Supporting Information for

Semi-synthesis and insecticidal activity of spinetoram J and its D-forosamine replacement analogues

Kai Zhang¹, Jiarong Li*¹, Honglin Liu², Haiyou Wang² and Lamusi A*²

Address: ¹School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Beijing Institute of Technology, 5 South Zhongguancun Street, Haidian District, Beijing, P. R. China and ²Institute of Grassland Research of CAAS, No. 120 Wulanchabu East Street, Saihan District, Hohhot, P. R. China

Email: Jiarong Li - jrligroup@126.com

*Corresponding author

Details for the synthesis of spinetoram J analogues, analytical data of all compounds, NMR spectra and MS data of all synthesized compounds

Experimental

Preparation of 7b

Compound 5 (0.36 g, 0.59 mmol) and cyclopropylmethyl-2,2,2-trichloroacetimidate (0.15 g, 0.71 mmol) were dissolved in 15 mL dry CH₂Cl₂ with some molecular sieve under Ar. Then $BF_3 \cdot (C_2H_5)_2O$ (0.13 mL, 1.02 mmol) was added at room temperature. The mixture was stirred for 22 h, then diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 mL) and washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (200–300 mesh) to afford pure 7b (0.23 g, yield 59%). TLC (ethyl acetate: petroleum ether = 1:2, v:v). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 6.75 (s, 1H, C₁₃-H), 4.82 (s, 1H, C₁'-H), 4.67 (m, 1H, C₂₁-H), 4.50 (m, 1H, C_9 -H), 4.06 (m, 1H, C_2 '-H), 3.57 (m, 1H, C_{17} -H), 3.46-3.31 (m, 12H, C_5 '-H, C_4 -H, $C_{3'}$ -OCH₂-, $C_{2'}$ -OCH₃, $C_{4'}$ -OCH₃, $C_{3'}$ -H, C_{16} -H), 3.23 (m, 1H, one of C_{2} -H), 2.99-2.95 (m, 2H, C_3 -H, C_4 '-H), 2.80 (m, 1H, C_{12} -H), 2.67 (m, 1H, one of C_2 -H), 2.43(m, 2H, C_{10} -H), 2.16 (m, 1H, C_{7} -H), 1.94 (m, 1H, one of C_{8} -H), 1.67 (m, 2H, one of C_5 -H, one of C_6 -H), 1.58 (m, 1H, C_2 "-H), 1.47-1.42 (m, 7H, one of C_8 -H, C_{18} -H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{22} -H), 1.34-1.32 (m, 5H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{6} -H), 1.20-1.10 (m, 8H, one of C_5 -H, one of C_6 -H, C_{16} -CH₃, $C_{3'}$ -OC-CH₃), 0.97-0.90 (m, 5H, C₃"-H, C₄"-H, C₁₁-H), 0.77 (t, 3H, C₂₃-H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 201.48, 174.28, 172.41, 149.15, 144.99, 95.71, 82.08, 79.48, 78.36, 76.27, 75.70, 74.66, 67.80, 65.39, 60.69, 58.90, 50.03, 49.04, 47.75, 46.34, 45.60, 43.20, 40.84, 39.44, 38.65, 37.94, 32.79, 32.34, 29.94, 28.04, 27.35, 26.83, 21.32, 17.57, 15.50, 12.57, 8.15, 8.01; MS (MALDI) cal for $C_{38}H_{60}O_9$ [M+Na]⁺ 683.412954, found [M+Na]⁺ 683.413206.

Preparation of 7c

Compound 5 (0.34 g, 0.56 mmol) and 3,5-dimethoxybenzy-2,2,2-trichloroacetimidate (0.19 g, 0.61 mmol) were dissolved in 15 mL dry CH_2Cl_2 with some molecular sieve under Ar. Then $BF_3 \cdot (C_2H_5)_2O$ (0.11 mL, 1.00 mmol) was added at room temperature. The mixture was stirred for 18 h, then diluted with CH_2Cl_2 (15 mL) and washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution (3 × 10 mL). The combined

organic layers were dried with Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (200-300 mesh) to afford pure 7c (0.26 g, yield 61%). TLC (ethyl acetate : petroleum ether = 1:2, v:v). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 6.79 (s, 1H, C₁₃-H), 6.45-6.31 (m, 3H, C₃"-H, C₅"-H, C_{7} "-H), 5.04 (s, 1H, C_{1} "-H), 4.74 (s, 2H, C_{1} "-H), 4.57 (m, 1H, C_{21} -H), 4.14 (m, 1H, C₉-H), 3.72 (s, 6H, C₄"-OCH₃, C₆"-OCH₃), 3.67-3.60 (m, 2H, C₂-H, C₁₇-H), 3.55-3.43 (m, 11H, C₃'-OCH₂-, C₄'-OCH₃, C₅'-H, C₄-H, C₂'-OCH₃, C₃'-H), 3.36 (m, 1H, C₁₆-H), 3.11-2.99 (m, 2H, one of C_2 -H, C_3 -H), 2.89 (m, 1H, C_4 -H), 2.74 (m, 1H, C_{12} -H), 2.38(m, 1H, one of C_2 -H), 2.28 (m, 1H, C_7 -H), 2.18 (m, 2H, C_{10} -H), 1.74-1.49 (m, 12H, one of C₈-H, C₅-H, C₆-H, one of C₈-H, C₁₈-H, one of C₁₉-H, one of C₂₀-H, C₂₂-H), 1.20-1.11 (m, 11H, one of C₁₉-H, one of C₂₀-H, C₆'-H, C₁₆-CH₃, C₃'-OC-CH₃), 1.01 (m, 1H, C_{11} -H), 0.76 (t, 3H, C_{23} -H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 201.72, 171.47, 159.98, 159.85, 148.51, 144.86, 143.89, 104.77, 103.56, 99.52, 94.81, 81.22, 78.69, 77.55, 74.73, 74.58, 68.41, 66.98, 64.58, 59.98, 58.20, 54.35, 54.32, 49.18, 47.10, 45.48, 44.73, 42.53, 39.94, 38.56, 37.77, 37.06, 33.67, 31.84, 30.89, 29.04, 27.19, 25.97, 20.20, 16.84, 15.33, 14.74, 8.36; MS (MALDI) cal for C₄₃H₆₄O₁₁ [M+Na]⁺ 779.434084, found [M+ Na]⁺ 779.434141.

Preparation of 7d

Compound **5** (0.33 g, 0.54 mmol) and 4-chlorobenzyl-2,2,2-trichloroacetimidate (0.18 g, 0.63 mmol) were dissolved in 15 mL dry CH₂Cl₂ with some molecular sieve under Ar. Then BF₃·(C₂H₅)₂O (0.14 mL, 1.03 mmol) was added at room temperature. The mixture was stirred for 26 h, then diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 mL) and washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (200–300 mesh) to afford pure **7d** (0.31g, yield 79%). TLC (ethyl acetate : petroleum ether = 1:2, v:v). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 7.24-7.13 (m, 4H, C₃"-H, C₄"-H, C₆"-H, C₇"-H), 6.79 (s, 1H, C₁₃-H), 4.98 (s, 1H, C₁-H), 4.73 (m, 1H, C₂₁-H), 4.60 (s, 2H, C₁"-H), 4.37 (m, 1H, C₉-H), 4.15 (m, 1H, C₂"-H), 4.01 (m, 1H, C₁₇-H), 3.55-3.42 (m, 11H, C₃"-OCH₂-, C₄"-OCH₃, C₅"-H, C₄-H, C₂"-OCH₃, C₃"-H), 3.28 (m, 1H, C₁₆-H), 3.13-2.79 (m, 4H, one of C₂-H, C₃-H, C₄"-H,

C₁₂-H), 2.42 (m, 1H, one of C₂-H), 2.28 (m, 1H, C₇-H), 2.16 (m, 2H, C₁₀-H), 1.85-1.35 (m, 12H, one of C₈-H, C₅-H, C₆-H, one of C₈-H, C₁₈-H, one of C₁₉-H, one of C₂₀-H, C₂₂-H), 1.27-1.13 (m, 11H, one of C₁₉-H, one of C₂₀-H, C₆-H, C₁₆-CH₃, C₃-OC-CH₃), 1.02 (m, 1H, C₁₁-H), 0.83 (t, 3H, C₂₃-H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 8: 202.06, 162.78, 148.47, 145.03, 128.71, 128.26, 128.11, 127.82, 127.61, 127.25, 90.89, 81.01, 78.63, 77.57, 77.19, 70.82, 67.26, 66.96, 64.60, 63.42, 59.97, 58.15, 49.13, 45.32, 43.18, 42.58, 41.16, 39.78, 37.81, 37.07, 35.72, 32.43, 29.57, 28.44, 26.70, 23.96, 23.69, 18.13, 16.80, 14.71, 9.07; MS (MALDI) cal for C₄₁H₅₉ClO₉ [M+Na]⁺ 753.373982, found [M+ Na]⁺ 753.373992.

