

Supporting Information

for

Regioselective (thio)carbamylation of 2,7-di-*tert*-butylpyrene at the 1-position with iso(thio)cyanates

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Characterization data, copies of ¹H, ¹³C NMR and IR spectra for synthesized compounds, and crystallographic structure and refinement data of **4**.

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Characterization data°

2,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-*N*-butylpyrene-1-carboxamide (3b). White solid (265 mg, 64%); Mp 134 – 136°C. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.25 (s, 1H), 8.20 (m, 2H), 8.03 (m, 3H), 7.96 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (t, J = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (m, 1H), 3.52 (m, 1H), 1.67 (m, 13H), 1.60 (s, 9H), 1.45 (m, 2H), 0.99 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.9, 149.1, 143.9, 131.3, 131.0, 130.9, 130.3, 128.7, 128.3, 128.1, 127.2, 124.4, 123.5, 122.65, 122.63, 122.34, 122.32, 40.0, 37.00, 35.2, 32.3, 31.9, 31.1, 20.3, 13.7. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3430, 2958, 2898, 2870, 1670, 1605, 1393, 1226, 894. Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{35}\text{NO}$: C, 84.22; H, 8.53; N, 3.39; O, 3.87. Found: C, 84.30; H, 8.59; N, 3.27.

2,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-*N*-cyclohexylpyrene-1-carboxamide (3c). White solid (317 mg, 72%). Mp 217 – 218 °C. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.25 (s, 1H), 8.21 (s, 2H), 8.09 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 5.87 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (m, 1H), 2.27 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 1.77 (m, 2H), 1.69 (m, 10H), 1.61 (s, 9H), 1.49 (m, 2H), 1.32 (m, 1H), 1.20 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.7, 149.1, 143.8, 131.5, 130.9, 130.8, 130.2, 128.6, 128.2, 128.0, 127.2, 124.3, 123.4, 122.6, 122.6, 122.29, 122.28, 48.9, 37.0, 35.2, 33.1, 32.4, 32.3, 31.9, 25.5, 24.81, 24.80. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3433, 3215, 2958, 2930, 1624, 1602, 1553, 1226, 881. Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{37}\text{NO}$: C, 84.69; H, 8.48; N, 3.19; O, 3.64. Found: C, 84.58; H, 8.47; N, 3.25.

***N*,2,7-Tri-*tert*-butylpyrene-1-carboxamide (3d).** White solid (281 mg, 84%). Mp 148 – 149 °C. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.26 (s, 1H), 8.19 (m, 3H), 8.06 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 8.03 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 5.69 (s, 1H), 1.72 (s, 9H), 1.62 (s, 9H), 1.59 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.0, 149.1, 143.7, 132.2, 130.94, 130.92, 130.3, 128.9, 128.3, 128.1, 127.2, 124.3, 123.5, 122.8, 122.6, 122.4, 122.3, 52.5, 37.16, 35.21, 32.4, 31.9, 28.7. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3243, 3050, 2961, 1625, 1546, 1363, 1226, 878. Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{35}\text{NO}$: C, 84.22; H, 8.53; N, 3.39; O, 3.87. Found: C, 84.25; H, 8.47; N, 3.43.

2,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-*N*-phenylpyrenecarboxamides (3e) (1:1 mixture of 1- and 4-isomers)

(3e). White solid (273 mg, 63%). Mp 242 – 275 °C. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.77 (s, 1H), 8.34 (s, 1H), 8.29 (s, 1H), 8.26 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (m, 2H), 8.23 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (m, 2H), 8.00 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.44 (m, 4H), 7.22 (m, 2H), 1.70 (s, 9H), 1.60 (s, 9H), 1.59 (s, 9H), 1.57 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (150

MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.1, 149.4, 149.3, 149.2, 144.1, 138.2, 138.0, 131.3, 131.0, 130.9, 130.8, 130.3, 129.3, 129.2, 129.1, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 127.9, 127.7, 127.2, 127.18, 127.17, 124.7, 124.6, 124.0, 123.7, 123.6, 123.3, 123.2, 123.1, 123.0, 122.9, 122.7, 122.6, 122.3, 120.6, 120.1, 119.8, 37.1, 35.4, 35.25, 35.24, 32.3, 31.92, 31.91, 31.9. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3427, 3275, 2958, 1652, 1599, 1534, 1440, 1316, 1225, 882. Anal. Calcd. for C₃₁H₃₁NO: C, 85.87; H, 7.21; N, 3.23; O, 3.69. Found: C, 85.79; H, 7.30; N, 3.27.

2,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-*N*-isopropylpyrene-1-carbothioamide (3g). Pale yellow solid (370 mg, 89%). Mp 216 – 217 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.28 (s, 1H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (m, 1H), 1.75 (s, 9H), 1.59 (s, 9H), 1.50 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 1.40 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 202.0, 149.2, 142.3, 137.1, 130.9, 130.8, 130.2, 128.4, 128.0, 127.6, 127.2, 124.2, 124.8, 123.0, 122.7, 122.3, 122.3, 47.6, 37.9, 35.2, 32.7, 31.9, 21.2, 20.7; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3432, 3385, 3195, 2963, 1602, 1533, 1456, 1390, 1227, 991, 881. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₈H₃₃NS: C, 80.91; H, 8.00; N, 3.37; S, 7.71. Found: C, 80.82; H, 8.07; N, 3.34, S, 7.63.

2,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-*N*-butylpyrene-1-carbothioamide (3h). Pale yellow solid (391 mg, 91%). Mp 179 – 180 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.28 (s, 1H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 8.03 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 4.07 (m, 1H), 3.82 (m, 1H), 1.77 (m, 2H), 1.72 (s, 9H), 1.59 (s, 9H), 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 203.3, 149.2, 142.5, 137.1, 130.9, 130.8, 130.3, 128.4, 128.0, 127.7, 127.2, 124.9, 124.3, 124.2, 122.9, 122.7, 122.29, 122.28, 46.0, 37.7, 35.2, 32.6, 31.9, 29.6, 20.4, 13.7. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3167, 2958, 1600, 1540, 1360, 1224, 883. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₉H₃₅NS: C, 81.07; H, 8.21; N, 3.26; S, 7.46. Found: C, 80.99; H, 8.28; N, 3.24, S, 7.40.

***N*,2,7-Tri-*tert*-butylpyrene-1-carbothioamide (3i).** Pale yellow solid (400 mg, 93%). Mp 121 – 123 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.30 (s, 1H), 8.28 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (s, 1H), 1.81 (s, 9H), 1.80 (s, 9H), 1.61 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 202.6, 149.1, 141.7, 138.5, 130.9, 130.6, 130.2, 128.3, 127.9, 127.6, 127.1, 124.4, 124.3, 123.1, 122.6, 122.3, 122.2, 57.0, 37.9, 35.2, 32.8, 31.9, 27.4. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3379, 2955, 1601, 1500, 1456, 1358, 1260, 1225, 880. Anal. cCalcd. for C₂₉H₃₅NS: C, 81.07; H, 8.21; N, 3.26; S, 7.46. Found: C, 81.11; H, 8.22; N, 3.19, S, 7.35.

2,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-*N*-hexylpyrene-1-carbothioamide (3j). Pale yellow solid (398 mg, 87%). Mp 168 – 169 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.28 (s, 1H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 4.07 (m, 1H), 3.83 (m, 1H), 1.79 (m, 2H), 1.72 (s, 9H), 1.59 (s, 9H), 1.45 (m, 2H), 1.35 (m, 4H), 0.92 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 203.3, 149.2, 142.4, 137.1, 130.80, 130.27, 128.3, 128.0, 127.7, 127.2, 124.4, 124.2, 122.9, 122.7, 122.29, 122.27, 46.3, 37.7, 35.2, 32.6, 31.9, 31.4, 27.5, 26.9, 22.5, 14.0. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3221, 2955, 1600, 1533, 1360, 1227, 880. Anal. Calcd. for C₃₁H₃₉NS: C, 81.35; H, 8.59; N, 3.06; S, 7.01. Found: C, 81.37; H, 8.53; N, 3.08, S, 7.02.

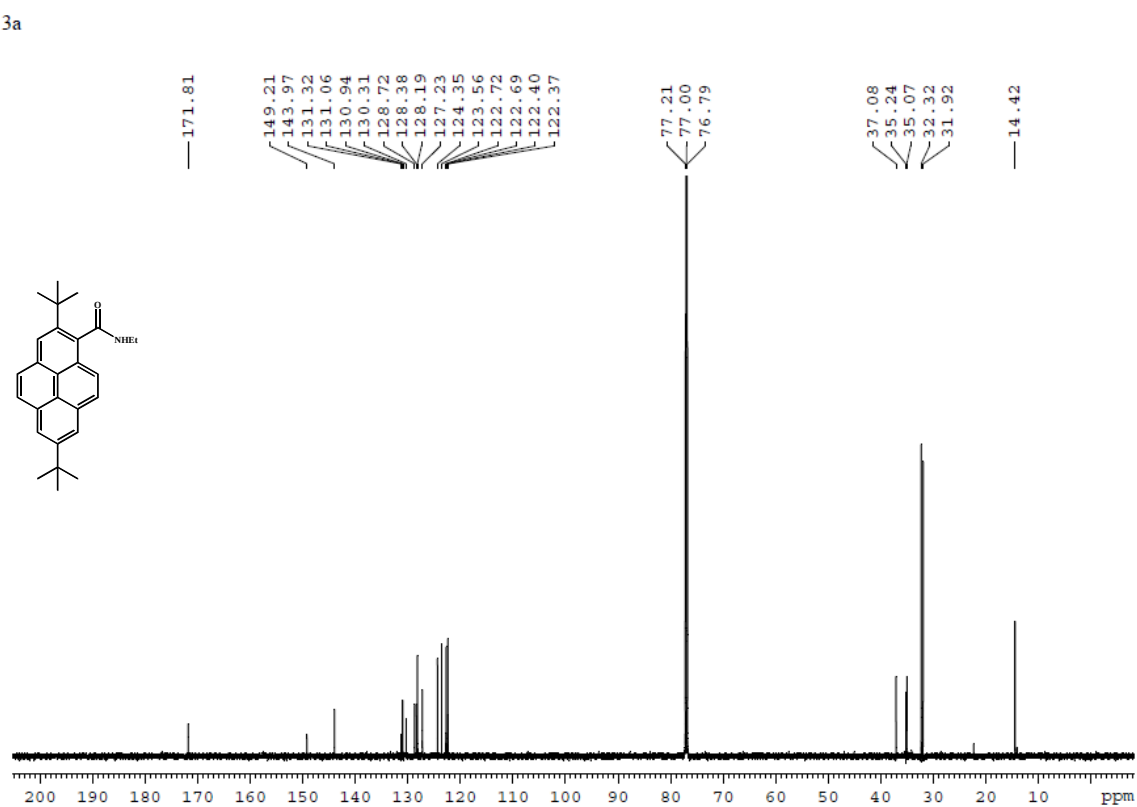
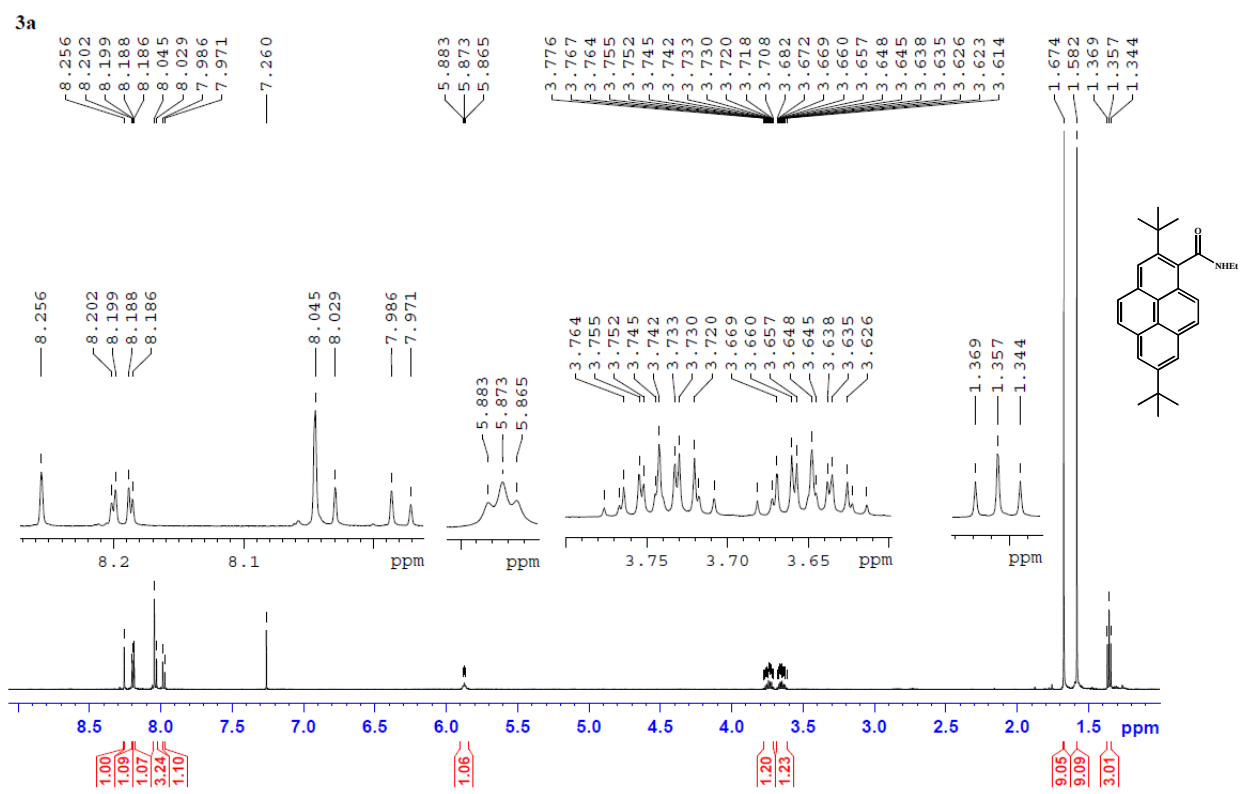
2,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-*N*-cyclohexylpyrene-1-carbothioamide (3k). Pale yellow solid (415 mg, 91%) Mp 277 – 278 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.28 (s, 1H), 8.18 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.84 (m, 1H), 2.44 (m, 1H), 2.24 (m, 1H), 1.81 (m, 2H), 1.74 (s, 9H), 1.71 (m, 1H), 1.58 (s, 9H), 1.55 (m, 2H), 1.41 (m, 1H), 1.35 (m, 1H), 1.27 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 201.8, 149.2, 142.3, 137.2, 131.0, 130.8, 130.3, 128.4, 128.0, 127.6, 127.2, 124.3, 124.2, 123.0, 122.7, 122.31, 122.27, 54.3, 37.9, 35.2, 32.75, 32.4, 31.9, 31.4, 31.0, 25.5, 24.6. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3433, 3386, 3155, 2965, 2927, 1603, 1540, 1385, 1359, 1223, 985, 878. Anal. Calcd. for C₃₁H₃₇NS: C, 81.71; H, 8.18; N, 3.07; S, 7.04. Found: C, 81.77; H, 8.15; N, 3.09, S, 6.95.

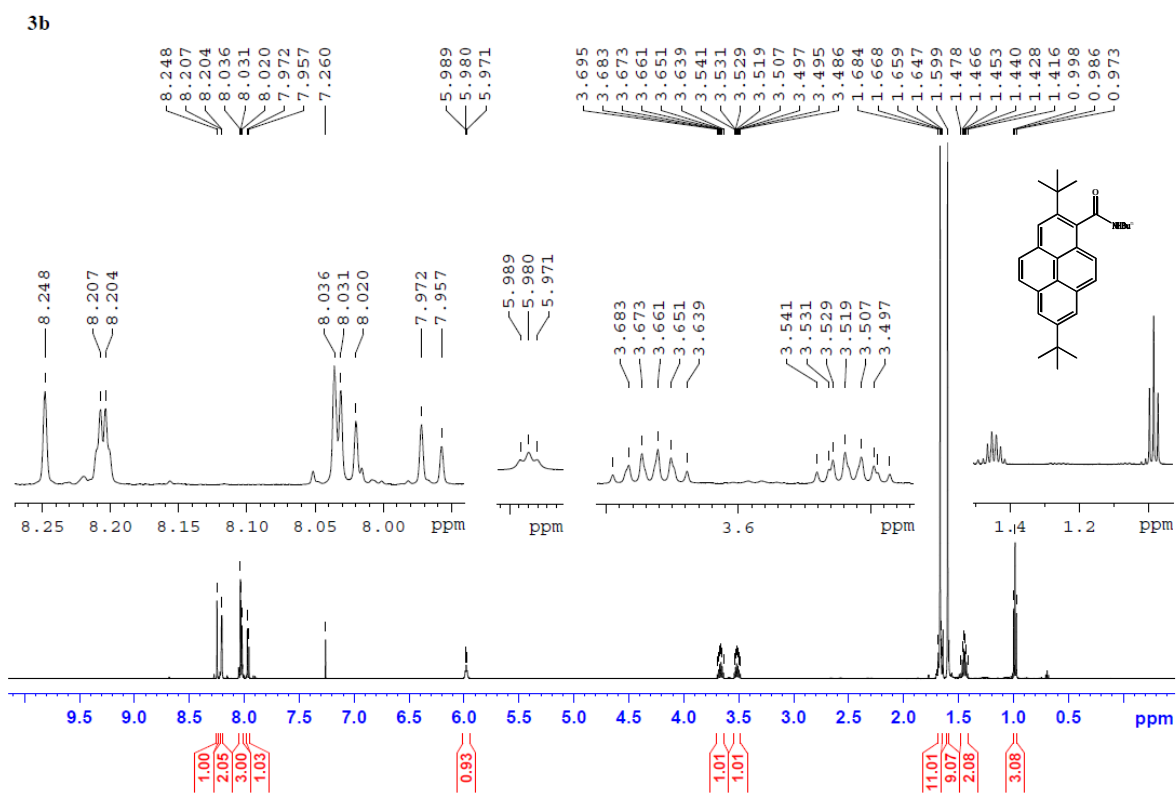
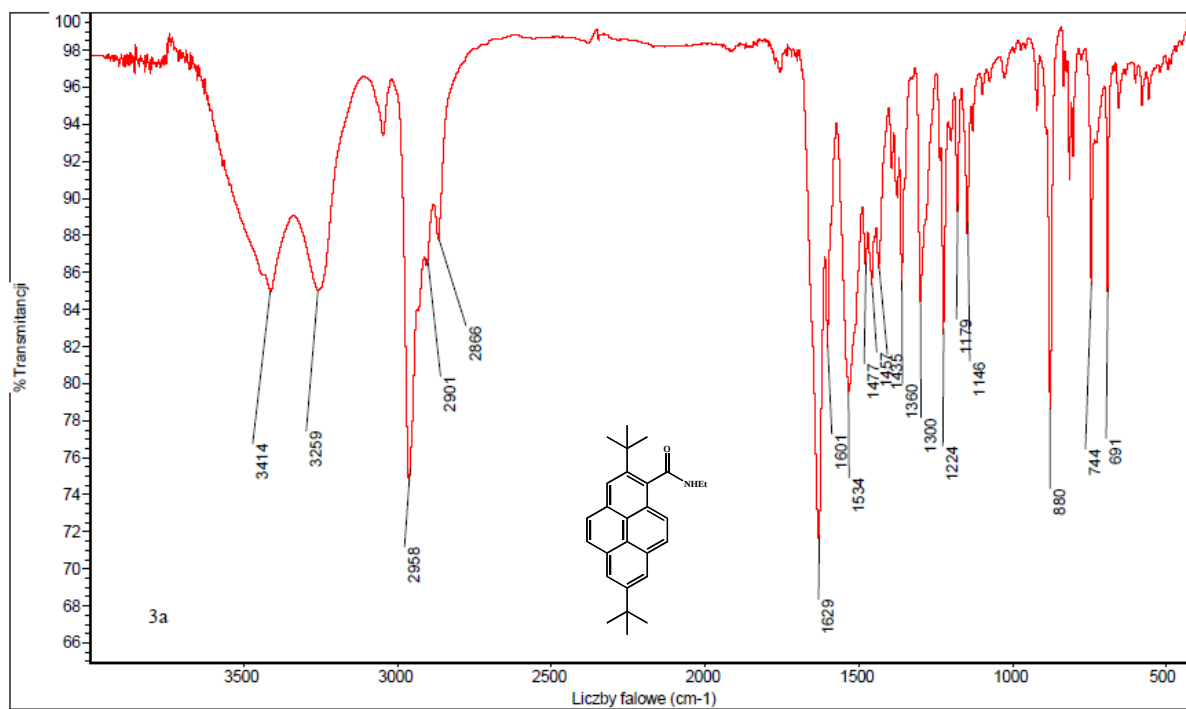
2,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-*N*-benzylpyrene-1-carbothioamide (3l). Yellow solid (415 mg, 87%). Mp 115 – 116 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.28 (s, 1H), 8.20 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (t, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.32 (m, 1H), 5.25 (dd, *J*₁ = 14.4 Hz, *J*₂ = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.90 (dd, *J*₁ = 14.4 Hz, *J*₂ = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.74 (s, 9H), 1.60 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 203.1, 149.2, 142.5, 136.7, 135.5, 130.93, 130.86, 130.2, 129.0, 128.8, 128.4, 128.3, 128.05, 127.7, 127.2, 124.3, 124.1, 122.9, 122.7, 122.3, 122.2, 50.9, 37.7, 35.2, 32.6, 31.9. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3395, 3351, 2958, 1602, 1497, 1380, 1360, 1226, 881. Anal. Calcd. for C₃₂H₃₃NS: C, 82.89; H, 7.17; N, 3.02; S, 6.92. Found: C, 82.95; H, 7.21; N, 2.94, S, 6.86.

