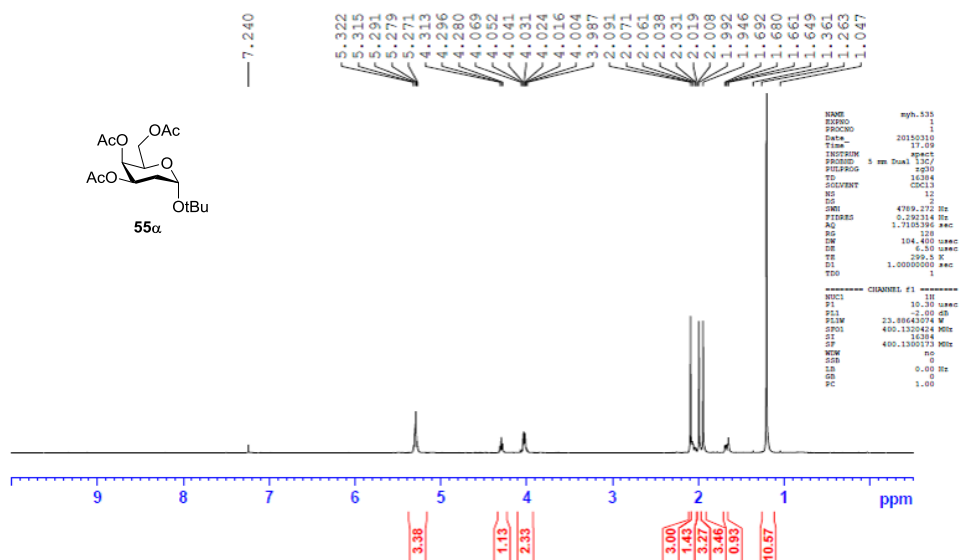
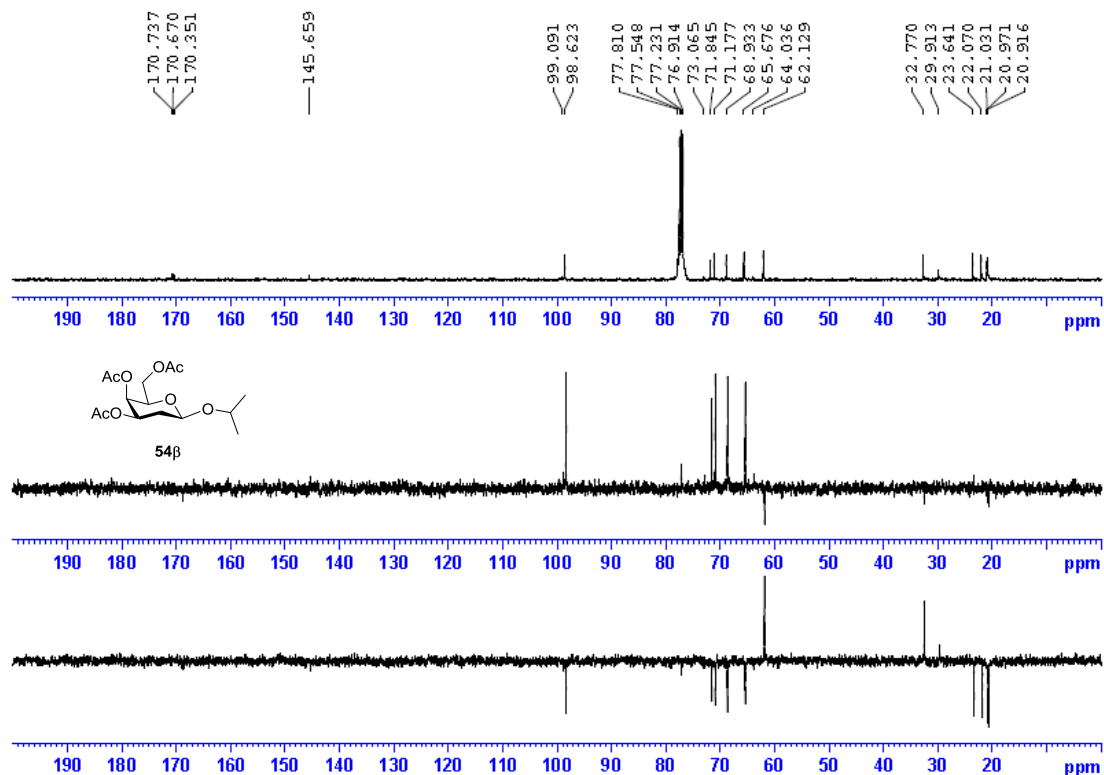
myh.535-3
dept90