Preparation of 7e

Compound 5 (0.35 g, 0.58 mmol) and 2,6-difluorobenzyl-2,2,2-trichloroacetimidate (0.19 g, 0.66 mmol) were dissolved in 15 mL dry CH₂Cl₂ with some molecular sieve under Ar. Then $BF_3 \cdot (C_2H_5)_2O$ (0.12 mL, 1.01 mmol) was added at room temperature. The mixture was stirred for 23 h, then diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 mL) and washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (200–300 mesh) to afford pure 7e (0.34 g, yield 80%). TLC (ethyl acetate: petroleum ether = 1:2, v:v). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 6.97-6.68 (m, 4H, C₄"-H, C₅"-H, C₆"-H, C₁₃-H), 4.72 (s, 1H, C₁'-H), 4.57 (s, 2H, C₁"-H), 4.48 (m, 1H, C₂₁-H), 4.22 (m, 1H, C₉-H), 4.02 (m, 1H, C₂'-H), 3.63 (m, 1H, C₁₇-H), 3.54-3.41 (m, 11H, C₃'-OCH2-, C₄'-OCH3, C₅'-H, C₄-H, C₂'-OCH₃, $C_{3'}$ -H), 3.18-3.02 (m, 3H, C_{16} -H, one of C_{2} -H, C_{3} -H), 2.86 (m, 1H, $C_{4'}$ -H), 2.72 (m, 1H, C_{12} -H), 2.43 (m, 1H, one of C_{2} -H), 2.32 (m, 2H, C_{10} -H), 2.17 (m, 1H, C_{7} -H), 1.95 (m, 1H, one of C_8 -H), 1.72-1.41 (m, 11H, C_5 -H, C_6 -H, one of C_8 -H, C_{18} -H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{22} -H), 1.33-1.17 (m, 11H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{6} -H, C₁₆-CH₃, C₃-OC-CH₃), 0.96 (m, 1H, C₁₁-H), 0.74 (t, 3H, C₂₃-H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 8: 203.07, 172.37, 163.55, 163.12, 149.00, 144.76, 130.08, 113.92, 111.31, 111.06, 95.65, 82.11, 80.77, 79.44, 78.47, 76.21, 75.61, 67.84, 65.45, 60.75, 60.23, 58.99, 50.22, 46.70, 46.17, 43.56, 40.66, 39.44, 38.67, 38.06, 33.35, 31.66, 30.40, 27.95, 26.84, 24.62, 20.51, 17.72, 16.88, 15.63, 9.25; MS (MALDI) cal for

 $C_{41}H_{58}F_2O_9[M+Na]^+$ 755.394111, found $[M+Na]^+$ 755.393714.

Preparation of 7f

Compound 5 (0.34 g, 0.56 mmol) and 3-trifluoromethylbenzyl-2,2,2-trichloroacetimidate (0.21 g, 0.66 mmol) were dissolved in 15 mL dry CH₂Cl₂ with some molecular sieve under Ar. Then BF₃·(C₂H₅)₂O (0.15 mL, 1.03 mmol) was added at room temperature. The mixture was stirred for 18 h, then diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 mL) and washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (200-300 mesh) to afford pure **7f** (0.33 g, yield 77%). TLC (ethyl acetate: petroleum ether = 1:2, v:v). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 7.56-7.40 (m, 4H, C₃"-H, C₅"-H, C₆"-H, C₇"-H), 6.81 (s, 1H, C_{13} -H), 6.64-6.48 (m, 3H, C_{16} -H, one of C_{2} -H, C_{3} -H), 4.83-4.57 (m, 6H, C_{1} -H, C_{21} -H, C_{1} ''-H, C_{9} -H, C_{2} '-H), 4.14 (m, 1H, C_{17} -H), 3.64-3.27 (m, 11H, C_{3} '-OCH₂-, C₄'-OCH₃, C₅'-H, C₄-H, C₂'-OCH₃, C₃'-H), 2.95 (m, 1H, C₄'-H), 2.79 (m, 1H, C₁₂-H), 2.52-2.15 (m, 4H, one of C_2 -H, C_7 -H, C_{10} -H), 1.96 (m, 1H, one of C_8 -H), 1.86-1.30(m, 11H, C_5 -H, C_6 -H, one of C_8 -H, C_{18} -H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{22} -H), 1.27-1.11 (m, 11H, one of C₁₉-H, one of C₂₀-H, C₆'-H, C₁₆-CH₃, C₃'-OC-CH₃), 0.91 (m, 1H, C_{11} -H), 0.75 (t, 3H, C_{23} -H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 202.38, 171.60, 162.94, 148.46, 143.79, 140.83, 129.97, 129.03, 127.91, 123.26, 122.48, 94.72, 90.90, 81.21, 80.09, 78.58, 77.59, 74.73, 70.87, 70.19, 66.95, 64.63, 63.35, 59.91, 58.13, 49.29, 45.98, 45.33, 42.58, 39.78, 38.58, 37.75, 37.11, 32.46, 29.52, 27.01, 25.90, 23.66, 18.11, 16.79, 14.69, 8.32; MS (MALDI) cal for $C_{42}H_{59}F_3O_9$ [M+Na]⁺ 787.400339, found [M+ Na]⁺ 787.400000.

Preparation of 7g

Compound **5** (0.35 g, 0.58 mmol) and 2-fluorobenzyl-2,2,2-trichloroacetimidate (0.18 g, 0.67 mmol) were dissolved in 15 mL dry CH_2Cl_2 with some molecular sieve under Ar. Then $BF_3 \cdot (C_2H_5)_2O$ (0.12 mL, 1.01 mmol) was added at room temperature. The mixture was stirred for 22 h, then diluted with CH_2Cl_2 (15 mL) and washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with Na_2SO_4 and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified

by column chromatography on silica gel (200–300 mesh) to afford pure 7g (0.29 g, yield 70%). TLC (ethyl acetate: petroleum ether = 1:2, v:v). ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 7.43 (m, 1H, C₅"-H), 7.26 (m, 1H, C₄"-H), 7.14 (m, 1H, C₇"-H), 7.04 (m, 1H, C_{6} "-H), 6.86 (s, 1H, C_{13} -H), 4.80 (s, 1H, C_{1} '-H), 4.64 (m, 1H, C_{21} -H), 4.21 (m, 1H, C_9 -H), 3.72 (m, 1H, C_2 '-H), 3.62 (m, 1H, C_{17} -H), 3.57-3.55 (m, 5H, C_3 '-OCH₂-, C_{4} '-OCH₃), 3.54 (m, 1H, C_{5} '-H), 3.51 (m, 1H, C_{4} -H), 3.49 (s, 3H, C_{2} '-OCH₃), 3.44 (m, 1H, $C_{3'}$ -H), 3.15-3.09 (m, 3H, C_{16} -H, one of C_{2} -H, C_{3} -H), 2.94 (m, 1H, $C_{4'}$ -H), 2.81 (m, 1H, C_{12} -H), 2.58 (m, 1H, C_7 -H), 2.36 (dd, 1H, J=14Hz, one of C_2 -H), 2.25 (m, 2H, C_{10} -H), 1.93 (m, 1H, one of C_{8} -H), 1.68-1.47 (m, 11H, C_{5} -H, C_{6} -H, one of C_{8} -H, C_{18} -H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{22} -H), 1.29-1.25 (m, 11H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{6} '-H, C_{16} -CH₃, C_{3} '-OC-CH₃), 0.91 (m, 1H, C_{11} -H), 0.82 (t, 3H, C_{23} -H); 13 C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 203.40, 172.61, 163.71, 149.26, 144.85, 129.50, 129.27, 124.20, 124.06, 115.34, 95.66, 82.18, 79.61, 78.54, 78.16, 75.64, 68.11, 67.94, 65.61, 60.98, 59.17, 50.26, 47.48, 46.95, 46.33, 43.57, 40.77, 39.53, 38.75, 38.11, 33.45, 31.82, 30.51, 28.05, 26.93, 24.68, 23.49, 17.83, 17.27, 15.75, 9.39; MS (MALDI) cal for $C_{41}H_{59}FO_9$ [M+Na]⁺ 737.403532, found [M+Na]⁺ 737.403716.

Preparation of 7h

Compound **5** (0.33 g, 0.54 mmol) and 1,4-di(2,2,2-trichloroacetimidatemethyl)benzene (0.26 g, 0.61 mmol) were dissolved in 15 mL dry CH₂Cl₂ with some molecular sieve under Ar. Then BF₃·(C₂H₅)₂O (0.13 mL, 1.02 mmol) was added at room temperature. The mixture was stirred for 20 h, then diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 mL) and washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (200–300 mesh) to afford pure **7h** (0.32 g, yield 68%). TLC (ethyl acetate : petroleum ether = 1:2, v:v). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 9.70(s, 1H, N-H), 7.28(m, 4H, C₃-H, C₄-H, C₆-H, C₇-H), 6.83(s, 1H, C₁₃-H), 4.83(s, 1H, C₁-H), 4.76(m, 1H, C₂₁-H), 4.59(s, 2H, C₁-H), 4.58(m, 2H, C₈-H), 4.17(m, 1H, C₉-H), 3.69(m, 1H, C₂-H), 3.62(m, 1H, C₁₇-H), 3.62-3.55(m, 5H, C₃-OCH₂-, C₄-OCH₃), 3.54(m, 1H, C₅-H), 3.53-3.52(m, 4H, C₄-H, C₂-OCH₃), 3.50-3.49(m, 3H, C₁₆-H, one of C₂-H, C₃-H), 3.44(m, 1H,

