

Supporting Information

for

Orthogonal protection of saccharide polyols through solvent-free one-pot sequences based on regioselective silylations

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Experimental and analytical data

Experimental section

Typical procedure for the regioselective mono-*O*-silylation: To a mixture of the polyol substrate (0.5–1 mmol), TBAB and the silylating agent, pyridine was added under air (see Tables 1 and 2 for stoichiometric proportions). The mixture was kept under stirring at room temperature until consumption of the starting material as revealed by TLC analysis (1.5–3 hours). The mixture was concentrated under vacuum and then submitted to silica-gel flash chromatography (eluents: ethyl acetate or ethyl acetate/hexane mixtures) to afford the mono-*O*-silylated products in the yields indicated in Tables 1 and 2.

Regioselective double silylation of monosaccharide polyols or silylation of secondary carbinols: To a mixture of the polyol substrate (0.5–1 mmol), TBAB and the silylating agent, pyridine was added under air (see Table 3 for stoichiometric proportions). The mixture was kept under stirring at 50 °C. Upon completion of the reaction (1–6 hours), the mixture was concentrated under vacuum and then submitted to silica-gel flash chromatography (eluents: hexane/ethyl acetate mixtures) to afford the di-*O*-silylated products in the yields indicated in Table 3. The regiochemistry of the double silylation was determined by acetylation of the isolated products (2:1v/v pyridine/acetic anhydride, overnight, rt) and subsequent NMR analysis.

One-pot synthesis of orthogonally protected building-blocks (silylation–alkylation sequence): Upon completion of the mono-*O*-silylation step (see above for the procedure), to the mixture were

sequentially added under air DIPEA, benzyl bromide, and Bu_2SnO , and the vessel placed on an oil bath at the suitable temperature (see Table 4 for stoichiometric proportions and the temperature of the second step). The mixture was kept under stirring until TLC analysis indicated optimal conversion. The reaction vessel was cooled to rt and the mixture was diluted with DCM. The organic phase was washed with aqueous NaOH and the aqueous phase re-extracted with DCM. The combined organic phases were dried with anhydrous sodium sulfate and concentrated under vacuum. Flash chromatography (eluents: hexane/ethyl acetate mixtures) provided pure products in the yields indicated in Table 4.

One-pot synthesis of orthogonally protected building-blocks (alkylation-silylation sequence):

To a mixture of the substrate (0.5–1 mmol), Bu_2SnO and TBAB, were sequentially added under air DIPEA and benzyl (or allyl) bromide (see Table 4 for stoichiometric proportions). The mixture was kept under stirring at 70 °C (or 90 °C for regioselective allylation) until TLC analysis indicated optimal conversion. The flask was cooled to rt and then pyridine and the silylating agent were sequentially added. On completion of the reaction, the mixture was diluted with DCM. The organic phase was washed with aqueous NaOH and the aqueous phase was re-extracted with DCM. Combined organic phases were dried with anhydrous sodium sulfate and concentrated under vacuum. Flash chromatography (eluents: hexane/ethyl acetate mixtures) provided pure products in the yields indicated in Table 4.

Spectral data

Methyl 6-*O*-*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl- α -D-mannopyranoside (2).^[1-3]

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.67 (s, 1H, H-1), 4.25 (bs, exchangeable, 1H), 4.02 (bs, exchangeable, 1H), 3.90-3.80 (overlapped signals, 3H), 3.76 (bdd, $J = 2.8$ and 9.6 Hz, 1H, H-3), 3.69 (t, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H, H-4), 3.53 (m, 1H, H-5), 3.34 (s, 3H, $-\text{OCH}_3$), 0.89 (s, 9H, *t*-butyl protons), 0.09 (s, 6H, $-\text{Si}(\text{CH}_3)_2$) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 100.7 (C-1), 71.7, 71.4 (C-3, C-5), 70.3 (C-2), 69.5 (C-4), 64.3 (C-6), 54.7 ($-\text{OCH}_3$), 25.8 ($-\text{SiC}(\text{CH}_3)_3$), 18.2 ($-\text{SiC}(\text{CH}_3)_3$), - 5.46 ($-\text{Si}(\text{CH}_3)_2$) ppm. Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_6\text{Si}$: C, 50.62; H, 9.15. Found: C, 50.75; H, 9.10. MALDI-MS $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $(\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_6\text{Si})$ 331.16, found 331.30.