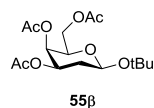
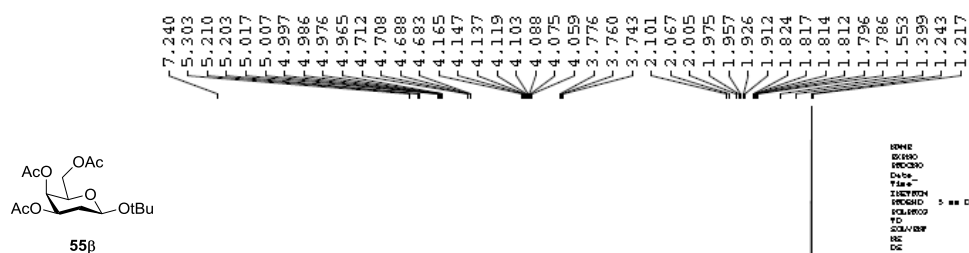
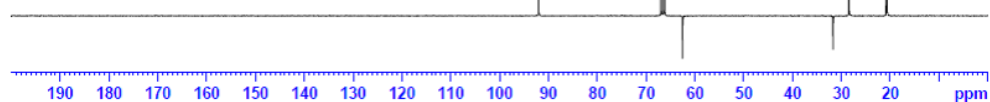
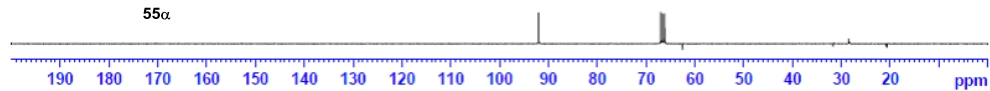
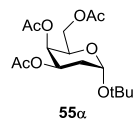
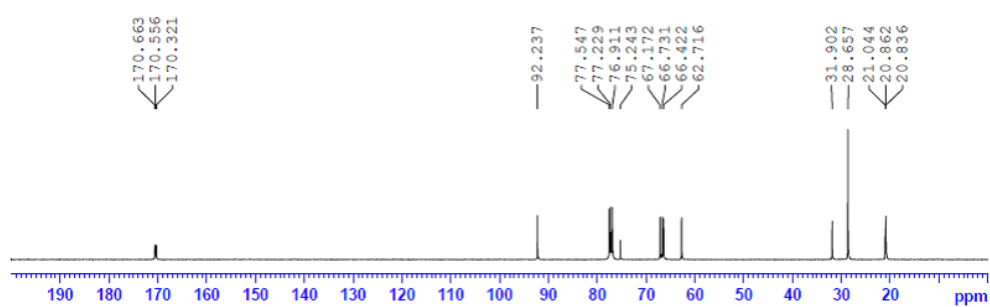






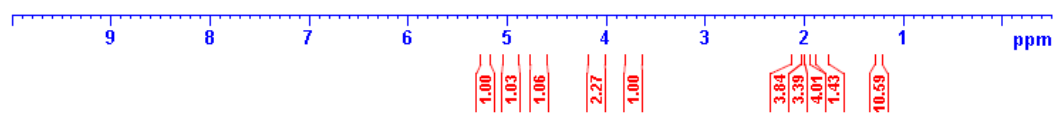




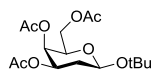
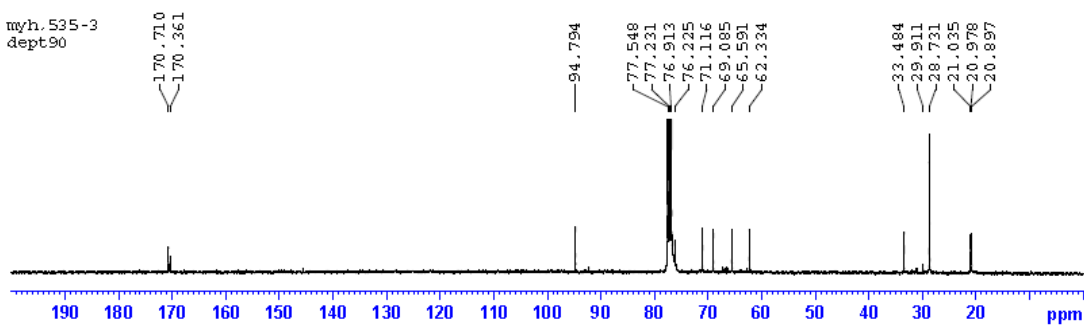


