Supporting Information

for

Aluminacyclopentanes in the synthesis of 3-

substituted phospholanes and α,ω-bisphospholanes

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Experimental details, characterization data of all

products

General remarks

Chromatographic analyses were performed on a Shimadzu GC-9A instrument using

a 2000 x 2 mm column, the SE-30 (5%) stationary phase on Chromaton N-AW-

HMDS (0.125-0.160 mm), helium carrier gas (30 mL/min), and temperature

programming from 50 to 300 °C at a 8 °C/min rate. For the chromatographic analyses

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a Waters Breeze (Waters, USA) liquid chromatograph with spectrophotometric detector was used. As mobile phase acetonitrile/water 30:70% (v/v) was employed. Analysis was performed on a Kinetex C18 column, 250 x 4,6 mm; 5 micron (Phenomenex, USA) at an analytical wave length of 225 nm. The rate of the moving phase was 1 mL/min, injected sample volume was 5 microliter. Acetonitrile HPLCgradient grade (Panreac, Spain) and bidistilled water were used to prepare the eluents and dissolution standards. The ¹H, ¹³C, and ³¹P NMR spectra were measured in CDCl₃ on a Bruker Avance-400 spectrometer (100.62 MHz for ¹³C, 400.13 MHz for ¹H, and 161.97 MHz for ³¹P). Mass spectra were run on a MALDI-TOF/TOF Autoflex-III instrument from Bruker with 2,5-dihydroxybenzoic (2,5-DHB) and α-cyano-4hydroxycinnanic acid (HCCA) matrix in the reflection, positive ion mode. TLC was performed on Silufol UV-254 plates with a hexane/ethyl acetate/methanol (5:3:1) mixture as the eluent and I₂ for visualization. For column chromatography, Acros silica gel (0.060-0.200 mm) was used. The product yields were determined by GLC analysis using the internal standard (undecane). Reactions with organometallic compounds were performed in a dry argon flow. The solvents were dried and distilled immediately prior to use. Commercially available phosphines, Cp₂ZrCl₂ and Et₃Al (Aldrich) were used.

General procedure and characterization data for compounds 2a, 2b, 2f. 2g and 3a, 3b, 3f, 3g have been described previously [1].

Preparation of 3-alkyl(aryl)phospholanes (general procedure)

A glass reactor maintained under dry argon at 0 °C was successively charged, while stirring, with toluene (25 mL), Cp₂ZrCl₂ (0.298 g, 1 mmol), olefin (10 mmol), and AlEt₃ (1.8 mL, 10 mmol). The mixture was warmed up to room temperature (ca. 20 °C) and

stirred for 12 h. Then the reaction mixture was cooled down to -5 to -10 °C, alkyl(phenyl)dichlorophosphine (10 mmol) was added dropwise, and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for an additional 30 min. Then the reaction mixture was treated with a saturated aqueous solution of NH₄Cl and the reaction products were extracted with diethyl ether and dried with MgSO₄. The solvent was evaporated and the target phospholanes were isolated by vacuum distillation. All operations were carried out in an argon flow.

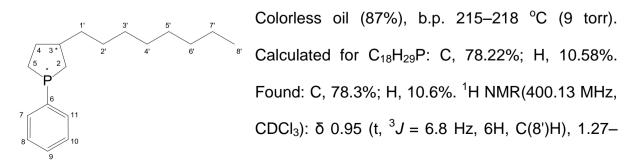
Preparation of 3-alkyl(aryl)phospholane 1-oxides (general procedure)

A 30% solution of hydrogen peroxide (0.7 mL, 6 mmol) was slowly added dropwise with vigorous stirring to a solution of 3-alkyl(benzyl)-1-alkyl(phenyl)phospholane (5 mmol), synthesized as described above, in chloroform (10 mL) and the mixture was stirred for 1 h. Then the reaction mixture was washed with water (3 × 5 mL) and the organic layer was dried with MgSO₄. The solvent was evaporated and the residue was chromatographed on silica gel (hexane/ethyl acetate/methanol 5:3:1).

Preparation of 3-alkyl(aryl)phospholane 1-sulfides(generalprocedure)

Reactions were performed under argon. Sulfur (0.13 g, 4 mmol) was added with cooling to a solution of 3-alkyl(aryl)phospholane (4 mmol) (prepared as described above) in 10 mL toluene, and the mixture was stirred for 4 h. After filtration through a thin layer of silica gel the solvent was evaporated to give a colorless oil.

3-Octyl-1-phenylphospholane (2c) of the mixture in ratio 3/2.



1.63 (m, 32H, C(1')H, C(2')H, C(3')H, C(4')H, C(5')H, C(6')H, C(7'))H, C(4)H_a, C(2)H_a), 1.94–2.03 (m, 4H, C(3)H, C(5)H_a), 2.10–2.20 (m, 4H, C(2)H_b, C(4)H_b), 2.26 (m, 2H, C(5)H_b), 7.24–7.30, 7.32–7.38, 7.42–7.48 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.15 (C(8')), 22.70 (C(7')), 25.79 (J_{PC} = 12.1 Hz,C(5)), 26.60 (J_{PC} = 10.1 Hz, C(5)), 28.49, 28.61 (C(2')), 29.04, 29.05 (C(4')), 29.32 (C(5')), 29.57, 29.64 (C(3')), 31.63 (C(6')), 32.92 (J_{PC} = 13.1 Hz, C(2)), 33.16 (J_{PC} = 11.1 Hz,C(2)), 33.95 (J_{PC} = 3.0 Hz, C(4)), 34.24 (J_{PC} = 4.0 Hz, C(4)), 35.60 (J_{PC} = 3.0 Hz, C(1')), 35.86 (J_{PC} = 5.0 Hz, C(1')), 41.82 (J_{PC} = 4.0 Hz, C(3)), 43.02 (J_{PC} = 1.0 Hz, C(3)), 126.87 (C(9)), 127.90, 127.91 (J_{PC} = 5.0 Hz,C(8), C(10)), 130.07 (J_{PC} = 16.1 Hz, C(7), C(11)), 130.13 (J_{PC} = 15.1 Hz, C(7), C(11)), 142.47, 142.84 (J_{PC} = 23.1 Hz, C(6)) (P-Ph); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -13.5, -13.9; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for C₁₈H₃₀P ([M + H]⁺): 277.4046; found: 277.4.

3-Cyclohexyl-1-phenylphospholane (2d) of the mixture in ratio 3/2.

Colorless oil (93%), b.p. 198–203 °C (8 torr). Calculated for $C_{16}H_{23}P$: C, 78.01%; H, 9.41%. Found: C, 77.8%; H, 9.2%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.94–1.12 (m, 4H, C(2')H_a, C(6')H_a), 1.14–1.43 (m, 8H, C(1')H, C(3')H_a, C(5')H_a, C(4)H_a), 1.52 (m, 1H, C(2)H_a), 1.57–2.02 (m, 18H, C(2)H_a, C(3)H, C(4)H_b, C(2')H_b, C(3')H_b, C(4')H, C(5)H_a, C(5')H_b, C(6')H_b), 2.07–2.36 (m, 4H, C(2)H_b, C(4)H_b, C(5)H_b), 2.43 (m, 1H, C(2)H_b), 7.25–7.31, 7.33–7.39, 7.43–7.50 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 26.26 (J_{PC} = 11.1 Hz, C(5)), 26.54, 26.56, 26.57, 26.59 (C(3'), C(5'), 26.65 (C(4')), 26.93 (J_{PC} = 9.1 Hz, C(5)), 31.06 (J_{PC} = 14.1 Hz, C(2)), 31.09 (J_{PC} = 11.1 Hz, C(2)), 31.84, 31.86, 31.91 (C(4), 32.06, 32.14, 32.30, 32.57 (C(2'), C(6'), 43.13 (J_{PC} = 3.0 Hz, C(1')), 43.48 (J_{PC} = 5.0 Hz, C(1')), 48.20 (J_{PC} = 5.0 Hz, C(3)), 49.48 (J_{PC} = 2.0 Hz, C(3)), 127.17, 127.20 (C(9)), 128.24, 128.26 (J_{PC} = 5.0 Hz, C(8), C(10)), 130.35,

130.51 (J_{PC} = 16.1 Hz, C(7), C(11)), 142.94, 143.18 (J_{PC} = 23.1 Hz, C(6)) (P-Ph); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -14.7, -14.5, -14.4, -14.3; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for C₁₆H₂₄P ([M + H]⁺): 247.3355; found: 247.4.

3-(Cyclohex-3-en-1-yl)-1-phenylphospholane (2e) of the mixture in ratio 3/2.

Colorless oil (90%), b.p. 209–214°C (8 torr). Calculated for C₁₆H₂₁P: C, 78.66%; H, 8.66%. Found: C, 78.5%; H, 8.4%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.26–2.06 (m, 16H, C(1')H, $C(2)H_a$, $C(2')H_b$, C(3)H, $C(2')H_a$, $C(4)H_a$, $C(5)H_a$, $C(6')H_a$, (2.07-2.39)(m, 11H, $C(2)H_b$, C(3')H, $C(4)H_b$, $C(5)H_b$, $C(6')H_b$), 2.47 (m, 1H, $C(2)H_b$), 5.17–5.30 (m, 4H, C(4')H, C(5')H), 7.27–7.33, 7.35–7.40,7.45–7.52 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 25.26, 25.29, 25.32, 25.40 (C(3'), 25.90 (J_{PC} = 12.1 Hz, C(5)), 25.96 ($J_{PC} = 11.1 \text{ Hz}$, C(5)), 26.62 ($J_{PC} = 10.1 \text{ Hz}$, C(5)), 26.70 ($J_{PC} = 9.1 \text{ Hz}$, C(5), 27.55, 27.64, 27.86, 28.01 (C(2')), 30.50, 30.56 (C(6')), 30.56 ($J_{PC} = 14.1 \text{ Hz}$, C(2)), 30.68 ($J_{PC} = 11.1 \text{ Hz}$, C(2)), 30.82 (C(6')), 30.84 ($J_{PC} = 13.1 \text{ Hz}$, C(2)), 30.93 $(J_{PC} = 11.1 \text{ Hz}, C(2)), 31.18 (C(6')), 31.59 (J_{PC} = 2.0 \text{ Hz}, C(4)), 31.66 (J_{PC} = 2.0 \text{ Hz}, C(4))$ C(4)), 31.72 ($J_{PC} = 4.0 \text{ Hz}$, C(4)), 38.89 ($J_{PC} = 3.0 \text{ Hz}$, C(1')), 38.92 ($J_{PC} = 3.0 \text{ Hz}$, C(1')), 39.13 ($J_{PC} = 5.0 \text{ Hz}$, C(1')), 39.40 ($J_{PC} = 4.0 \text{ Hz}$, C(1')), 47.31, 47.36 ($J_{PC} = 4.0 \text{ Hz}$) Hz, C(3)), 48.46, 48.51 ($J_{PC} = 2.0 \text{ Hz}$, C(3)), 126.20 (C(4')), 126.24, 126.25 (C(4')), 126.60, 126.71, 126.72 (C(5')), 126.97, 126.98 (C(9)), 128.00, 128.02 ($J_{PC} = 5.0 \text{ Hz}$, C(8), C(10)), 130.07 ($J_{PC} = 15.1 \text{ Hz}$, C(7), C(11)), 130.08, 130.23 ($J_{PC} = 14.1 \text{ Hz}$, C(7), C(11), 142.51 (J_{PC} = 22.1 Hz, C(6)), 142.55, 142.74, 142.77 (J_{PC} = 23.1 Hz, C(6)); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -14.1, -14.0, -14.5; MALDI TOF: m/zcalculated for $C_{16}H_{22}P$ ([M + H]⁺): 245.3196; found: 245.2.