Methyl 6-*O*-*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (10).^[4-6]

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.32 (bs, exchangeable, 1H), 4.69 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H, H-1), 4.61 (bs, exchangeable, 1H), 4.55 (bs, exchangeable, 1H), 3.87 (bd, $J = 10.2$ Hz, 1H, H-6a), 3.75 (dd, $J = 5.6$ and 10.2 Hz, 1H, H-6b), 3.71 (t, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H, H-3), 3.55-3.45 (overlapped signals, 2H), 3.37 (s,

3H, -OCH₃), 3.49 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H, H-4), 0.88 (s, 9H, *t*-butyl protons), 0.06 (s, 6H, -Si(CH₃)₂) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 99.3 (C-1), 74.1 (C-3), 71.9, 71.7 (C-5, C-2), 70.8 (C-4), 63.3 (C-6), 54.9 (-OCH₃), 25.9 (-SiC(CH₃)₃), 18.3 (-SiC(CH₃)₃), -5.3 (-Si (CH₃)₂) ppm. Anal. Calcd. for C₁₃H₂₈O₆Si: C, 50.62; H, 9.15. Found: C, 50.55; H, 9.15. MALDI-MS [M + Na]⁺ calcd. for (C₁₃H₂₈O₆Si) 331.16, found 331.05.

1,2-*O*-Isopropylidene-6-*O*-*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl- α -D-glucofuranose (11).^[7]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.90 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H, H-1), 4.49 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H, H-2), 4.30 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H, H-3), 4.04 (dd, J = 2.0 and 6.8 Hz, 1H, H-4), 3.97 (m, 1H, H-5), 3.82 (dd, J = 3.6 and 10.0 Hz, 1H, H-6a), 3.71 (dd, J = 4.8 and 10.0 Hz, 1H, H-6b), 3.19 (bs, exchangeable), 1.49 and 1.32 (2 x s, 6H, isopropylidene methyls), 1.09 (s, 9H, *t*-butyl protons), 0.06 (s, 6 H, -Si(CH₃)₂) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 111.6 (isopropylidene quaternary C), 104.8 (C-1), 85.0 (C-2), 79.5 (C-4), 75.3 (C-3), 69.9 (C-5), 64.0 (C-6), 26.6, 26.1 (isopropylidene CH₃), 25.7 (-SiC(CH₃)₃), 18.2 (-SiC(CH₃)₃), -5.5 (-Si (CH₃)₂) ppm. Anal. Calcd. for C₁₅H₃₀O₆Si: C, 53.86; H, 9.04. Found: C, 53.80; H, 9.15. MALDI-MS [M + Na]⁺ calcd. for (C₁₅H₃₀O₆Si) 357.40, found 357.30.

Allyl 6-*O*-*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl- β -D-galactopyranoside (12).^[8]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.00-5.90 (m, 1H, -CH=CH₂), 5.28 (bd, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H, -CH=CH_aH_b), 5.17 (bd, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H, -CH=CH_aH_b), 4.34 (dd, J = 5.2 and 12.4 Hz, 1H, H-6a), 4.24 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, H-1), 4.11 (dd, J = 6.4 and 12.4 Hz, 1H, H-6b), 3.94 (bs, 1H, H-4), 3.80-3.60 (m, 2 H, -CH₂CH=CH₂), 3.70 (bt, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H, H-2), 3.56 (m, 1H, H-3), 3.43 (m, 1H, H-5), 0.87 (s, 9H, *t*-butyl protons), 0.06 (s, 6 H, -Si(CH₃)₂) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 134.0 (CH₂=CH-), 117.9 (CH₂=CH-), 101.9 (C-1), 75.0 (C-5), 73.7 (C-3), 71.2 (C-2), 70.0 (CH₂=CHCH₂-), 68.7 (C-4), 62.2 (C-6), 25.8 (-SiC(CH₃)₃), 18.2 (-SiC(CH₃)₃), -5.4 (-Si (CH₃)₂) ppm. Anal. Calcd. for C₁₅H₃₀O₆Si: C, 53.86; H, 9.04. Found: C, 53.70; H, 9.10. MALDI-MS [M + Na]⁺ calcd. for (C₁₅H₃₀O₆Si) 357.40, found 357.50.