2,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-*N*-phenylpyrenecarbothioamides (3m). (Mixture of 1 and 4- isomers_ (3:1). Pale brown solid (369 mg, 82%). Mp 238 – 247 °C. Main component: ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.34 (s, 1H), 8.27 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 8.21 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, *J* =

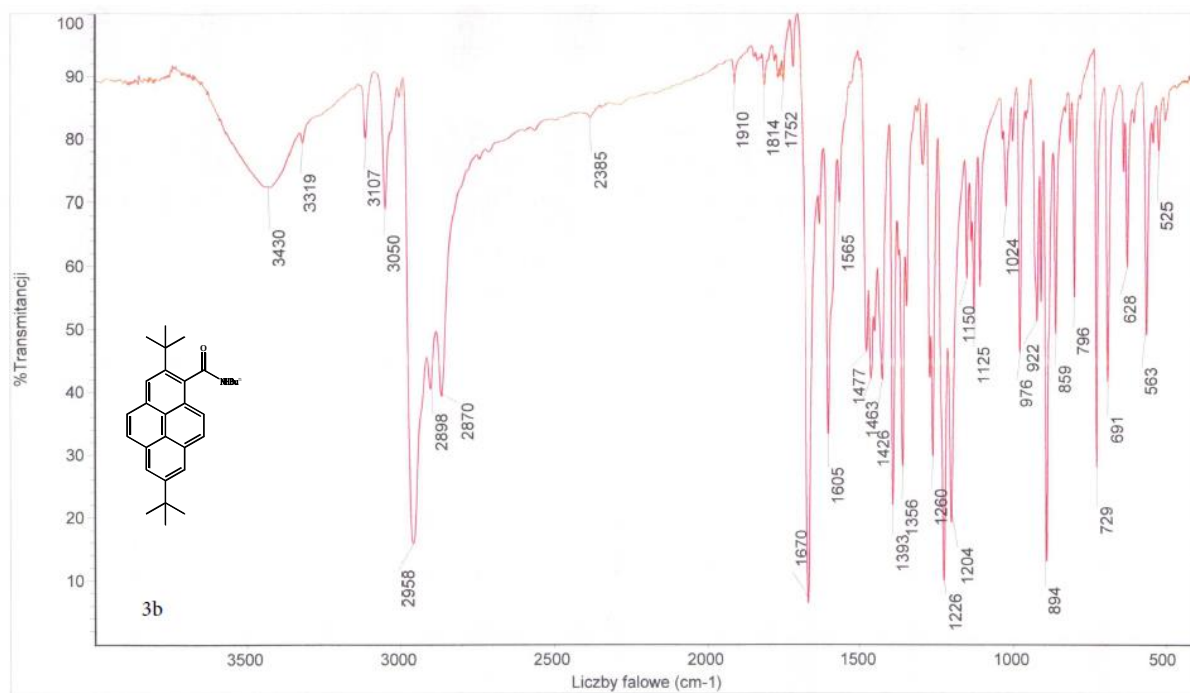
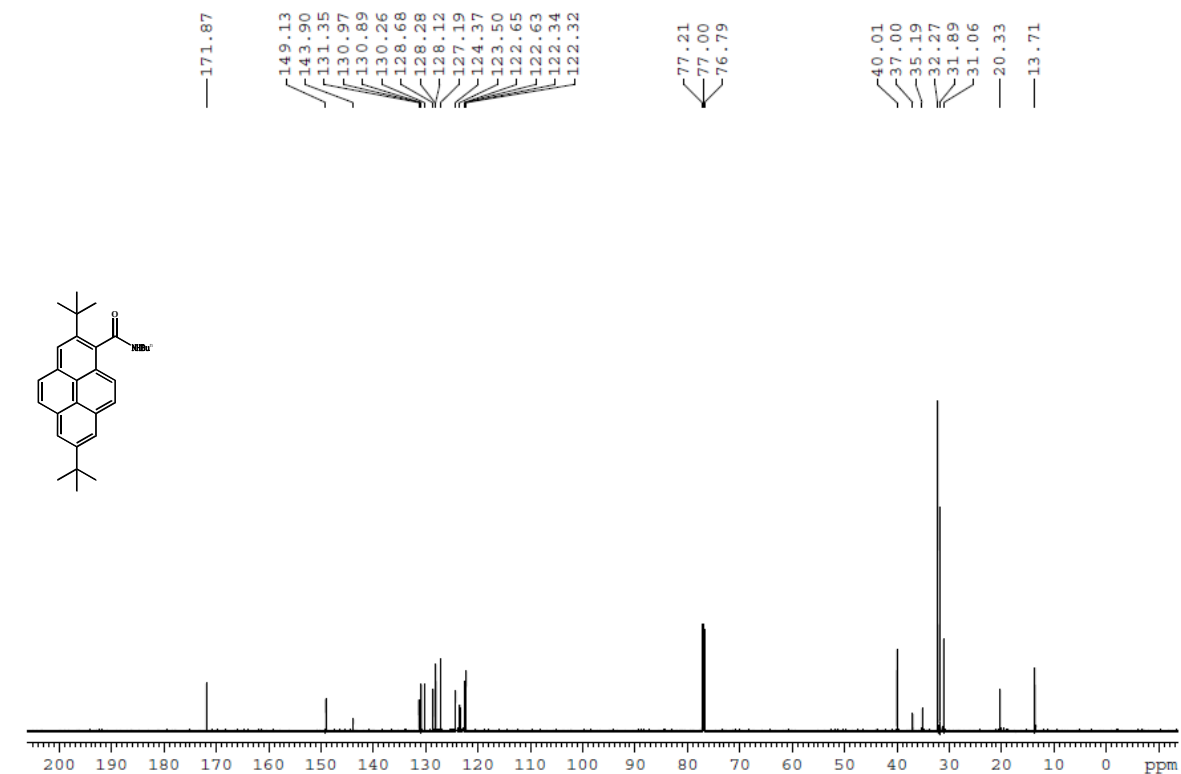
1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (m, 2H), 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.35 (m, 1H), 6.88 (m, 1H), 1.79 (s, 9H), 1.60 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 202.1, 149.3, 142.3, 138.5, 137.9, 131.0, 130.3, 129.2, 129.2, 128.7, 128.2, 127.5, 127.2, 127.1, 124.4, 124.1, 123.0, 122.9, 122.8, 122.4, 122.3, 119.8, 37.9, 32.8, 32.5, 31.9. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3436, 3378, 3212, 3050, 2961, 1597, 1549, 1363, 1226, 880. Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{31}\text{NS}$: C, 82.80; H, 6.95; N, 3.12; S, 7.13. Found: C, 82.85; H, 7.01; N, 3.03, S, 7.05.

2,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-*N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)pyrene-1-carbothioamide (3n). Yellow solid (427 mg, 89%). Mp 237 – 238 °C. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO): δ 12.36 (s, 1H), 8.47 (s, 1H), 8.36 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (m, 3H), 8.04 (m, 2H), 7.08 (m, 2H), 3.82 (s, 1H), 1.73 (s, 9H), 1.55 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO): δ 199.2, 158.0, 149.4, 142.2, 138.5, 133.1, 131.1, 130.4, 130.3, 128.5, 128.1, 127.7, 127.2, 125.01, 124.97, 124.8, 123.1, 122.6, 122.45, 122.1, 114.4, 55.9, 38.1, 35.5, 32.9, 32.2. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3173, 2949, 1602, 1546, 1507, 1378, 1247, 1226, 1037, 835. Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{33}\text{NOS}$: C, 80.13; H, 6.93; N, 2.92; O, 3.34; S, 6.68. Found: C, 80.17; H, 7.02; N, 2.84, S, 6.65.

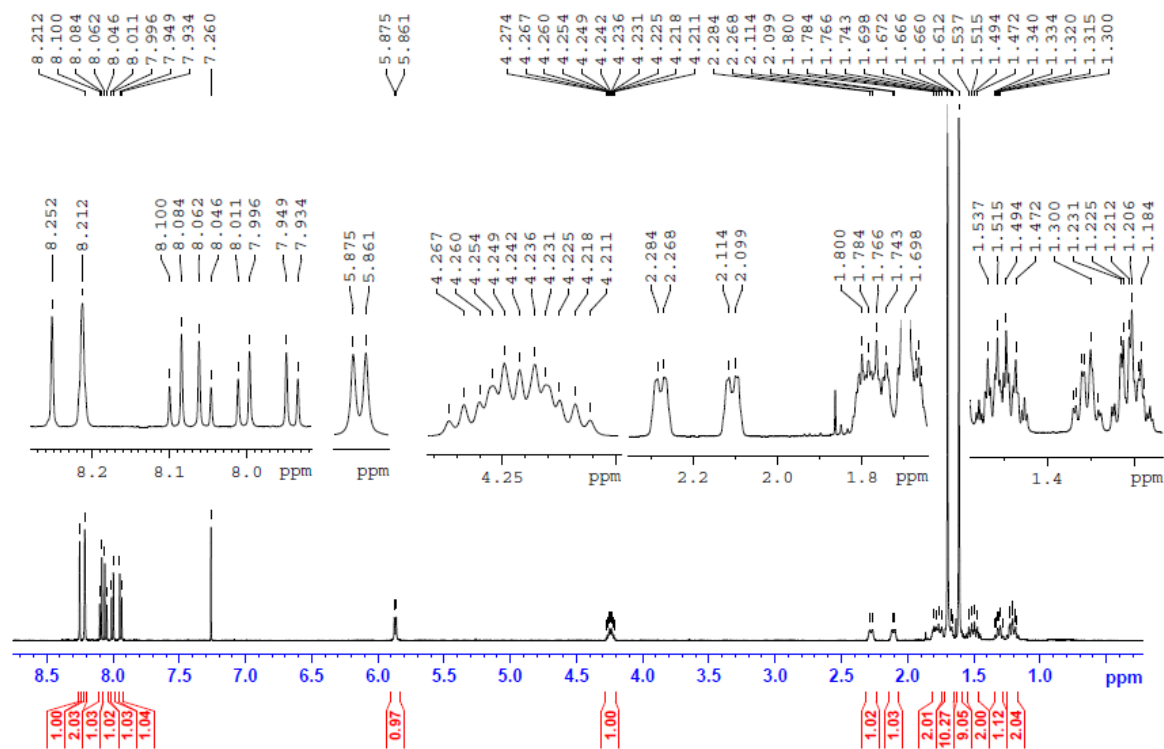




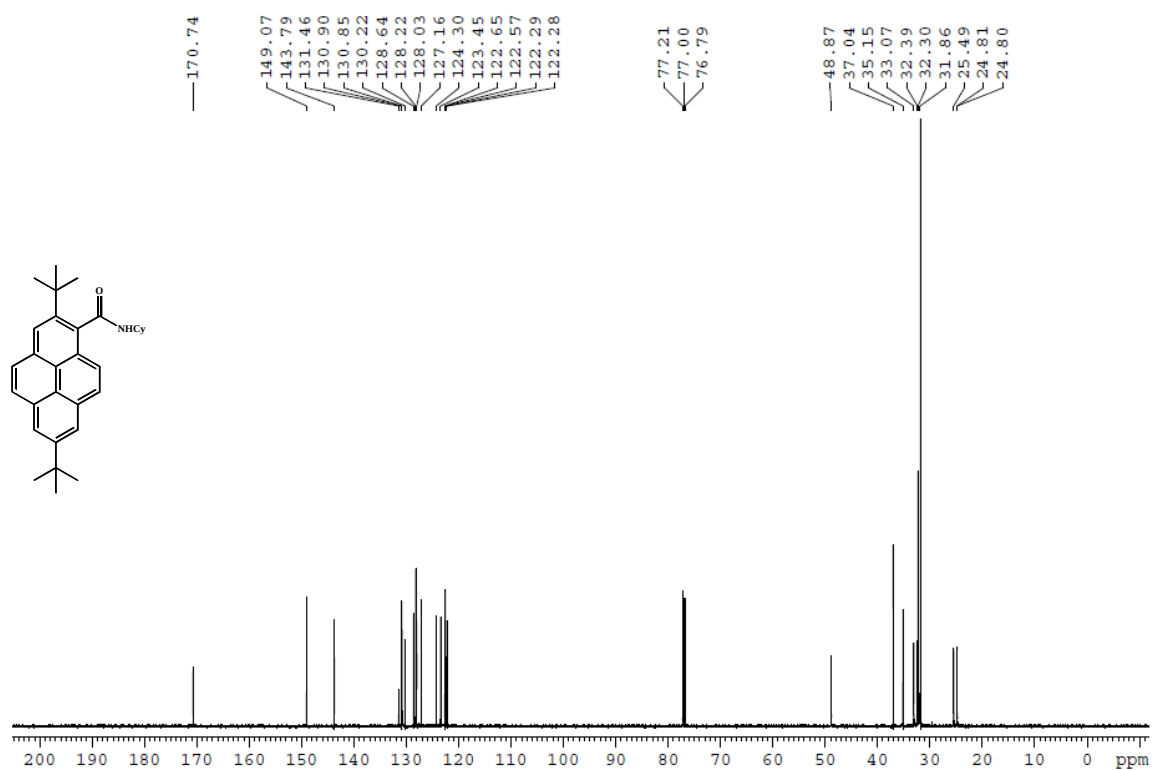
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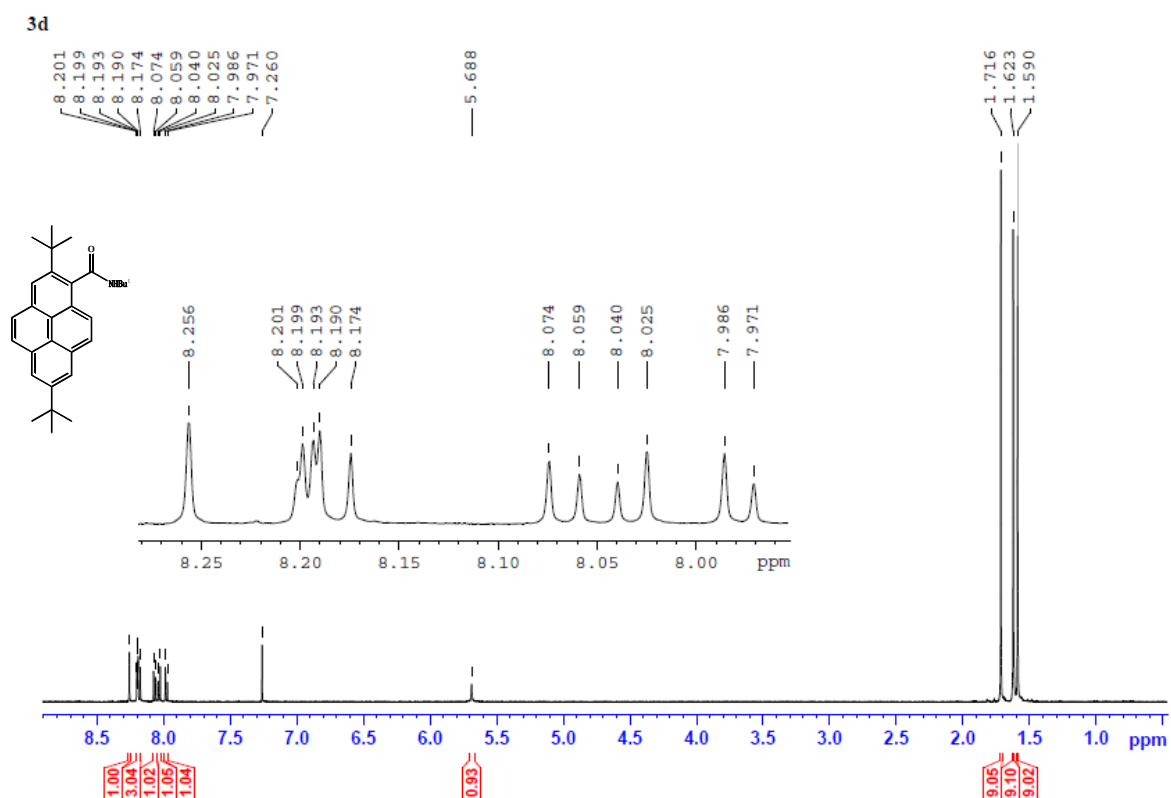
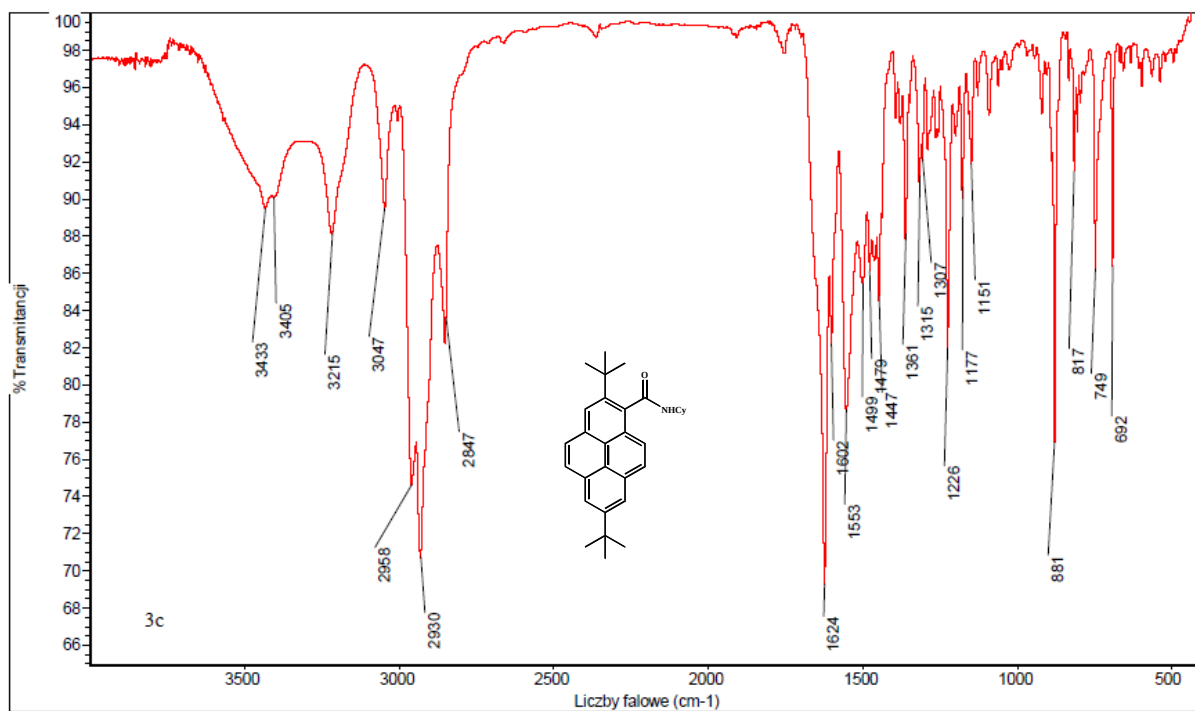