3-Benzyl-1-butylphospholane (2h) of the mixture in ratio 2/1.

Colorless oil (86%), b.p. 177–180 °C (9 torr). Calculated for $C_{15}H_{23}P$: C, 76.89%; H, 9.89%. Found: C, 76.7%; H, 9.7%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.88–0.99 (m, 6H, C(9)H), 1.07 (m, 1H, C(2)H_a), 1.28–1.48 (m, 15H, C(2)H_a, C(4)H_a, C(5)H, C(6)H, C(8)H), 1.53–1.65 (m, 5H, C(2)H_b, C(7)H), 1.92–2.13 (m, 4H, C(2)H_b, C(3)H, C(4)H_b), 2.31 (m, 1H, C(3)H), 2.62–2.73 (m, 2H, C(1')H), 2.73–2.83 (m, 2H, C(1')H), 7.15–7.26, 7.27–7.35 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 13.86, 13.88 (C(9)), 24.26, 24.30 (J_{PC} = 12.1 Hz, C(8)), 24.80 (J_{PC} = 11.1 Hz, C(5)), 24.84 (J_{PC} = 9.1 Hz, C(5)), 29.00, 29.25 (J_{PC} = 15.1 Hz, C(7)), 29.53 (J_{PC} = 15.1 Hz, C(6)), 31.81 (J_{PC} = 11.1 Hz, C(2)), 32.31 (J_{PC} = 4.0 Hz, C(1')), 42.64 (J_{PC} = 5.0 Hz, C(1')), 43.47 (J_{PC} = 4.0 Hz, C(3)), 45.14 (J_{PC} = 2.0 Hz, C(3)), 125.78, 128.21, 128.23, 128.74, 128.81, 141.61 (CH₂-Ph); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -23.7, -22.9; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for C₁₅H₂₄P ([M + H]⁺): 235.3248; found: 235.1.

3-Octyl-1-phenylphospholane-1-oxide (3c) of the mixture in ratio 3/2.

Calculated for $C_{18}H_{29}OP$: C, 73.94; H, 10.00%. Found: C, 73.7%; H, 9.8%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.81 (t, ${}^{3}J$ = 7.2 Hz, 6H, C(8')H), 1.17–1.60 (m, 30H, C(2)H_a, C(4)H_a, C(1')H, C(2')H, C(3')H, C(4')H, C(5')H, C(6')H, C(7')H), 1.70 (m, 1H, C(2)H_a), 1.80 (m, 1H, C(4)H_a), 1.87 (m, 1H, C(5)H_a), 1.94–2.12 (m, 2H, C(3)H, C(5)H_a), 2.14–2.35 (m, 7H, C(2)H_b, C(3)H, C(4)H_b, C(5)H_b), 7.36–7.56, 7.60–7.78 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 13.82 (C(8')), 22.35 (C(7')), 27.51, 27.60 (C(2')), 28.94, 28.96 (C(4')), 29.19 (J_{PC} = 66.4 Hz, C(5)), 29.21 (C(5')), 29.32, 29.36 (C(3')), 30.18 (J_{PC} = 66.4 Hz, C(5)), 30.99 (J_{PC} = 6.0 Hz, C(4)), 31.55 (C(6')), 31.93 (J_{PC} = 7.0 Hz C(4)), 35.87 (J_{PC} = 55.3 Hz, C(2)), 35.99 (J_{PC} = 12.1 Hz, C(1')), 36.04 (J_{PC} = 14.1 Hz,

C(1')), 36.16 (J_{PC} = 53.3 Hz, C(2)), 38.60, 40.21 (J_{PC} = 8.0 Hz, C(3)), 128.39 (J_{PC} = 12.1 Hz, C(8), C(10)), 129.55 (J_{PC} = 10.1 Hz, C(7), C(11)), 131.40 (J_{PC} = 3.0 Hz, C(9)), 133.90 (J_{PC} = 89.5 Hz, C(6)), 134.00 (J_{PC} = 90.5 Hz, C(6)) (P-Ph); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 59.7, 59.4; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for C₁₈H₃₀OP ([M + H]⁺): 293.4040; found: 293.5.

3-Cyclohexyl-1-phenylphospholane-1-oxide (**3d**) of the mixture in ratio 3/2.

Calculated for $C_{16}H_{23}OP$: C, 73.26%; H, 8.84%. Found: C, 72.1%; H, 8.6%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.78-0.97 (m, 4H, C(2')H_a, C(6')H_b), 0.98-1.21 (m, 8H, C(3')H_b, C(4')H_a, C(5')H_a, C(1')H), 1.22-1.34 (m, 1H, C(4)H_a), 1.36-1.48 (m, 1H, C(2)H_a), 1.50-1.82 (m, 14H, C(2')H_b, C(3')H_a, C(4')H_b, C(5')H_b, C(6')H_a, C(4)H_a, C(2)H_a, C(5)H_a, C(3)H), 1.86-2.32 (m, 8H, C(5)H_a, C(5)H_b, C(2)H_b, C(4)H_b, C(3)H), 7.32-7.44, 7.57-7.66 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 25.78 (C(4')), 25.95, 25.98 (C(3'), C(5')), 28.00, 29.29 (J_{PC} = 6.0 Hz, C(4)), 29.33, 30.16 (J_{PC} = 66.4 Hz, C(5)), 30.59, 30.65, 30.92, 31.08 (C(2'), C(6')), 33.28 (J_{PC} = 69.4 Hz, C(2)), 34.01 (J_{PC} = 67.4 Hz, C(2)), 42.79, 42.87 (J_{PC} = 12.1 Hz, C(1')), 44.23, 45.69 (J_{PC} = 8.1 Hz, C(3)), 128.23 (J_{PC} = 11.1 Hz, C(8), C(10)), 129.43 (J_{PC} = 9.1 Hz, C(7), C(11)), 131.21 (J_{PC} = 2.0 Hz, C(9)), 134.06 (J_{PC} = 89.5 Hz, C(6)) (P-Ph); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 59.4; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for C₁₆H₂₄OP ([M + H]⁺): 263.3349; found: 263.4.

3-(Cyclohex-3-en-1-yl)-1-phenylphospholane-1-oxide (**3e**) of the mixture in ratio 3/2. Calculated for $C_{16}H_{21}OP$: C, 73.82%; H, 8.13%. Found: C, 73.7%; H, 8.0%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.13 (m, 2H, C(2')H_a), 1.20–1.48 (m, 4H, C(2)H_a, C(4)H_a, C(1')H), 1.53–1.78 (m, 8H, C(2)H_a, C(4)H_a, C(5)H_a, C(3)H, C(2')H_b, C(6')H_b, C(6')H_a),

1.79–2.33 (m, 14H, C(2)H_b, C(3)H, C(4)H_b, C(3')H, C(5)H_a, C(6')H_b, C(5)H_b), 5.43–5.55 (m, 4H, C(4')H, C(5')H), 7.26–7.38, 7.52–7.62 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 25.02 (C(3')), 26.56, 26.59, 27.04, 27.09 (C(2')), 28.34, 28.36 (J_{PC} = 6.0 Hz, C(4)), 29.38, 29.46 (J_{PC} = 66.4 Hz, C(5)), 29.61, 29.64 (J_{PC} = 6.0 Hz, C(4)), 29.73, 29.94, 29.96 (C(6')), 30.36, 30.38 (J_{PC} = 66.4 Hz, C(5)), 33.56, 33.79, 34.18, 34.44 (J_{PC} = 68.4 Hz, C(2)), 39.05 (J_{PC} = 12.1 Hz, C(1')), 39.15, 39.28, 39.41 (J_{PC} = 13.1 Hz, C(1')), 43.80, 43.85, 45.12, 44.14 (J_{PC} = 8.1 Hz, C(3)), 125.65, 125.72 (C(5')), 126.84, 126.86, 126.90 (C(4')), 128.50 (J_{PC} = 12.1 Hz, C(8), C(10)), 129.67 (J_{PC} = 10.1 Hz, C(7), C(11)), 131.48 (J_{PC} = 2.0 Hz, C(9)), 134.31, 134.34 (J_{PC} = 89.5 Hz, C(6)) (P-Ph); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 58.7, 58.4; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for C₁₆H₂₂OP ([M + H]⁺): 261.3190; found: 261.4.

3-Benzyl-1-butylphospholane-1-oxide (**3h**) of the mixture in ratio 2/1.

Calculated for $C_{15}H_{23}OP$: C, 71.97%; H, 9.26%. Found: C, 71.8%; H, 9.0%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.78–0.86 (m, 6H, C(9)H), 1.08 (m, 1H, C(4)H_a), 1.14 (m, 1H, C(2)H_a), 1.26–1.38 (m, 4H, C(8)H), 1.41 (m, 1H, C(2)H_a), 1.44–1.55 (m, 4H, C(7)H), 1.57–1.70 (m, 5H, C(5)H_a, C(6)H), 1.79–1.97 (m, 8H, C(5)H, C(2)H_b, C(4)H_a, C(4)H_b, C(5)H_b, C(3)H), 2.02 (m, 1H, C(4)H_b), 2.41 (m, 1H, C(3)H), 2.50–2.58 (m, 2H, C(1')H), 2.58–2.65 (m, 2H, C(1')H), 6.98–7.05, 7.05–7.12, 7.12–7.20, 7.28 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 13.51, 13.53 (C(9)), 23.85 (C(8)), 23.96 (J_{PC} = 4.0 Hz, C(7)), 23.98 (C(8)), 24.06 (J_{PC} = 5.0 Hz, C(7)), 26.50 (J_{PC} = 64.4 Hz, C(5)), 27.79 (J_{PC} = 62.4 Hz, C(5)), 30.15 (J_{PC} = 5.0 Hz, C(4)), 30.50 (J_{PC} = 60.0 Hz, C(4)), 30.75, 30.84 (J_{PC} = 62.4 Hz, C(6)), 32.79 (J_{PC} = 65.4 Hz, C(2)), 33.50 (J_{PC} = 64.4 Hz, C(2)), 40.17 (J_{PC} = 8.1 Hz, C(3)), 40.43 (J_{PC} = 10.1 Hz, C(3)), 41.00, 42.09 (J_{PC} = 12.1 Hz, C(1')), 126.16 (C(5')), 128.30, 128.33 (C(4'), C(6')), 128.65, 128.72 (C(3'), C(7')),

139.42, 139.66 (C(2')) (CH₂-Ph); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 69.9, 70.3; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for C₁₅H₂₄OP ([M + H]⁺): 251.3242; found: 251.5.