NAME 55β
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20150210
Time 17:22
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm QNP 1H/1
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 20
DS 2
AQ 4789.275 Hz
F2 - 0.292116 Hz
XQ 1.7105122 sec
RG 240
CH 104.400 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 300.2 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TD0 1

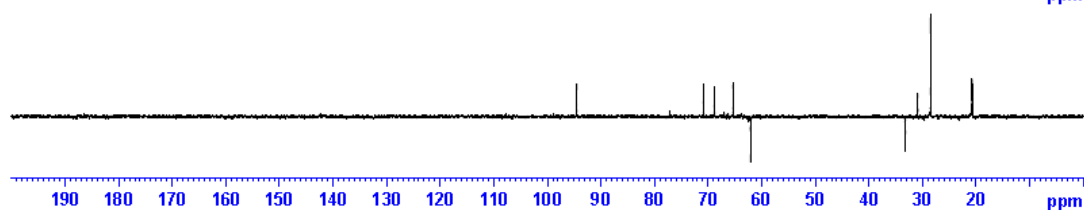
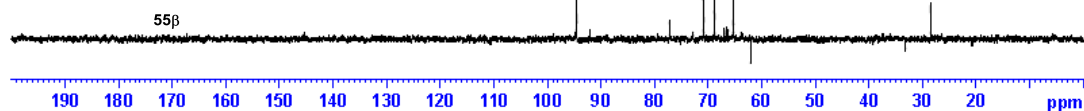
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 1H
P1 10.20 usec
PL1 -2.00 dB
FID14 22.22042074 M
SFO1 400.1200000 MHz
SI 16384
SF 400.1200172 MHz
H24 h2
SFO2 h2
PL2 0.00 Hz
PC 1.00