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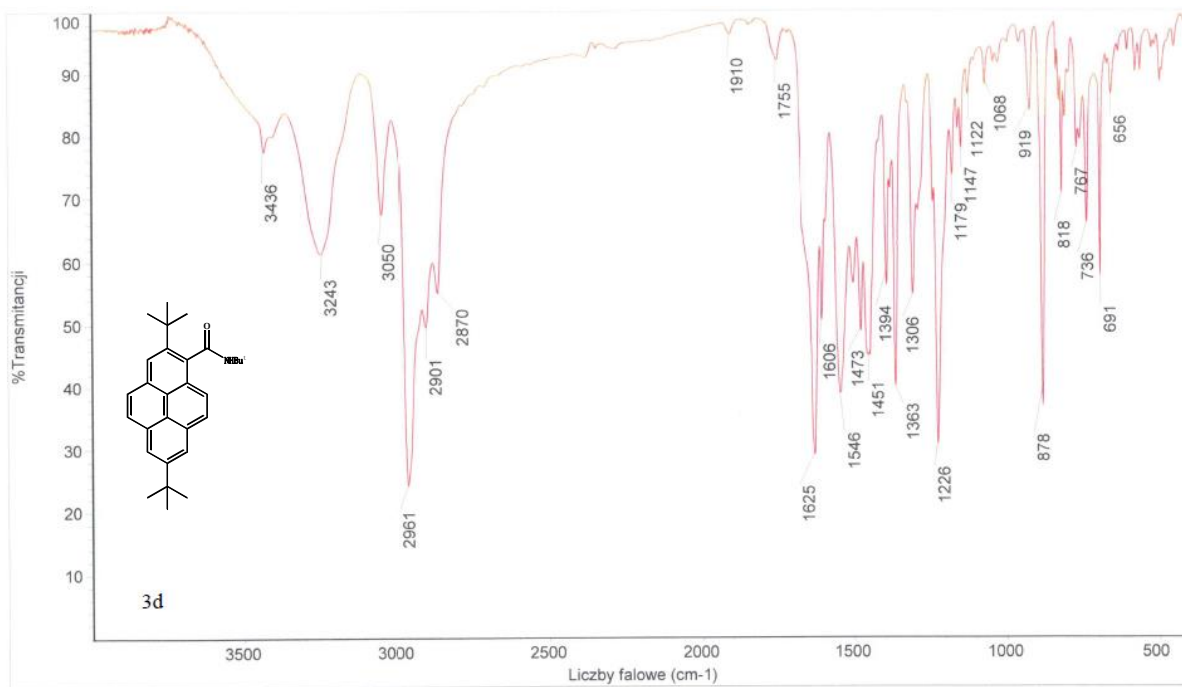
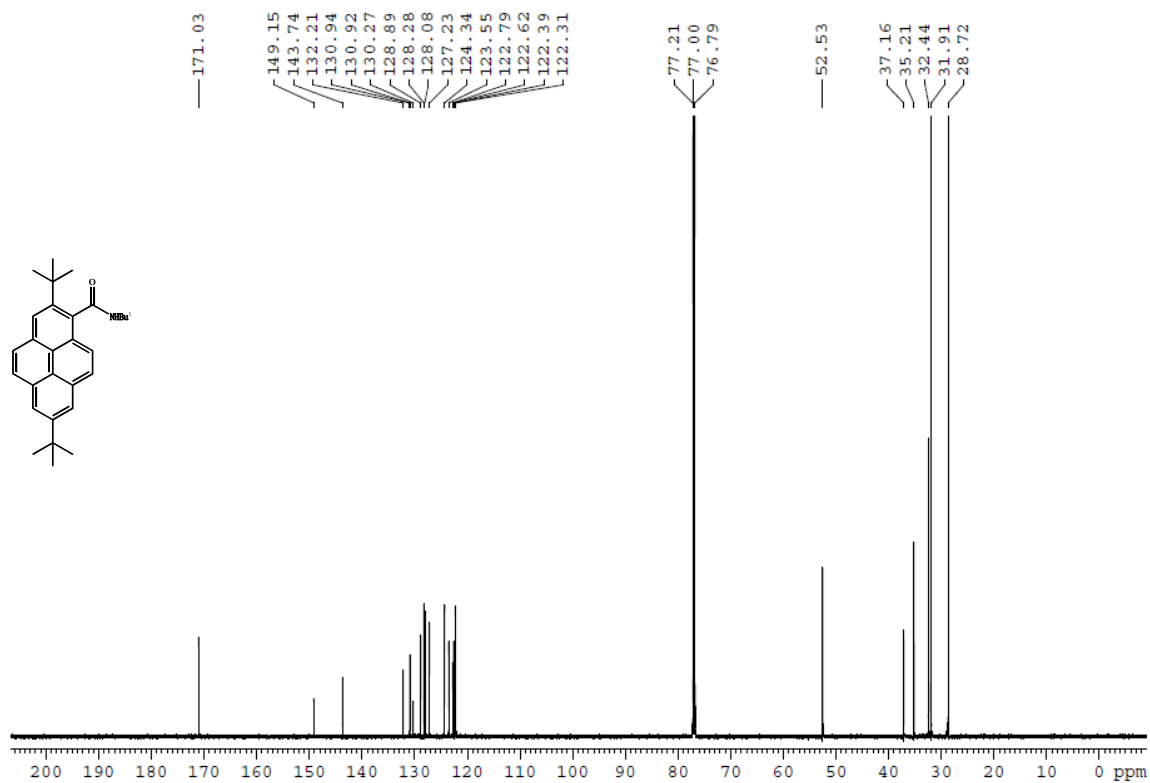


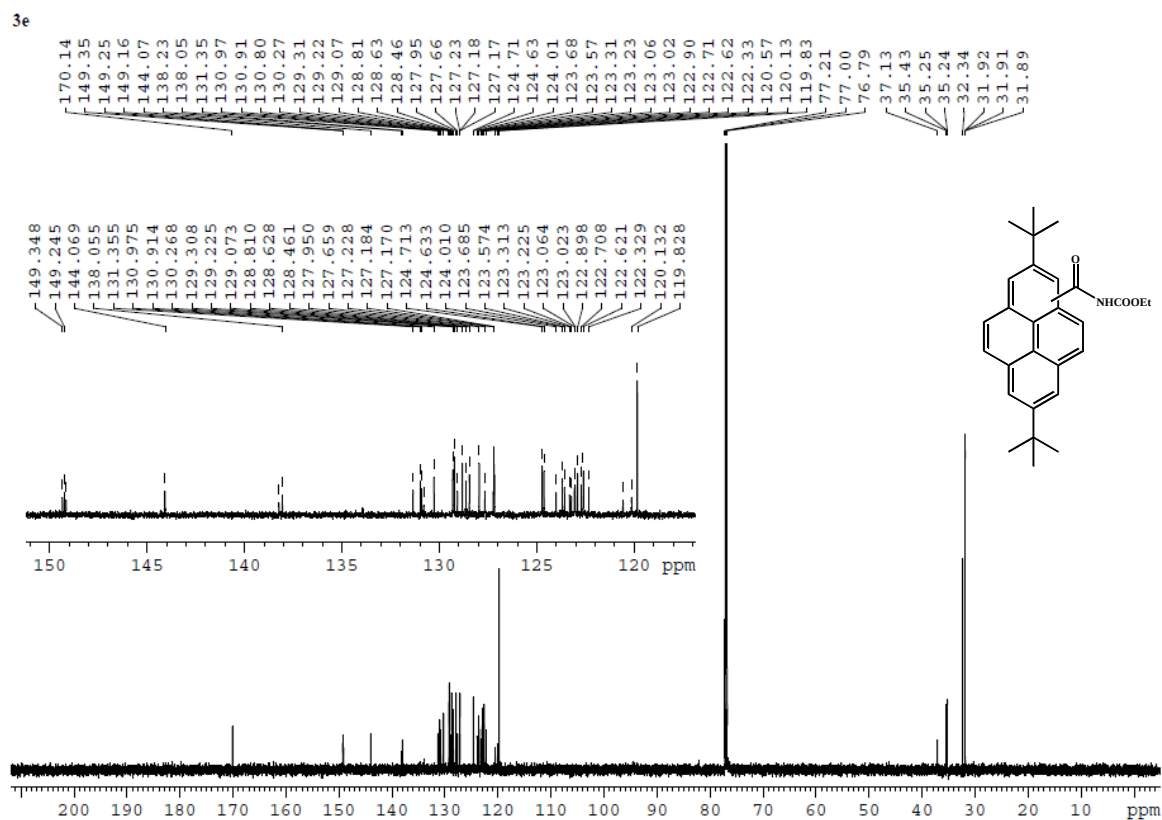
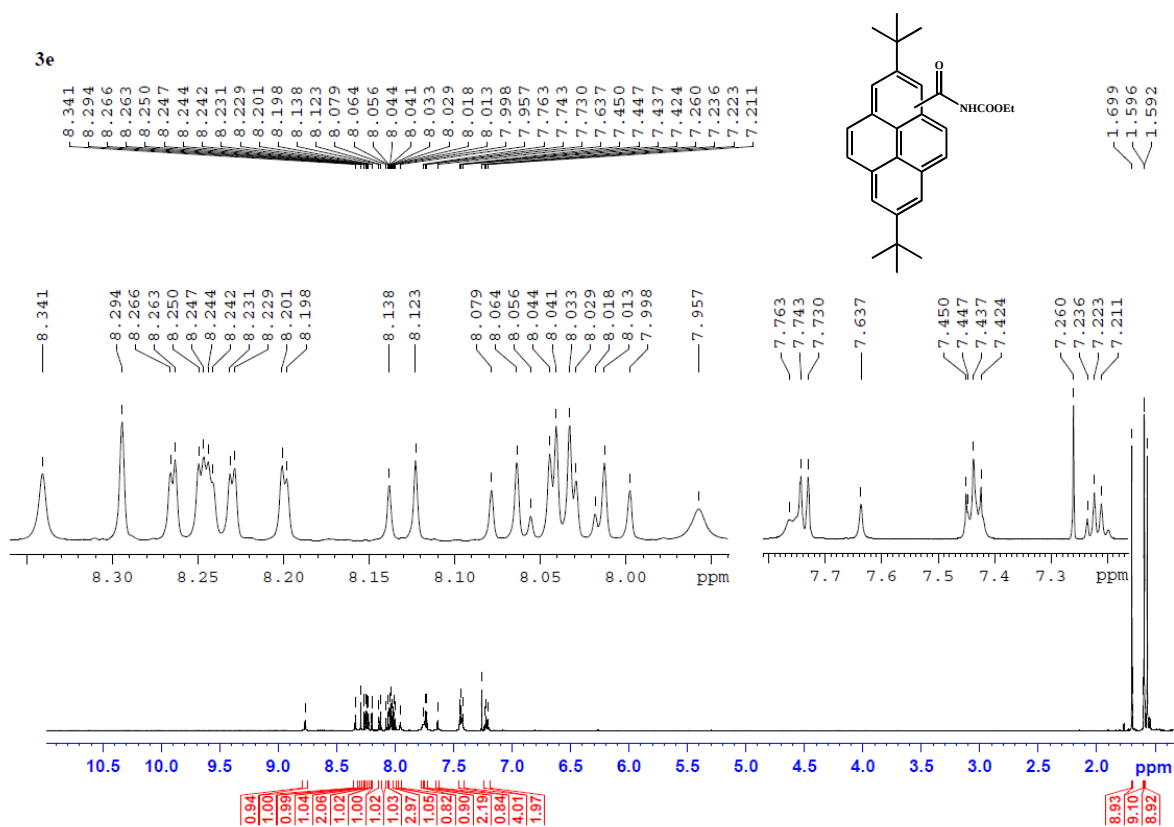
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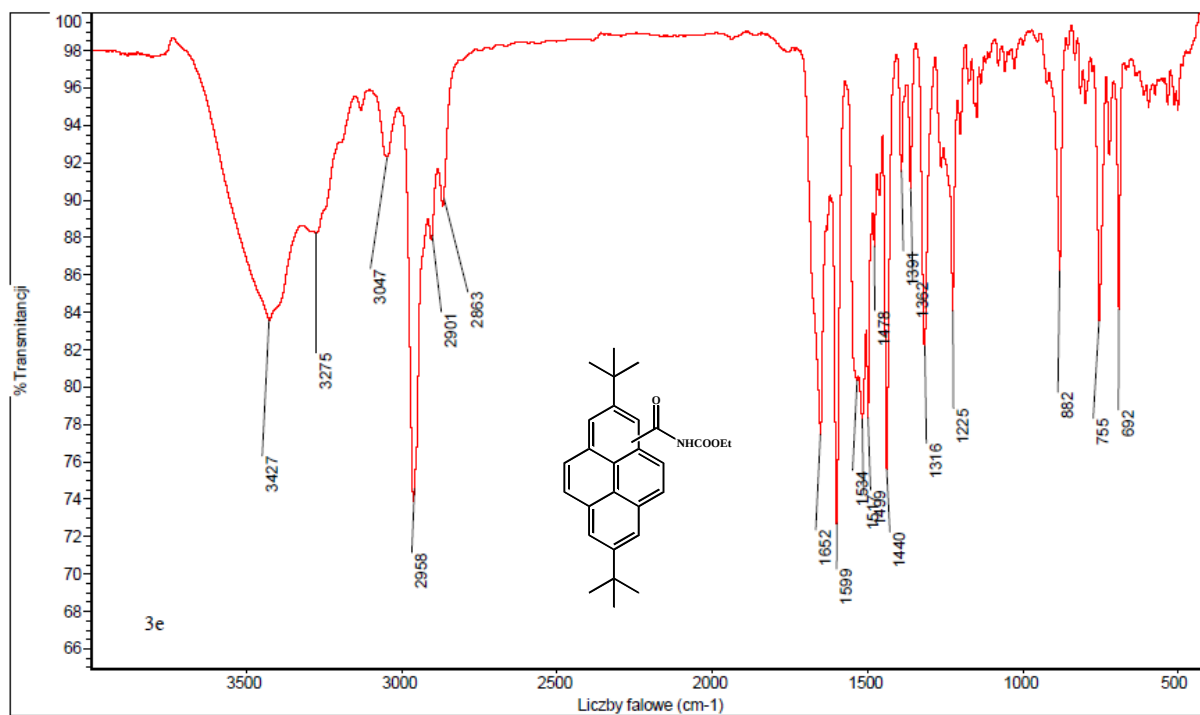




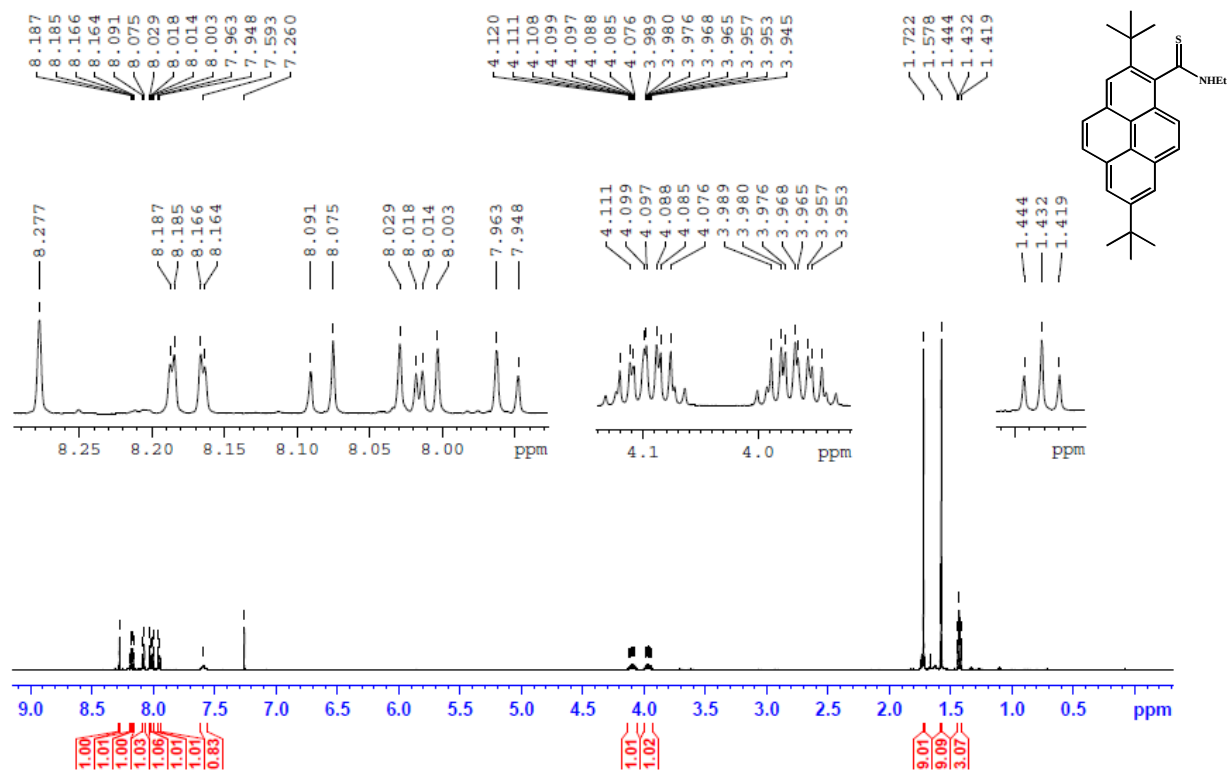
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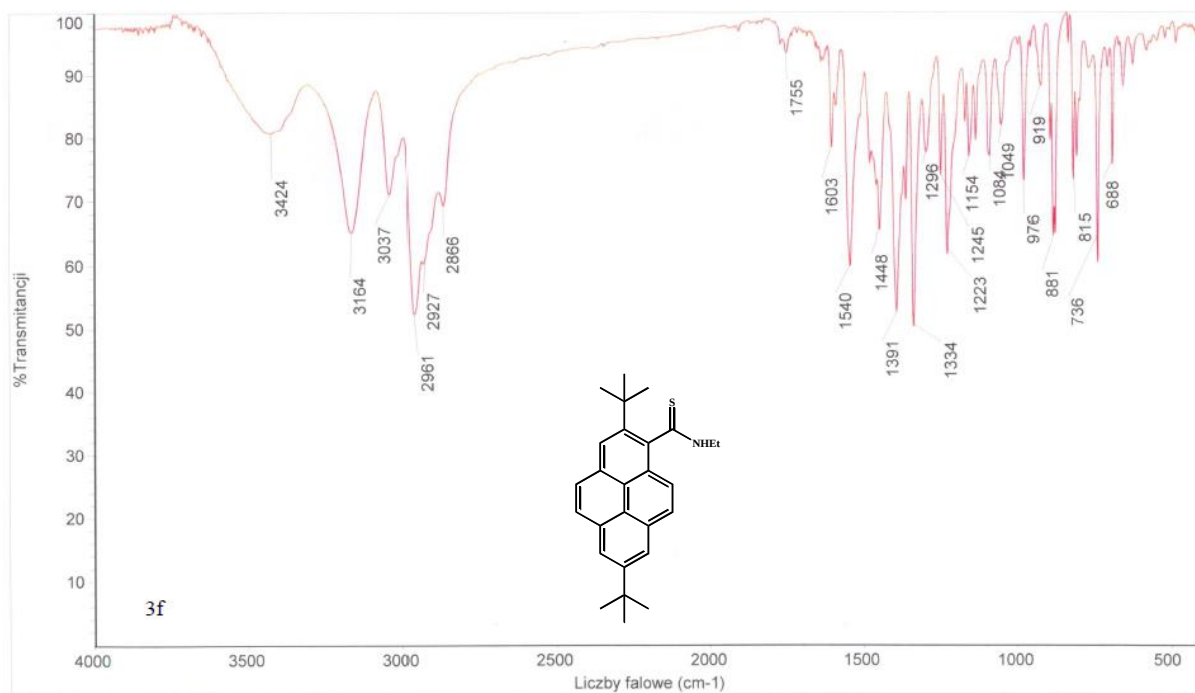
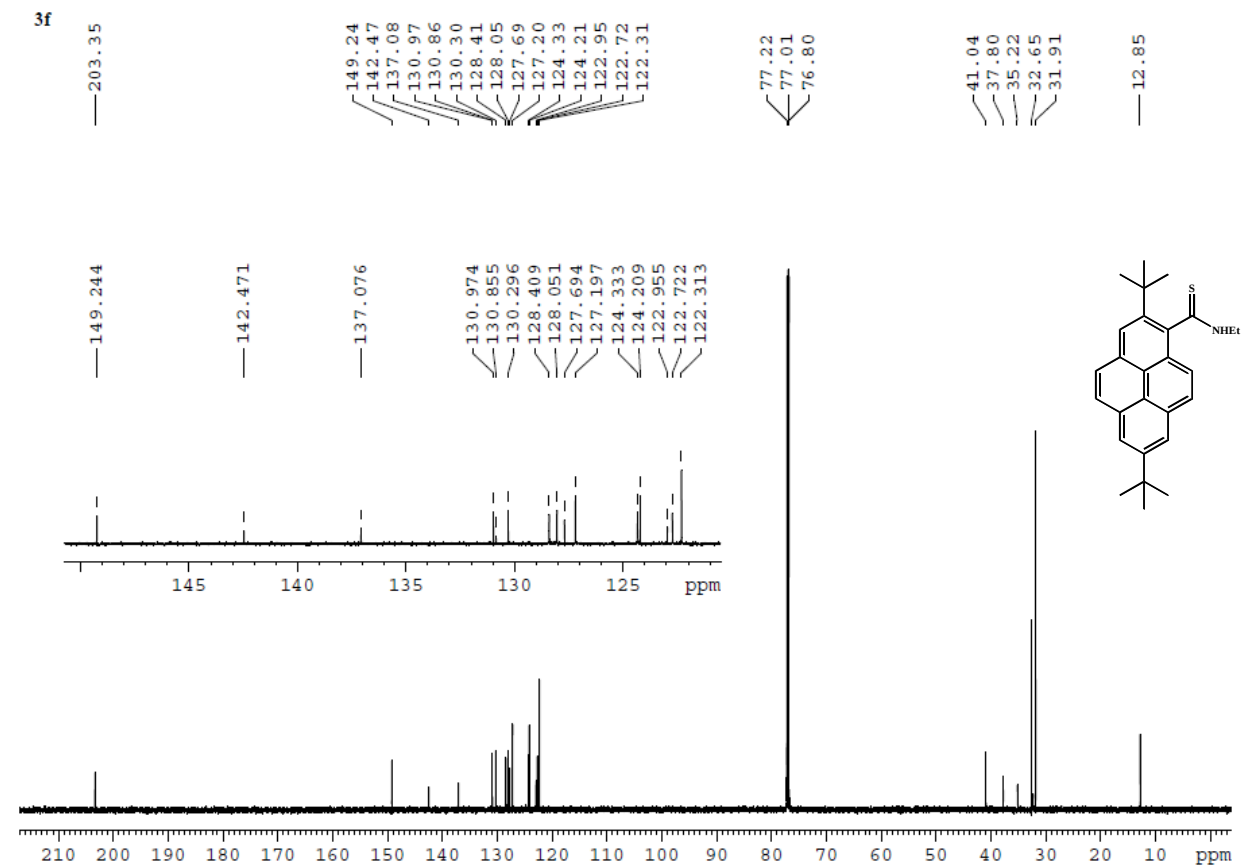