1,3-Diphenylphospholane-1-oxide (7d) of the mixture in ratio 2/1.

Calculated for $C_{16}H_{17}OP$: C, 74.99%; H, 6.69%. Found: C, 74.8%; H, 6.7%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.90 (m, 1H, C(4)H_a), 1.96–2.08 (m, 3H, C(2)H_a, C(5)H_a), 2.14–2.32 (m, 4H, C(2)H_b, C(4)H_b, C(5)H_a, C(5)H_a), 2.34-2.60 (m, 4H, C(2)H_b, C(4)H_b, C(5)H_b), 3.21, 3.62 (m, 2H, C(3)H), 7.23, 7.29, 7.30, 7.35 (m, 10H, Ph), 7.46, 7.56, 7.73, 7.84 (m, 10H, P-Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 30.76 (J_{PC} = 65.4 Hz, C(5)), 31.90 (J_{PC} = 64.4 Hz, C(5)), 33.62, 34.32 (J_{PC} = 4.0 Hz, C(4)), 38.18 (J_{PC} = 67.4 Hz, C(2)), 38.41 (J_{PC} = 66.4 Hz, C(2)), 44.60 (J_{PC} = 10.1 Hz, C(3)), 46.08 (J_{PC} = 11.1 Hz, C(3)), 127.65, 127.75 (C(2'), C(6')), 128.03, 128.05 (C(3'), C(5')), 129.78, 129.80 (C(4')), 129.86 (J_{PC} = 12.1 Hz, C(8), C(10)), 130.94 (J_{PC} = 10.1 Hz, C(7), C(11)), 132.96 (J_{PC} = 3.0 Hz, C(9)), 134.82, 134.96 (J_{PC} = 90.5 Hz, C(6)), 143.59, 143.62 (J_{PC} = 14.1 Hz, C(1')); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 57.9, 58.7; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for C₁₆H₁₈OP ([M + H]⁺): 257.2873; found: 257.1.

1,2-Diphenyl-1-phospholane-1-oxide (8d) of the mixture in ratio 2/1.

Calculated for $C_{16}H_{17}OP$: C, 74.99%; H, 6.69%. Found: C, 74.8%; H, 6.7%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.07-2.18 (m, 1H, C(3)H_a), 2.23-2.40 (m, 7H, C(4)H_a, C(4)H_b, C(5)H_a, C(5)H_b), 2.41-2.49 (m, 4H, C(3)H_a, C(3)H_b, C(5)H_b), 3.57-3.62, 3.63-3.68 (m, 2H, C(2)H), 6.96-7.07, 7.16-7.31, 7.33-7.44, 7.48-7.58, 7.66-7.78 (m, 20H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 22.00, 23.12 (J_{PC} = 4.0 Hz, C(4)), 26.01 (J_{PC} = 66.4 Hz, C(5)), 28.94 (J_{PC} = 15.1 Hz, C(3)), 29.75 (J_{PC} = 67.4 Hz, C(5)), 32.42 (J_{PC} = 11.1 Hz, C(3)), 48.88 (J_{PC} = 64.4 Hz, C(2)), 49.40 (J_{PC} = 62.4 Hz, C(2)), 126.25 (J_{PC} = 3.0 Hz),

126.89 ($J_{PC} = 4.0 \text{ Hz}$), 127.89 ($J_{PC} = 11.1 \text{ Hz}$), 128.02, 128.04, 128.39, 128.44, 128.64 ($J_{PC} = 17.1 \text{ Hz}$), 128.76 ($J_{PC} = 17.1 \text{ Hz}$), 129.79 ($J_{PC} = 11.1 \text{ Hz}$), 130.05 ($J_{PC} = 9.1 \text{ Hz}$), 130.66 ($J_{PC} = 9.1 \text{ Hz}$), 131.45 ($J_{PC} = 3.0 \text{ Hz}$), 131.72 ($J_{PC} = 3.0 \text{ Hz}$), 132.37 ($J_{PC} = 3.0 \text{ Hz}$), 135.23 ($J_{PC} = 3.0 \text{ Hz}$); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 53.5, 60.7; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for C₁₆H₁₈OP ([M + H]⁺): 257.2873; found: 257.1.

3-Naphthyl-1-phenylphospholane-1-oxide (7f) of the mixture in ratio 2/1.

Calculated for $C_{20}H_{19}OP$: C, 78.41%; H, 6.25%. Found: C, 78.4%; H, 6.3%. 1H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.96-2.06 (m, 1H, C(4)H_a), 2.08-2.18 (m, 3H, C(5)H_a, C(2)H_a), 2.24-2.36 (m, 2H, C(5)H_b, C(5)H_a), 2.40-2.70 (m, 4H, C(5)H_b, C(4)H_a, C(4)H_b), 2.74-3.03 (m, 2H, C(2)H_b), 3.37-3.44 (m, 1H, C(3)H), 3.77-3.88 (m, 1H, C(2)H), 7.37-7.49, 7.58-7.68, 7.69-7.73, 7.74-7.76 (m, 14H, C-Naphtyl), 7.78-7.87 (m, 10H, Ph); ^{13}C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 29.65 (J_{PC} = 65.5 Hz, C(5)), 30.76 (J_{PC} = 64.9 Hz, C(5)), 32.37 (J_{PC} = 4.4 Hz, C(4)), 33.05 (J_{PC} = 4.2 Hz, C(4)), 36.99 (J_{PC} = 66.9 Hz, C(2)), 37.31 (J_{PC} = 65.9 Hz, C(2)), 43.57, 45.03 (J_{PC} = 9.9 Hz, C(3)), 124.64, 124.91, 124.99, 125.63, 126.14, 126.17, 127.46, 127.50, 128.30, 128.36, 128.66 (J_{PC} = 11.2 Hz, C(8), C(10)), 129.79 (J_{PC} = 9.8 Hz, C(7), C(11)), 131.74 (J_{PC} = 2.0 Hz), 132.30, 132.34, 133.28, 133.29, 133.80 (J_{PC} = 91.5 Hz, C(6)), 133.95 (J_{PC} = 90.5 Hz, C(6)), 139.86 (J_{PC} = 13.1 Hz, C(1')), 139.88 (J_{PC} = 15.1 Hz, C(1')); ^{31}P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 57.5, 58.2; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for $C_{20}H_{20}OP$ ([M + H]*): 307.338; found: 307.1.

2-Naphthyl-1-phenylphospholane-1-oxide (8f) of the *trans-* or *cis-* compound.

Calculated for $C_{20}H_{19}OP$: C, 78.41%; H, 6.25%. Found: C, 78.4%; H, 6.3%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.86–2.00 (m, 1H, C(4)H_a), 2.25-2.39 (m, 1H, C(5)H_a), 2.40-

2.54 (m, 3H, C(4)H_b, C(5)H_b, C(3)H_a), 2.56-2.64 (m, 1H, C(3)H_b), 3.25-3.37 (m, 1H, C(2)H), 7.30–7.37, 7.39–7.45, 7.47-7.58 (m, 7H, C-Naphtyl), 7.66–7.71, 7.73–7.79, 7.82-7.88 (m, 5H, P-Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 23.39 (J_{PC} = 4.0 Hz, C(4)), 30.15 (J_{PC} = 66.4 Hz, C(5)), 32.79 (J_{PC} = 11.1 Hz, C(3)), 49.32 (J_{PC} = 64.4 Hz, C(2)), 125.56, 125.92, 126.91 (J_{PC} = 4.0 Hz), 127.11 (J_{PC} = 6.0 Hz), 127.60, 127.70, 128.12, 128.77 (J_{PC} = 11.1 Hz), 130.26 (J_{PC} = 10.1 Hz), 131.84 (J_{PC} = 2.0 Hz), 133.03 (J_{PC} = 96.6 Hz), 140.07 (J_{PC} = 10.1 Hz); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 53.2; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for C₂₀H₂₀OP ([M + H]⁺): 307.338; found: 307.1.

3-Naphthyl-1-methylphospholane-1-oxide (7e) of the mixture in ratio 2/1.

Calculated for $C_{15}H_{17}OP$: C, 73.76%; H, 7.01%. Found: C, 73.8%; H, 7.0%. ^{1}H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.56-1.79 (m, 10H, C(6), C(4)H_a, C(4)H_b, C(2)H_a), 1.93-2.21 (m, 6H, C(5)H_a, C(5)H_b, C(4)H_a, C(4)H_b), 2.24-2.43 (m, 2H, C(2)H_b), 3.50-3.60 (m, 2H, C(3)), 7.25-7.30, 7.32-7.35, 7.36-47 (m, 14H, C- Naphtyl); ^{13}C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 16.45, 17.49 (J_{PC} = 62.4 Hz, C(6)), 29.30 (J_{PC} = 65.4 Hz, C(5)), 30.07 (J_{PC} = 64.4 Hz, C(5)), 31.68 (J_{PC} = 5.0 Hz, C(4)), 32.41 (J_{PC} = 3.0 Hz, C(4)), 35.75 (J_{PC} = 66.4 Hz, C(2)), 36.40 (J_{PC} = 64.4 Hz, C(2)), 43.57 (J_{PC} = 11.1 Hz, C(3)), 43.74 (J_{PC} = 9.0 Hz, C(3)), 124.70, 124.88 (J_{PC} = 6.0 Hz), 125.04, 125.10, 125.59, 125.79, 126.01, 126.33, 126.94 (J_{PC} = 4.0 Hz), 127.15 (J_{PC} = 6.0 Hz), 127.62, 128.18, 128.42, 128.47, 128.52, 132.42, 132.49 (J_{PC} = 6.0 Hz), 133.41, 133.51, 133.77 (J_{PC} = 4.0 Hz), 139.98 (J_{PC} = 14.1 Hz), 140.17 (J_{PC} = 14.1 Hz) (Aromatic signals for the compounds 7e and 8e overlap); ^{31}P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 64.6; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for $C_{15}H_{18}OP$ ([M + H] $^{+}$): 245.2686; found: 245.1.

2-Naphthyl-1-methylphospholane-1-oxide (8e) of the mixture in ratio 2/1.