6-*O*-*tert*-Butyldimethylsilyl-1,2,3,4-tetra-*O*-acetyl- α/β -D-mannopyranose (13). (α/β 1:2.1): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.03 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1 H, H-1 α), 5.80 (bs, 1H, H-1 β), 5.40 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H, H-2 β), 5.35 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H, H-4 α), 5.29 (dd, J = 1.6 and 2.4 Hz, 1H, H-2 α), 5.28 (t, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H, H-4 β), 5.18 (dd, J = 2.4 and 10.0 Hz, 1H, H-3 β), 3.72 (m, 1H, H-5 α), 3.80-3.65 (m, 4H), 3.57 (m, 1H, H-5 β); 2.13, 2.10, 2.04, 1.99 (x3), 1.96 (x2) (5 x s, 24 H, acetyl methyls), 0.85 (s, 18 H, *t*-butyl protons), 0.01 and -0.01 (2 x s, 12 H, 2 x -Si(CH₃)₂) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.4, 169.8, 169.3, 168.3 (COCH₃), 90.5 (C-1 α), 90.2 (C-1 β), 75.7 (C-5 β), 73.2 (C-5

α), 70.9 (C-3 β), 69.0 (C-2 α), 68.4 (C-2 β), 68.3 (C-4 β), 65.8, 65.7 (C-3 α , C-4 α), 62.1 (C-6 β), 61.8 (C-6 α), 25.6 (-SiC(CH₃)₃), 20.7-20.4 (COCH₃), 18.1 (-SiC(CH₃)₃), -5.5 (-Si(CH₃)₂) ppm. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₀H₃₄O₁₀Si: C, 51.93; H, 7.41. Found: C, 51.80; H, 7.45. MALDI-MS [M + Na]⁺ calcd. for (C₂₀H₃₄O₁₀Si) 485.18, found 485.45.

Methyl 6-*O*-*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyl- α -D-mannopyranoside (14).^[9-10]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80-7.30 (aromatic H), 4.65 (s, 1H, H-1), 3.93 (dd, J = 2.8 and 8.8 Hz, 1H, H-3), 3.90-3.80 (overlapped signals, 2H), 3.80-3.70 (overlapped signals, 2H), 3.61 (m, 1H), 3.29 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 1.05 (s, 6H, -Si(CH₃)₂) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 135.7, 132.9, 129.9, 127.6 (aromatic signals), 100.6 (C-1), 71.7, 71.1 (C-3 and C-5), 70.3 (C-2), 69.8 (C-4), 65.0 (C-6), 54.7 (-OCH₃), 26.7 (-SiC(CH₃)₃), 19.1 (-SiC(CH₃)₃) ppm. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₃H₃₂O₆Si: C, 63.86; H, 7.46. Found: C, 63.95; H, 7.45. MALDI-MS [M + Na]⁺ calcd. for (C₂₃H₃₂O₆Si) 455.19, found 455.05.

Methyl 6-*O*-*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (15).^[6, 11, 12]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.80-7.30 (aromatic H), 4.80 (bs, exchangeable, 1H), 4.70 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H, H-1), 4.00-3.85 (overlapped signals, 2H), 3.82 (dd, J = 5.4 and 10.8 Hz, 1H, H-6b), 3.76 (t, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H, H-3), 3.64 (m, 1H, H-5), 3.55-3.43 (overlapped signals, 2H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 1.04 (s, 9H, -Si(CH₃)₂) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 135.7, 133.2, 129.6, 127.7 (aromatic signals), 99.1 (C-1), 74.3 (C-3), 72.0 (C-2), 71.5 (C-5), 71.1 (C-4), 64.0 (C-6), 54.8 (-OCH₃), 26.8 (-SiC(CH₃)₃), 19.1 (-SiC(CH₃)₃) ppm. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₃H₃₂O₆Si: C, 63.86; H, 7.46. Found: C, 63.75; H, 7.50. MALDI-MS [M + Na]⁺ calcd. for (C₂₃H₃₂O₆Si) 455.19, found 455.40.