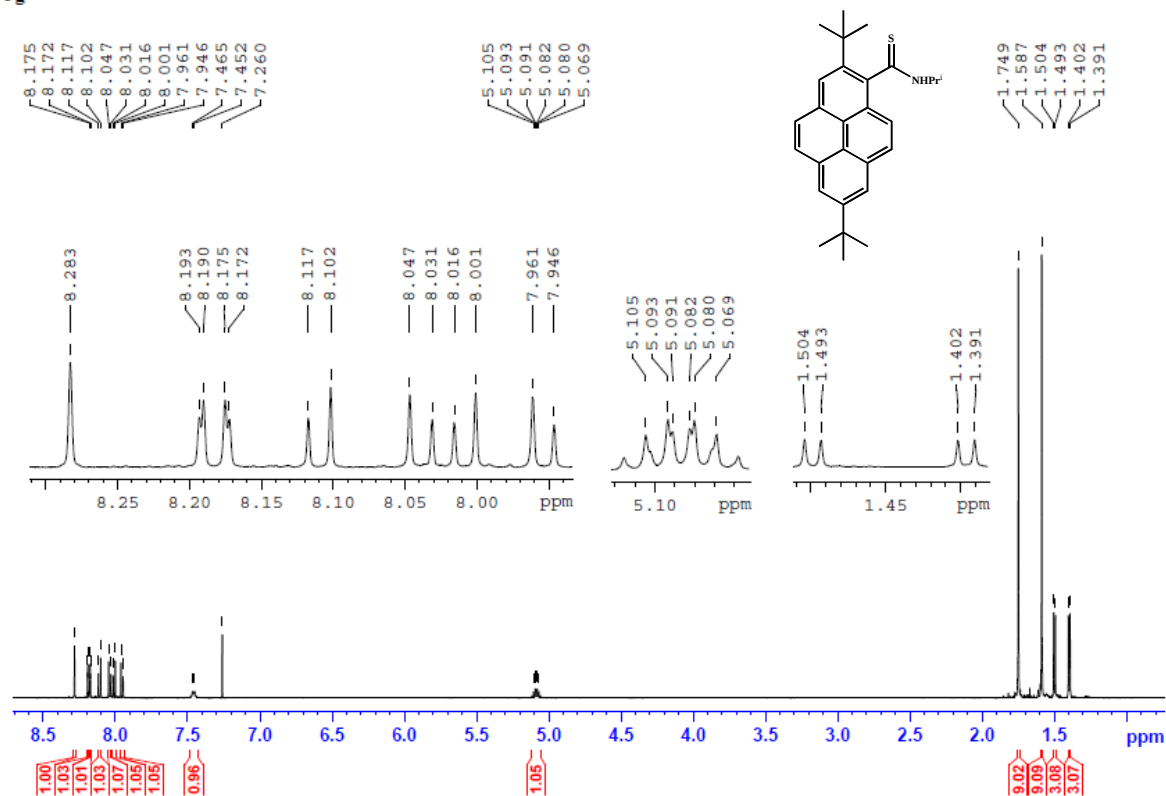


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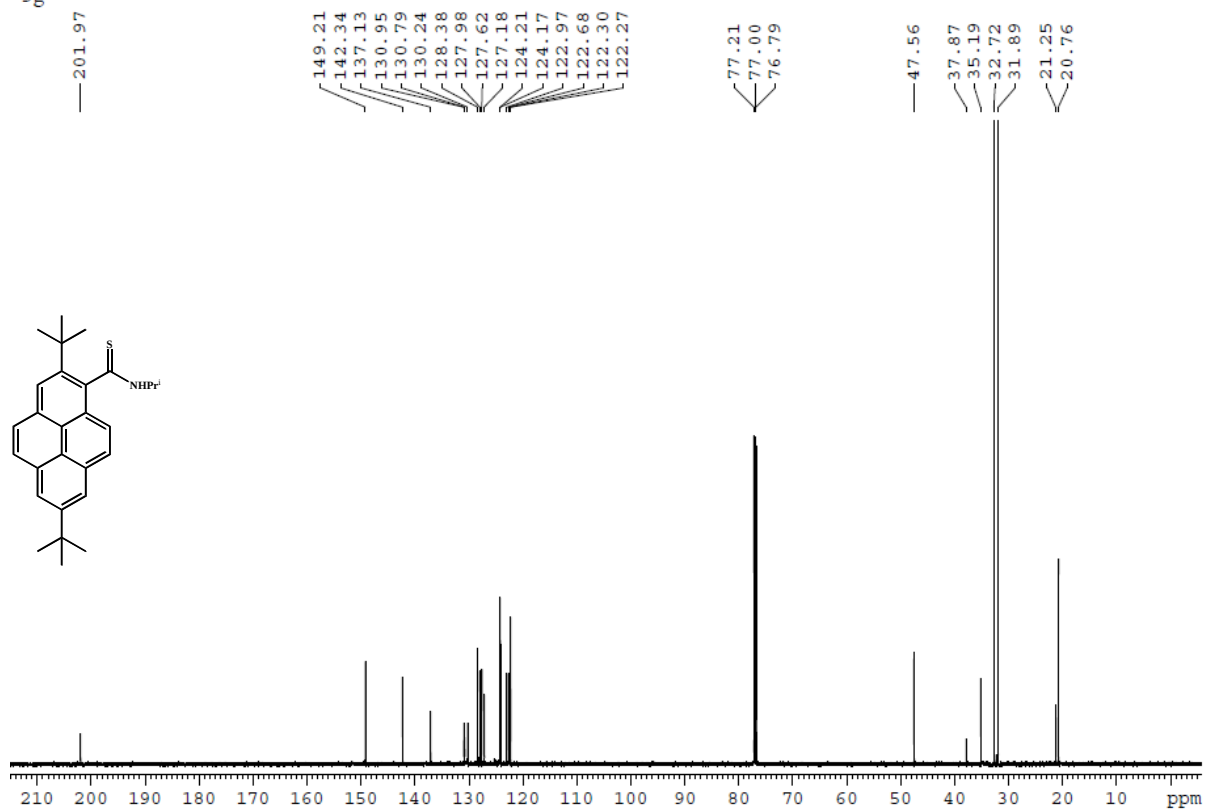


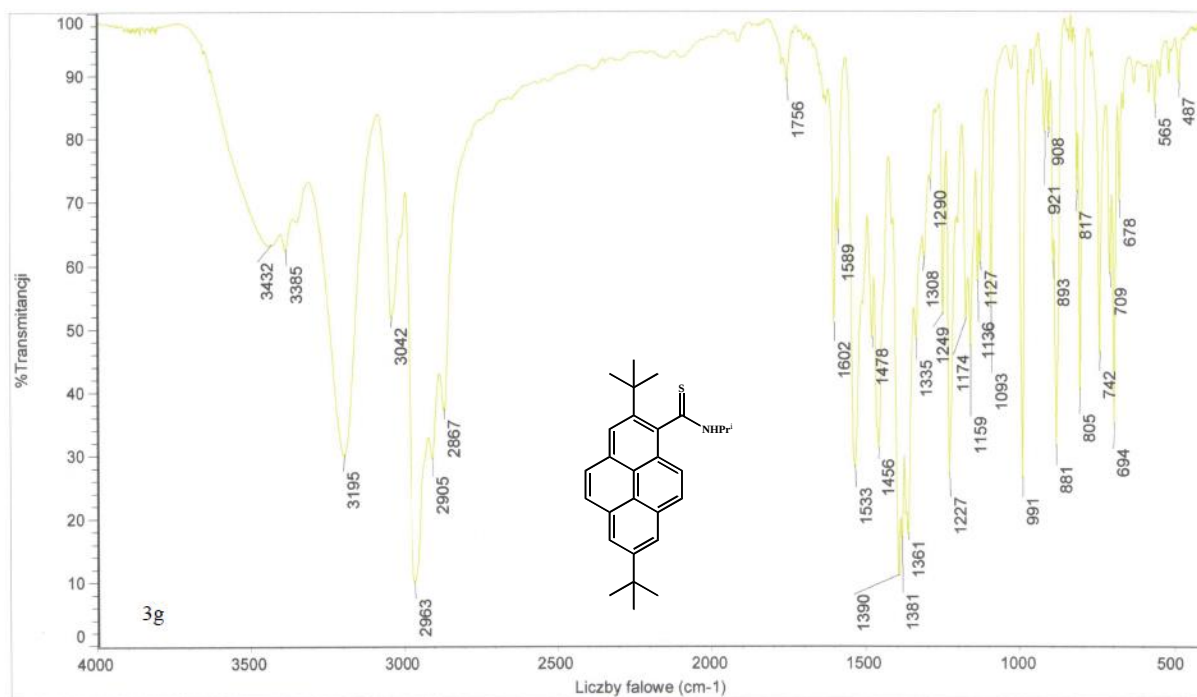


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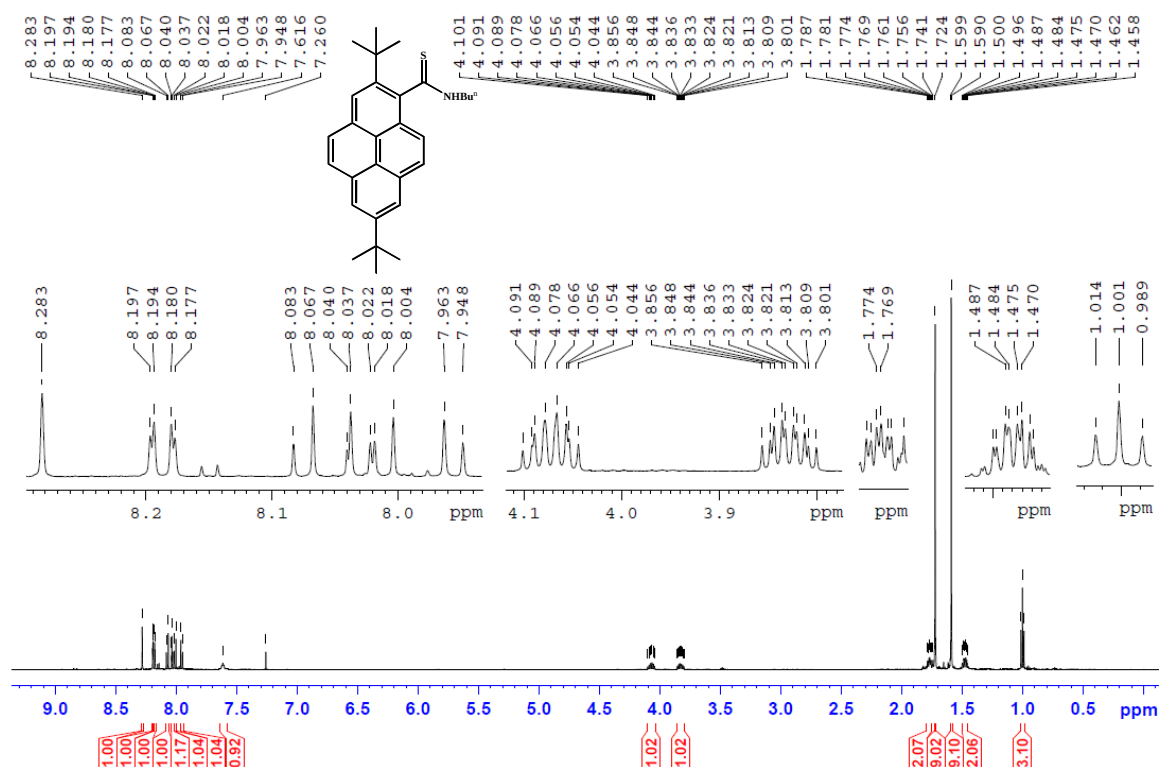


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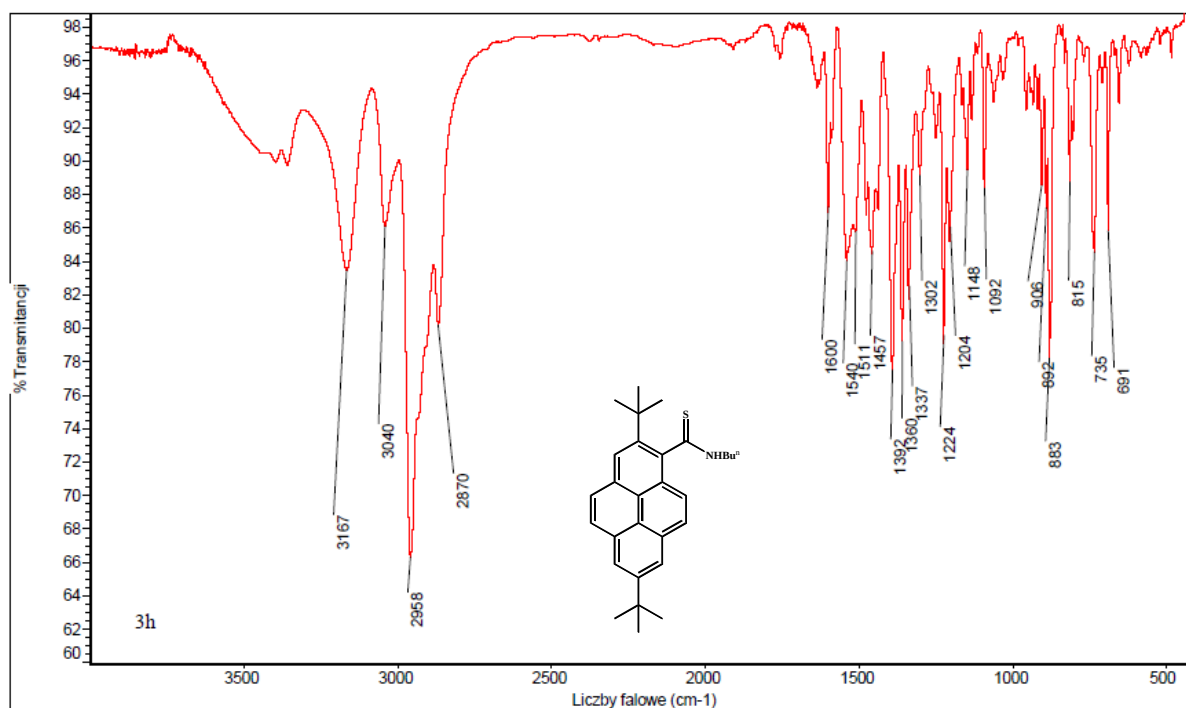
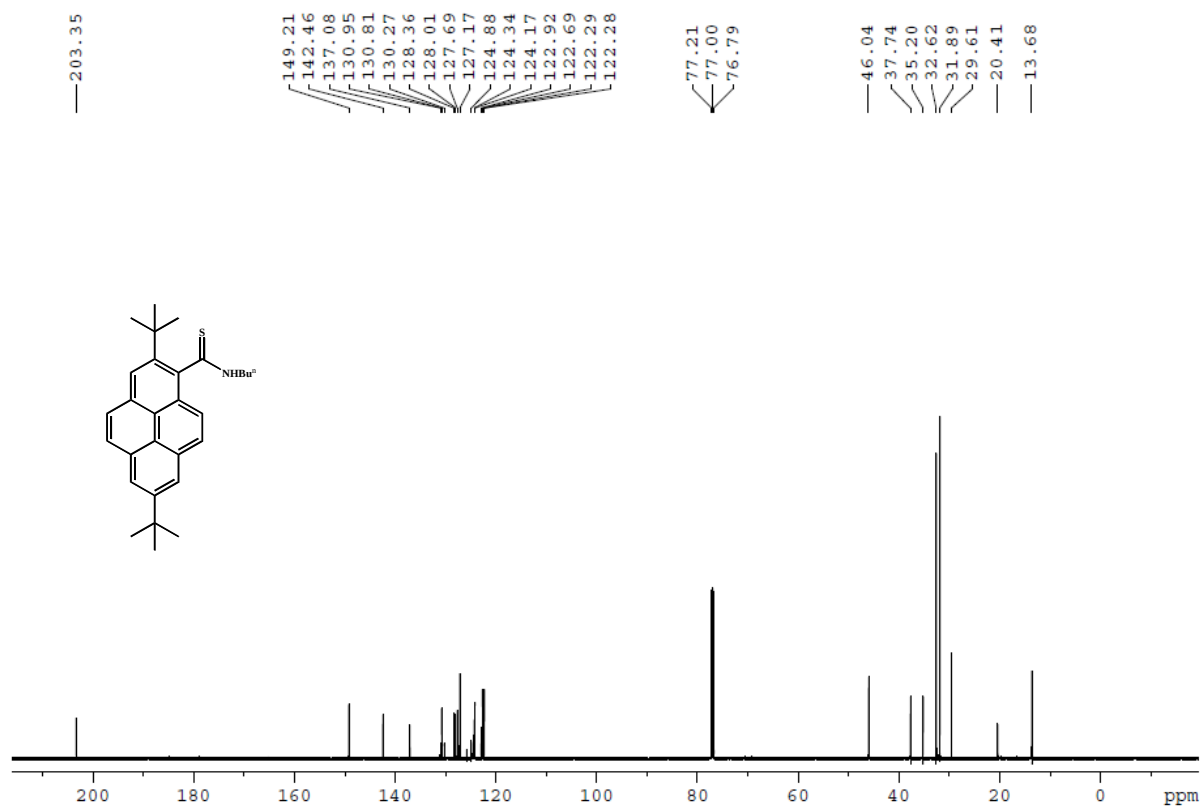