Calculated for $C_{15}H_{17}OP$: C, 73.76%; H, 7.01%. Found: C, 73.8%; H, 7.0%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.04-1.09 (m, 3H, C(6)), 1.56-1.70 (m, 3H, C(6)), 1.92-2.21 (m, 8H, C(4)H_a, C(4)H_b, C(5)H_a, C(5)H_b), 2.24-2.43 (m, 4H, C(3)H_a, C(3)H_b), 2.83-2.90 (m, 2H, C(2)), 7.56-7.60, 7.61-7.66, 7.69-7.81 (m, 14H, C- Naphtyl); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.15, 17.60 (J_{PC} = 63.4 Hz, C(6)), 21.97 (J_{PC} = 5.0 Hz, C(4)), 22.24 (J_{PC} = 4.0 Hz, C(4)), 27.46 (J_{PC} = 65.4 Hz, C(5)), 28.45 (J_{PC} = 64.4 Hz, C(5)), 32.96 (J_{PC} = 11.1 Hz, C(3), 124.70, 124.88 (J_{PC} = 6.0 Hz), 125.04, 125.10, 125.59, 125.79, 126.01, 126.33, 126.94 (J_{PC} = 4.0 Hz), 127.15 (J_{PC} = 6.0 Hz), 133.41, 133.51, 133.77 (J_{PC} = 4.0 Hz), 139.98 (J_{PC} = 14.1 Hz), 140.17 (J_{PC} = 14.1 Hz) (Aromatic signals for the compounds **7e** and **8e** overlap); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 60.8, 66.9; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for $C_{15}H_{18}OP$ ([M + H]⁺): 245.2686; found: 245.1.

3-Phenyl-1-methylphospholane-1-oxide (7a) of the mixture in ratio 2/1.

Calculated for $C_{11}H_{15}OP$: C, 68.03%; H, 7.78%. Found: C, 68.1%; H, 7.8%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.68, 1.70 (d, J_{PC} = 12.0 Hz, 6H, C(6)H), 1.62-1.82 (m, 6H, C(5)H_a, C(4)H_a, C(2)H_a), 1.91-2.21 (m, 2H, C(5)H_b), 2.23-2.41 (m, 4H, C(4)H_b, C(2)H_b), 3.44-3.51 (m, 2H, C(3)H), 7.19-7.26, 7.27-7.34 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 17.46(J_{PC} = 62.4 Hz, C(6)), 17.59 (J_{PC} = 63.4 Hz, C(6)), 27.28 (J_{PC} = 65.4 Hz, C(5)), 28.43 (J_{PC} = 64.4 Hz, C(5)), 31.79 (J_{PC} = 5.0 Hz, C(4)), 32.54 (J_{PC} = 4.0 Hz, C(4)), 35.85 (J_{PC} = 66.4 Hz, C(2)), 36.44 (J_{PC} = 65.4 Hz, C(2)), 43.53 (J_{PC} = 11.1 Hz, C(3)), 43.63 (J_{PC} = 9.1 Hz, C(3)), 126.52, 126.63, 126.93, 126.99, 128.71, 128.74, 142.51 (J_{PC} = 15.1 Hz), 142.75 (J_{PC} = 14.1 Hz); ³¹P NMR

(161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 64.7, 65.1; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for C₁₁H₁₄OP ([M - H]⁺): 193.21; found: 193.1.

2-Phenyl-1-methylphospholane-1-oxide (8a) of the mixture in ratio 2/1.

Calculated for $C_{11}H_{15}OP$: C, 68.03%; H, 7.78%. Found: C, 68.1%; H, 7.8%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.68, 1.70 (d, $J_{PC} = 12.4$ Hz, 6H, C(6)H), 1.50-1.60 (s, 3H, C(6)H), 1.49-1.62 (m, 2H, C(4)H_a, C(4)H_b), 1.66-1.78 (m, 1H, C(5)H), 1.80-1.90 (m, 1H, C(3)H_a), 1.97-2.33 (m, 8H, C(4)H_a, C(4)H_b, C(5)H_b, C(5)H_a, C(3)H_a, C(3)H_b), 2.65-2.78 (m, 2H, C(2)H), 7.10-7.22, 7.24-7.34 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.03 ($J_{PC} = 50.3$ Hz, C(6)), 16.35 ($J_{PC} = 50.3$ Hz, C(6)), 21.92 ($J_{PC} = 3.0$ Hz, C(4)), 22.19 ($J_{PC} = 4.0$ Hz, C(4)), 27.28 ($J_{PC} = 51.3$ Hz, C(5)), 28.55 ($J_{PC} = 11.1$ Hz, C(3)), 29.21 ($J_{PC} = 52.3$ Hz, C(5)), 32.98 ($J_{PC} = 8.0$ Hz, C(3)), 47.61 ($J_{PC} = 51.3$ Hz, C(2)), 47.86 ($J_{PC} = 50.3$ Hz, C(2)), 126.91, 126.98, 128.62, 128.66, 128.71, 128.84, 135.84 ($J_{PC} = 4.0$ Hz), 136.06 ($J_{PC} = 2.0$ Hz); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 60.3; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for $C_{11}H_{14}OP$ ([M - H]⁺): 193.21; found: 193.1.

3-Phenyl-1-butylphospholane-1-oxide (7b) of the mixture in ratio 2/1.

Calculated for $C_{14}H_{21}OP$: C, 71.16%; H, 8.96%. Found: C, 71.2%; H, 9.0%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.82-1.00 (s, 6H, C(9)H), 1.38-1.50 (m, 4H, C(7), C(8)), 1.57-1.78 (m, 7H, C(7), C(8), C(5)H_a, C(2)H_a), 1.79-2.13 (m, 8H, C(5)H_a, C(5)H_b, C(6)H_a, C(6)H_b, C(4)H_a), 2.15-2.34 (m, 5H, C(5)H_b, C(4)H_b, C(2)H_b), 3.37-3.50 (m, 2H, C(3)H), 7.16-7.25, 7.26-7.33 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.61, 14.67 (C(9)), 25.05, 25.19, 25.22, 25.26 (C(7), C(8)), 28.13 (J_{PC} = 60.3 Hz, C(5)), 29.46 (J_{PC} = 61.4 Hz, C(5)), 31.85, 31.95 (J_{PC} = 62.4 Hz, C(6)), 33.00 (J_{PC} = 5.0 Hz, C(4)), 33.45 (J_{PC} = 4.0 Hz, C(4)), 35.59 (J_{PC} = 64.4 Hz, C(2)), 35.98 (J_{PC} = 63.4 Hz,

C(2)), 44.39 (J_{PC} = 9.1 Hz, C(3)), 45.01 (J_{PC} = 11.1 Hz, C(3)), 127.57, 127.70, 127.97, 128.04, 129.75, 129.78, 143.57 (J_{PC} = 14.1 Hz), 143.86 (J_{PC} = 13.1 Hz); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 69.7; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for C₁₄H₂₂OP ([M + H]⁺): 237.2897; found:237.1.

2-Phenyl-1-butylphospholane-1-oxide (8b) of the mixture in ratio 2/1.

Calculated for $C_{14}H_{21}OP$: C, 71.16%; H, 8.96%. Found: C, 71.2%; H, 9.0%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.73-0.84 (s, 3H, C(9)), 0.90-1.03 (s, 3H, C(9)), 1.36-1.53 (m, 8H, C(4)H_a, C(7), C(8), C(6)H_a, C(5)H_a), 1.56-1.68 (m, 6H, C(4)H_b, C(7), C(8)), 1.78-1.96 (m, 2H, C(3)H_a, C(5)H_b), 2.11-2.22 (m, 6H, C(6)H_a, C(6)H_b, C(5)H_a, C(5)H_b, C(3)H_b), 2.25-2.45 (m, 2H, C(3)H_a, C(3)H_b), 2.78-2.89 (m, 2H, C(2)H), 7.25-7.30, 7.33-7.38 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 13.66, 13.59, 13.66 (C(9)), 22.19 (J_{PC} = 3.0 Hz), 23.13 (J_{PC} = 4.0 Hz), 23.98, 24.05, 24.08, 24.16, 24.26, 24.29 (C(7), C(8)), 26.15 (J_{PC} = 50.3 Hz, C(6)), 27.68 (J_{PC} = 50.3 Hz, C(5)), 27.88 (J_{PC} = 50.3 Hz, C(6)), 29.02 (J_{PC} = 11.1 Hz, C(3)), 30.24 (J_{PC} = 49.3 Hz, C(5)), 33.63 (J_{PC} = 8.0 Hz, C(3)), 46.12 (J_{PC} = 49.3 Hz, C(2)), 48.28 (J_{PC} = 47.3 Hz, C(2)), 126.80, 127.11 (J_{PC} = 3.0 Hz), 128.57, 128.74, 128.82, 128.86, 136.15 (J_{PC} = 2.0 Hz), 136.38 (J_{PC} = 3.0 Hz); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 63.5, 63.6; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for $C_{14}H_{22}OP$ ([M + H]⁺): 237.2897; found: 237.1.

3-Phenyl-1-tert-butylphospholane-1-oxide (7c) of the mixture in ratio 2/1.

Calculated for $C_{14}H_{21}OP$: C, 71.16%; H, 8.96%. Found: C, 71.2%; H, 8.9%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.81-1.29 (d, 18H, C(7), C(8), C(9)), 1.39-1.52 (m, 2H, C(4)H_a), 1.68-1.94 (m, 4H, C(4)H_b, C(5)H_a), 2.07-2.23 (m, 3H, C(5)H_b, C(3)H), 2.25-2.43 (m, 1H, C(3)H), 2.87-3.01 (m, 2H, C(2)H_a), 3.49-3.63 (m, 2H, C(2)H_b), 7.14-

7.23, 7.24-7.33, 7.34-7.37, 7.84-8.07 (m, 10H, C-Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): $\bar{\delta}$ 23.88, 24.63 (J_{PC} = 59.3 Hz, C(5)), 25.23 (C(9)), 25.53 (C(8)), 25.57 (C(7)), 31.88 (J_{PC} = 60.3 Hz, C(2)), 33.08 (J_{PC} = 53.3 Hz, C(2)), 33.73 (J_{PC} = 66.4 Hz, C(6)), 34.08 (J_{PC} = 3.0 Hz, C(4)), 44.11 (J_{PC} = 8.0 Hz, C(3)), 46.36 (J_{PC} = 8.0 Hz, C(3)), 127.52, 127.58, 127.67, 127.88,129.36, 143.99 (J_{PC} = 13.1 Hz); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): $\bar{\delta}$ 80.3; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for C₁₄H₂₂OP ([M + H]⁺): 237.2897; found:237.1.

2-Phenyl-1-tert-butylphospholane-1-oxide (8c) of the mixture in ratio 2/1.