 $C_{3'}$ -H), 3.03(m, 1H, $C_{4'}$ -H), 2.89(m, 1H, C_{12} -H), 2.77(m, 1H, C_{7} -H), 2.55(m, 1H, one of C_{8} -H), 2.31(dd, 1H, J=14Hz, one of C_{2} -H), 2.21(m, 2H, C_{10} -H), 1.77-1.49(m, 11H, C_{5} -H, C_{6} -H, one of C_{8} -H, C_{18} -H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{22} -H), 1.23-1.21(m, 11H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, $C_{6'}$ -H, C_{16} -CH₃, $C_{3'}$ -OC-CH₃), 1.01(m, 1H, C_{11} -H), 0.77(t, 3H, C_{23} -H); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl3) δ : 202.70, 172.47, 171.10, 149.17, 144.73, 136.07, 135.62, 128.44, 128.00, 127.79, 127.35, 99.38, 95.76, 82.13, 79.63, 78.45, 78.33, 76.16, 75.69, 67.91, 65.61, 60.97, 60.34, 59.17, 58.96, 50.22, 47.01, 46.31, 43.49, 40.74, 39.55, 38.75, 38.11, 34.16, 33.36, 30.57, 27.99, 26.88, 24.64, 20.99, 17.80, 15.69, 14.16, 9.37; MS (MALDI) cal for $C_{44}H_{62}Cl_{3}NO_{10}$ [M+Na]⁺ 892.333151, found [M+ Na]⁺ 892.333331.

Preparation of 7i

Compound 5 (0.38 g, 0.63 mmol) and 3-methoxybenzyl-2,2,2-trichloroacetimidate (0.21 g, 0.75 mmol) were dissolved in 15 mL dry CH₂Cl₂ with some molecular sieve under Ar. Then $BF_3 \cdot (C_2H_5)_2O$ (0.12 mL, 1.01 mmol) was added at room temperature. The mixture was stirred for 24 h, then diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 mL) and washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (200–300 mesh) to afford pure 7i (0.27 g, yield 59%). TLC (ethyl acetate: petroleum ether = 1:2, v:v). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 7.65 (m, 1H, C₆"-H), 7.45 (m, 1H, C₇"-H), 7.20-7.16 (m, 2H, C₃"-H, C₅"-H), 6.84 (s, 1H, C_{13} -H), 5.21 (s, 2H, C_{1} '-H), 4.73 (s, 1H, C_{1} '-H), 4.59 (m, 1H, C_{21} -H), $4.14 \text{ (m, 1H, C}_9\text{-H)}, 3.73 \text{ (s, 3H, C}_4\text{"-OCH}_3\text{)}, 3.71 \text{ (m, 1H, C}_2\text{'-H)}, 3.65 \text{ (m, 1H, C}_{17}\text{-H)},$ 3.63-3.57 (m, 5H, C_{3} -OCH₂-, C_{4} -OCH₃), 3.55 (m, 1H, C_{5} -H), 3.52 (m, 1H, C_{4} -H), 3.49 (s, 3H, C_2 -OCH₃), 3.46 (m, 1H, C_3 -H), 3.42-3.40 (m, 3H, C_{16} -H, one of C_2 -H, C_3 -H), 3.03 (m, 1H, C_4 -H), 2.86 (m, 1H, C_{12} -H), 2.51 (m, 1H, C_7 -H), 2.29 (m, 1H, one of C_2 -H), 2.18 (m, 2H, C_{10} -H), 1.96 (m, 1H, one of C_8 -H), 1.78-1.42 (m, 11H, C_5 -H, C_6 -H, one of C_8 -H, C_{18} -H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{22} -H), 1.34-1.23 (m, 11H, one of C₁₉-H, one of C₂₀-H, C₆'-H, C₁₆-CH₃, C₃'-OC-CH₃), 1.04 (m, 1H, C₁₁-H), 0.90 (t, 3H, C₂₃-H); 13C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl3) δ 202.42, 171.57, 162.70, 148.20, 143.84, 139.12, 129.94, 119.07, 112.28, 112.12, 94.66, 81.17, 79.62, 78.60, 75.23,

74.62, 70.80, 66.93, 64.59, 59.95, 58.15, 54.18, 52.43, 49.25, 46.02, 45.32, 42.56, 39.76, 38.53, 37.74, 37.11, 32.43, 30.90, 29.54, 28.67, 27.03, 23.67, 21.67, 18.14, 16.83, 14.73, 8.37; MS (MALDI) cal for $C_{42}H_{62}O_{10}$ [M+Na]⁺ 749.423519, found [M+Na]⁺ 749.423777.

Preparation of 7j

Compound 5 (0.36 g, 0.59 mmol) and D-cellobioseoctaacetate-2,2,2-trichloroacetimidate (0.53 g, 0.68 mmol) were dissolved in 15 mL dry CH₂Cl₂ with some molecular sieve under Ar. Then BF₃·(C₂H₅)₂O (0.13 mL, 1.02 mmol) was added at room temperature. The mixture was stirred for 12 h, then diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 mL) and washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (200-300 mesh) to afford pure 7j (0.47 g, yield 65%). TLC (ethyl acetate: petroleum ether = 1:2, v:v). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 6.89 (s, 1H, C₁₃-H), 5.17 (m, 2H, C₁"-H, C₆"-H), 5.07 (m, 1H, C_{8} "-H), 4.92 (m, 2H, C_{2} "-H, C_{7} "-H), 4.80 (s, 1H, C_{1} "-H), 4.61-4.57 (m, 2H, C_{21} -H, C_{3} "-H), 4.39 (m, 1H, C_{9} "-H), 4.21 (m, 1H, C_{9} -H), 4.14-4.03 (m, 6H, C_{5} "-H, C_{10} "-H, C_5 "- CH_2 -, C_{10} "- CH_2 -), 3.79 (m, 1H, C_4 "-H), 3.71 (m, 1H, C_2 '-H), 3.60 (m, 1H, C_{17} -H), 3.56-3.49 (m, 10H, C_3 '-OCH₂-, C_4 '-OCH₃, C_5 '-H, C_4 -H, C_2 '-OCH₃), 3.44 (m, 1H, $C_{3'}$ -H), 3.12-3.07 (m, 3H, C_{16} -H, one of C_{2} -H, C_{3} -H), 2.93 (m, 1H, $C_{4'}$ -H), 2.81 (m, 1H, C_{12} -H), 2.35 (m, 1H, one of C_{2} -H), 2.32 (m, 1H, C_{7} -H), 2.24 (m, 2H, C_{10} -H), 2.04-1.98 (m, 21H, $-OAc\times5$, $-C-OAc\times2$), 1.92 (m, 1H, one of C_8-H), 1.61-1.47 (m, 11H, C_5 -H, C_6 -H, one of C_8 -H, C_{18} -H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{22} -H), 1.24-1.14 (m, 11H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{6} -H, C_{16} -CH₃, C_{3} -OC-CH₃), 1.03 (m, 1H, C_{11} -H), 0.81 (t, 3H, C_{23} -H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 202.31, 172.20, 170.80, 170.25, 169.98, 169.64, 169.30, 169.10, 168.84, 149.55, 144.52, 101.42, 100.56, 95.69, 82.00, 79.53, 78.32, 76.42, 76.16, 75.52, 72.76, 72.57, 72.45, 71.91, 71.71, 71.45, 67.78, 65.34, 61.82, 61.43, 60.75, 60.13, 58.99, 50.00, 46.93, 46.29, 43.18, 40.71, 39.41, 38.63, 37.94, 33.85, 33.02, 30.16, 28.09, 26.82, 24.42, 21.95, 20.92, 20.81, 20.61, 20.53, 20.44, 20.33, 20.30, 17.67, 16.19, 15.59, 14.04, 9.26; MS (MALDI) cal for $C_{60}H_{88}O_{26}$ [M+Na]⁺ 1247.545604, found [M+Na]⁺ 1247.545361.