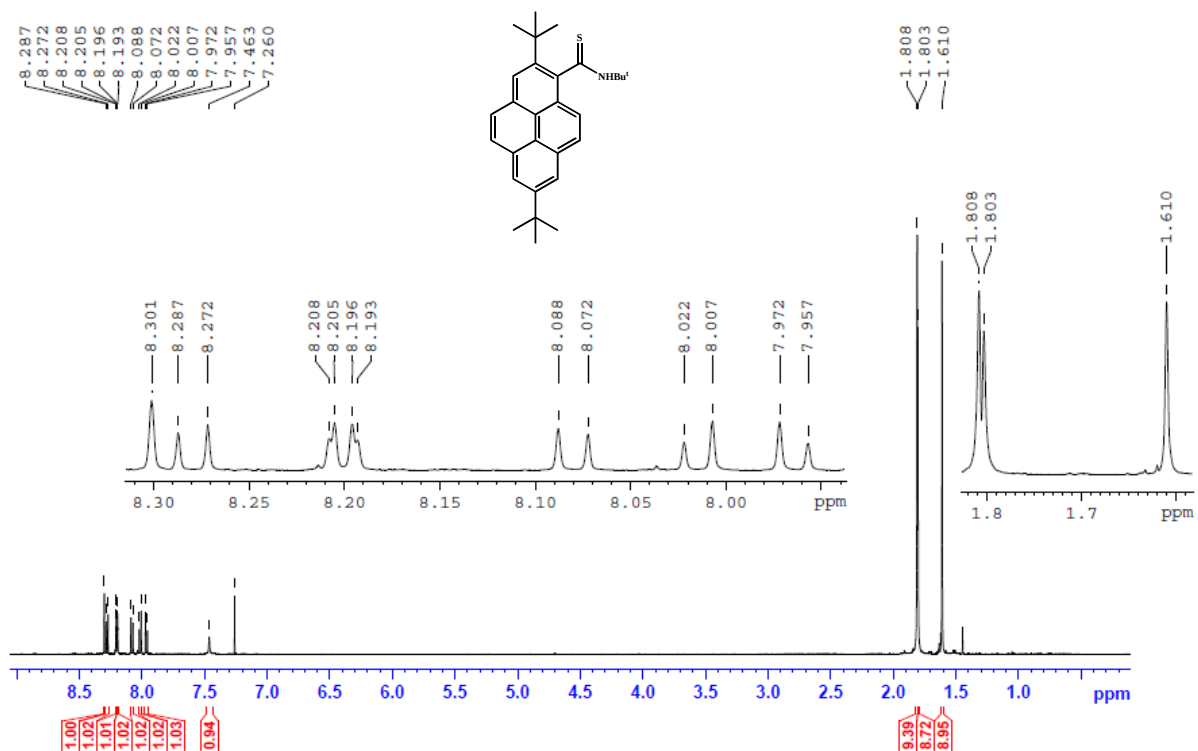
3h



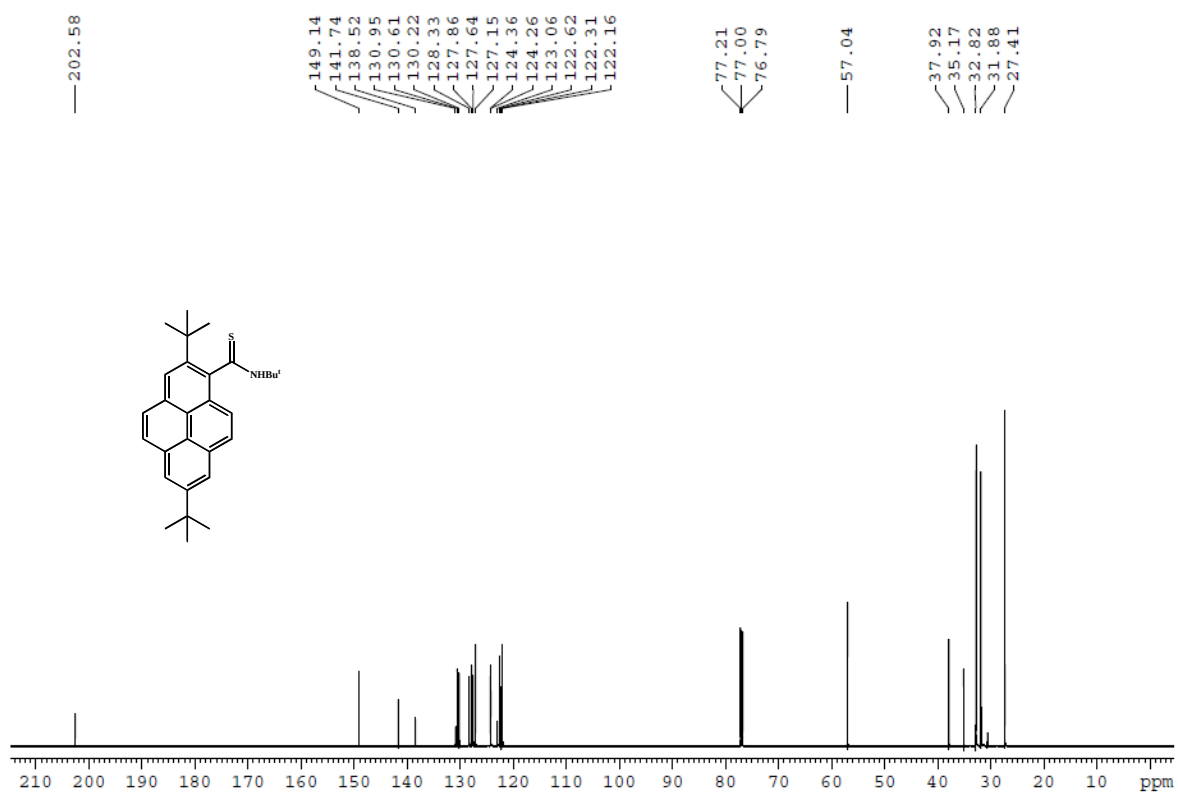
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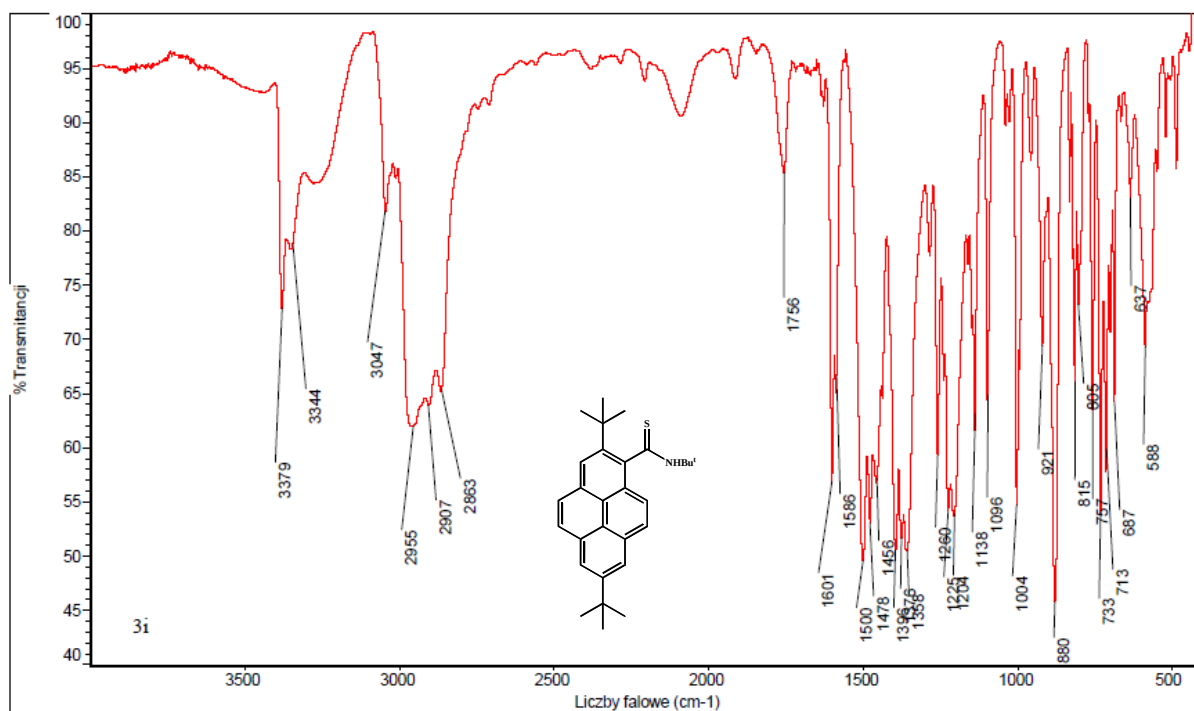


3i

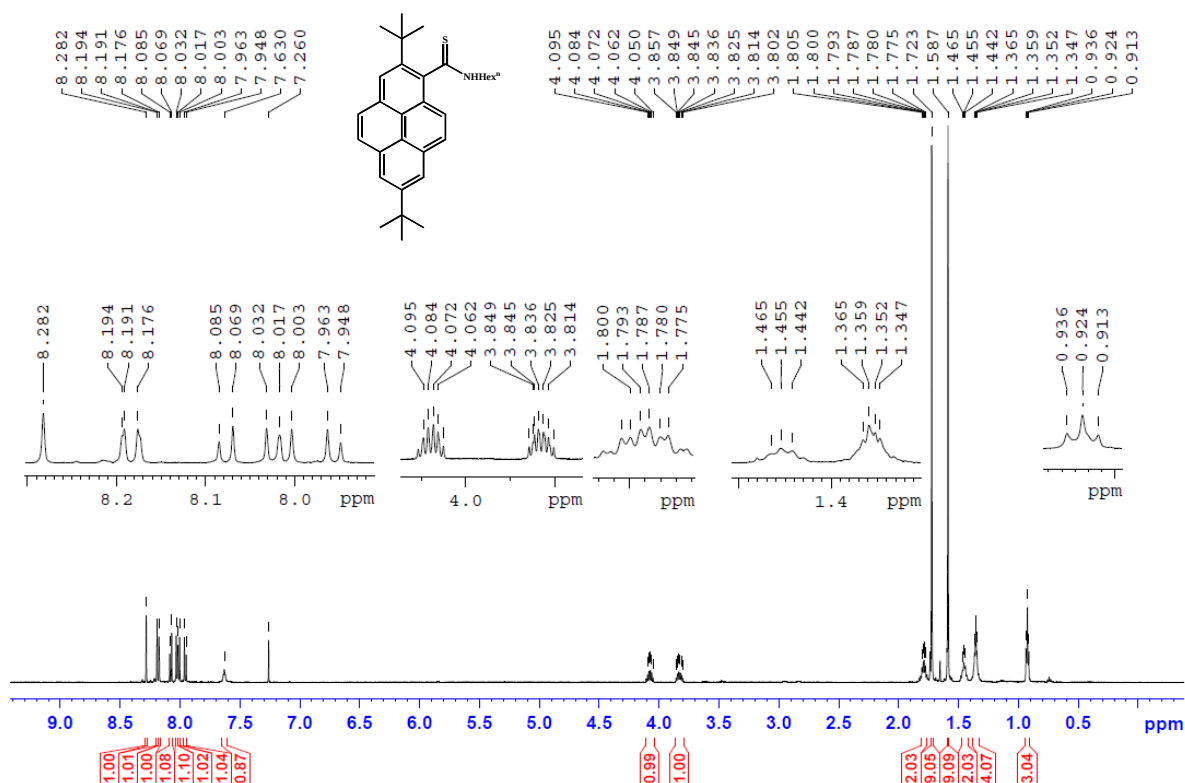


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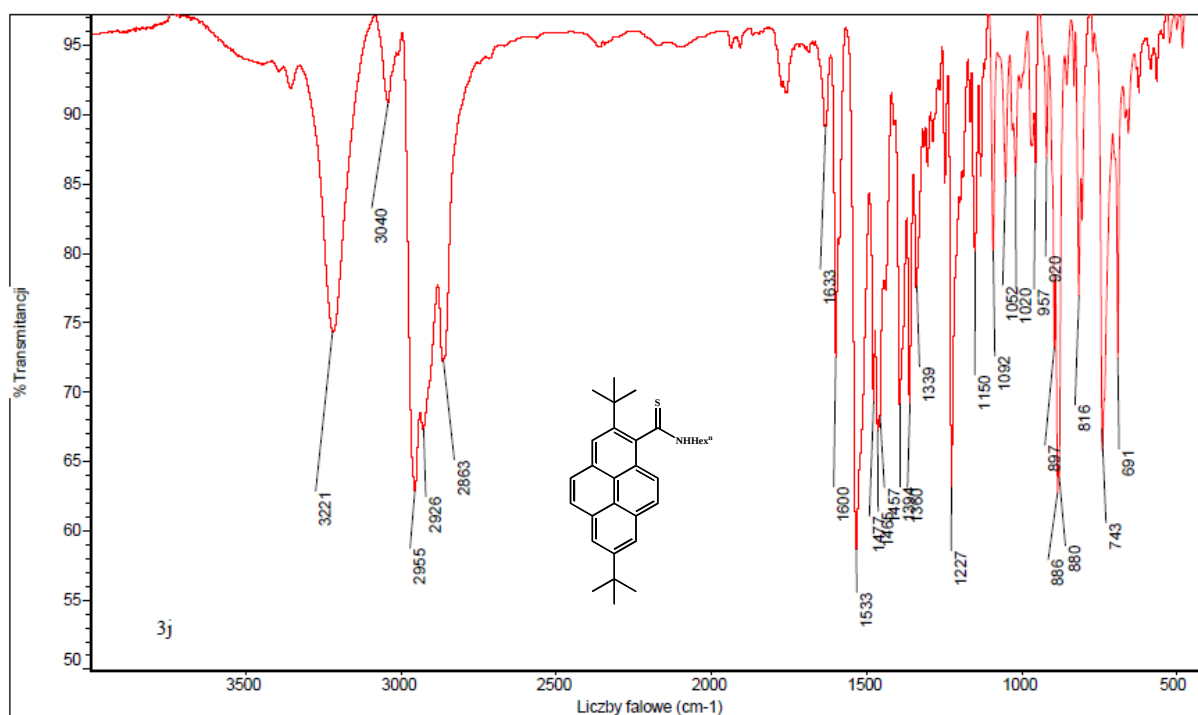
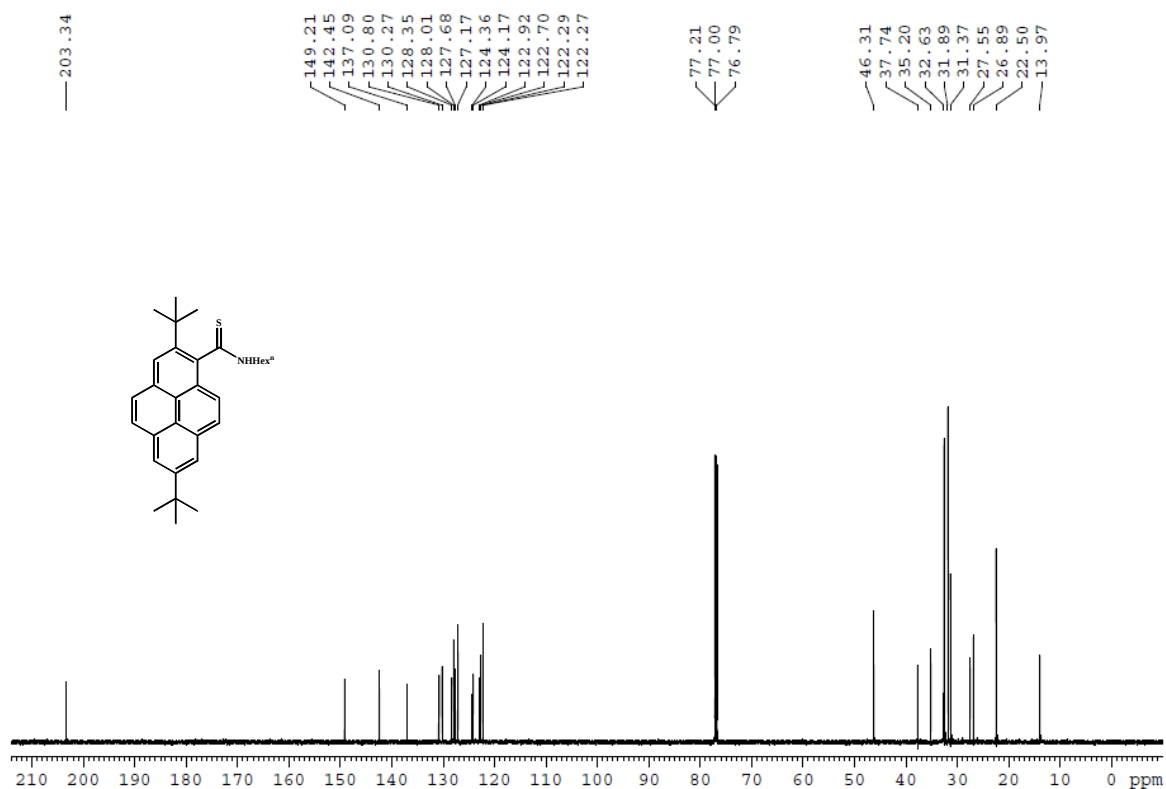




3j



3j



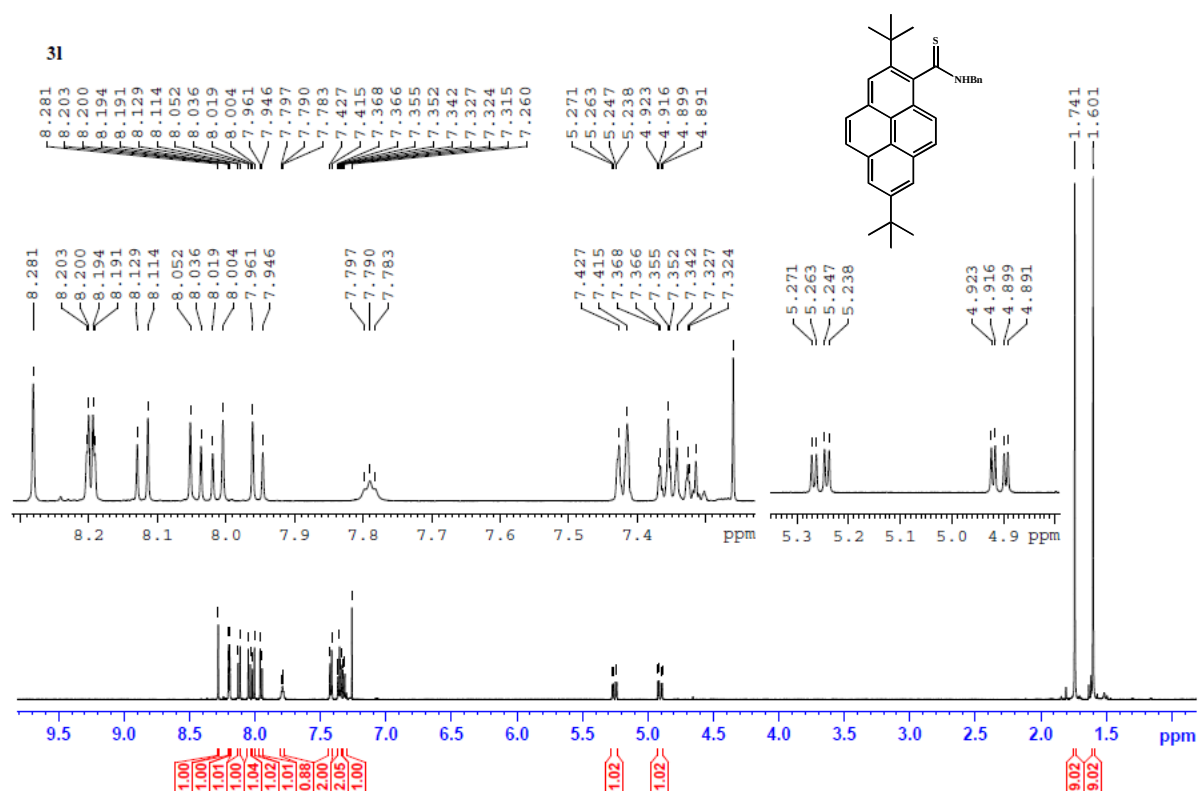
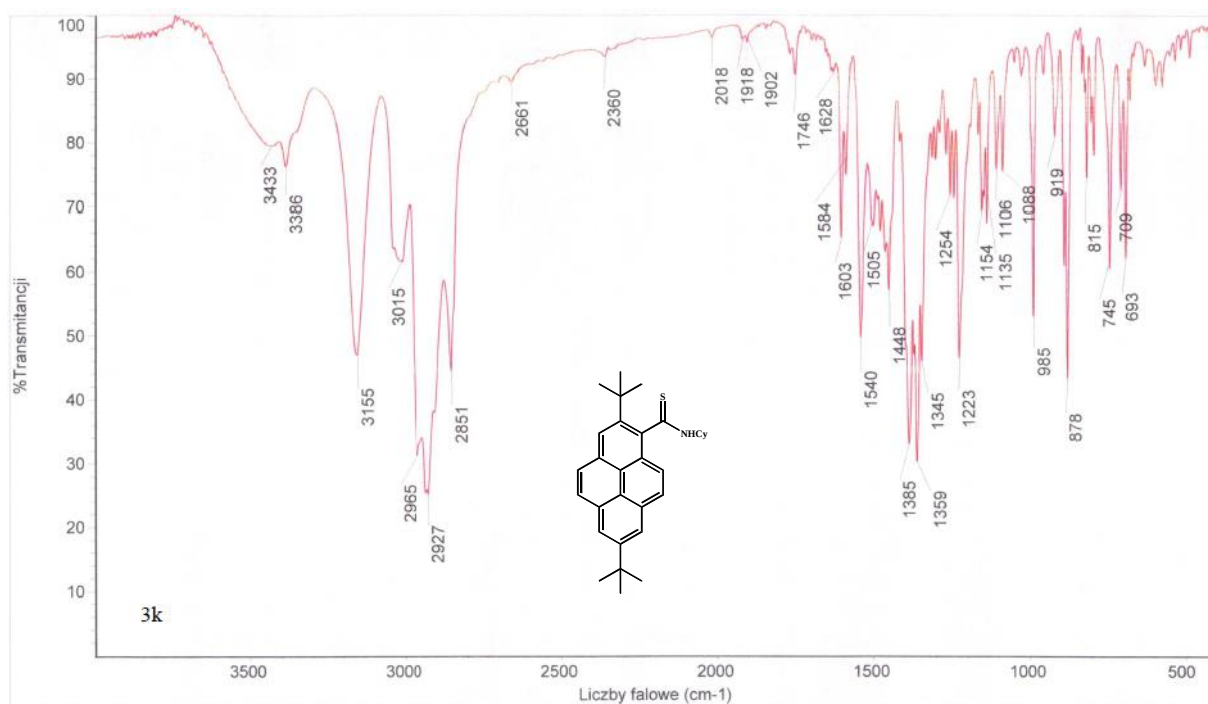
Chemical structure of compound 10: CC(C)(C)c1ccc2c(c1)c(c3ccccc3c2)C(=S)N

¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃) of compound 10. The spectrum shows peaks from 0 to 13 ppm. Key features include:

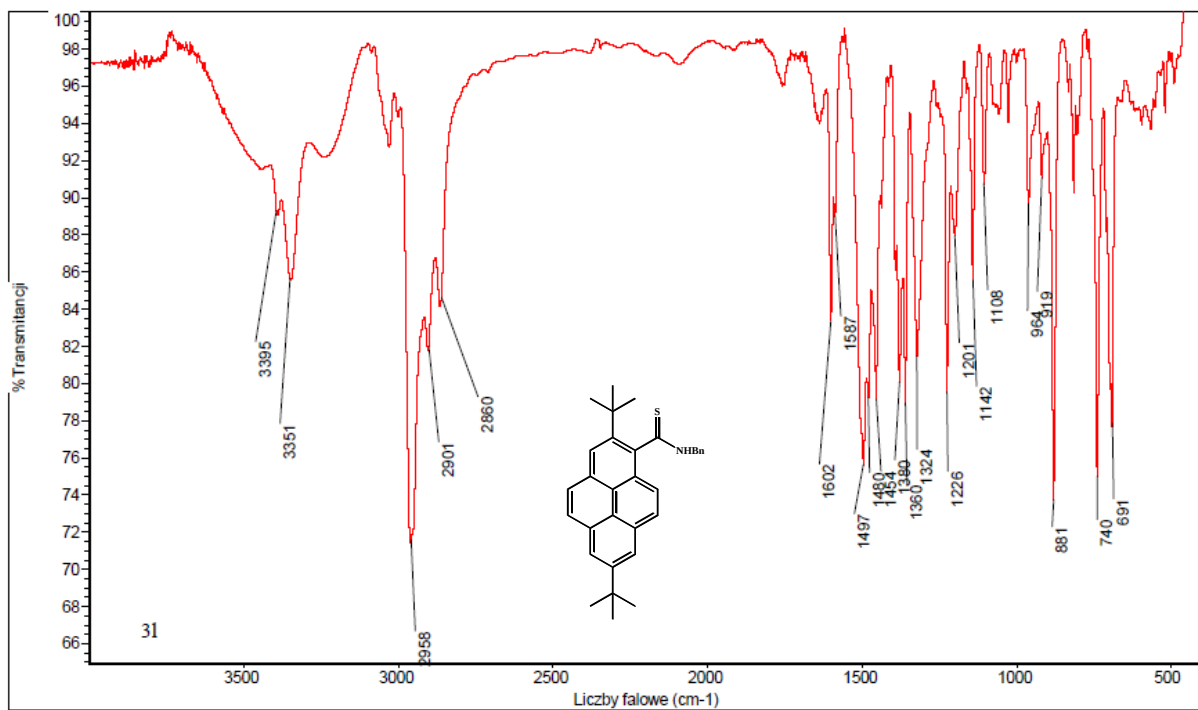
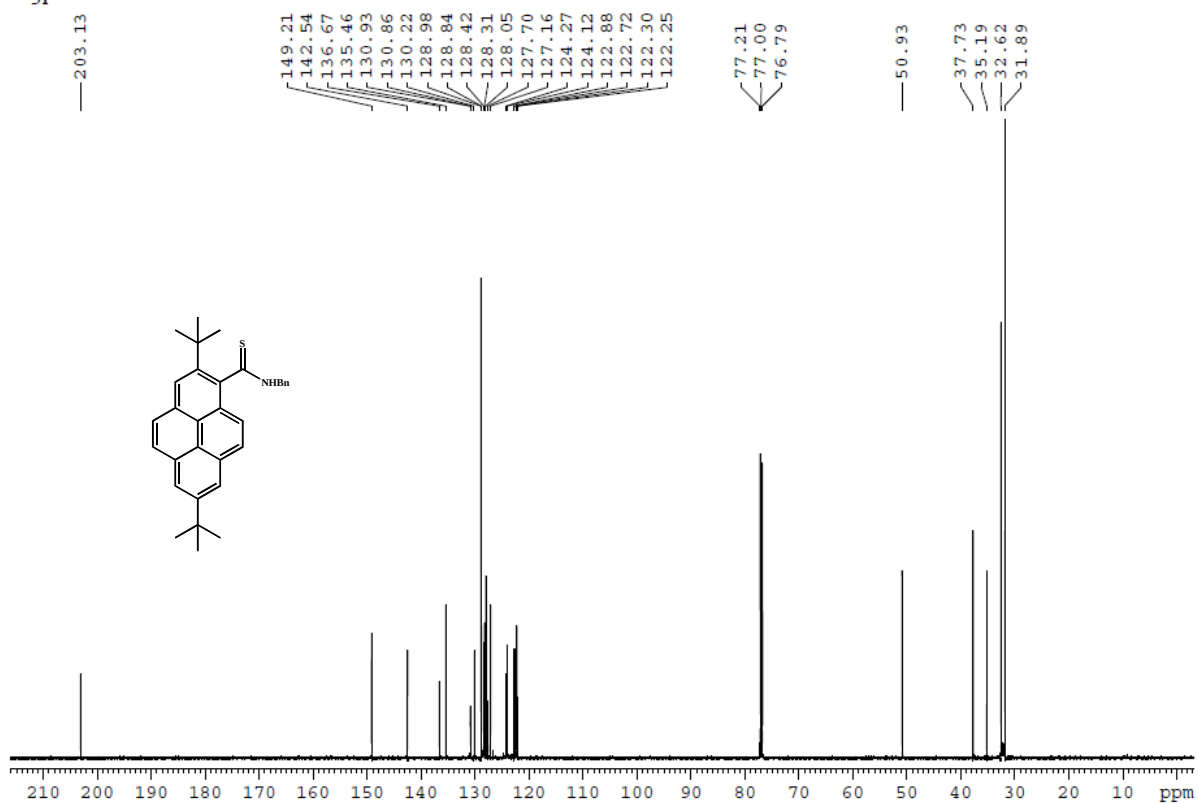
- Aromatic protons: 7.943, 7.957, 7.995, 8.010, 8.016, 8.032, 8.113, 8.129, 8.158, 8.161, 8.179, 8.181, 8.276 ppm.
- Multiplet at 8.276 ppm.
- Multiplet at 8.113-8.181 ppm.
- Multiplet at 7.943-8.032 ppm.
- Multiplet at 4.835-4.859 ppm.
- Multiplet at 1.244-1.576 ppm.
- Multiplet at 1.703-1.744 ppm.

Chemical structure of 1-(4,8-bis(tert-butyl)-1,2,3,4-benzophenone)pyrrolidine is shown as an inset. The ¹³C NMR spectrum (CDCl₃) displays the following chemical shifts (ppm):

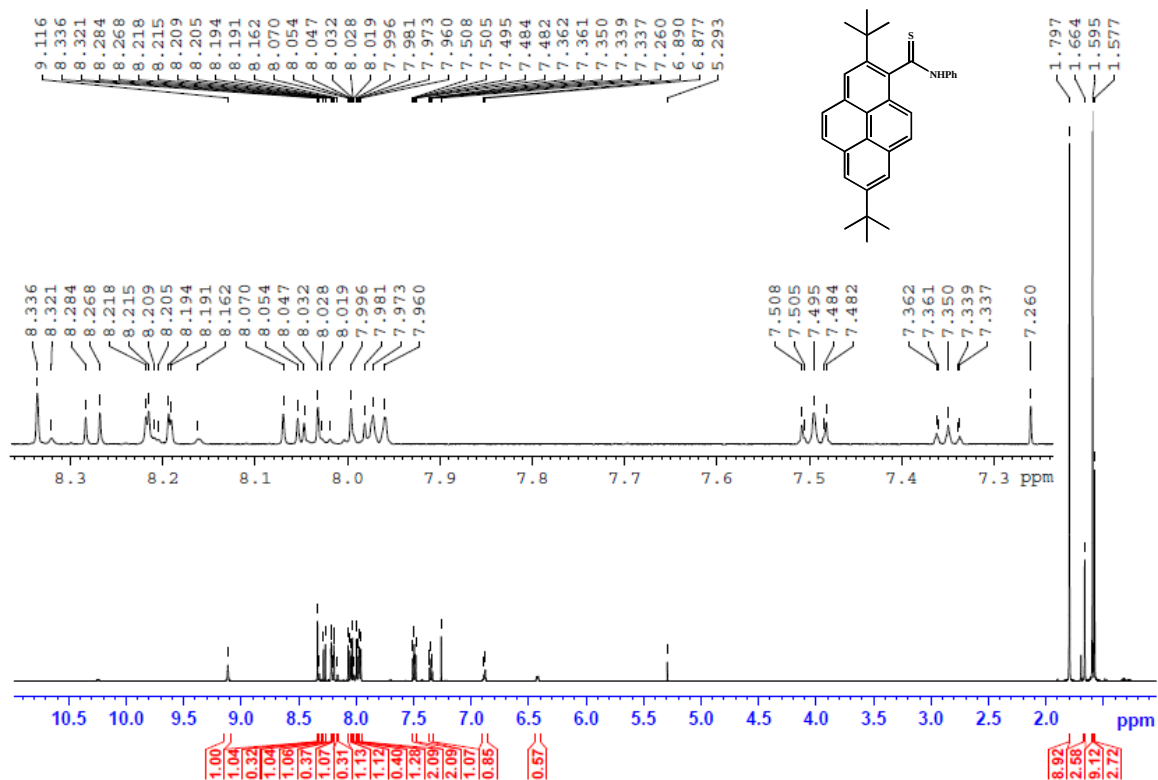
Chemical Shift (ppm)
201.82
149.21
142.33
137.21
130.96
130.79
130.26
128.36
127.99
127.62
127.18
124.26
124.22
122.99
122.68
122.31
122.27
77.21
77.00
76.79
54.34
37.90
35.20
32.75
32.37
31.89
31.39
30.99
25.51
24.63



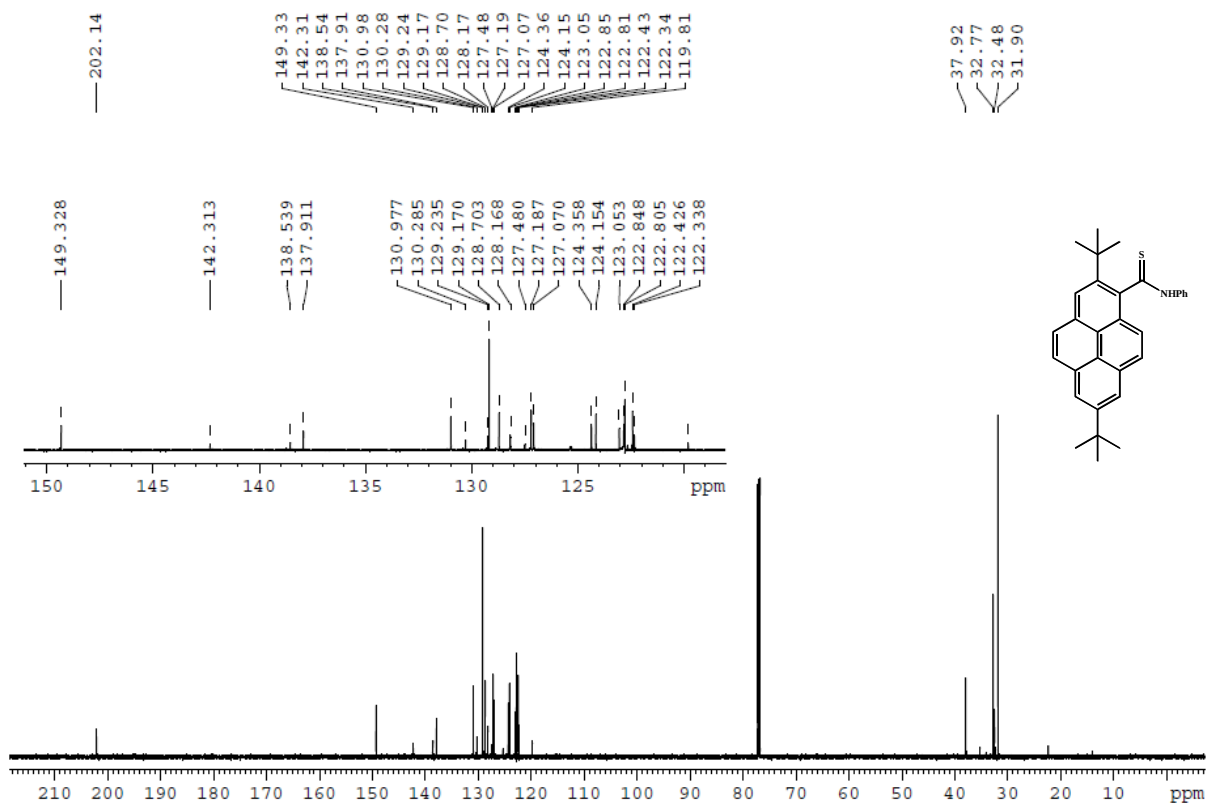
31

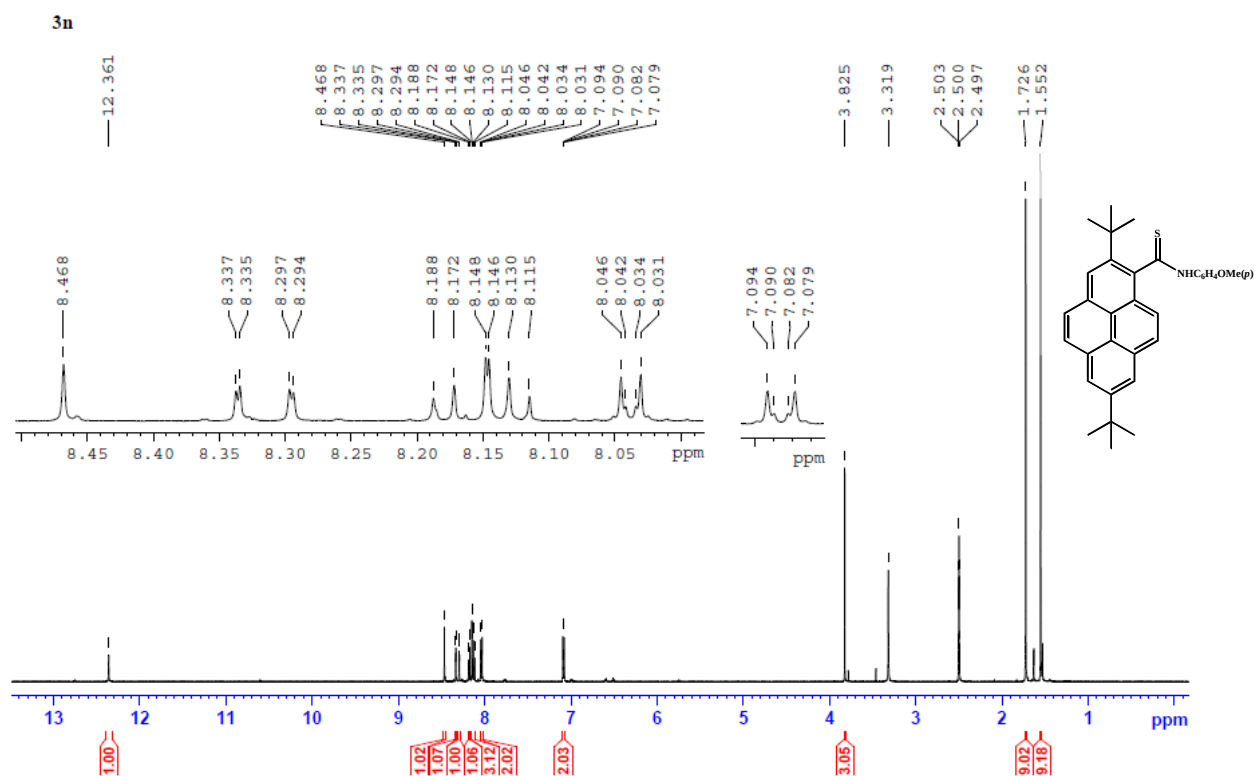
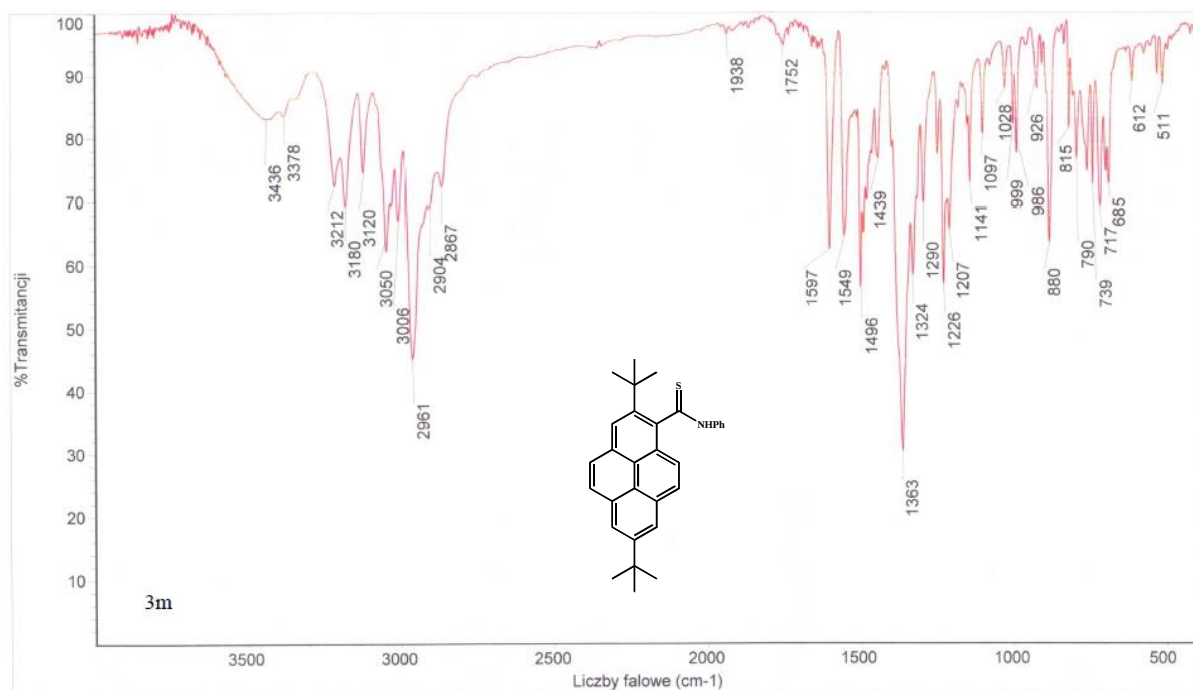