Calculated for $C_{14}H_{21}OP$: C, 71.16%; H, 8.96%. Found: C, 71.2%; H, 8.9%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.81-1.29 (d, 18H, C(7), C(8), C(9)), 1.54-1.66 (m, 2H, C(4)H_a, C(4)H_b), 1.68-1.94 (m, 2H,C(5)H_a, C(5)H_b), 2.07-2.23 (m, 3H, C(5)H_b, C(2)H), 2.25-2.43 (m, 3H, C(2)H, C(4)H_a, C(4)H_b), 3.38-3.53 (m, 4H, C(3)H_a, C(3)H_b), 7.14-7.23, 7.24-7.33, 7.34-7.37, 7.84-8.07 (m, 10H, C-Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 22.92, 23.84 (J_{PC} = 3.0 Hz, C(4)), 25.23 (C(9)), 25.20, 25.57 (C(7), C(8)), 25.83 (J_{PC} = 59.3 Hz, C(5)), 26.29 (J_{PC} = 58.3 Hz, C(5)), 30.78 (J_{PC} = 12.1 Hz, C(3)), 32.93 (J_{PC} = 63.4 Hz, C(6)), 35.27 (J_{PC} = 59.3 Hz, C(6)), 36.33 (J_{PC} = 9.1 Hz, C(3)), 42.73 (J_{PC} = 58.3 Hz, C(2)), 51.20 (J_{PC} = 53.3 Hz, C(2)), 128.64 (J_{PC} = 3.0 Hz), 129.44 (J_{PC} = 2.0 Hz), 129.68, 130.38 (J_{PC} = 5.0 Hz), 136.68 (J_{PC} = 2.0 Hz), 138.42 (J_{PC} = 5.0 Hz); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 73.5; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for $C_{11}H_{16}OP$ ([M + H]⁺): 237.2897; found: 237.1.

3-Butyl-1-phenylphospholane-1-sulfide (4a) of the mixture in ratio 3/2.

Calculated for $C_{14}H_{21}PS$: C, 66.63%; H, 8.39%. Found: C, 66.6%; H, 8.3%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.84 (t, ³J = 6.2 Hz, 6H, C(4')H), 1.22–1.35 (m, 8H, C(2')H,

C(3')H), 1.36–1.57 (m, 5H, C(1')H, C(4)H_a), 1.75–1.89 (m, 2H, C(2)H_a, C(4)H_a), 1.93 (m, 1H, C(2)H_a), 2.06–2.41 (m, 7H, C(3)H, C(2)H_b, C(4)H_b, C(5)H_a, C(5)H_b), 2.41 (m, 1H, C(3)H), 2.54 (m, 1H, C(5)H_b), 2.60 (m, 1H, C(2)H_b), 7.38–7.48, 7.80–7.88 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.05 (C(4')), 22.67 (C(3')), 22.71 (C(3')), 30.11 (C(2')), 30.18 (C(2')), 32.16 ($J_{PC} = 6.0$ Hz, C(4)), 33.91 ($J_{PC} = 4.0$ Hz, C(4)), 35.35 ($J_{PC} = 14.1$ Hz, C(1')), 35.67 ($J_{PC} = 12.1$ Hz, C(1')), 36.43 ($J_{PC} = 53.3$ Hz, C(5)), 36.77 ($J_{PC} = 54.3$ Hz, C(5)), 40.01 ($J_{PC} = 7.0$ Hz, C(3)), 41.97 ($J_{PC} = 6.0$ Hz, C(3)), 42.23, 42.67 ($J_{PC} = 53.3$ Hz, C(2)), 129.77($J_{PC} = 12.1$ Hz, C(8), C(10)), 131.45 ($J_{PC} = 10.1$ Hz, C(7), C(11)), 132.55 (C(9)), 135.15, 135.22 ($J_{PC} = 70.4$ Hz, C(6)) (P-Ph); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 57.7; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for C₁₄H₂₂PS([M + H]⁺): 253.3642; found: 253.3.

3-Hexyl-1-phenylphospholane-1-sulfide (4b) of the mixture in ratio 3/2.

Calculated for $C_{16}H_{25}PS$: C, 68.53%; H, 8.99%. Found: C, 68.4%; H, 8.0%. ^{1}H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.91 (t, $^{3}J = 6.8$ Hz, 6H, C(6')H), 1.25-1.43 (m, 16H, C(2')H, C(3')H, C(4')H, C(5')H), 1.43-1.61 (m, 5H, C(1')H, C(4)H_a), 1.83-1.95 (m, 2H, C(2)H_a, C(4)H_a), 1.99 (m, 1H, C(2)H_a), 2.11-2.52 (m, 2.11-2.52

CDCl₃): δ 57.7; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for C₁₆H₂₆PS ([M + H]⁺): 281.4174; found: 281.3.

3-Octyl-1-phenylphospholane-1-sulfide (4c) of the mixture in ratio 3/2.

Calculated for $C_{18}H_{29}PS$: C, 70.09%; H, 9.48%. Found: C, 70.0%; H, 9.4%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.86 (t, 3J = 6.8 Hz, 6H, C(8')H), 1.19–1.37 (m, 24H, C(2')H, C(3')H, C(4')H, C(5')H, C(6')H, C(7')H), 1.38–1.58 (m, 5H, C(1')H, C(4)H_a), 1.78–1.92 (m, 2H, C(2)H_a, C(4)H_a), 1.96 (m, 1H, C(2)H_a), 2.07–2.39 (m, 7H, C(3)H, C(4)H_b, C(5)H_b, C(5)H_a, C(2)H_b), 2.45 (m, 1H, C(3)H), 2.58 (m, 1H, C(5)H_b), 2.63 (m, 1H, C(2)H_b), 7.42–7.51, 7.82–7.91 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 13.78 (C(8')), 22.31 (C(7')), 27.63, 27.68 (C(2')), 28.88 (C(4')), 28.88 (C(5')), 29.13, 29.15 (C(4')), 29.31 (C(3')), 31.50 (C(6')), 31.84 (J_{PC} = 5.0 Hz, C(4)), 33.60 (J_{PC} = 4.0 Hz, C(4)), 35.41 (J_{PC} = 14.1 Hz, C(1')), 35.61 (J_{PC} = 53.3 Hz, C(5)), 35.68 (J_{PC} = 12.1 Hz, C(1')), 36.46 (J_{PC} = 53.3 Hz, C(5)), 39.72 (J_{PC} = 7.0 Hz, C(3)), 41.75 (J_{PC} = 6.0 Hz, C(3)), 41.91, 42.35 (J_{PC} = 54.3 Hz, C(2)), 128.27 (J_{PC} = 12.1 Hz, C(8), C(10)), 129.96 (J_{PC} = 10.1 Hz, C(7), C(11)), 131.05 (J_{PC} = 3.0 Hz, C(9)), 133.71, 133.79 (J_{PC} = 70.4 Hz, C(6)) (P-Ph); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 57.7; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for $C_{18}H_{30}PS$ ([M + H]⁺): 309.4706; found:309.2.

3-Cyclohexyl-1-phenylphospholane-1-sulfide (4d) of the mixture in ratio 3/2.

Calculated for $C_{16}H_{23}PS$: C, 69.03%; H, 8.33%. Found: C, 68.8%; H, 8.1%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.80–0.95 (m, 4H, C(2')H_a, C(6')H_a), 0.96–1.25 (m, 8H, C(1')H, C(3')H_a, C(4')H_a, C(5')H_a), 1.43 (m, 1H, C(4)H_a), 1.49–1.85 (m, 13H, C(2)H_a, C(4)H_a, C(3)H, C(2')H_{2b}, C(3')H_b, C(4')H_b, C(5')H_b, C(6')H_b), 1.93 (m, 1H, C(2)H_a), 2.04–2.36 (m, 7H, C(2)H_b, C(3)H, C(4)H_b, C(5)H_a, C(5)H_b), 2.47 (m, 2H, C(2)H_b,

C(5)H_b), 7.31–7.40, 7.73–7.82 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 25.83 (C(3'), C(5')), 25.97, 25.99 (C(4')), 29.23 ($J_{PC} = 6.0$ Hz, C(4)), 30.92 (C(2'), C(6')), 31.13 ($J_{PC} = 4.0$ Hz, C(4)), 35.56, 36.35 ($J_{PC} = 53.3$ Hz, C(5)), 39.80 ($J_{PC} = 55.3$ Hz, C(2)), 40.42 ($J_{PC} = 54.3$ Hz, C(2)), 42.49 ($J_{PC} = 13.1$ Hz, C(1')), 42.77 ($J_{PC} = 12.1$ Hz, C(1')), 45.36 ($J_{PC} = 7.0$ Hz, C(3)), 47.49 ($J_{PC} = 5.0$ Hz, C(3)), 128.21 ($J_{PC} = 12.1$ Hz, C(8), C(10)), 129.91, 129.94 ($J_{PC} = 10.1$ Hz, C(7), C(11)), 131.00 ($J_{PC} = 3.0$ Hz, C(9)), 133.67, 133.70 ($J_{PC} = 70.4$ Hz, C(6)) (P-Ph); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 57.2; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for C₁₆H₂₄PS ([M + H]⁺): 279.4015; found: 279.392.

3-(Cyclohex-3-en-1-yl)-1-phenylphospholane-1-sulfide (4e) of the mixture in ratio 3/2. Calculated for C₁₆H₂₁PS: C, 69.53%; H, 7.66%. Found: C, 69.5%; H, 7.5%. ¹H NMR $(400.13 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3)$: δ 1.23 (m, 2H, C(2')H_a), 1.44–1.63 (m, 4H, C(1')H, C(4)H_a, C(1')H), 1.65–2.45 (m, 21H, $C(2')H_b$, C(3')H, C(6')H, $C(2)H_a$, $C(2)H_b$, C(3)H, $C(4)H_b$, $C(4)H_a$, $C(5)H_a$, $C(5)H_b$), 2.55 (m, 1H, $C(5)H_b$), 2.59 (m, 1H, $C(2)H_b$), 5.52–5.66 (m, 4H, C(4')H, C(5')H), 7.33–7.48, 7.76–7.90 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 24.85, 24.87 (C(3')), 26.66, 27.00 (C(2')), 29.32, 29.37 (J_{PC} = 4.0 Hz, C(4)), 29.83, 29.88 (C(6')), 31.21, 31.24 ($J_{PC} = 4.0 \text{ Hz}$, C(4)), 35.49, 35.57, 36.30, 36.33 $(J_{PC} = 53.3 \text{ Hz}, C(5)), 38.63 (J_{PC} = 14.1 \text{ Hz}, C(1')), 38.76 (J_{PC} = 12.1 \text{ Hz}, C(1')), 38.86$ $(J_{PC} = 14.1 \text{ Hz}, C(1')), 39.04 (J_{PC} = 12.1 \text{ Hz}, C(1')), 39.77, 40.01 (J_{PC} = 55.3 \text{ Hz}, C(2)),$ 40.27, 40.61 ($J_{PC} = 54.3 \text{ Hz}$, C(2)), 44.70 ($J_{PC} = 7.0 \text{ Hz}$, C(3)), 44.80 ($J_{PC} = 8.0 \text{ Hz}$, C(3)), 46.64, 46.84 ($J_{PC} = 5.0$ Hz, C(3)), 125.46, 125.49, 125.53 (C(5')), 126.67, 126.69, 126.74 (C(4')), 128.30 ($J_{PC} = 12.1$ Hz, C(8), C(10)), 129.95, 129.98 ($J_{PC} = 12.1$ Hz, C(8), C(10)), 129.98 ($J_{PC} = 12.1$ Hz, C(8), C(10)), 129.95, 129.98 ($J_{PC} = 12.1$ Hz, C(8), C(10)), 129.98 ($J_{PC} = 12.1$ Hz, C(8), C(8), C(10)), (50.88) 10.1 Hz, C(7), C(11)), 131.11 ($J_{PC} = 3.0$ Hz, C(9)), 133.62, 133.65 ($J_{PC} = 70.4$ Hz, C(6)) (P-Ph); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 57.2; MALDI TOF: *m/z* calculated for $C_{16}H_{22}PS$ ([M + H]⁺): 277.3856; found: 277.4.