1,2-*O*-Isopropylidene-6-*O*-*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyl- α -D-glucofuranose (16).^[13]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.80-7.30 (aromatic H), 5.96 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H, H-1), 4.54 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H, H-2), 4.40 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H, H-3), 4.21 (dd, J = 1.6 and 6.4 Hz, 1H, H-4), 4.12 (m, 1H, H-5), 3.91 (dd, J = 4.0 and 10.4 Hz, 1H, H-6a), 3.85 (dd, J = 5.2 and 10.0 Hz, 1H, H-6b), 1.44 and 1.28 (2 x s, 6H), 0.89 (s, 9H), 0.06 (s, 6H, -Si(CH₃)₂) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 135.5, 132.2, 129.8, 127.8 (aromatic signals), 111.4 (isopropylidene quaternary C), 104.8 (C-1), 85.0 (C-2), 79.2 (C-4), 75.4 (C-3), 70.2 (C-5), 64.8 (C-6), 26.7 (-SiC(CH₃)₃), 26.7, 26.1 (isopropylidene CH₃), 19.1 (-SiC(CH₃)₃) ppm. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₅H₃₄O₆Si: C, 65.47; H, 7.47. Found: C, 65.67; H, 7.35. MALDI-MS [M + Na]⁺ calcd. for (C₂₅H₃₄O₆Si) 481.20, found 481.30.

Methyl 3,6-di-*O*-*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl- α -D-mannopyranoside (17).^[14, 15]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 4.71 (s, 1H, H-1), 3.86 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H, H₂-6), 3.83 (dd, J = 3.6 and 9.2 Hz, 1H, H-3), 3.74 (bd, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H, H-2), 3.70 (t, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H, H-4), 3.55 (m, 1H, H-5), 3.36 (s, 3H, 1-OCH₃), 2.70 (bs, exchangeable, 1H), 2.57 (bs, exchangeable, 1H), 0.91 and 0.90 (2 x s, 18H, *t*-butyl protons); 0.15, 0.13, 0.09 (x2) (3 x s, 18H, 2 x -Si(CH₃)₂) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 100.0 (C-1), 72.9 (C-3), 71.0, 70.4 (x2) (C-2, C-4, C-5), 64.9 (C-6), 54.8 (-OCH₃), 25.8, 25.7 (2 x -SiC(CH₃)₃), 18.1 (2 x -SiC(CH₃)₃), -4.5, -4.9, -5.5 (x2) (-Si(CH₃)₂) ppm. Anal. Calcd. for C₁₉H₄₂O₆Si₂: C, 53.99; H, 10.01. Found: C, 53.80; H, 9.95. MALDI-MS [M + Na]⁺ calcd. for (C₁₉H₄₂O₆Si₂) 445.24, found 445.45.

Methyl 2,6-di-*O*-*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (18).^[16]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 4.60 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H, H-1), 3.85-3.82 (overlapped signals, 2H), 3.80 (t, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H, H-3), 3.60 (m, 1H, H-5), 3.54 (dd, J = 3.2 and 9.2 Hz, 1H, H-2), 3.51 (t, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H, H-4), 3.38 (s, 3H), 0.90 (s, 18H), 0.14, 0.11, 0.10 (x2) (3 x s, 12H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 99.8 (C-1), 73.9 (C-3), 73.4 (C-2), 71.8 (C-4), 70.5 (C-5), 64.0 (C-6), 55.2 (-OCH₃), 25.9, 25.8 (2 x -SiC(CH₃)₃), 18.3, 18.1 (2 x -SiC(CH₃)₃), -4.6, -5.4 (-Si(CH₃)₂) ppm. Anal. Calcd. for C₁₉H₄₂O₆Si₂: C, 53.99; H, 10.01. Found: C, 53.95; H, 10.05. MALDI-MS [M + Na]⁺ calc. for (C₁₉H₄₂O₆Si₂) 445.24, found 445.10.

3,6-Di-*O*-*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl-D-galactal (19).^[17]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.45 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H, H-1), 4.63 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H, H-2), 4.57 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.20-3.95 (overlapped signals, 4H), 2.82 (s, exchangeable 1H), 1.03 and 1.02 (2 x s, 18H, *t*-butyl protons), 0.24 and 0.21 (2 x s, 12H, 2 x -Si(CH₃)₂) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 144.2 (C-1), 102.2 (C-2), 76.8 (C-5), 65.0, 64.8 (C-3, C-4), 61.9 (C-6), 25.9, 25.8 (2 x -SiC(CH₃)₃), 18.3, 18.0 (2 x -SiC(CH₃)₃), -4.6, -4.9, -5.3, -5.4 (-Si(CH₃)₂) ppm. Anal. Calcd. for C₁₈H₃₈O₄Si₂: C, 57.70; H, 10.22. Found: C, 57.75; H, 10.35. MALDI-MS [M + Na]⁺ calc. for (C₁₈H₃₈O₄Si₂) 397.22, found 397.45.