Preparation of 7k

Compound 5 (0.34 g, 0.56 mmol) and β-D-ribofuranose-1,2,3,5-tetraacetate-2,2,2trichloroacetimidate (0.26 g, 0.62 mmol) were dissolved in 15 mL dry CH₂Cl₂ with some molecular sieve under Ar. Then BF₃·(C₂H₅)₂O (0.12 mL, 1.01 mmol) was added at room temperature. The mixture was stirred for 16 h, then diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 mL) and washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (200–300 mesh) to afford pure 7k (0.32 g, yield 67%). TLC (ethyl acetate : petroleum ether = 1:3, v:v). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 6.80 (s, 1H, C₁₃-H), 6.71 (m, 1H, C₁"-H), 5.40-4.80 (m, 3H, C₂"-H, C₃"-H, C₄"-H), 4.74 (s, 1H, C₁'-H), 4.57 (m, 1H, C₂₁-H), 4.33-4.02 (m, 4H, C₁"-H, C₉-H, C₄"-CH₂-), 3.69-3.54 (m, 7H, C₂"-H, C₁₇-H, C₃'-OCH₂-, C₄'-OCH₃), 3.50-3.42 (m, 6H, C₅'-H, C₄-H, C₂'-OCH₃, C₃'-H), 3.08-2.99 (m, 3H, C_{16} -H, one of C_2 -H, C_3 -H), 2.86 (m, 1H, C_4 -H), 2.74 (m, 1H, C_{12} -H), 2.52 (m, 1H, C_7 -H), 2.28 (dd, J_1 =6.6Hz, J_2 =1.4Hz, 1H, one of C_2 -H), 2.16 (m, 2H, C_{10} -H), 2.04-1.97 (m, 6H, C₂"-OAc, C₃"-OAc), 1.74 (m, 3H, C₄"-OAc), 1.66 (m, 1H, one of C_8 -H), 1.56-1.29 (m, 11H, C_5 -H, C_6 -H, one of C_8 -H, C_{18} -H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{22} -H), 1.18-1.06 (m, 11H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{6} -H, C_{16} -CH₃, C_{3} -OC-CH₃), 0.96 (m, 1H, C_{11} -H), 0.75 (t, J=7.6Hz, 3H, C_{23} -H); ¹³C NMR (101) MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.73, 171.51, 170.14, 169.53, 168.75, 148.16, 143.78, 98.40, 94.79, 81.29, 81.18, 80.99, 78.66, 77.50, 75.19, 74.72, 67.49, 66.95, 64.66, 64.58, 59.98, 59.38, 58.20, 49.26, 48.16, 46.05, 45.34, 42.53, 39.78, 38.59, 37.79, 33.20, 32.40, 29.62, 27.03, 25.92, 23.67, 20.03, 19.85, 19.70, 19.59, 16.83, 14.75, 14.71, 8.39; MS (MALDI) cal for $C_{45}H_{68}O_{16}$ [M+Na]⁺ 887.439947, found [M+Na]⁺ 887.440211.

Preparation of 71

Compound **5** (0.33 g, 0.54 mmol) and β -D-glucosepentaacetate-2,2,2-trichloro-acetimidate (0.28 g, 0.45 mmol) were dissolved in 15 mL dry CH₂Cl₂ with some molecular sieve under Ar. Then BF₃·(C₂H₅)₂O (0.14 mL, 1.03 mmol) was added at room temperature. The mixture was stirred for 18 h, then diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 mL) and washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution (3 × 10 mL). The combined

organic layers were dried with Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (200-300 mesh) to afford pure **71** (0.32 g, yield 63%). TLC (ethyl acetate: petroleum ether = 1:2, v:v). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 6.82 (s, 1H, C₁₃-H), 5.26 (m, 4H, C_{1"}-H, C_{2"}-H, C_{3"}-H, C_4 "-H,), 4.92 (m, 1H, C_5 "-H), 4.73 (s, 1H, C_1 '-H), 4.59 (m, 1H, C_{21} -H), 4.15 (m, 1H, C_9 -H), 3.65 (m, 1H, C_2 '-H), 3.55 (m, 1H, C_{17} -H), 3.53-3.36 (m, 11H, C_3 '-OCH₂-, C₄'-OCH₃, C₅'-H, C₄-H, C₂'-OCH₃, C₃'-H), 3.29 (m, 1H, one of C₂-H), 3.08-3.00 (m, 2H, C_{16} -H, C_{3} -H), 2.88 (m, 1H, C_{4} -H), 2.75 (m, 1H, C_{12} -H), 2.50 (m, 1H, C_{7} -H), 2.36-2.12 (m, 3H, one of C_2 -H, C_{10} -H), 2.03-1.27 (m, 23H, one of C_8 -H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C₂₀-H, C₆'-H, C₁₆-CH₃, C₃'-OC-CH₃, C₅-H, C₆-H, one of C₈-H, C₁₈-H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{22} -H), 1.04 (d, 2H, J=6.8Hz, C_{1} "-CH₂-), 0.95 (m, 1H, C_{11} -H), 0.74 (t, 3H, J=7.6Hz, C_{23} -H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.54, 172.40, 170.99, 170.48, 163.49, 149.30, 145.01, 95.78, 95.71, 82.10, 79.57, 78.40, 78.36, 76.33, 75.75, 75.58, 74.86, 74.68, 67.83, 65.44, 60.85, 60.26, 59.05, 53.46, 50.04, 46.42, 45.57, 43.19, 40.90, 39.47, 38.70, 37.96, 32.86, 32.45, 29.89, 28.15, 26.88, 24.42, 21.46, 20.92, 20.91, 20.59, 20.40, 17.73, 15.95, 15.65, 14.10, 9.29; MS (MALDI) cal for $C_{48}H_{72}O_{18} [M+Na]^+ 959.461086$, found $[M+Na]^+ 959.461240$.

Preparation of 8b

Compound **5** (0.36 g, 0.59 mmol), propionyl chloride (0.05 g, 0.64 mmol) and 4-dimethylaminopyridine (DMAP, 0.17 g, 1.39 mmol) were added to 15 mL CH₂Cl₂ under Ar, then the mixture was heated to reflux. After about 8 h, the mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 mL) and washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (200–300 mesh) to afford pure **8b** (0.34 g, yield 87%). TLC (ethyl acetate : petroleum ether = 1:3, v:v). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 6.75 (s, 1H, C₁₃-H), 4.86 (s, 1H, C₁-H), 4.67 (m, 1H, C₂₁-H), 4.51 (m, 1H, C₉-H), 4.07 (m, 1H, C₂-H), 3.58 (m, 1H, C₁₇-H), 3.50-3.31 (m, 11H, C₃-OCH₂-, C₄-OCH₃, C₅-H, C₄-H, C₂-OCH₃, C₃-H), 3.24 (m, 1H, C₁₆-H), 3.00-2.95 (m, 2H, one of C₂-H, C₃-H), 2.81 (m, 1H, C₄-H), 2.68 (m, 1H, C₁₂-H), 2.44 (m, 1H, one of C₂-H), 2.25-2.14 (m, 4H, C₇-H, C₁₀-H, one of

 C_8 -H), 1.68-1.32 (m, 11H, C_5 -H, C_6 -H, one of C_8 -H, C_{18} -H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{22} -H), 1.13-0.96 (m, 17H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{6} -H, C_{16} -CH₃, C_{3} -OC-CH₃, C_{11} -H, C_{2} -H, C_{3} -H), 0.67 (t, J=7.4Hz, 3H, C_{23} -H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.41, 173.70, 172.34, 149.05, 145.00, 95.73, 82.07, 79.55, 78.37, 75.59, 74.53, 67.80, 65.37, 60.75, 58.97, 50.02, 47.74, 46.35, 45.54, 43.20, 40.83, 39.44, 38.66, 37.95, 32.82, 32.47, 29.93, 28.07, 27.56, 27.03, 24.40, 21.37, 17.65, 15.94, 15.57, 9.22, 8.81; MS (MALDI) cal for C_{37} H₅₈O₁₀ [M+Na]⁺ 685.392352.

Preparation of 8c

Compound 5 (0.36 g, 0.59 mmol), 2-thiophenoyl chloride (0.11 g, 0.75 mmol) and DMAP (0.17 g, 1.39 mmol) were added to 15 mL CH₂Cl₂ under Ar, then the mixture was heated to reflux. After about 11 h, the mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 mL) and washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (200-300 mesh) to afford pure 8c (0.31 g, yield 74%). TLC (ethyl acetate : petroleum ether = 1:4, v:v). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 7.74 (d, 1H, C3"-H), 7.50 (d, 1H, C5"-H), 7.04 (m, 1H, C4"-H), 6.86 (s, 1H, C_{13} -H), 4.74 (s, 1H, C_{1} -H), 4.61 (m, 1H, C_{21} -H), 4.14 (m, 1H, C_9 -H), 3.65 (m, 1H, C_2 -H), 3.55 (m, 1H, C_{17} -H), 3.50-3.48 (m, 6H, C_3 -OCH₂-, C_4 '-OCH₃, C_5 '-H), 3.44-3.38 (m, 8H, C_4 -H, C_2 '-OCH₃, C_3 '-H, C_{16} -H, one of C_2 -H, C_3 -H), 3.08 (m, 1H, C_4 '-H), 2.77 (m, 1H, C_{12} -H), 2.51 (m, 1H, C_7 -H), 2.31 (s, 1H, one of C₂-H), 2.21 (m, 2H, C₁₀-H), 1.89 (m, 1H, one of C₈-H), 1.65-1.39 (m, 11H, C₅-H, C_6 -H, one of C_8 -H, C_{18} -H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{22} -H), 1.23-1.17 (m, 11H, one of C₁₉-H, one of C₂₀-H, C₆'-H, C₁₆-CH₃, C₃'-OC-CH₃), 0.97 (m, 1H, C₁₁-H), 0.74 (t, 3H, C₂₃-H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 201.34, 172.43, 161.63, 149.33, 145.02, 133.78, 133.35, 132.36, 127.75, 95.85, 82.17, 79.62, 78.46, 76.32, 75.72, 67.89, 65.46, 60.86, 59.08, 50.13, 47.85, 46.41, 45.81, 43.33, 40.90, 39.53, 38.74, 38.06, 32.94, 32.58, 30.02, 28.13, 26.91, 24.50, 21.43, 17.76, 16.15, 15.67, 9.32; MS (MALDI) cal for $C_{39}H_{56}O_{10}S$ [M+Na]⁺ 739.348640, found [M+Na]⁺ 739.348619.