3-Benzyl-1-phenylphospholane-1-sulfide (4f) of the mixture in ratio 2/1.

Calculated for $C_{17}H_{19}PS$: C, 71.30%; H, 6.69%. Found: C, 71.2%; H, 6.5%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.60 (s, 1H, C(4)H_a), 1.97–2.11 (m, 3H, C(2)H_a, C(4)H_a), 2.17–2.55 (m, 6H, C(2)H_b, C(3)H, C(4)H_b, C(5)H_a), 2.55–2.68 (m, 3H, C(5)H_b, C(2)H_b), 2.77–2.89 (m, 5H, C(1')H, C(3)H), 7.12–7.24, 7.24–7.32 (m, 10H, CH₂-Ph), 7.39–7.53, 7.80–7.91 (m, 10H, P-Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 32.06 (J_{PC} = 5.0 Hz, C(4)), 33.56 (J_{PC} = 3.0 Hz, C(4)), 35.77, 36.69 (J_{PC} = 53.3 Hz, C(5)), 41.66 (J_{PC} = 13.1 Hz, C(1')), 41.77 (J_{PC} = 7.0 Hz, C(3)), 41.86 (J_{PC} = 53.3 Hz, C(2)), 42.03 (J_{PC} = 12.1 Hz, C(1')), 42.32 (J_{PC} = 53.3 Hz, C(2)), 43.70 (J_{PC} = 7.0 Hz, C(3)), 126.43, 128.55, 128.89, 139.52, 139.82 (CH₂-Ph), 128.69 (J_{PC} = 12.1 Hz, C(8), C(10)), 130.32, 130.35 (J_{PC} = 11.1 Hz, C(7), C(11)), 131.52 (C(9)), 133.90, 133.94 (J_{PC} = 70.4 Hz, C(6)) (P-Ph); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 57.6, 57.4; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for $C_{17}H_{20}PS$ ([M + H]⁺): 287.3805; found: 287.3.

3-Benzyl-1-methylphospholane-1-sulfide (4g) of the mixture in ratio 2/1.

Calculated for $C_{12}H_{17}PS$: C, 64.26%; H, 7.64%. Found: C, 64.2%; H, 7.5%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.35 (m, 1H, C(4)H_a), 1.60–1.80 (m, 9H, C(2)H_a, C(4)H_a, C(6)H₆), 1.83–2.30 (m, 9H, C(3)H, C(2)H_b, C(4)H_b, C(5)H_a, C(5)H_b), 2.51 (m, 1H, C(3)H), 2.59–2.75 (m, 4H, C(1')H), 7.05–7.12, 7.12–7.18, 7.19–7.26 (m,10H, P-Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 22.19, 22.37 (J_{PC} = 48.3 Hz, C(6)), 31.59, 32.04 (J_{PC} = 5.0 Hz, C(4)), 35.12 (J_{PC} =52.3 Hz, C(5)), 39.89, 40.62 (J_{PC} =53.3 Hz, C(2)), 41.58 (J_{PC} = 12.1 Hz, C(1')), 41.60 (J_{PC} = 13.1 Hz, C(1')), 41.76, 42.15 (J_{PC} = 7.0 Hz, C(3)), 126.33, 128.44, 128.46, 128.73, 128.79, 139.42, 139.63 (CH₂-Ph); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 55.9; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for $C_{12}H_{18}PS$ ([M + H]⁺): 225.3031; found: 225.4.

3-Benzyl-1-buthylphospholane-1-sulfide (4h) of the mixture in ratio 2/1.

Calculated for $C_{15}H_{23}PS$: C, 67.63%; H, 8.70%. Found: C, 67.5%; H, 8.6%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.85–1.92 (m, 6H, C(9)H), 1.25–1.43 (m, 5H, C(4)H_a, C(8)H), 1.51–1.66 (m, 6H, C(2)H_a, C(7)H), 1.72 (m, 1H, C(4)H_a), 1.76–1.90 (m, 4H, C(6)H), 1.92–2.06 (m, 5H, C(2)H_b, C(4)H_b, C(5)H_a), 2.08–2.15 (m, 2H, C(3)H, C(4)H_b), 2.19 (m, 1H, C(2)H_b), 2.24 (m, 1H, C(5)H_b), 2.50 (m, 1H, C(3)H), 2.60–2.72 (m, 4H, C(1')H), 7.05–7.11, 7.12–7.17, 7.18–7.25 (m, 10H, CH₂-Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 13.71, 13.74 (C(9)), 23.70 (J_{PC} = 15.1 Hz, C(8)), 24.97, 25.06 (J_{PC} = 3.0 Hz, C(7)), 31.49 (J_{PC} = 4.0 Hz, C(4)), 32.24 (J_{PC} = 3.0 Hz, C(4)), 33.17 (J_{PC} = 51.3 Hz, C(5)), 33.70 (J_{PC} = 50.3 Hz, C(5)), 33.82 (J_{PC} = 46.3 Hz, C(6)), 34.03 (J_{PC} = 46.3 Hz, C(6)), 38.79, 39.31 (J_{PC} = 52.3 Hz, C(2)), 41.46 (J_{PC} = 7.0 Hz, C(3)), 41.67 (J_{PC} = 12.1 Hz, C(1')), 42.36 (J_{PC} = 7.0 Hz, C(3)), 126.32, 128.45, 128.76, 128.81, 139.52, 139.75 (CH₂-Ph); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 63.2; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for C₁₅H₂₄PS (IM + HI⁺): 267.3908; found: 267.1.

Preparation of bis(1-phenyl(alkyl)phospholanes) (general procedure)

A glass reactor maintained under dry argon at 0 °C was successively charged, with stirring, with toluene (20 mL), Cp₂ZrCl₂ (0.149 g, 0.5 mmol), diene (5 mmol), and AlEt₃ (5.5 mL, 30 mmol) The mixture was warmed up to room temperature (~20 °C) and stirred for 12 h. Then the reaction mixture was cooled down to -5 – -10 °C, alkyl(phenyl)dichlorophosphine (30 mmol) was added dropwise, and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for an additional 30 min. Then the reaction mixture was treated with a saturated aqueous solution of NH₄Cl and the reaction products were extracted with diethyl ether and dried with MgSO₄. The solvent was evaporated and

the target phospholanes were isolated by vacuum distillation. All operations were carried out in an argon flow.

3,3'-Ethane-1,2-bis(1-phenylphospholane) (10a) of the mixture isomers.

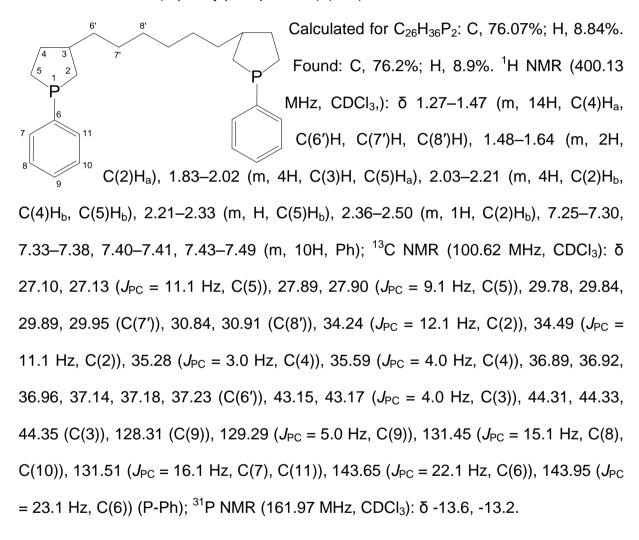
Calculated for $C_{22}H_{28}P_2$: C, 74.6%; H, 8.0%. Found: C, 75.0%; H, 7.9%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.25–1.60 (m, 8H, C(2)H_a, C(4)H_a, C(6')H), 1.82–2.03 (m, 4H, C(3)H, C(5)H_a), 2.05–2.32 (m, 5H, C(2)H_b, C(4)H_b, C(5)H_b), 2.34–2.47 (m, H, C(2)H_b), 7.25–7.31, 7.33–7.39, 7.40–7.48 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 25.99 (J_{PC} = 12.1 Hz, C(5)), 26.80 (J_{PC} = 10.1 Hz, C(5)), 32.22 (J_{PC} = 13.1 Hz, C(2)), 33.26 (J_{PC} = 12.1 Hz, C(2)), 33.49 (J_{PC} = 10.8 Hz, C(2)), 33.53 (J_{PC} = 10.9 Hz, C(2)), 34.25, 34.58 (C(4)), 34.97, 35.05, 35.07, 35.24 (C(6')), 42.35, 43.46, 43.55 (C(3)), 127.28 (J_{PC} = 2.0 Hz, C(9)), 128.29 (J_{PC} = 4.0 Hz, C(9)), 130.42 (J_{PC} = 15.1 Hz, C(8), C(10)), 142.64, 143.09(J_{PC} = 23.1 Hz, C(6)) (P-Ph); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -13.4, -13.9.

3,3'-Butane-1,4-bis(1-phenylphospholane) (10b) of the mixture isomers.

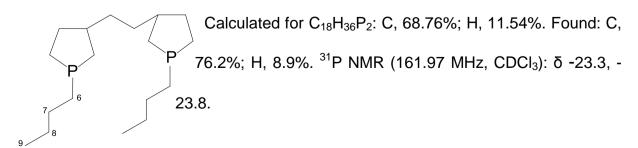
Calculated for $C_{24}H_{32}P_2$: C, 75.37%; H, 8.43%. Found: C, 4 3 5 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 4 3 3 3 4 3 3 4 3 3 4 3 3 4 3 4 3 3 4 3 4 3 3 4 3 4 3 4 3 4 3 4 4 3 4

C(6')), 41.67, 41.69, 41.72, 41.74,42.87 (C(3)), 126.97 (C(9)), 127.94 ($J_{PC} = 5.0 \text{ Hz}$, C(9)), 130.06 ($J_{PC} = 16.1 \text{ Hz}$, C(8), C(10)), 130.13 ($J_{PC} = 16.1 \text{ Hz}$, C(7), C(11)), 142.28, 142.72 ($J_{PC} = 23.1 \text{ Hz}$, C(6)) (P-Ph); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -13.6, -13.2.