Allyl 6'-*O*-*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl- β -D-galactopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)-6-*O*-*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl- β -D-glucopyranoside (21). [α]_D²⁵ +41 (c 1.0, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.00-5.90 (m, 1H, -CH=CH₂), 5.41 (bd, J = 17.6 Hz, 1H, -CH=CH_aH_b), 5.41 (bd, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H, -CH=CH_aH_b), 4.98 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H, H-1), 4.47 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, H-1'), 4.26 (dd, J = 6.0 and 12.8 Hz, 1H, -CH_aH_bCH=CH₂), 4.13 (dd, J = 6.0 and 12.8 Hz, 1H, -CH_aH_bCH=CH₂), 4.09 (bs, 1H, H-4'), 4.00-3.70 (overlapped signals), 1.00 (s, 18H, *t*-butyl protons), 0.18 (s, 9H, -Si(CH₃)₂) ppm. ¹³C NMR

(100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 133.7 (CH₂=CH), 117.8 (CH₂=CH), 103.1 (C-1'), 98.9 (C-1), 79.0 (C-4), 75.1 (C-5'), 73.8 (C-3'), 72.3, 72.2, 71.3, 70.7 (C-2, C-3, C-5, C-2'), 68.4, 68.3 (C-4' and CH₂=CHCH₂-), 62.4, 61.7 (C-6, C-6'), 25.8 (-SiC(CH₃)₃), 18.3 (-SiC(CH₃)₃), -5.28 (-Si (CH₃)₂) ppm. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₇H₅₄O₁₁Si₂: C, 53.09; H, 8.91. Found: C, 53.15; H, 8.80. MALDI-MS [M + Na]⁺ calcd. for (C₂₇H₅₄O₁₁Si₂) 633.31, found 633.15.

Ethyl 3-*O*-*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl- α/β -L-1-thio-rhamnopyranoside (23).

(α/β ca 4:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): signals of prevalent α -anomer at δ 5.30 (s, 1H, H-1), 4.02 (m, 1H, H-5), 3.89 (bs, 1H, H-2), 3.79 (dd, J = 3.2 and 8.8 Hz, 1H, H-3), 3.53 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H, H-4), 2.75-2.55 (m, 2H, -CH₂CH₃), 1.31 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 3 H, -CH₂CH₃), 0.92-0.89 (overlapped signals), 0.15 and 0.13 (2 x s, 6H, -Si(CH₃)₂) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 83.0 (C-1), 74.0, 73.6, 73.2 (C-2, C-3, C-4), 68.0 (C-5), 25.7 (-SiC(CH₃)₃), 24.9 (-SCH₂CH₃), 18.1 (-SiC(CH₃)₃), 17.5 (C-6), 14.8 (-SCH₂CH₃), -4.6, -4.7 (-Si(CH₃)₂) ppm. Anal. Calcd. for C₁₄H₂₈O₄SSi: C, 52.13; H, 9.38. Found: C, 52.30; H, 9.30. MALDI-MS [M + Na]⁺ calcd. for (C₁₄H₂₈O₄SSi) 345.15, found 345.35.

Ethyl 4-*O*-benzoyl-3-*O*-*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl- α/β -L-1-thio-rhamnopyranoside (25).

($\alpha:\beta$ 4:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): signals of prevalent α -anomer at δ = 8.00-7.30 (aromatic Hs, H), 5.38 (s, 1H, H-1), 5.28 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H, H-4), 4.25 (m, 1H, H-5), 4.08 (dd, J = 2.4 and 9.2 Hz, 1H, H-3), 3.97 (bs, 1H, H-2), 2.75-2.50 (m, 2H, -CH₂CH₃), 1.31 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, -CH₂CH₃), 1.22 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H, H₃-6), 0.77 (s, 9H, *t*-butyl protons), 0.04, -0.1 (2 x s, 6H, -Si(CH₃)₂) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 135.5, 133.1, 129.7, 128.4 (aromatic signals), 82.9 (C-1), 74.5, 73.1, 71.2 (C-2, C-3, C-4), 66.6 (C-5), 25.4 (-SiC(CH₃)₃), 24.9 (-SCH₂CH₃), 18.1 (-SiC(CH₃)₃), 17.3 (C-6), 14.8 (-SCH₂CH₃), -4.6, -4.7 (-Si(CH₃)₂) ppm. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₁H₃₄O₅SSi: C, 59.12; H, 8.05. Found: C, 59.00; H, 8.15. MALDI-MS [M + Na]⁺ calcd. for (C₂₁H₃₄O₅SSi) 449.18, found 449.05.

Methyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-trimethylsilyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (26).^[18,19]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 4.68 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H, H-1), 3.85-3.80 (overlapped signals, 2 H), 3.76 (dd, J = 4.8 and 11.6 Hz, 1H, H-6a), 3.60-3.50 (overlapped signals, 3H), 3.41 (s, 3H, -OCH₃); 0.24, 0.23 (x2), 0.20 (3 x s, 12H, 4 x -Si(CH₃)₃). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 99.6 (C-1), 75.2 (C-3), 73.9 (C-2), 72.1 (C-4), 71.9 (C-5), 62.1 (C-6), 54.4 (-OCH₃), 1.2, 0.8, 0.4 -0.3 (4 x -Si(CH₃)₃). Anal. Calcd. for C₁₉H₄₆O₆Si₄: C, 47.26; H, 9.60. Found: C, 47.05; H, 9.70.

2-Amino-2-deoxy-1,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-trimethylsilyl- α -D-glucopyranose (27).^[20-24]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 5.05 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H, H-1), 3.70-3.55 (overlapped signals, 3H), 3.47 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H, H-3), 3.43 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H, H-4), 2.47 (dd, J = 3.2 and 8.8 Hz, 1H, H-2), 0.14, 0.11, 0.09, 0.03 (4 x s, 12H, 4 x -Si(CH₃)₃) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 94.5 (C-1), 77.5 (C-3), 72.7 (C-5), 71.9 (C-4), 61.9 (C-6), 57.3 (C-2), 1.2, 0.7, -0.2, -0.4 (4 x -Si(CH₃)₃) ppm. Anal. Calcd. for C₁₈H₄₅NO₅Si₄: C, 46.22; H, 9.69. Found: C, 46.10; H, 9.80.

2-Deoxy-2-trichloroethoxycarbonylamino-1,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-trimethylsilyl- α -D-glucopyranose (28).^[21]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 5.08 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H, H-1), 4.87 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H, -NHTroc), 4.81 and 4.59 (2 x d, AB, J = 12.0 Hz, 2 H, -CH₂CCl₃), 3.75-3.50 (overlapped signals, 6H), 0.16, 0.14, 0.13, 0.08 (4 x s, 12H, 4 x -Si(CH₃)₃) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 154.1 (carbamate CO), 92.5 (C-1), 74.7 (-OCH₂CCl₃), 73.8, 72.4, 71.9 (C-3, C-4, C-5), 61.6 (C-6), 56.8 (C-2), 0.9, 0.7, -0.2, -0.3 (4 x -Si(CH₃)₃) ppm. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₁H₄₆Cl₃NO₇Si₄: C, 39.21; H, 7.21. Found: C, 39.20; H, 7.10.

Methyl 3-*O*-benzyl-6-*O*-*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl- α -D-mannopyranoside (29).^[25-27]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.40-7.20 (aromatic H), 4.71 (s, 1H, H-1), 4.67 (s, 2H, -CH₂Ph), 3.94 (bs, 1H, 2-H), 3.90-3.84 (overlapped signals, 3H), 3.66 (dd, J = 2.8 and 8.8 Hz, H-3), 3.58 (m, 1H, H-5), 3.34 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 0.90 (s, 9H, *t*-butyl protons), 0.08 (s, 6H, -Si(CH₃)₂). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 137.9, 128.5, 127.9, 127.8 (aromatic signals), 100.3 (C-1), 79.4 (C-3), 72.0 (-CH₂Ph), 71.0 (C-5), 68.6 (C-4), 67.7 (C-2), 64.4 (C-6), 54.7 (-OCH₃), 25.8 (-SiC(CH₃)₃), 18.2 (-SiC(CH₃)₃), -5.5 (-Si(CH₃)₂) ppm. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₀H₃₄O₆Si: C, 60.27; H, 8.60. Found: C, 60.45; H, 8.50. MALDI-MS [M + Na]⁺ calcd. for (C₂₀H₃₄O₆Si) 421.20, found 421.55.