Preparation of 8d

Compound 5 (0.34 g, 0.56 mmol), 3-fluorobenzoyl chloride (0.09 g, 0.57 mmol) and DMAP (0.09 g, 0.74 mmol) were added to 15 mL CH₂Cl₂ under Ar, then the mixture was heated to reflux. After about 5 h, the mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 mL) and washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (200-300 mesh) to afford pure **8d** (0.34 g, yield 83%). TLC (ethyl acetate : petroleum ether = 1:3, v:v). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 7.79-7.17 (d, 4H, C₃"-H, C₄"-H, C₆"-H, C₇"-H), 6.85 (s, 1H, C_{13} -H), 4.76 (s, 1H, $C_{1'}$ -H), 4.61 (m, 1H, C_{21} -H), 4.14 (m, 1H, C_{9} -H), 4.02 (m, 1H, $C_{2'}$ -H), 3.64 (m, 1H, C_{17} -H), 3.56-3.49 (m, 7H, $C_{3'}$ -OCH₂-, $C_{4'}$ -OCH₃, $C_{5'}$ -H, C_{4} -H), 3.43-3.40 (m, 4H, C_2 -OCH₃, C_3 -H), 3.11-3.05 (m, 3H, C_{16} -H, one of C_2 -H, C_3 -H), 2.89 (m, 1H, $C_{4'}$ -H), 2.77 (m, 1H, C_{12} -H), 2.50 (s, 1H, one of C_{2} -H), 2.31 (m, 1H, C_7 -H), 2.19 (m, 2H, C_{10} -H), 1.95 (m, 1H, one of C_8 -H), 1.73-1.38 (m, 11H, C_5 -H, C_6 -H, one of C_8 -H, C_{18} -H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{22} -H), 1.24-1.16 (m, 11H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{6} -H, C_{16} -CH₃, C_{3} -OC-CH₃), 0.94 (m, 1H, C_{11} -H), 0.73 (t, 3H, C_{23} -H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 201.32, 172.49, 168.92, 163.65, 149.43, 145.00, 130.04, 129.96, 125.72, 116.83, 116.61, 95.74, 82.22, 79.54, 78.45, 76.02, 75.72, 67.85, 65.48, 60.80, 58.98, 50.13, 47.82, 46.38, 45.75, 43.31, 40.88, 39.52, 38.69, 38.00, 34.85, 32.56, 30.01, 28.09, 26.87, 24.45, 21.39, 17.66, 16.14, 15.56, 9.25; MS (MALDI) cal for $C_{41}H_{57}FO_{10}$ [M+Na]⁺ 751.382797, found [M+ Na]⁺ 751.382804.

Preparation of 8e

Compound **5** (0.38 g, 0.63 mmol), 2,4-difluorobenzoyl chloride (0.15 g, 0.85 mmol) and DMAP (0.18 g, 1.47 mmol) were added to 15 mL CH_2Cl_2 under Ar, then the mixture was heated to reflux. After about 4 h, the mixture was diluted with CH_2Cl_2 (15 mL) and washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with Na_2SO_4 and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (200–300 mesh) to afford pure **8e** (0.41 g, yield 87%). TLC (ethyl acetate : petroleum ether =

1:4, v:v). 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 7.92 (m, 1H, C₇°-H), 6.86-6.76 (m, 3H, C₄°-H, C₆°-H, C₁₃-H), 4.74 (s, 1H, C₁°-H), 4.61 (m, 1H, C₂₁-H), 4.14 (m, 1H, C₉-H), 3.65-3.24 (m, 13H, C₂°-H, C₁₇-H, C₃°-OCH₂-, C₄°-OCH₃, C₅°-H, C₄°-H, C₂°-OCH₃, C₃°-H), 3.10-2.90 (m, 3H, C₁₆°-H, one of C₂°-H, C₃°-H), 2.76 (m, 1H, C₄°-H), 2.51 (s, 1H, one of C₂°-H), 2.35-1.93 (m, 3H, C₇°-H, C₁₀°-H), 1.77-1.44 (m, 13H, C₁₂°-H, one of C₈°-H, C₅°-H, C₆°-H, one of C₈°-H, C₁₈°-H, one of C₁₉°-H, one of C₂₀°-H, C₂₂°-H), 1.19-1.13 (m, 11H, one of C₁₉°-H, one of C₂₀°-H, C₆°-H, C₁₆°-CH₃, C₃°-OC-CH₃), 0.95 (m, 1H, C₁₁°-H), 0.74 (m, 3H, C₂₃°-H); 13 C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.45, 172.53, 166.87, 163.16, 161.51, 149.44, 144.97, 134.02, 133.91, 111.68, 105.22, 95.80, 82.18, 79.65, 78.47, 76.43, 75.66, 67.92, 65.53, 60.96, 59.15, 50.16, 46.49, 45.71, 43.33, 40.92, 39.57, 38.76, 38.07, 33.02, 32.71, 30.12, 28.16, 26.94, 24.53, 21.32, 20.64, 17.79, 16.43, 15.71, 9.37; MS (MALDI) cal for C₄₁H₅₆F₂O₁₀ [M+Na]* 769.373375, found [M+Na]* 769.373368.

Preparation of 8f

Compound 5 (0.51 g, 0.84 mmol), 4-nitrobenzoyl chloride (0.21 g, 1.13 mmol) and DMAP (0.19 g, 1.56 mmol) were added to 15 mL CH₂Cl₂ under Ar, then the mixture was heated to reflux. After about 2 h, the mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 mL) and washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (200-300 mesh) to afford pure **8f** (0.56 g, yield 89%). TLC (ethyl acetate: petroleum ether = 1:3, v:v). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 8.32-8.24 (m, 4H, C₃"-H, C₄"-H, C₆"-H, C₇"-H), 6.97 (s, 1H, C₁₃-H), 4.83 (s, 1H, C₁'-H), 4.72 (m, 1H, C₂₁-H), 4.24 (m, 1H, C₉-H), 3.74-3.47 (m, 13H, C₂'-H, C₁₇-H, C₃'-OCH₂-, C₄'-OCH₃, C₅'-H, C₄-H, C₂'-OCH₃, C₃'-H), 3.20-3.00 (m, 3H, C_{16} -H, one of C_{2} -H, C_{3} -H), 2.89 (m, 1H, C_{4} -H), 2.61 (m, 1H, C_{12} -H), 2.42-2.21 (m, 3H, one of C_2 -H, C_{10} -H), 1.89-1.49 (m, 13H, C_7 -H, C_8 -H, C_5 -H, C_6 -H, C_{18} -H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{22} -H), 1.27-1.20 (m, 11H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{6} -H, C_{16} -CH₃, C_{3} -OC-CH₃), 1.08 (m, 1H, C_{11} -H), 0.83 (t, J=7.2 Hz, 3H, C₂₃-H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.99, 172.36, 164.03, 150.48, 149.48, 144.99, 135.58, 130.65, 123.50, 95.78, 82.11, 79.65, 78.40, 76.77, 76.20, 75.55, 67.86, 65.44, 60.89, 59.10, 50.14, 46.45, 45.65, 43.26, 40.90, 39.51, 38.73, 38.01, 32.85, 32.52, 30.04, 28.15, 26.91, 24.47, 22.59, 21.44, 20.61, 17.77, 16.20, 15.69, 9.35; MS (MALDI) cal for C₄₁H₅₇NO₁₂ [M+Na]⁺ 778.377297, found [M+ Na]⁺ 778.377181.

Preparation of 8g

Compound 5 (0.38 g, 0.63 mmol), 3-methylbenzoyl chloride (0.13 g, 0.84 mmol) and DMAP (0.14 g, 1.14 mmol) were added to 15 mL CH₂Cl₂ under Ar, then the mixture was heated to reflux. After about 9 h, the mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 mL) and washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (200-300 mesh) to afford pure **8g** (0.37 g, yield 81%). TLC (ethyl acetate : petroleum ether = 1:3, v:v). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 7.84 (d, 1H, C₇"-H); 7.79 (s, 1H, C₃"-H), 7.30-7.25 (m, 2H, C_{5} "-H, C_{6} "-H), 6.84 (s, 1H, C_{13} -H), 4.74 (s, 1H, C_{1} '-H), 4.61 (m, 1H, C_{21} -H), 4.13 (m, 1H, C₉-H), 3.65 (m, 1H, C₁₇-H), 3.57-3.38 (m, 12H, C₂'-H, C₃'-OCH₂-, C₄'-OCH₃, $C_{5'}$ -H, C_{4} -H, $C_{2'}$ -OCH₃, $C_{3'}$ -H), 3.12-3.03 (m, 2H, C_{16} -H, one of C_{2} -H), 2.90 (m, 1H, $C_{4'}$ -H), 2.78 (m, 1H, C_{12} -H), 2.50 (m, 1H, one of C_{2} -H), 2.33-2.28 (m, 6H, C_{7} -H, C_3 -H, C_4 °- CH_3 , one of C_8 -H), 2.17 (m, 2H, C_{10} -H), 1.78-1.40 (m, 11H, C_5 -H, C_6 -H, one of C₈-H, C₁₈-H, one of C₁₉-H, one of C₂₀-H, C₂₂-H), 1.20-1.10 (m, 11H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{6} -H, C_{16} -CH₃, C_{3} -OC-CH₃), 0.94 (m, 1H, C_{11} -H), 0.74 (t, J=7.2 Hz, 3H, C₂₃-H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.63, 171.60, 165.18, 148.33, 144.15, 137.16, 132.70, 129.61, 129.11, 127.29, 126.26, 125.73, 94.80, 81.22, 78.66, 77.49, 74.68, 74.44, 66.94, 64.56, 60.00, 58.17, 49.16, 45.50, 44.92, 42.35, 39.96, 38.56, 37.79, 37.08, 32.00, 31.68, 29.07, 27.22, 25.96, 23.54, 20.56, 20.25, 16.82, 15.26, 14.74, 8.41; MS (MALDI) cal for C₄₂H₆₀O₁₀ [M+Na]⁺ 747.407896, found [M+ Na]⁺ 747.407790.