3,3'-Hexane-1,6-bis(1-phenylphospholane) (10c)of the mixture isomers.



3,3'-Ethane-1,2-bis(1-butylphospholane) (**10d**)of the mixture isomers.



3,3'-Butane-1,4-bis(1-methylphospholane) (10e) of the mixture isomers.

Calculated for $C_{14}H_{28}P_2$: C, 65.09%; H, 10.93%. Found: C, 65.1%; H, 11.0%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.03–1.09 (m, 6H, C(6)H), 1.19-1.49 (m, 16H, C(7')H, C(2)H, C(4)H, C(6')H), 1.51-1.71 (m, 4H, C(5)H), 1.74-1.87, 2.02-2.15 (m, 2H, C(3)H); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 13.89, 14.06, 14.17, 14.22 (C(6)), 26.88, 26.98, 27.04, 27.11 (C(5)), 29.24, 29.32, 29.57, 29.78 (C(7')), 31.31, 31.66, 31.96, 32.00 (C(2)), 33.34, 33.37, 33.89, 33.97 (C(4)), 35.80, 35.82, 36.74, 36.78 (C(6')), 41.18, 41.23, 43.85, 43.87 (C(3)); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -34.9, -35.0, -35.2.

Preparation of bis(1-phenyl(alkyl)phospholanes)-1-oxides (general procedure)

A 30% solution of hydrogen peroxide (0.7 mL, 6 mmol) was slowly added dropwise with vigorous stirring to a solution of bis(1-phenyl(alkyl)phospholanes) (5 mmol), synthesized as described above, in chloroform (10 mL) and the mixture was stirred for 1 h. Then the reaction mixture was washed with water (3 × 5 mL) and the organic layer was dried with MgSO₄. The solvent was evaporated and the residue was chromatographed on silica gel (hexane/ethyl acetate/methanol 5:3:1).

3,3'-Ethane-1,2-bis(1-phenylphospholane)-1,1'-dioxide (**11a**)of the mixture isomers. Calculated for $C_{22}H_{28}P_2O_2$: C, 68.38%; H, 7.30%. Found: C, 68.6%; H, 7.4%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.29–1.65 (m, 6H, C(2)H_a, C(4)H_a, C(6')H), 1.65–1.73 (m, 1H, C(2)H_a), 1.73–1.84 (m, 1H, C(4)H_a), 1.85–1.95 (m, 1H, C(5)H_a), 1.96–2.08 (m, 2H, C(3)H, C(5)H_a), 2.08–2.41 (m, 7H, C(2)H_b, C(3)H, C(4)H_b, C(5)H_b), 7.43–7.52, 7.66–7.73 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 29.36, 29.39 (J_{PC} = 67.4 Hz, C(5)), 29.44, 29.46 (J_{PC} = 68.4 Hz, C(5)), 30.44 (J_{PC} = 66.4 Hz, C(5)), 30.84,

30.91, 30.95, 31.01, 32.13, 32.19, 32.26, 32.30 (C(4)), 33.86, 33.99, 34.06, 34.19, 34.25, 34.31, 34.38, 34.45 (C(6')), 35.91, 35.94 ($J_{PC} = 67.4 \text{ Hz}$, C(2)), 35.97, 36.00 (${}^{1}J_{PC} = 66.4 \text{ Hz}$, C(2)), 36.29, 36.34, 36.39, 36.45 ($J_{PC} = 68.4 \text{ Hz}$, C(2)), 38.72, 38.76, 38.80, 38.86, 38.96, 39.05, 39.10, 39.18 (C(3)), 39.75, 39.83, 39.91, 40.09, 40.18 (C(3)), 128.36 ($J_{PC} = 11.1 \text{ Hz}$), 129.48 ($J_{PC} = 9.0 \text{ Hz}$), 131.37 ($J_{PC} = 5.0 \text{ Hz}$), 133.87 ($J_{PC} = 90.5 \text{ Hz}$), 133.95 ($J_{PC} = 89.5 \text{ Hz}$) (Ph); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 59.2; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for C₂₂H₂₉P₂O₂ ([M + H]⁺): 387.404; found: 387.2.

3,3'-Butane-1,4-bis(1-phenylphospholane)-1,1'-dioxide (**11b**) of the mixture isomers. Calculated for $C_{24}H_{32}P_2O_2$: C, 69.55%; H, 7.78%. Found: C, 69.6%; H, 7.9%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.20–1.48 (m, 10H, C(2)H_a, C(4)H_a, C(6')H, C(7')H), 1.52–1.63 (m, 1H, C(2)H_a), 1.63–1.75 (m, 1H, C(4)H_a), 1.77–1.97 (m, 3H, C(3)H, C(5)H_a), 1.97–2.32 (m, 7H, C(2)H_b, C(3)H, C(4)H_b, C(5)H_b), 7.34–7.43, 7.58–7.66 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 27.81, 27.87, 27.92, 28.01 (C(7')), 29.43, 30.46 (J_{PC} = 66.4 Hz, C(5)), 30.79, 30.83, 30.86, 30.89, 30.92 (C(4)), 35.87, 35.89 (J_{PC} = 56.3 Hz, C(2)), 36.30, 36.27, 36.23, 36.18, 36.10, 35.99 (C(6')), 36.37, 35.41 (J_{PC} = 56.3 Hz, C(2)), 40.02, 39.99, 39.96, 39.91, 38.74, 38.68, 38.66, 38.62 (C(3)), 128.47 (J_{PC} = 12.1 Hz), 129.74 (J_{PC} = 10.1 Hz), 131.41 (J_{PC} = 2.0 Hz), 134.47 (J_{PC} = 90.5 Hz), 134.59 (J_{PC} = 89.5 Hz) (Ph); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 59.4; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for $C_{24}H_{31}P_2O_2$ ([M - H]): 413.4572; found: 413.4.

3,3'-Hexane-1,6-bis(1-phenylphospholane)-1,1'-dioxide (**11c**) of the mixture isomers. Calculated for $C_{26}H_{36}P_2O_2$: C, 70.57%; H, 8.20%. Found: C, 70.7%; H, 8.3%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.02–1.45 (m, 14H, C(2)H_a, C(4)H_a, C(6')H, C(7')H, C(8')H), 1.47–1.60 (m, 1H, C(2)H_a), 1.60–1.68 (m, 1H, C(4)H_a), 1.71–1.80 (m, 1H,

C(5)H_a), 1.82–2.26 (m, 9H, C(2)H_b, C(3)H, C(4)H_b, C(5)H_b), 7.23–7.46, 7.52–7.70 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 28.68, 28.76 (C(7')), 30.41 ($J_{PC} = 67.4$ Hz, C(5)), 30.56, 30.75 (C(8')), 31.46 ($J_{PC} = 67.4$ Hz, C(5)), 31.82, 31.88, 33.09, 33.13 (C(4)), 36.80 ($J_{PC} = 68.4$ Hz, C(2)), 37.14 (C(6')), 37.35 ($J_{PC} = 67.4$ Hz, C(2)), 37.43 (C(6')), 39.72, 39.80 (C(3)), 40.96, 41.04 (C(3)), 129.49 ($J_{PC} = 11.1$ Hz), 130.70 ($J_{PC} = 9.0$ Hz), 132.46, 135.37, 135.47 ($J_{PC} = 89.5$ Hz) (Ph); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 59.2; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for C₂₆H₃₅P₂O₂([M - H]⁺): 441.510; found: 441.1.

General procedure for preparation of bis(1-phenyl(alkyl)phospholanes)-1-sulfides

Reactions were performed under argon. Sulfur (0.13 g, 4 mmol) was added with cooling to a solution of bis(1-phenyl(alkyl)phospholanes) (4 mmol) (prepared as described above) in 10 mL toluene, and the mixture was stirred for 4 h. After filtration through a thin layer of silica gel the solvent was evaporated to give colorless oil.

3,3'-Ethane-1,2-bis(1-phenylphospholane)-1,1'-disulfide (**12a**) of the mixture isomers. Calculated for $C_{22}H_{28}P_2S_2$: C, 63.13%; H, 6.74%. Found: C, 63.3%; H, 6.8%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.49–1.71 (m, 5H, C(4)H_a, C(6')H), 1.87–2.05 (m, 3H, C(2)H_a, C(4)H_a), 2.14–2.53 (m, 8H, C(2)H_b, C(3)H, C(4)H_b, C(5)H_a, C(5)H_b), 2.58–2.72 (m, 2H, C(2)H_b, C(5)H_b), 7.47–7.56, 7.85–7.93 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 32.14, 33.93 (C(4)), 34.16, 34.23, 34.37, 34.49, 35.55 (C(6')), 35.74 (J_{PC} = 54.3 Hz, C(5)), 36.61 (J_{PC} = 53.3 Hz, C(5)), 39.50, 39.58, 39.66, 39.76, 39.80, 39.84, 39.89, 39.97, 41.36, 41.40, 41.44, 41.46, 41.64, 41.68, 41.71, 41.74 (C(3)), 41.82, 41.98 (J_{PC} = 54.4 Hz, C(2)), 42.47, 42.60 ($^1J_{PC}$ = 55.4 Hz, C(2)), 128.36 (J_{PC} =

12.1 Hz), 129.96 (J_{PC} = 10.1 Hz), 131.19 (J = 3.0 Hz), 133.47,133.53 (J_{PC} = 70.4 Hz) (Ph); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 57.5.

3,3'-Butane-1,4-bis(1-phenylphospholane)-1,1'-disulfide (**12b**) of the mixture isomers. Calculated for $C_{24}H_{32}P_2S_2$: C, 64.55%; H, 7.22%. Found: C, 64.6%; H, 7.3%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.29–1.57 (m, 9H, C(4)H_a, C(6')H, C(7')H), 1.78–1.98 (m, 3H, C(2)H_a, C(4)H_a), 2.06–2.45 (m, 8H, C(2)H_b, C(3)H, C(4)H_b, C(5)H_a, C(5)H_b), 2.51–2.65 (m, 2H, C(2)H_b, C(5)H_b), 7.41–7.49, 7.80–7.88 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 28.02 (C(7')), 32.14 (J_{PC} = 4.0 Hz, C(4)), 33.89 (J_{PC} = 2.0 Hz, C(4)), 35.47, 35.56, 35.58, 35.67, 35.71, 35.77, 35.83 (C(6')), 35.83, 36.71 (J_{PC} = 53.3 Hz, C(5)), 39.90, 39.96, 40.02, 41.87 (C(3)), 42.23 (J_{PC} = 53.3 Hz, C(2)), 42.58 (J_{PC} = 54.3 Hz, C(2)), 128.30 (J_{PC} = 12.1 Hz), 129.93 (J_{PC} = 10.1 Hz), 131.11 (J = 3.0 Hz), 133.56, 133.62 (J_{PC} = 70.4 Hz) (Ph); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 57.6; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for $C_{24}H_{33}P_2S_2$ ([M + H]⁺): 447.5904; found: 447.1.