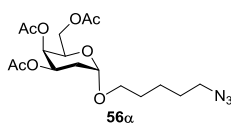
myh.535-3
dept90



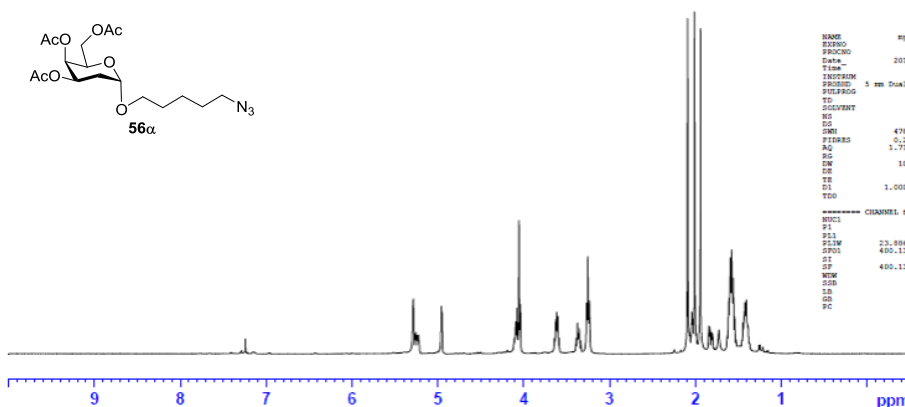
55β



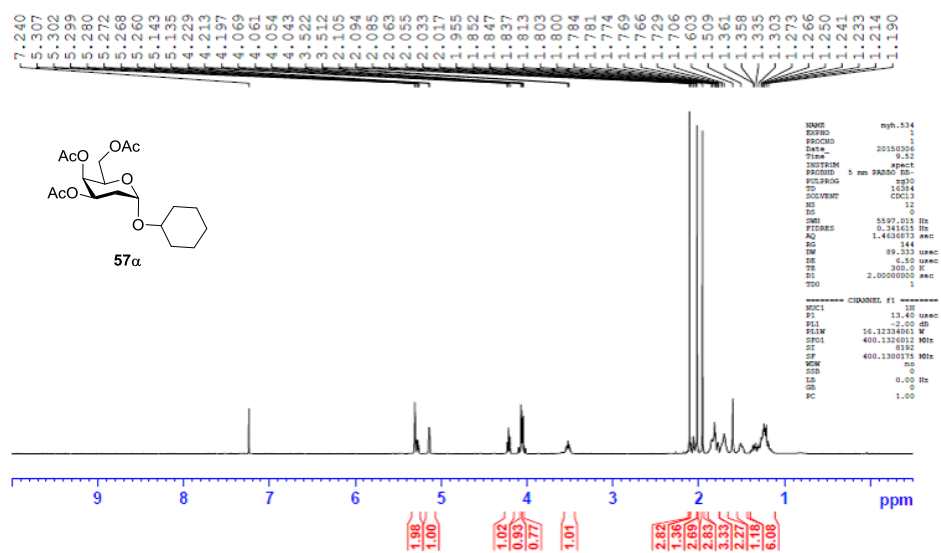
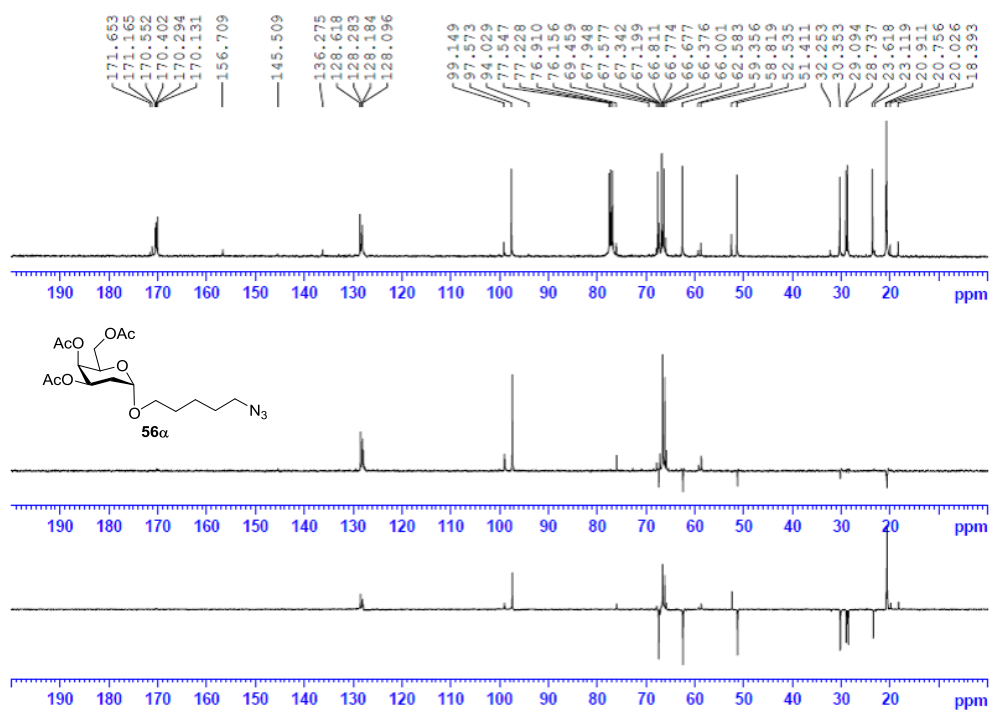
5.284
5.267
5.255
5.247
5.236
5.224
5.216
4.958
4.951
4.909
4.892
4.878
4.854
4.840
3.641
3.626
3.615
3.600
3.585
3.574
3.566
3.558
3.350
3.334
3.267
3.250
3.233
3.191
3.074
2.065
2.043
2.033
1.988
1.957
1.941
1.843
1.831
1.812
1.799
1.726
1.628
1.611
1.593
1.574
1.557
1.541
1.525
1.506
1.444
1.424
1.407
1.385