Preparation of 8h

Compound 5 (0.34 g, 0.56 mmol), 4-cyanobenzoyl chloride (0.12 g, 0.72 mmol) and DMAP (0.15 g, 1.23 mmol) were added to 15 mL CH_2Cl_2 under Ar, then the mixture was heated to reflux. After about 2 h, the mixture was diluted with CH_2Cl_2 (15 mL) and washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution (3 × 10 mL). The combined

organic layers were dried with Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (200-300 mesh) to afford pure **8h** (0.37 g, yield 90%). TLC (ethyl acetate : petroleum ether = 2:5, v:v). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 8.18 (d, 2H, C₃"-H, C₇"-H), 7.79 (d, 2H, C₄"-H, C₆"-H), 6.95 (s, 1H, C₁₃-H), 4.83 (s, 1H, C₁'-H), 4.71 (m, 1H, C₂₁-H), 4.24 (m, 1H, C₉-H), 3.75-3.47 (m, 13H, C₂'-H, C₁₇-H, C₃'-OCH₂-, C₄'-OCH₃, C₅'-H, C₄-H), 3.43-3.40 (m, 4H, C_{2} -OCH₃, C_{3} -H), 3.20-3.10 (m, 2H, C_{16} -H, one of C_{2} -H), 2.99 (m, 1H, C_{3} -H), 2.88 (m, 1H, C_4 -H), 2.59 (m, 1H, C_{12} -H), 2.48-2.04 (m, 4H, one of C_2 -H, C_7 -H, C_{10} -H), 1.84-1.50 (m, 12H, one of C_8 -H, C_5 -H, C_6 -H, one of C_8 -H, C_{18} -H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{22} -H), 1.28-1.19 (m, 11H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{6} -H, C_{16} -CH₃, C_{3} -OC-CH₃), 1.05 (m, 1H, C_{11} -H), 0.83 (t, J=7.6 Hz, 3H, C_{23} -H); 13 C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.00, 172.33, 164.26, 149.41, 144.99, 134.01, 132.20, 130.05, 117.80, 116.36, 95.87, 95.79, 82.10, 79.66, 78.39, 76.56, 76.18, 75.55, 67.85, 65.42, 60.88, 59.09, 50.12, 46.43, 45.65, 43.25, 40.90, 39.49, 38.73, 32.51, 31.81, 30.03, 28.14, 26.90, 24.46, 22.58, 21.44, 17.77, 16.18, 15.69, 14.05, 9.35; MS (MALDI) cal for $C_{42}H_{57}NO_{10} [M+Na]^+ 758.387468$, found $[M+Na]^+ 758.387492$.

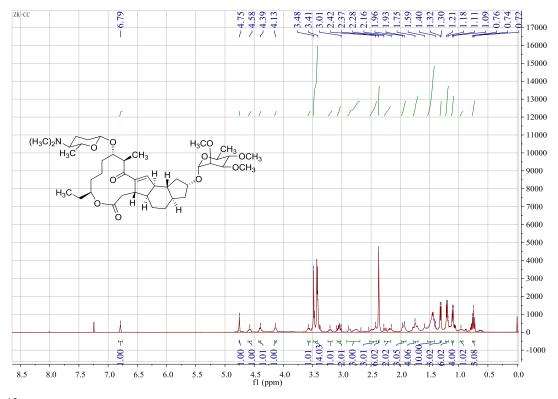
Preparation of 8i

Compound **5** (0.41 g, 0.68 mmol), 4-methoxybenzoyl chloride (0.15 g, 0.88 mmol) and DMAP (0.16 g, 1.31 mmol) were added to 15 mL CH₂Cl₂ under Ar, then the mixture was heated to reflux. After about 8 h, the mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 mL) and washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (200–300 mesh) to afford pure **8i** (0.40 g, yield 79%). TLC (ethyl acetate : petroleum ether = 1:3, v:v). 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 8.01 (d, 2H, C₃"-H, C₇"-H), 6.94-6.92 (m, 3H, C₄"-H, C₆"-H, C₁₃-H), 4.82 (s, 1H, C₁"-H), 4.70 (m, 1H, C₂₁-H), 4.23 (m, 1H, C₉-H), 3.86 (s, 3H, C₅"-OCH₃), 3.75-3.46 (m, 13H, C₂"-H, C₁₇-H, C₃"-OCH₂-, C₄"-OCH₃, C₅"-H, C₄-H, C₂"-OCH₃, C₃"-H), 3.21-2.98 (m, 3H, C₁₆-H, one of C₂-H, C₃-H), 2.87 (m, 1H, C₄"-H), 2.58 (m, 1H, C₁₂-H), 2.42-2.16 (m, 3H, one of C₂-H, C₇-H, one of C₈-H, C₁₈-H, one

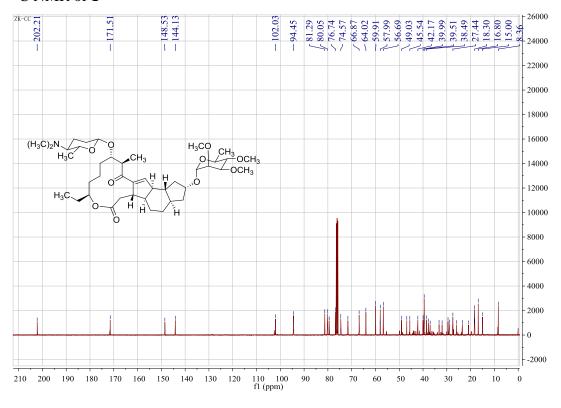
of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{22} -H), 1.28-1.17 (m, 11H, one of C_{19} -H, one of C_{20} -H, C_{6} -H, C_{16} -CH₃, C_{3} -OC-CH₃), 1.06 (m, 1H, C_{11} -H), 0.82 (t, J=7.6Hz, 3H, C_{23} -H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.56, 172.46, 165.67, 163.35, 149.15, 145.13, 131.54, 122.63, 113.59, 95.80, 82.14, 79.67, 78.44, 76.36, 75.63, 75.04, 67.89, 65.47, 60.92, 59.13, 55.36, 53.46, 50.12, 46.45, 45.92, 43.31, 40.92, 39.52, 38.76, 38.04, 32.92, 32.66, 30.07, 28.19, 26.93, 24.52, 22.62, 21.53, 17.80, 16.17, 15.72, 9.38; MS (MALDI) cal for $C_{42}H_{60}O_{11}$ [M+Na]⁺ 763.402783, found [M+ Na]⁺ 763.402919.