3,3'-Hexane-1,6-bis(1-phenylphospholane)-1,1'-disulfide (12c) of the mixture isomers.

Calculated for $C_{26}H_{36}P_2S_2$: C, 65.79%; H, 7.64%. Found: C, 65.7%; H, 7.5%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.23–1.36 (m, 8H, C(7')H, C(8')H), 1.38–1.55 (m, 5H, C(4)H_a, C(6')H), 1.76–1.99 (m, 3H, C(2)H_a, C(4)H_a), 2.07–2.45 (m, 8H, C(2)H_b, C(3)H, C(4)H_b, C(5)H_a, C(5)H_b), 2.50–2.64 (m, 2H, C(2)H_b, C(5)H_b), 7.40–7.46, 7.79–7.88 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 28.88 (C(7')), 29.47, 29.50, 29.53 (C(8')), 32.15 (J_{PC} = 6.0 Hz, C(4)), 36.91 (J_{PC} = 2.0 Hz, C(4)), 35.57, 35.70, 35.88, 35.99 (C(6')), 35.88, 36.75 (J_{PC} = 53.3 Hz, C(5)), 40.00 (J_{PC} = 7.0 Hz, C(3)), 41.98 (C(3)), 42.23 (J_{PC} = 55.3 Hz, C(2)), 42.64 (J_{PC} = 54.3 Hz, C(2)), 128.61 (J_{PC} =

11.1 Hz), 130.28 (J_{PC} = 11.1 Hz), 131.41, 133.96, 134.04 (J_{PC} = 70.4 Hz) (P-Ph); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 57.7; MALDI TOF: m/z calculated for C₂₆H₃₇P₂S₂ ([M + H]⁺): 475.6436; found: 475.2.

Synthesis of a Mo Complex 13b, 14g

Reactions were performed under argon using standard Schlenk techniques. A mixture of $Mo(CO)_6$ (0.79 g, 3 mmol) and 3-hexyl(benzyl)-1-phenyl(methyl)phospholane **2b**, **2g** (0.75 g, (0.58 g), 3 mmol) was stirred under reflux in 15 ml THF for 24 h. The colorless solution became dark-brown during this time. The solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was chromatographed on silica gel (hexane) gave **13b**, **14g** as dark green thick liquid in 36%, 23% yield (0.27g, 0.13 g).

(3-Hexyl-1-phenylphospholane)pentacarbonylmolybdenum (**13b**) of the mixture in ratio 1/1.

Calculated for $C_{21}H_{25}MoO_5P$: C, 52.08%; H, 5.20%. Found: C, 52.2%; H, 5.3%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.20-1.01 (s, 6H, C(6')H), 1.30-1.56 (s, 20H, C(5')H, C(3')H, C(2')H, C(4')H, C(1')H), 1.58-1.64 (m, 2H, C(4)H), 1.72-1.82 (m, 1H, C(2)H_a), 1.93-2.02 (m, 1H, C(3)H), 2.06-2.27 (m, 4H, C(4)H_b, C(2)H_b, C(3)H), 2.41-2.57 (m, 3H, C(5)H_a, C(5)H_b), 2.58-2.80 (m, 3H, C(5)H_b, C(2)H_a, C(2)H_b), 7.23-7.26, 7.31-7.33, 7.37-7.44, 7.45-7.56 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 14.10 (C(6')), 22.66, 22.72 (C(5')), 28.39, 28.42 (C(3')), 29.37, 29.44 (C(2')), 31.45 (J_{PC} = 22.1 Hz, C(5)), 31.81 (C(4')), 32.16 (J_{PC} = 24.1 Hz, C(5)), 33.42, 34.13 (C(4)), 35.70 (J_{PC} = 8.0 Hz, C(1')), 35.75 (J_{PC} = 9.1 Hz, C(1')), 38.19 (C(2)), 38.41 (J_{PC} = 3.0 Hz, C(2)), 41.78 (J_{PC} = 1.0 Hz, C(3)), 42.30 (C(3)), 128.81, 128.88 (J_{PC} = 10.1 Hz),

128.95 (J_{PC} = 11.1 Hz), 129.08, 139.67 (J_{PC} = 27.2 Hz, C(6)), 140.24 (J_{PC} = 28.2 Hz, C(6)) (P-Ph), 205.75 (J_{PC} = 9.1 Hz, CO_{cis}), 205.77 (J_{PC} = 9.1 Hz, CO_{cis}), 210.51 (J_{PC} = 22.1 Hz, CO_{trans}), 210.57 (J_{PC} = 21.1 Hz, CO_{trans}); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 26.0, 25.2.

(3-Benzyl-1-methylphospholane)pentacarbonylmolybdenum (**14g**) of the mixture in ratio 1/1.

Calculated for $C_{17}H_{17}MoO_5P$: C, 47.68%; H, 4.00%. Found: C, 47.7%; H, 3.9%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.45–1.58 (m, 6H, C(6)), 1.86–2.00 (m, 4H, C(5)H_a, C(4)H_a), 2.02–2.18 (m, 6H, C(5)H_b, C(4)H_b, C(1')H), 2.23–2.43 (m, 4H, C(1')H, C(3)H), 2.70–2.79 (m, 2H, C(2)H_a), 2.82–2.90 (m, 2H, C(2)H_b), 7.12–7.18, 7.20–7.26, 7.27–7.35 (m, 10H, Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 19.67 (J_{PC} = 20.1 Hz C(6)), 19.87 (J_{PC} = 19.1 Hz C(6)), 31.82 (J_{PC} = 23.1 Hz, C(5)), 32.44 (J_{PC} = 24.1 Hz, C(5)), 32.98, 33.60 (C(4)), 38.41, 38.60(J_{PC} = 24.1 Hz, C(1')), 41.68 (J_{PC} = 8.0 Hz, C(2)), 41.92 (J_{PC} = 9.0 Hz, C(2)), 43.42, 44.13 (C(3)), 126.40, 126.42, 128.51, 128.57, 128.65, 139.61, 140.02 (CH₂-Ph), 205.69 (J_{PC} = 9.1 Hz, CO_{cis}), 205.72 (J_{PC} = 9.1 Hz, CO_{cis}), 209.17 (CO_{trans}), 209.39 (CO_{trans}); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 10.9.

Synthesis of a Mo Complex 15a, 16c.

Reactions were performed under argon using standard Schlenk techniques. A mixture of $Mo(CO)_6$ (0.79 g, 3 mmol) and 3,3'-ethane(hexane)-1,2(1,6)-bis(1-phenylphospholane) **10a**, **10c**(1.1 g, (1.2 g), 3 mmol) was stirred under reflux in 15mL THF for 24 h. The colorless solution became brown during this time. The solvent was removed under vacuum and the crude product was purified by silica gel

column chromatography (hexane) gave **15a**, **16c** as dark brown thick liquid with 24%, 26% yield (0.26 g, 0.31 g).

3,3'-Ethane-1,2-bis(1-phenylphospholane)-1,1'-di(pentacarbonylmolybdenum) (**15a**) of the mixture isomers.

Calculated for $C_{32}H_{28}Mo_2O_{10}P_2$: C, 46.51%; H, 3.42%. Found: C, 46.5%; H, 3.5%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.28-1.39 (m, 2H, C(4)H_a, C(4)H_b), 1.40-1.60 (m, 2H, C(4)H_a, C(4)H_b), 1.64-1.73 (m, 1H, C(2)H_a), 1.84-1.94 (m, 1H, C(3)H), 1.98-2.22 (m, 6H, C(6'), C(2)H_b, C(3)H), 2.35-2.58 (m, 3H, C(5)H_a, C(5)H_b, C(2)H_a), 2.60-2.70 (m, 3H, C(5)H_a, C(5)H_b, C(2)H_b), 7.34-7.56 (m, 10H, P-Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 31.29, 31.35 (J_{PC} = 23.1 Hz, C(5)), 32.01 (J_{PC} = 23.1 Hz, C(5)), 32.05 (J_{PC} = 24.1 Hz, C(5)), 33.35, 33.40, 34.13, 34.17, 34.22 (C(4)), 34.37, 34.44, 34.52, 34.59 (C(6')), 38.31, 38.35, 38.37 (J_{PC} = 23.1 Hz, C(2)), 38.50, 38.54 (C(2)), 41.74, 41.82, 41.91, 42.36, 42.42 (C(3)), 128.84, 128.94, 129.03, 129.19, 139.44, 140.11 (J_{PC} = 28.2 Hz, C(6)) (P-Ph), 205.74, 205.83 (CO_{cis}), 210.49, 210.55 (J_{PC} = 22.1 Hz, CO_{trans}); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 25.3, 26.3.

3,3'-Hexane-1,6-bis(1-phenylphospholane)-1,1'-di(pentacarbonylmolybdenum) (**16c**) of the mixture isomers.

Calculated for $C_{36}H_{36}Mo_2O_{10}P_2$: C, 49.00%; H, 4.11%. Found: C, 49.1%; H, 4.1%. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.06-1.18 (m, 2H, C(4)H_a, C(4)H_b), 1.20-1.39 (s, 8H, C(7'), C(8')), 1.43-1.52 (m, 4H,

C(4)H_a, C(4)H_b, C(6')H,), 1.66-1.77 (m, 1H, C(2)H_a), 1.88-2.00 (m, 1H, C(3)H), 2.03-2.20 (m, 2H, C(2)H_b, C(3)H), 2.35-2.49 (m, 4H, C(5)H_a, C(5)H_b, C(6')H), 2.51-2.74

(m, 4H, C(5)H_a, C(5)H_b, C(2)H_a, C(2)H_b), 7.30-7.60 (m, 10H, P-Ph); ¹³C NMR (100.62 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 29.57, 29.71, 29.77, 29.81 (C(7')), 29.90 (C(8')), 31.43 (J_{PC} = 22.1 Hz, C(5)), 32.14 (J_{PC} = 23.1 Hz, C(5)), 35.63, 35.67, 35.71, 35.76 (C(4), C(6')), 38.26 (J_{PC} = 20.1 Hz, C(2)), 38.32 (J_{PC} = 16.1 Hz, C(2)), 41.74, 42.26 (C(3)), 128.85, 128.93, 129.03, 130.04, 131.56, 131.66, 139.56, 139.84, 140.14, 140.41 (P-Ph), 205.49 (J_{PC} = 9.1 Hz, CO_{cis}), 205.79 (J_{PC} = 9.4 Hz, CO_{cis}), 210.56 (J_{PC} = 21.8 Hz, CO_{trans}); ³¹P NMR (161.97 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 25.2, 26.0.

References

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