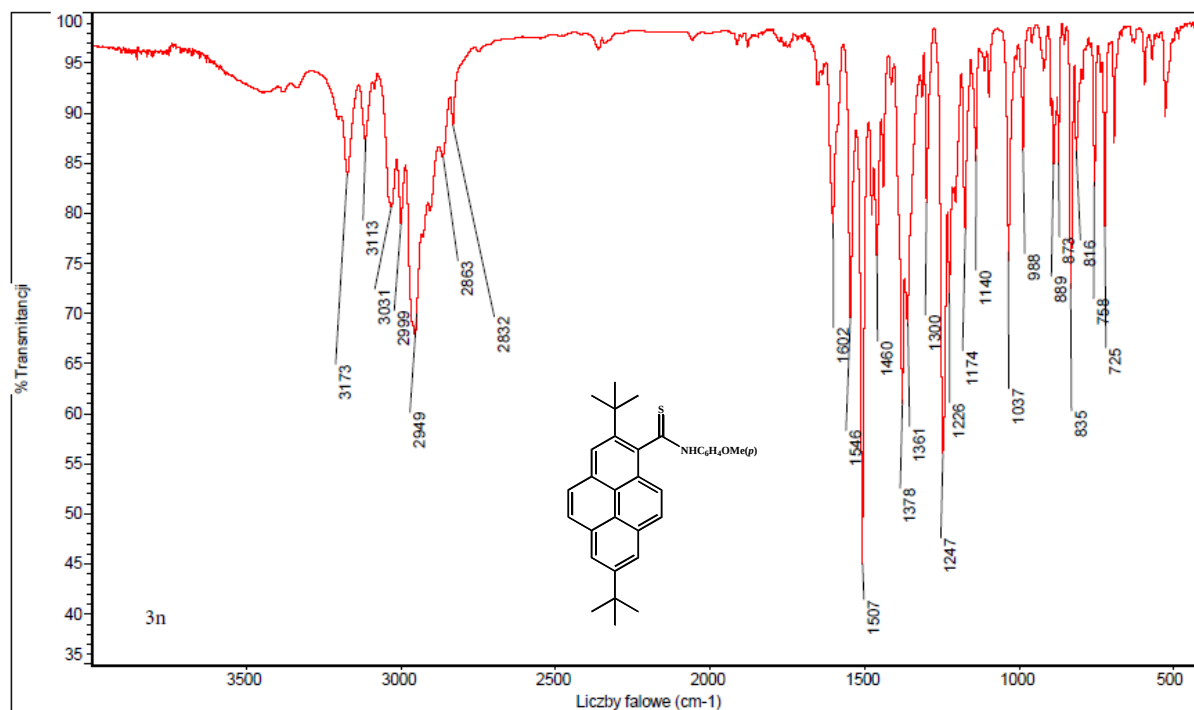
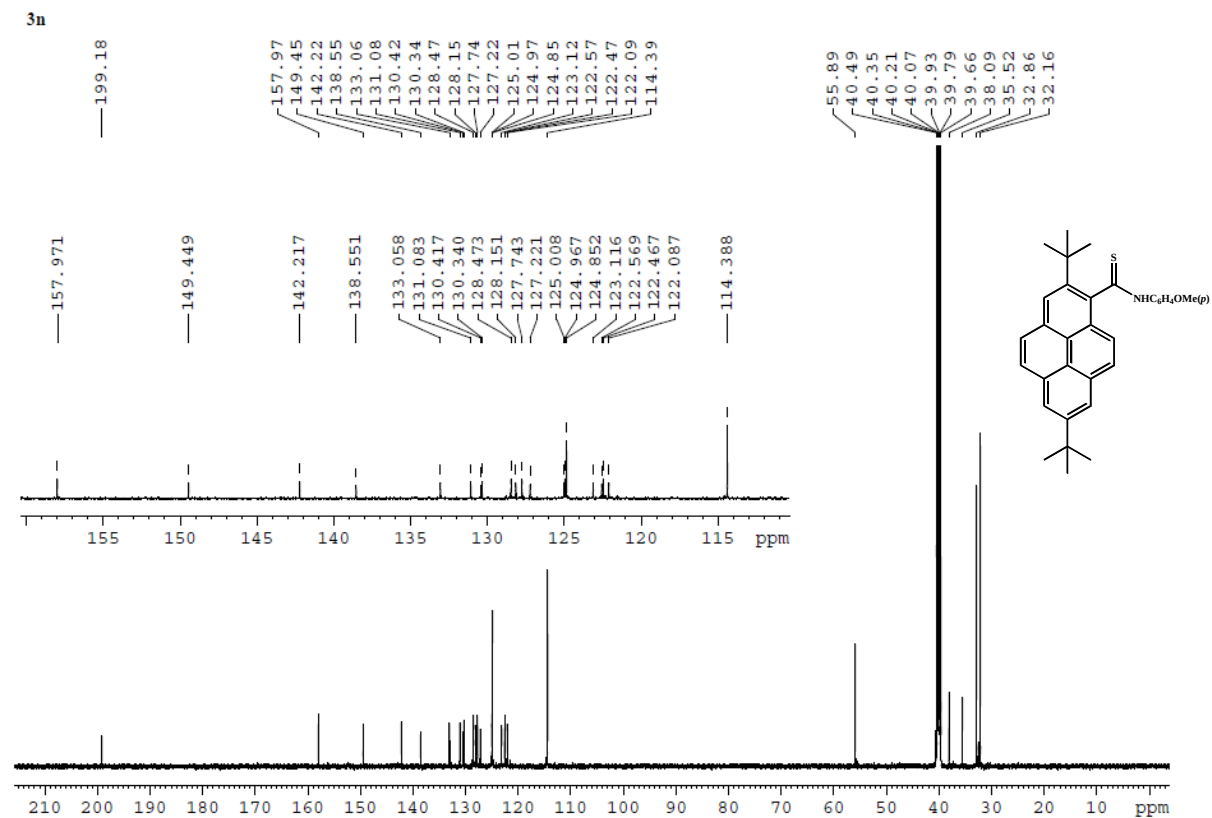
3m



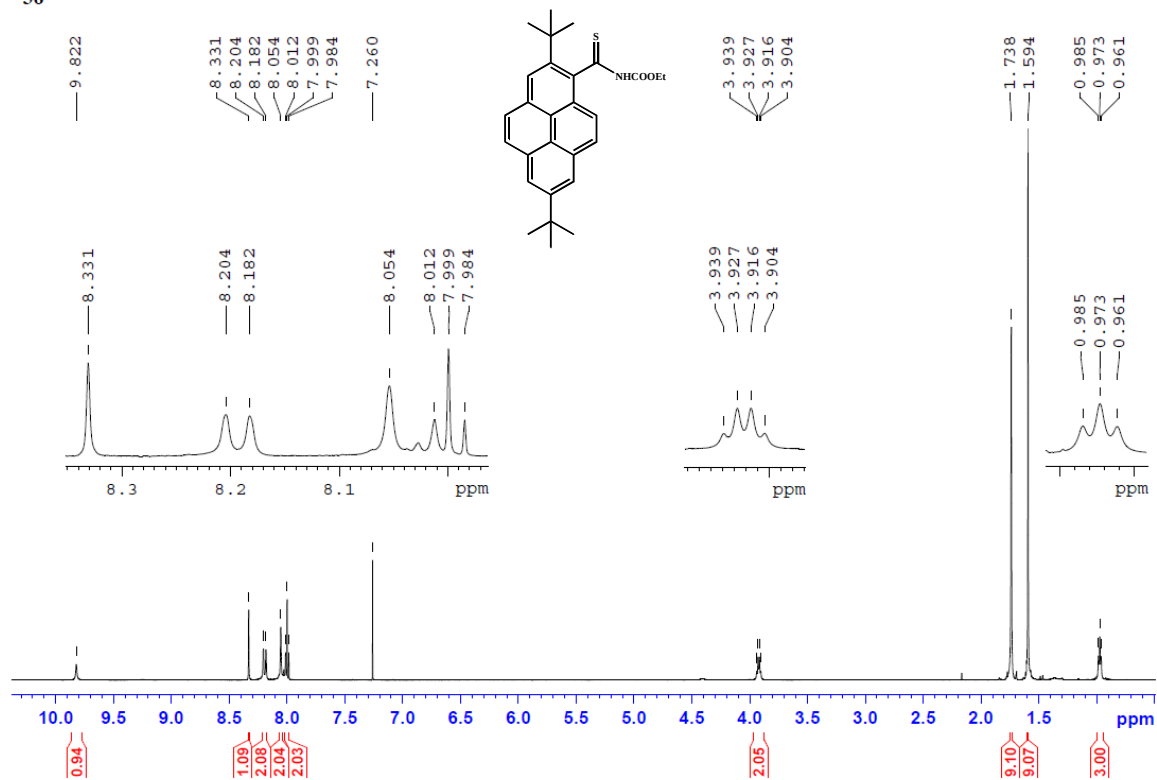
3m



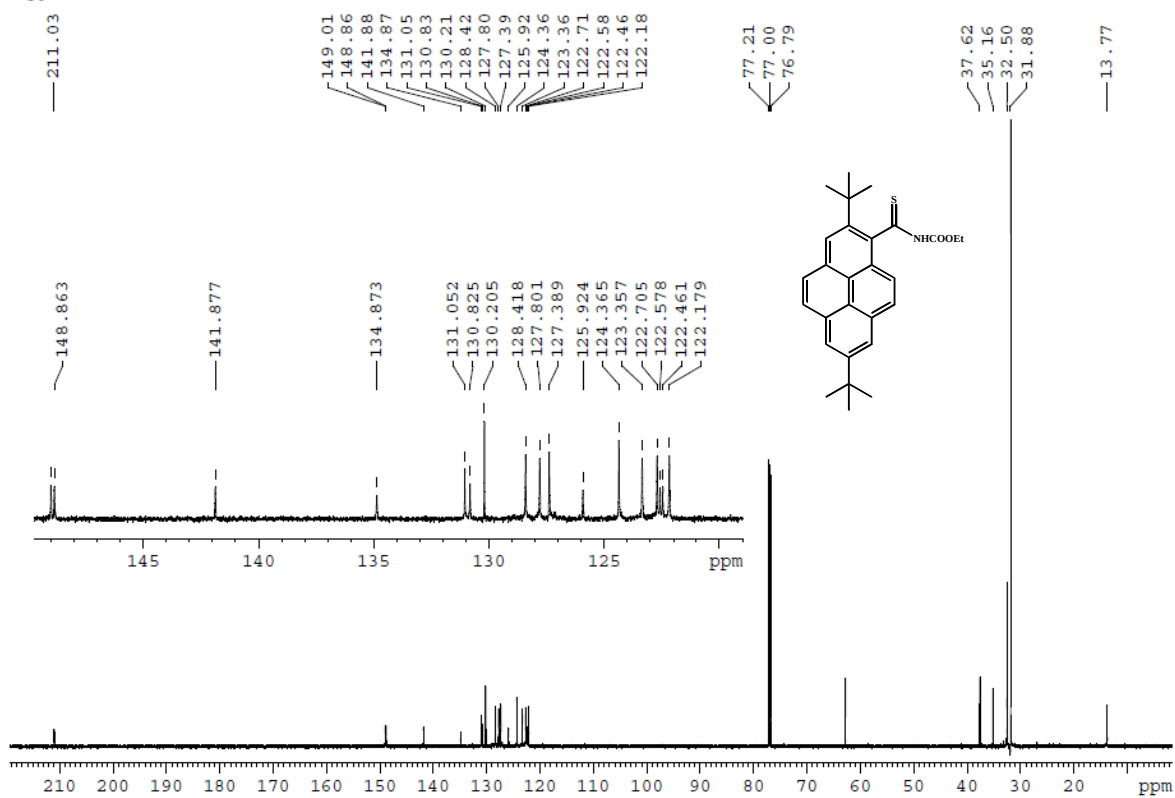


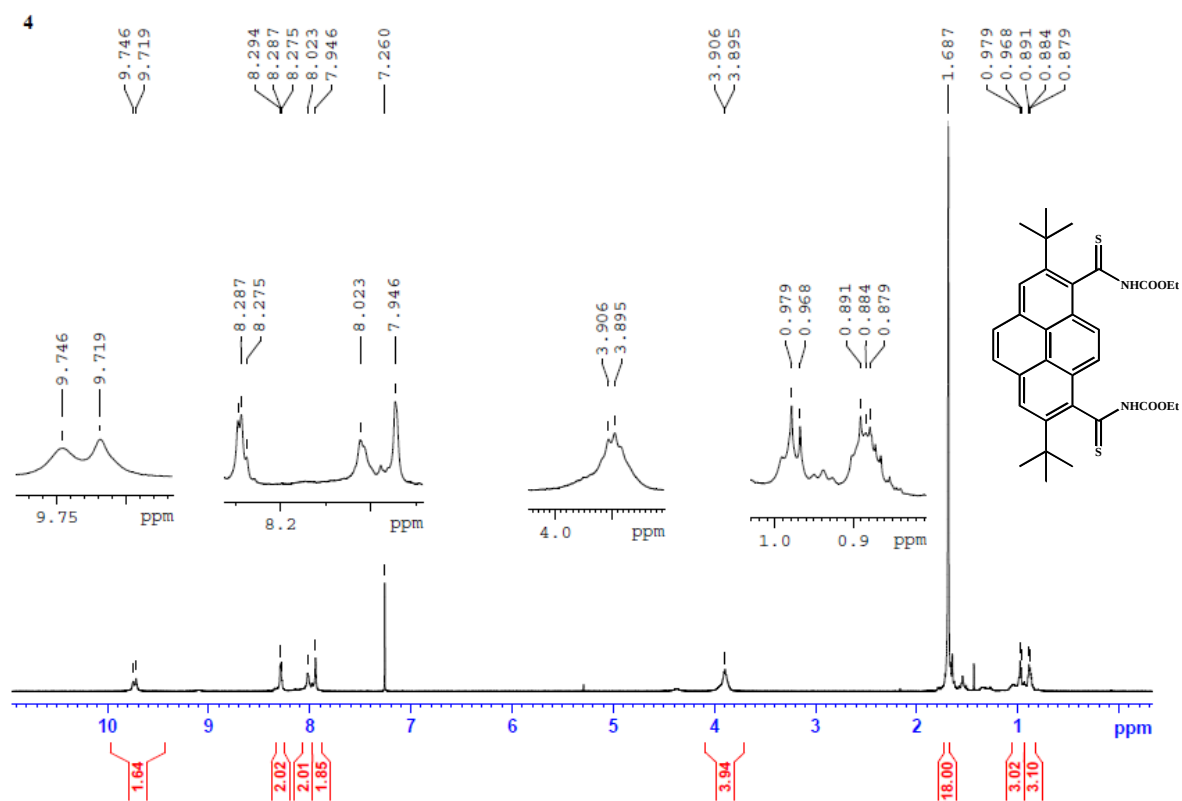
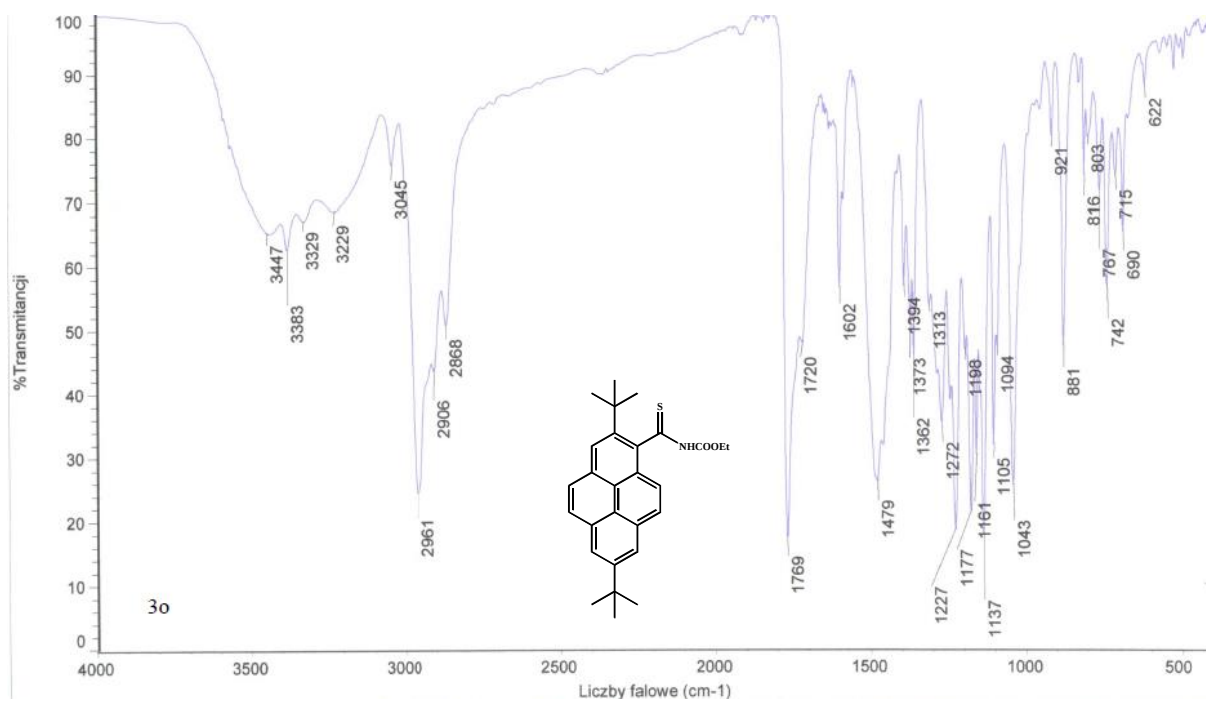


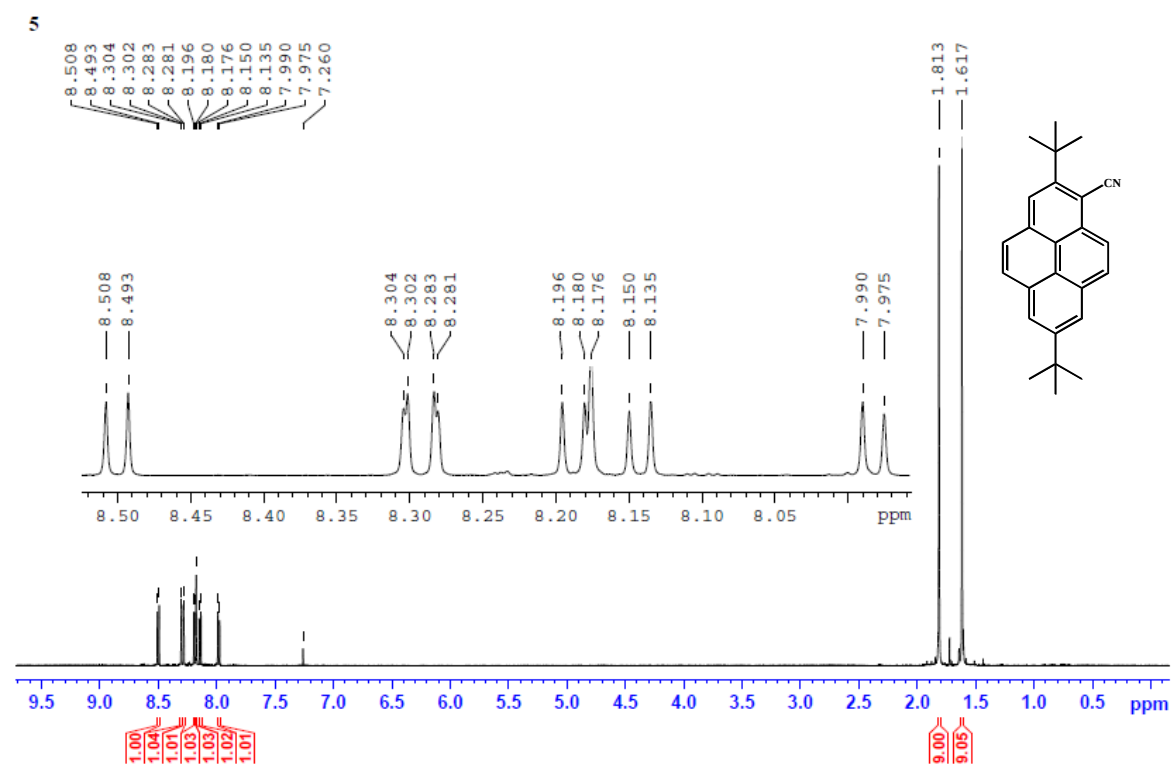
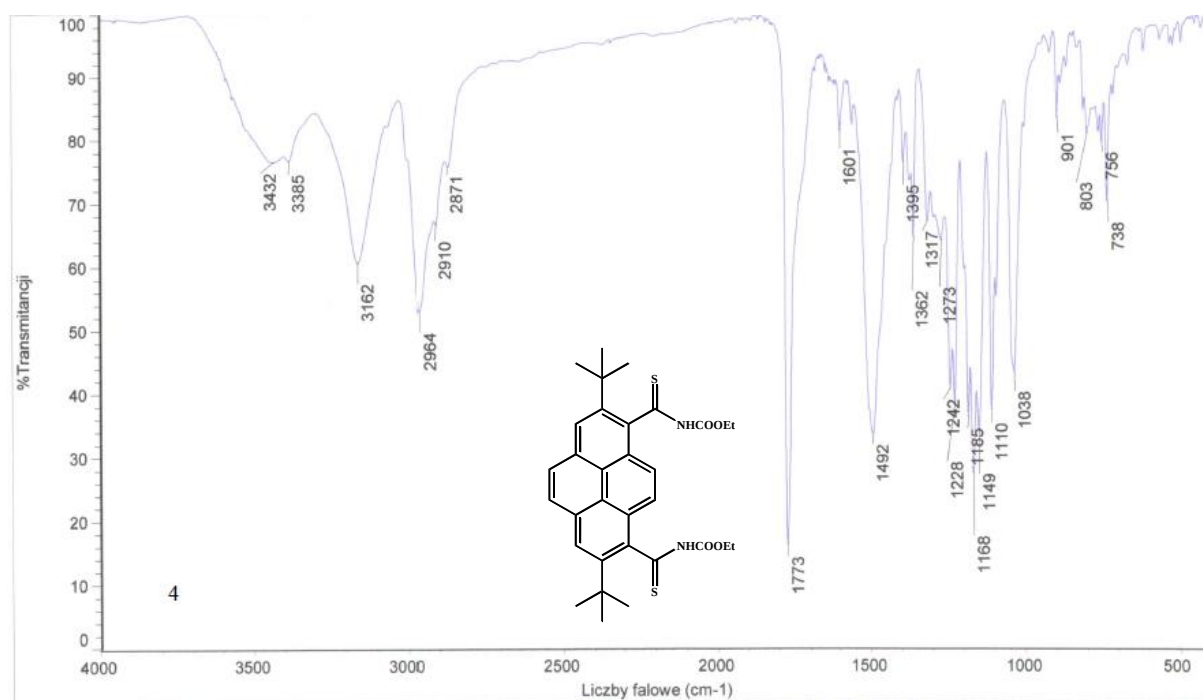
30