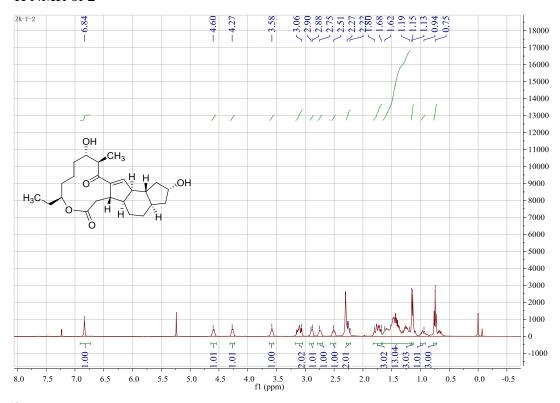
Analytical data

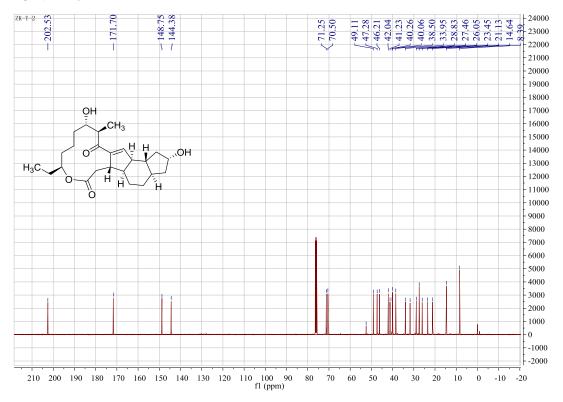
¹H NMR of 1

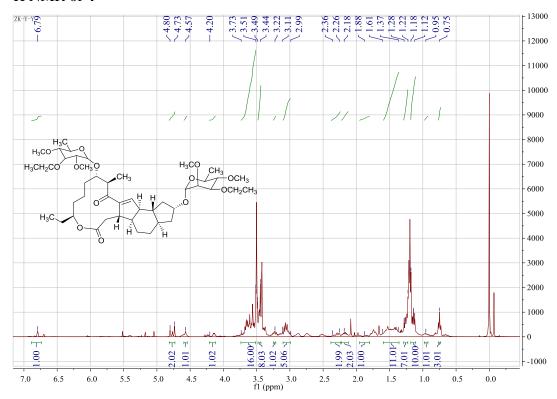


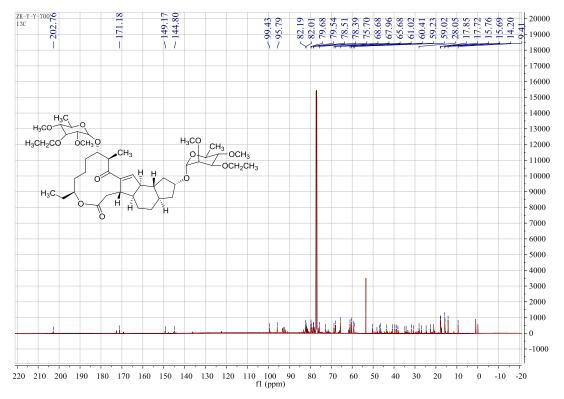
¹³C NMR of **1**

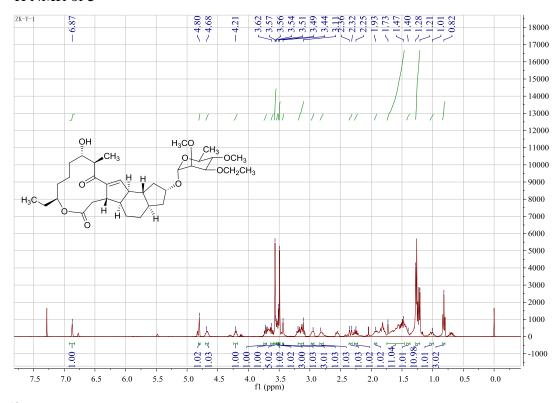


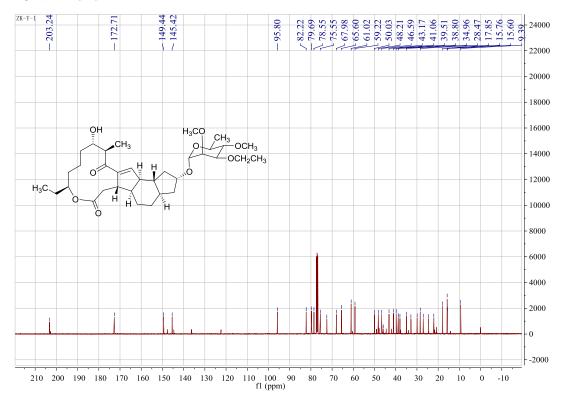


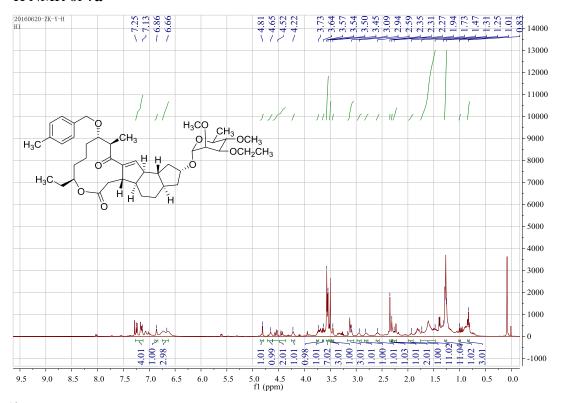


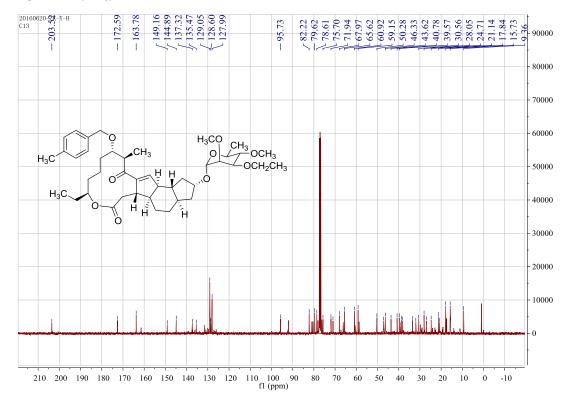


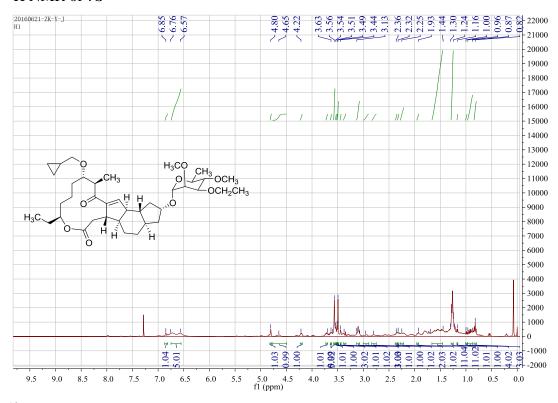


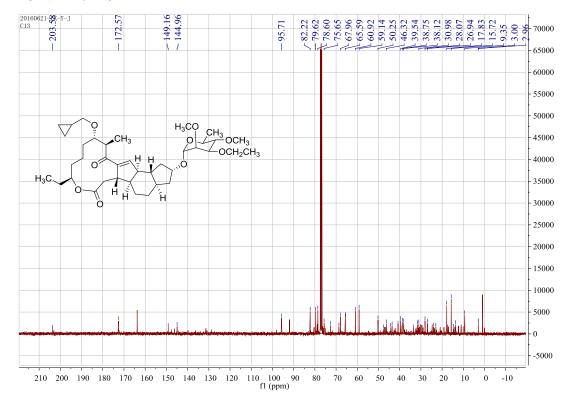


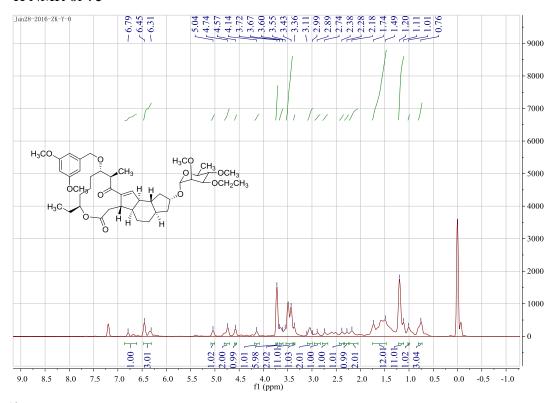




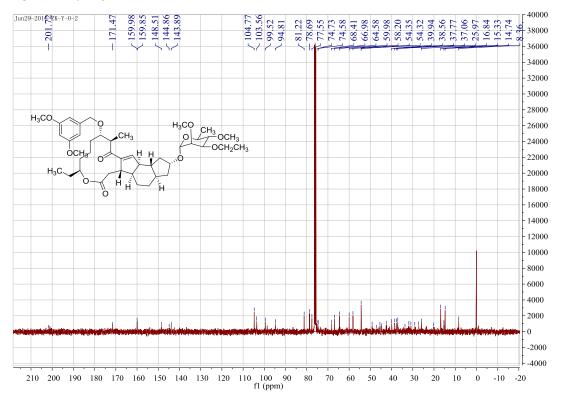


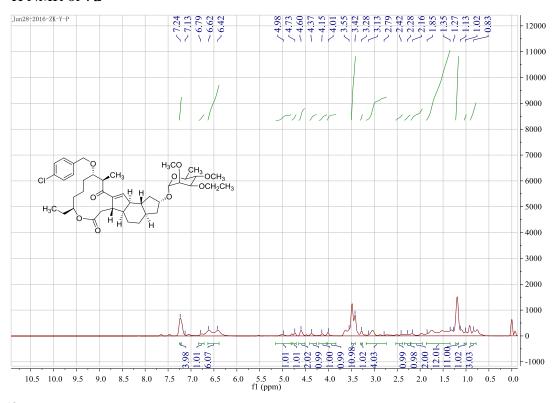