Methyl 3-*O*-allyl-6-*O*-*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyl- α -D-mannopyranoside (30).^[28]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.85-7.30 (aromatic H), 6.00-5.90 (m, 1H, -CH=CH₂), 5.33 (bd, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H, -CH=CH_aH_b), 5.22 (bd, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H, -CH=CH_aH_b), 4.75 (s, 1H, H-1), 4.20-4.10 (m, 2H, -CH₂CH=CH₂), 4.00 (bs, 1H, H-2), 3.99-3.85 (overlapped signals, 3H), 3.67 (m, 1H, H-5), 3.62 (dd, J = 2.8 and 8.8 Hz, 1H, H-3), 3.34 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 1.07 (s, 9H, *t*-butyl protons) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 135.5, 134.4, 129.6, 127.6 (aromatic), 132.0 (CH₂=CH-), 117.6 (CH₂=CH-), 100.3 (C-1), 79.0 (C-3), 71.2 (C-5), 70.7 (-CH₂CH=CH₂), 68.3 (C-4), 67.6 (C-2), 64.9 (C-6), 54.6 (-OCH₃), 26.7 (-SiC(CH₃)₃), 19.1 (-SiC(CH₃)₃) ppm. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₆H₃₆O₆Si: C,

66.07; H, 7.68. Found: C, 66.25; H, 7.55. MALDI-MS $[M + Na]^+$ calcd. for $(C_{26}H_{36}O_6Si)$ 495.22, found 495.30.

Methyl 3-*O*-benzyl-6-*O*-*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyl- α -D-mannopyranoside (31).^[29]

1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.90-7.25 (aromatic H), 4.88 (s, 1H, H-1), 4.84 (s, 2H, $-CH_2Ph$), 4.13 (bs, 1H, H-2), 4.10-4.03 (overlapped signals, 3H), 3.90-3.75 (overlapped signals, 2H), 3.48 (s, 3H, $-OCH_3$), 2.93 (bs, exchangeable, 1H), 2.61 (bs, exchangeable, 1H), 1.22 (s, 9 H, *t*-butyl protons) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ = 137.9, 135.6, 133.0, 128.7, 128.5, 127.9, 127.7 (aromatic signals), 100.2 (C-1), 79.5 (C-3), 72.0 ($-CH_2Ph$), 71.1 (C-5), 68.5 (C-4), 67.7 (C-2), 64.9 (C-6), 54.7 ($-OCH_3$), 26.7 ($-SiC(CH_3)_3$), 19.1 ($-SiC(CH_3)_3$) ppm. Anal. Calcd. for $C_{30}H_{38}O_6Si$: C, 68.93; H, 7.33. Found: C, 68.75; H, 7.40. MALDI-MS $[M + Na]^+$ calcd. for $(C_{30}H_{38}O_6Si)$ 545.23, found 545.40.

Methyl 2-*O*-benzyl-6-*O*-*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (32).^[27]

1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.85-7.25 (aromatic H), 4.85 and 4.82 (2 x d, AB, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H, $-CH_2Ph$), 4.76 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H, H-1), 4.07 (t, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H, H-3), 4.04 (dd, J = 3.2 and 10.4 Hz, 1H, H-6a), 3.97 (dd, J = 5.2 and 10.4 Hz, 1H, H-6b), 3.78 (m, 1H, H-5), 3.66 (t, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H, H-4), 3.48 (dd, J = 3.2 and 9.2 Hz, 1H, H-2), 3.48 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 3.20 (bs, exchangeable, 1H), 1.20 (s, 9H, *t*-butyl protons) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 137.9, 135.5, 133.1, 129.6, 128.4, 128.0, 127.9, 127.6 (aromatic signals), 97.4 (C-1), 79.2 (C-2), 73.0 ($-CH_2Ph$), 72.9 (C-3), 71.6 (C-4), 70.6 (C-5), 64.3 (C-6), 54.9 ($-OCH_3$), 26.7 ($-SiC(CH_3)_3$), 19.1 ($-SiC(CH_3)_3$) ppm. Anal. Calcd. for $C_{30}H_{38}O_6Si$: C, 68.93; H, 7.33. Found: C, 68.80; H, 7.35. MALDI-MS $[M + Na]^+$ calcd. for $(C_{30}H_{38}O_6Si)$ 545.23, found 545.55.