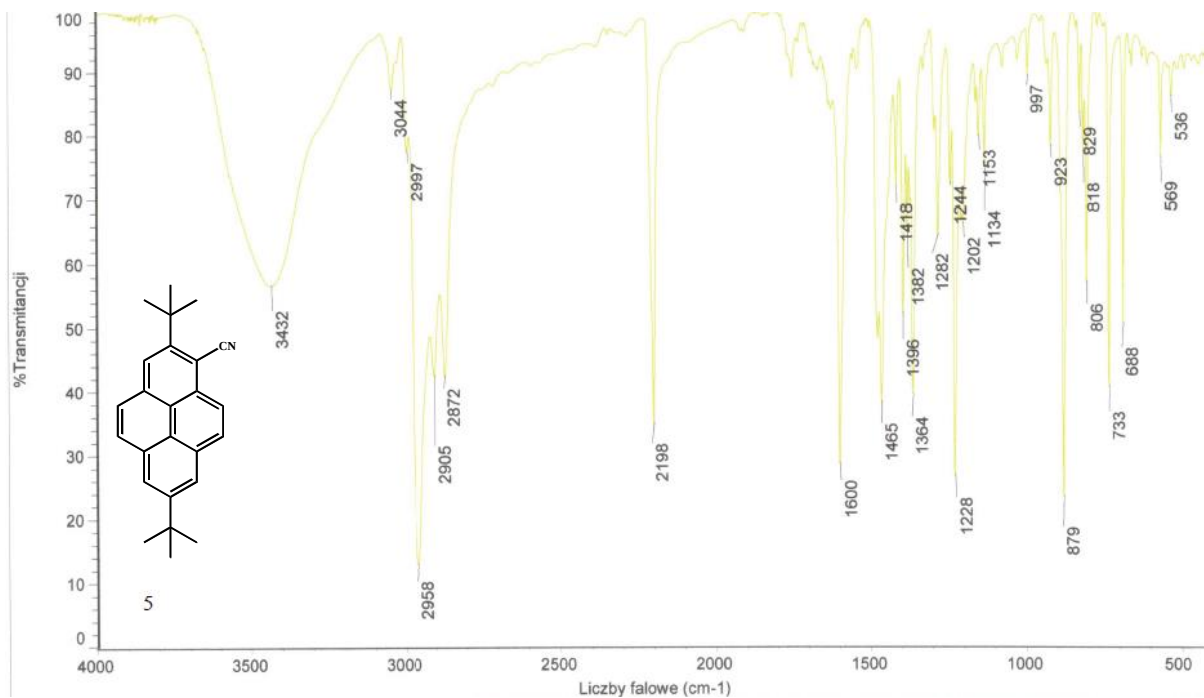
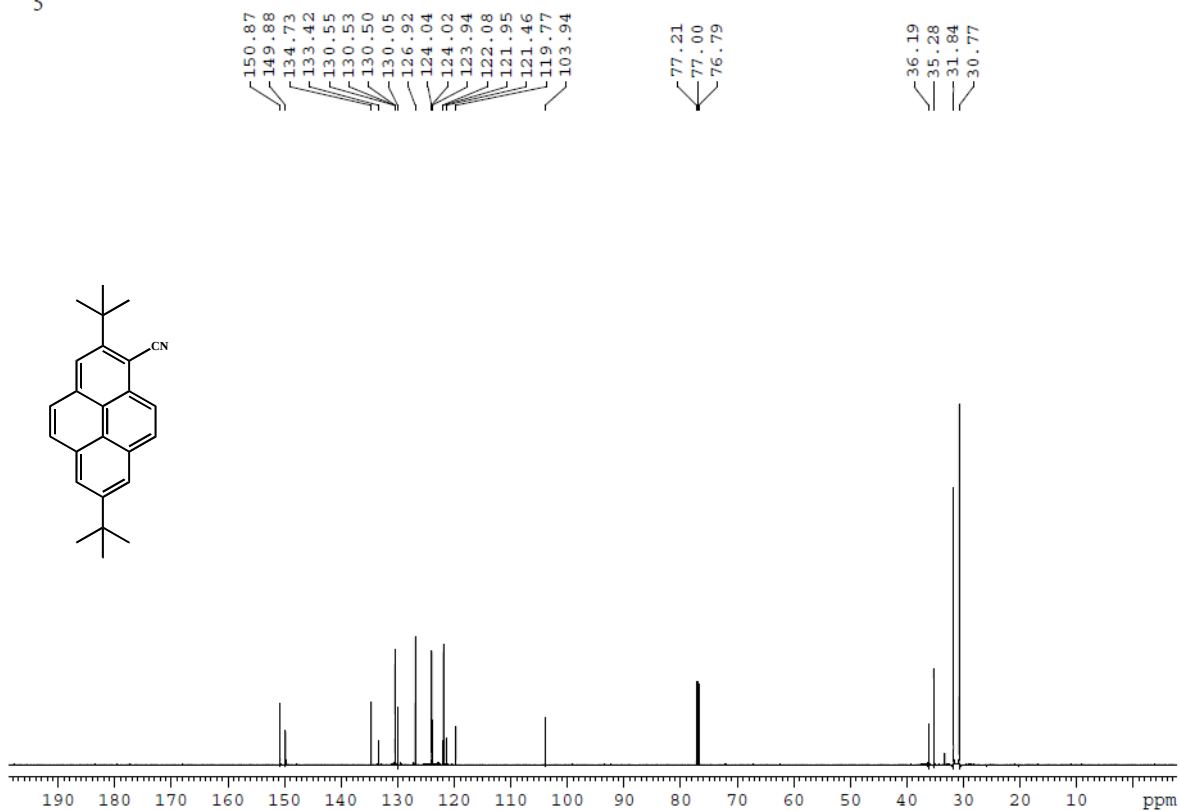
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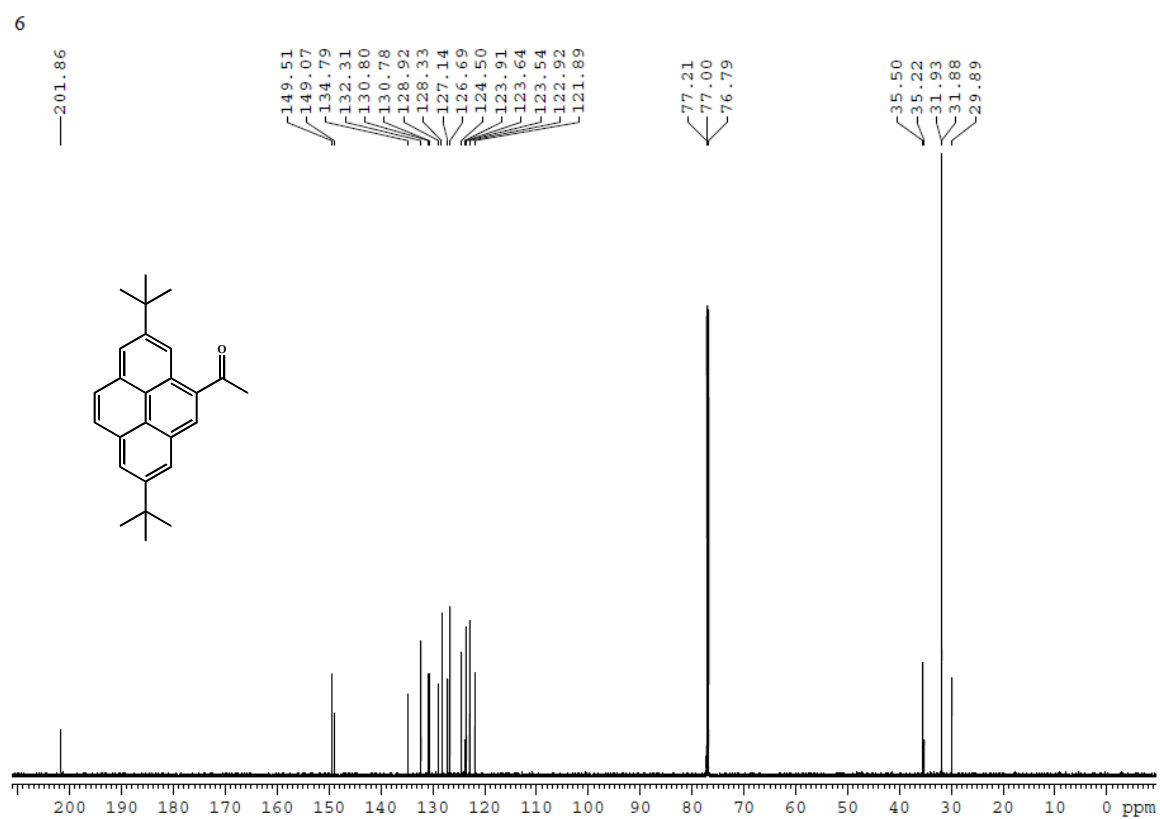
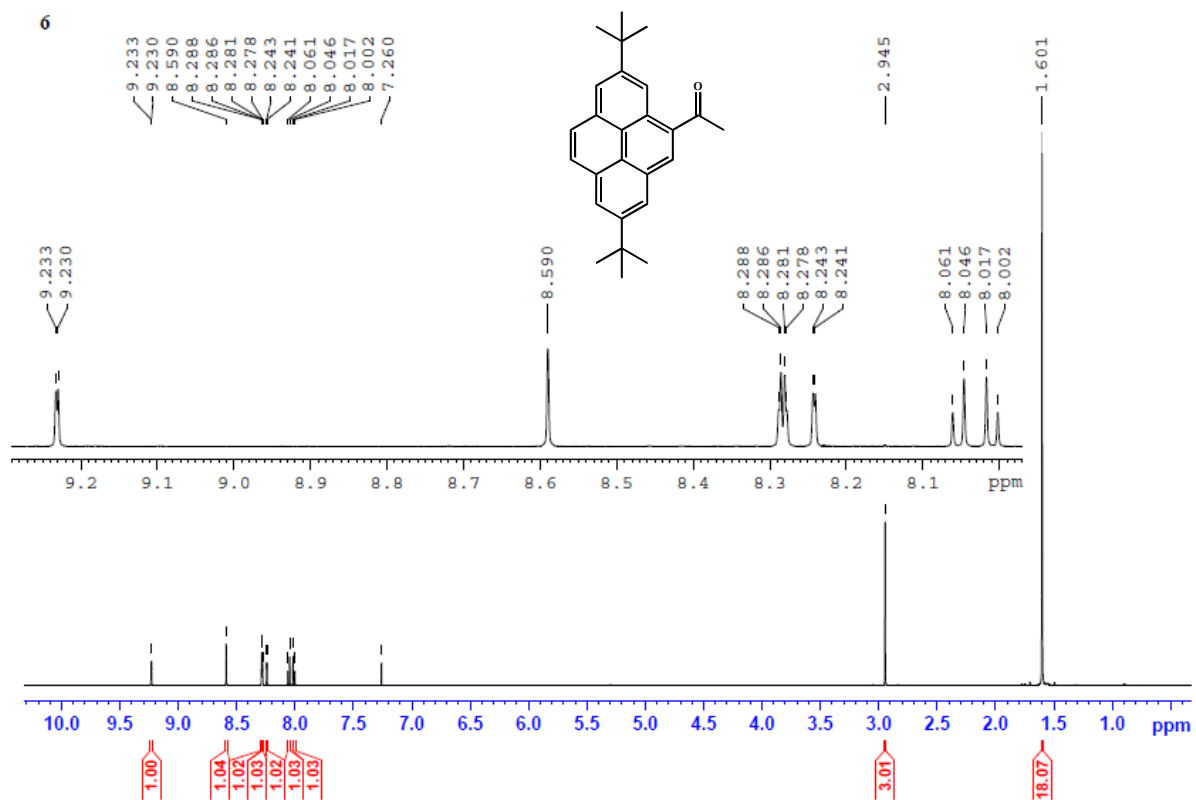


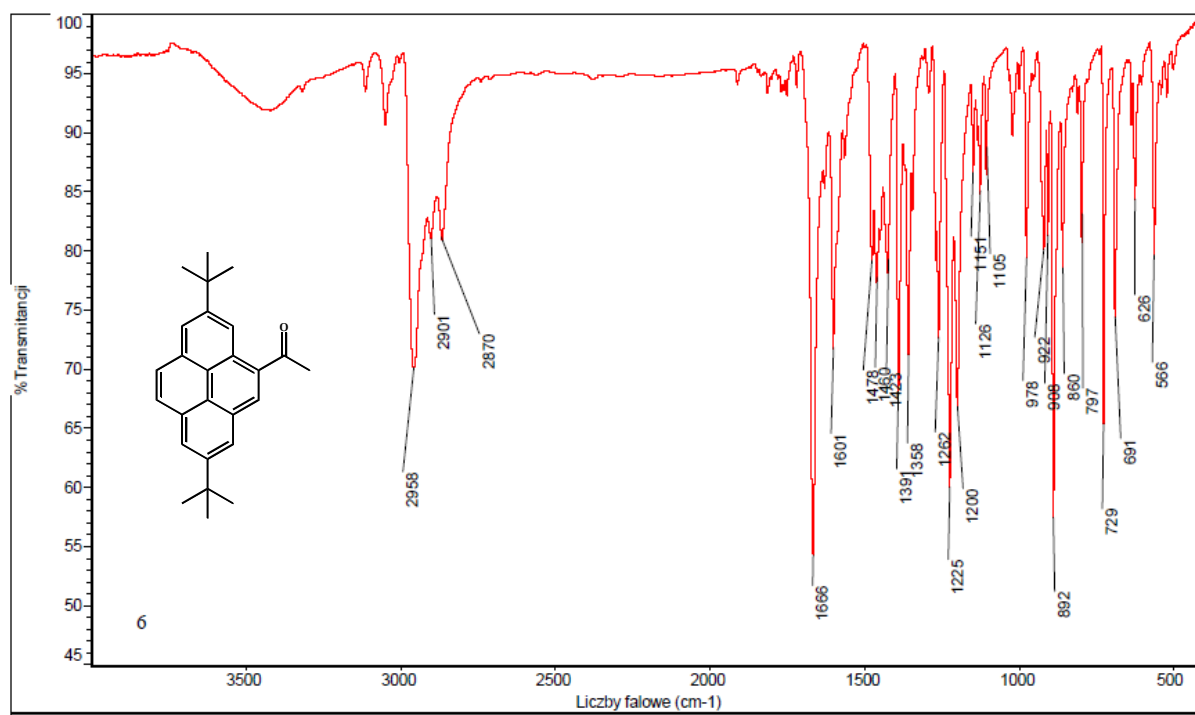




5







Crystallographic and Structure Refinement Data for 4.

Table S1. X-ray crystallographic data for 4.

Identification code	4
solvent	CH ₂ Cl ₂
Empirical formula	C ₃₂ H ₃₆ N ₂ O ₄ S ₂
Formula weight /gmol ⁻¹	589.48
Temperature/K	89.9(2)
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P21/n
a/Å	13.8947(6)
b/Å	11.5388(5)
c/Å	20.3238(10)
α/°	90
β/°	107.084(5)
γ/°	90
Volume/Å ³	3114.7(3)
Z	4
ρ _{calc} mg/mm ³	1.257
F(000)	1249
Θ range for data collection	28.819-1.583
μ /mm ⁻¹	0.235
Transmission max/min	1.000 0.478
Absorption correction type	gaussian
Crystal color	yellow
Crystal habit	needle
Crystal size max/mid/min /mm ³	0.3163 0.1705

	0.0572
Rint	0.0765
Rsigma	0.0312
Completeness	0.999
Diffractometer / detector	Supernova / Eos
Radiation / wavelength / Å	MoK α 0.71073
Friedel pairs coverage	n/a
Reflections collected I $\geq$ 2 σ (I)	6718
Reflections collected	11128
Largest diff. peak/hole/rms /eÅ ⁻³	0.661
	-0.544
	0.102
Flack parameter	n/a
Extinction coefficient	n/a
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	0.963
Parameters	448
Data	11128
restraints	114
Final R1 indexes [I $\geq$ 2 σ (I)]	0.1025 / 0.0676
Final wR2 indexes [I $\geq$ 2 σ (I)]	0.1721 / 0.1630

Diffraction data were collected on Agilent Supernova 4 circle diffractometer system equipped with molybdenum microsource (K α , 0.71073Å) and EOS CCD detector. The data were collected with CrysAlis171¹ software and integrated with the CrysAlisPRO² software. Data were corrected for absorption effects using the numerical method (SCALE3 ABSPACK).

All the crystals of **4a** were twinned, with two components and the initial twin fractions estimated to be 0.54 and 0.46 for the collected data.

The structure was solved by direct methods using SHELXS³ and refined by full-matrix least squares procedure with SHELXL³ within OLEX2⁴ graphical interface. Figures were produced

with Mercury_3.5⁵. Most of the H atoms were visible in the residual density map, but all were finally added geometrically and refined in riding approximation. The structure contains solvent molecule with partial occupation, disordered over 2 positions close to the crystallographic symmetry... This results in disorder affecting the **4a** molecule. Each of the two ethyl fragments adopt two alternative positions, with occupancies of 0.65 for the major conformer and 0.35 for the minor.

Additional restraints were necessary in order to properly model the disorder of the ethyl groups and the solvent molecules. The applied restraints were similarity restraints between the major and minor conformers, concerning C-C distances and atomic displacement parameters.

Crystallographic data for 4 have been deposited at the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre (Deposition No. 1517030). Copies of these data can be obtained free of charge via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/conts/retrieving.html or from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre, 12, Union Road, Cambridge CB21EZ, UK. [Fax: (+44) 1223-336-033; or e-mail: deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk].

References

1. CrysAlisPro, Agilent Technologies, Version 1.171.36.20 (release 01-02-2013 CrysAlis171.NET)
2. CrysAlisRED, Agilent Technologies, Version 1.171.36.20 (release 01-02-2013 CrysAlis171.NET)
3. SHELX: G. Sheldrick, A short history of SHELX, *Acta Cryst. Section A*, 64 (2008) 112.
4. OLEX2: O.V. Dolomanov, L.J. Bourhis, R.J. Gildea, J.A.K. Howard, H. Puschmann, OLEX2: a complete structure solution, refinement and analysis program, *J. Appl. Cryst.*, 42 (2009), 339.
5. MERCURY: C. F. Macrae, P. R. Edgington, P. McCabe, E. Pidcock, G. P. Shields, R. Taylor, M. Towler and J. van de Streek, *J. Appl. Cryst.*, 39 (2006), 45.

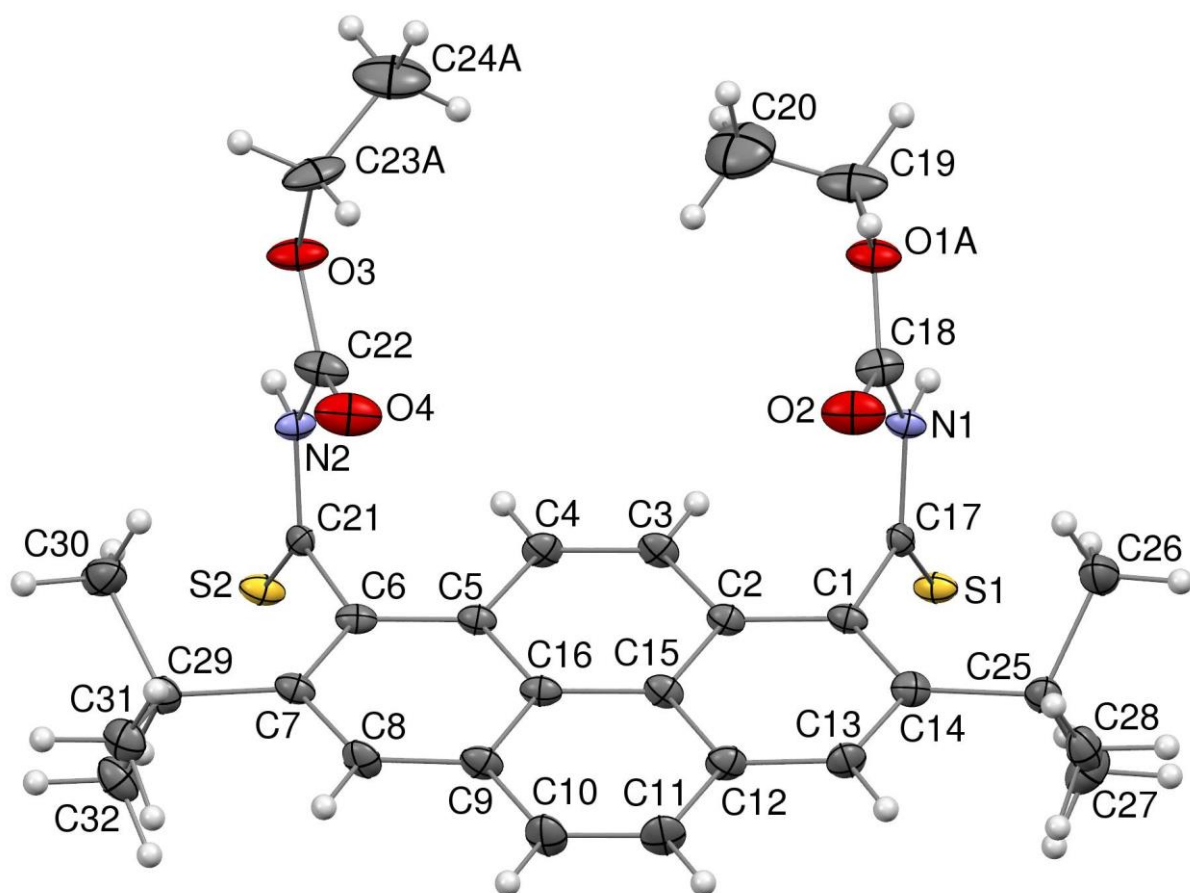


Figure S1. X-ray crystallographic structure of **4** (50% probability level). Only major conformer of the disorder is shown, for clarity.