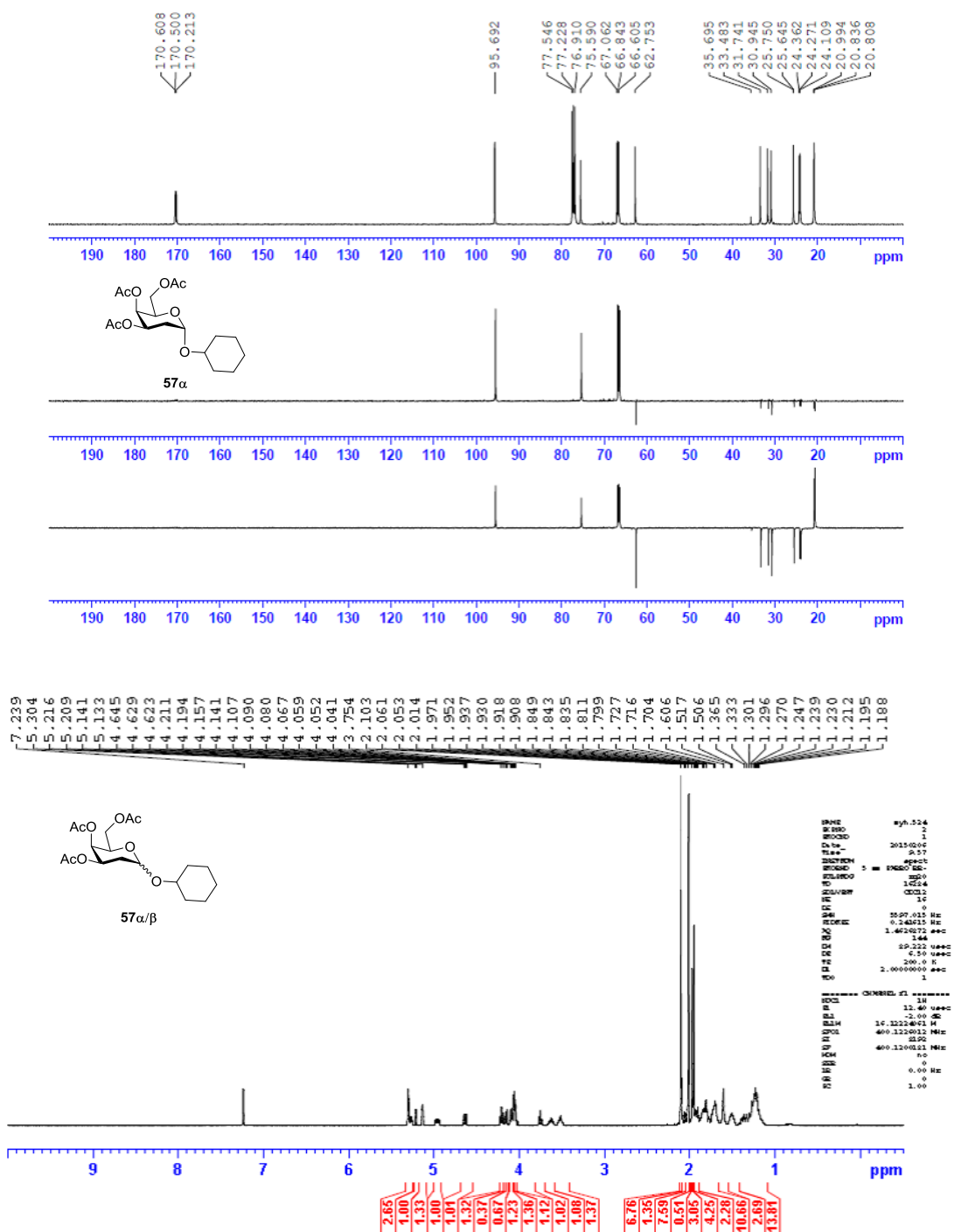


56α

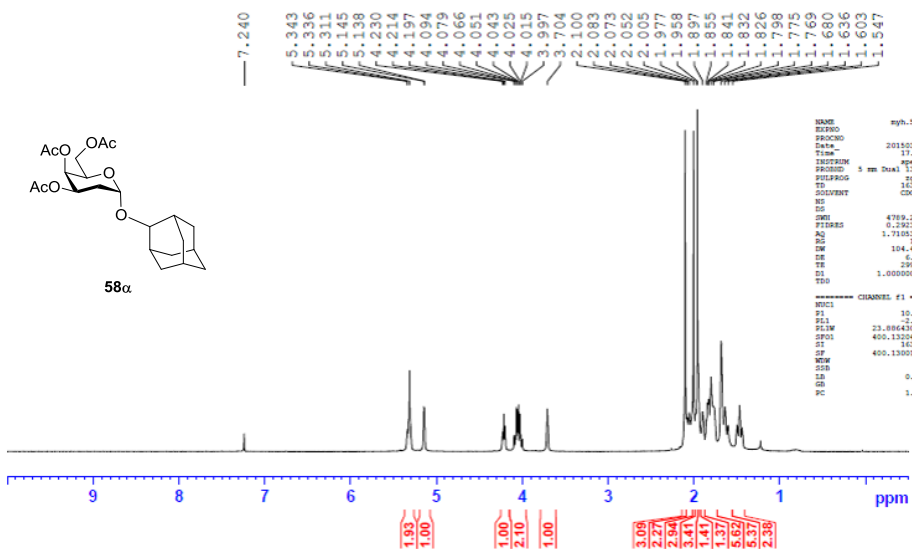
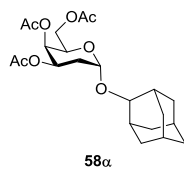
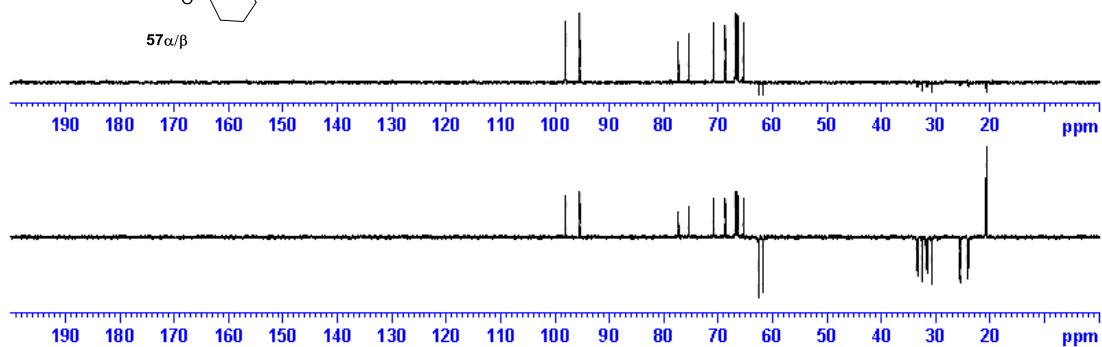
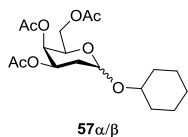
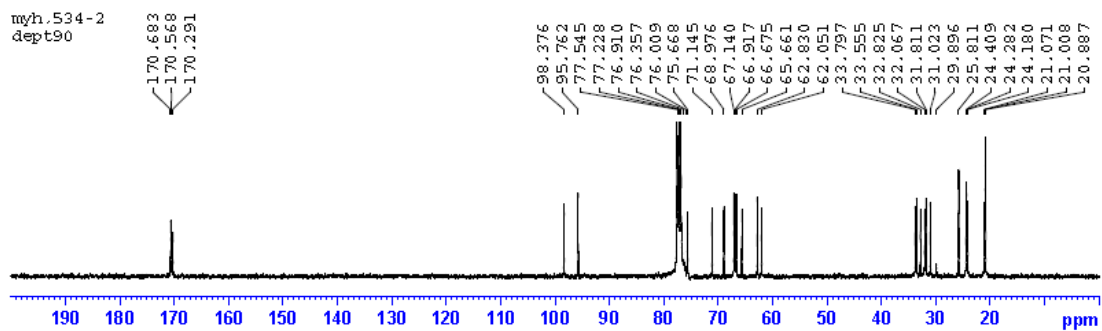


NAME myh.532
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20130305
Time 15.48
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm Dual 1H/1
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 13104
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 16
DS 4
SWH 4789.12 Hz
FIDRES 0.292314 Hz
AQ 1.710339 sec
RG 66.5
PE 104.405 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 300.4 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TD 1
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 1H
P1 10.00 usec
PL1 -2.00 dB
PL12 23.40643074 W
SFO1 400.1326424 MHz
CT 16304
SF 400.1300173 MHz
WDE Hz
SFB 0
LB 0.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00





myh.534-2
dept90



NAME myh.534
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20150310
Time 17:29
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm Duxi 13C
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 2
DS 2
F2 4789.172 Hz
FIDRES 0.292314 Hz
AQ 1.710316 sec
RG 114
IN 104.400 sec
DE 6.50 umsec
TE 299.7 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TD0 1
----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1 13C
P1 10.00 umsec
PL1 -2.00 dB
PR 23.89640344 dB
SFO1 400.1326424 MHz
WDW EM
SS 400.1300172 MHz
SF 400.1300172 MHz
WDW EM
SS 400.1300172 MHz
GB 0.00 dB
PC 1.00