3-*O*-Benzyl-6-*O*-*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl-D-galactal (33).^[30]

1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.40-7.30 (aromatic H), 6.40 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H, H-1), 4.70 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H, H-2), 4.69-4.60 (AB, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H, $-CH_2Ph$), 4.21 (bs, 1H), 4.14 (bs, 1H), 3.97 (m, 1H), 3.90-3.80 (m, 2H), 2.63 (bs, 1H), 0.92 (s, 9H, *t*-butyl protons), 0.11 (s, 6H, $-Si(CH_3)_2$) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 144.9 (C-1), 137.7, 128.5, 127.9, 127.7 (aromatic signals), 99.5 (C-2), 76.6 (C-5), 70.9 ($-CH_2Ph$), 70.4 (C-3), 62.4, 62.1 (C-4, C-6), 26.0 ($-SiC(CH_3)_3$), 19.2 ($-SiC(CH_3)_3$), -5.4 ($-Si(CH_3)_2$) ppm. Anal. Calcd. for $C_{19}H_{30}O_4Si$: C, 65.10; H, 8.63. Found: C, 65.25; H, 8.55. MALDI-MS $[M + Na]^+$ calcd. for $(C_{19}H_{30}O_4Si)$ 350.42, found 350.55

3-O-Benzyl-6-O-*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyl-D-galactal (34).

$[\alpha]_D^{25}$ - 3 (c 1.9, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.90-7.30 (aromatic H), 6.50 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H, H-1), 4.84 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H, H-2), 4.82-4.75 (AB, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 2H, -CH₂Ph), 4.35 (s, 2H), 4.23 (m, 1H), 4.15-4.00 (overlapped signals, 2H), 2.73 (s, 1 H), 1.22 (s, 9 H, *t*-butyl protons) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 144.9 (C-1), 137.7, 135.5, 133.1, 129.7-127.7 (aromatic signals), 99.5 (C-2), 76.5 (C-5), 70.9 (-CH₂Ph), 70.4 (C-3), 62.6, 62.5 (C-4, C-6), 26.7 (-SiC(CH₃)₃), 19.1 (-SiC(CH₃)₃) ppm. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₉H₃₄O₄Si: C, 73.38; H, 7.22. Found: C, 73.20; H, 7.40. MALDI-MS [M + Na]⁺ calcd. for (C₂₉H₃₄O₄Si) 497.21, found 497.45.

Allyl 3-O-benzyl-6-O-*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl-α-D-galactopyranoside (35).

$[\alpha]_D^{25}$ +81 (c 1.6, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.40-7.20 (aromatic H), 6.00-5.90 (m, 1H, -CH=CH₂), 5.28 (bd, *J* = 1.6 and 17.2 Hz, 1H, -CH=CH_aH_b), 5.20 (bd, *J* = 1.6 and 10.4 Hz, 1H, -CH=CH_aH_b), 4.95 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H, H-1), 4.76 and 4.71 (2 x d, AB, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 2 H, -CH₂Ph), 4.19 (bdd, *J* = 5.2 and 12.8 Hz, 1H, -CH_aH_bCH=CH₂), 4.05 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H, H-4), 4.02 (dd, *J* = 6.6 and 12.8 Hz, 1H, -CH_aH_bCH=CH₂), 3.84 (dd, *J* = 5.6 and 9.6 Hz, 1H, H-6a), 3.80-3.70 (overlapped signals, 2H), 3.63 (dd, *J* = 2.8 and 9.6 Hz, 1H, H-3), 2.63 (bs, exchangeable, 1H), 2.23 (bs, exchangeable, 1H), 0.89 (s, 9H, *t*-butyl protons), 0.07 (s, 6H, -Si(CH₃)₂). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 137.9, 128.5, 127.9, 127.8 (aromatic signals), 133.6 (CH₂=CH-), 117.8 (CH₂=CH-), 97.6 (C-1), 78.7 (C-3), 72.0 (-CH₂Ph), 70.2 (C-5), 68.6 (C-2), 68.4 (CH₂=CHCH₂-), 66.9 (C-4), 62.5 (C-6), 25.8 (-SiC(CH₃)₃), 18.2 (-SiC(CH₃)₃), -5.4 (-Si (CH₃)₂). Anal. Calcd. for C₂₂H₃₆O₆Si: C, 62.23; H, 8.55. Found: C, 62.10; H, 8.60. MALDI-MS [M + Na]⁺ calcd. for (C₂₂H₃₆O₆Si) 447.22, found 447.40.

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