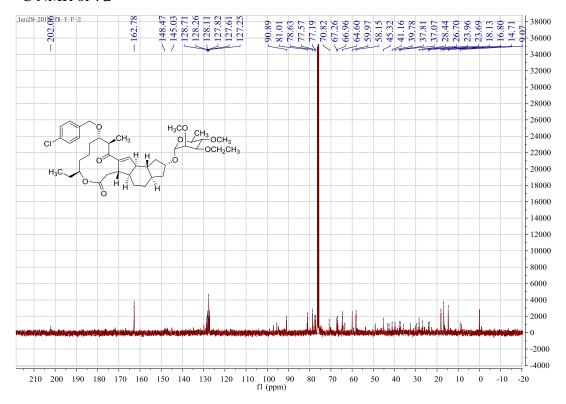


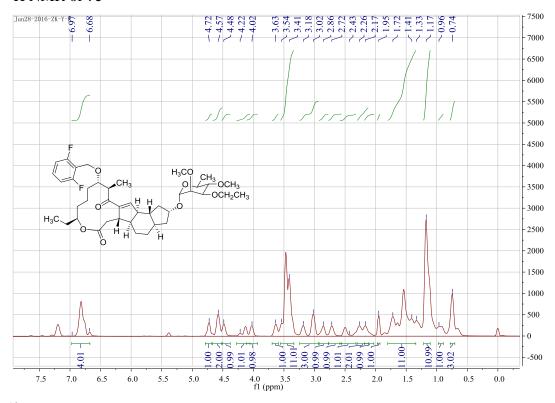
13 C NMR of **7c**

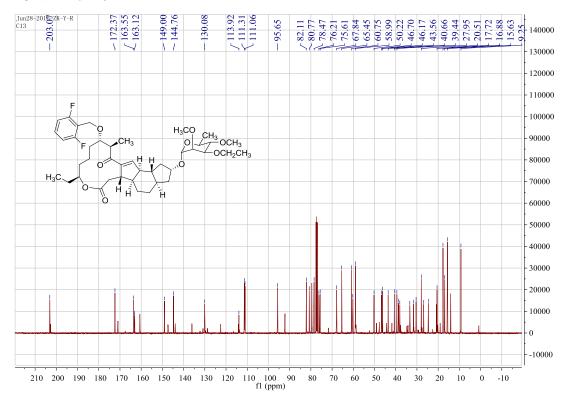


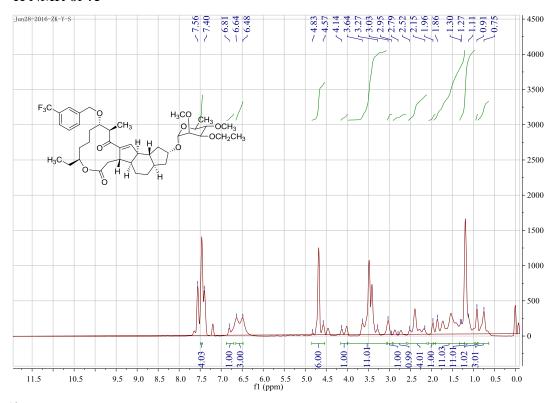


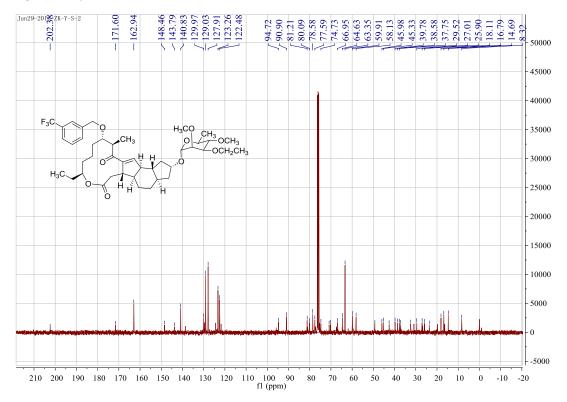
13 C NMR of **7d**

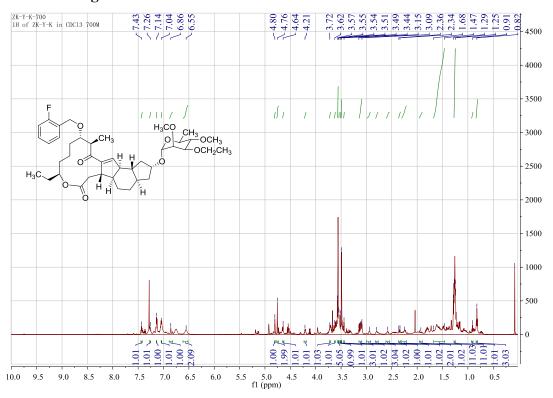


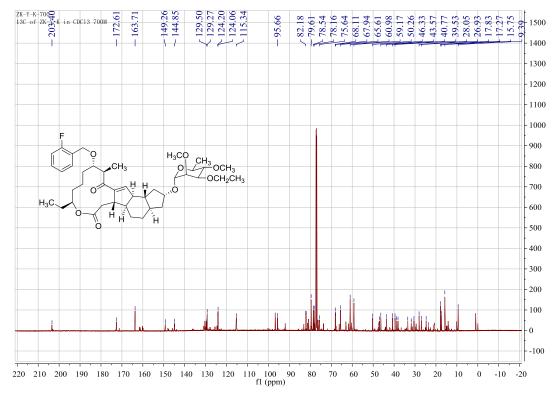


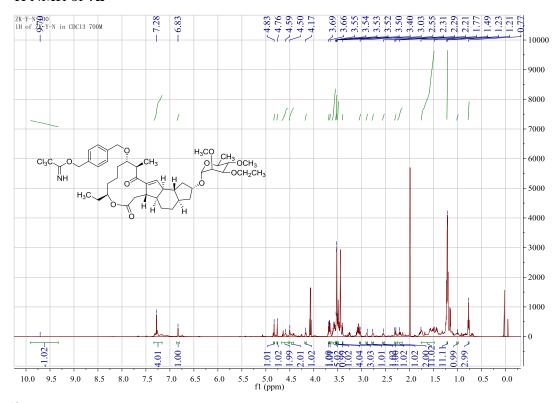


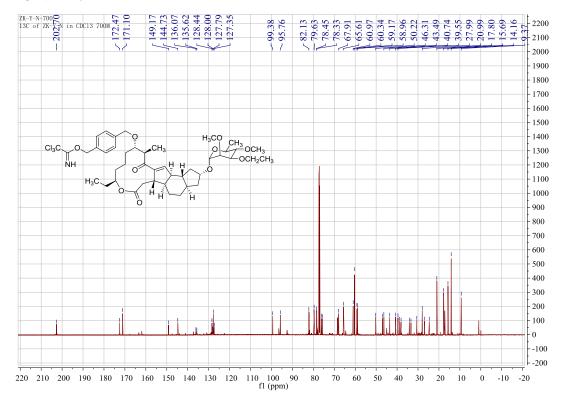


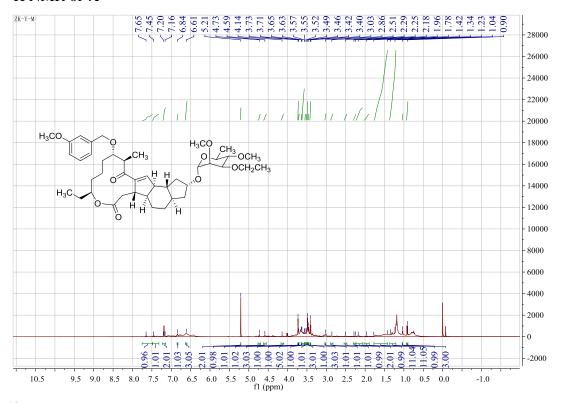


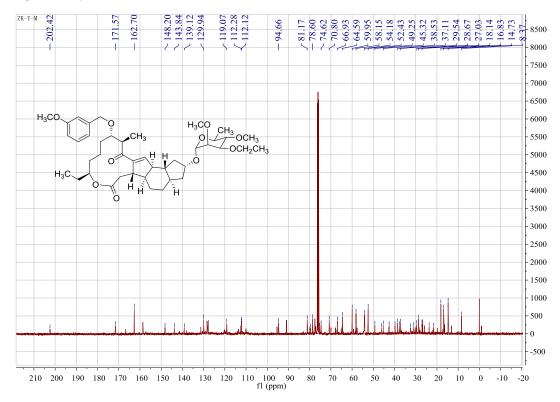


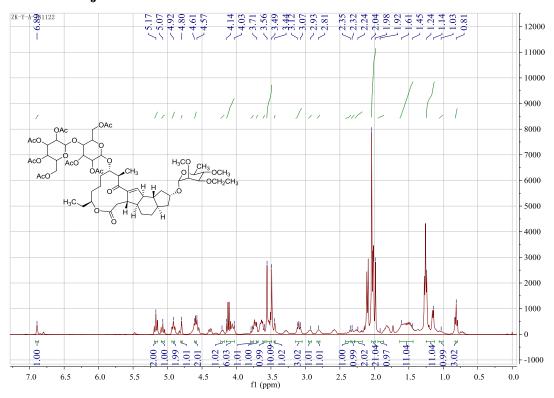


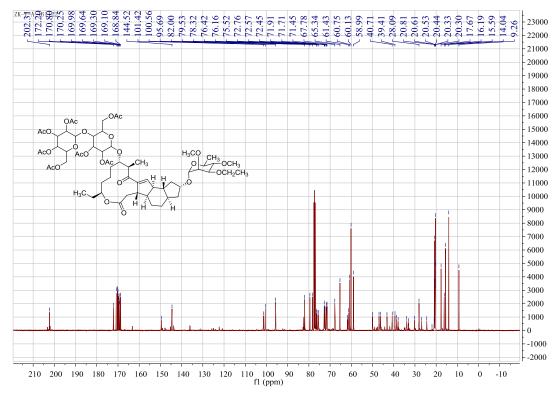


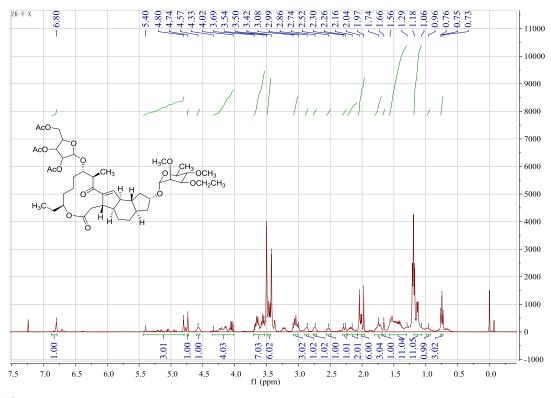


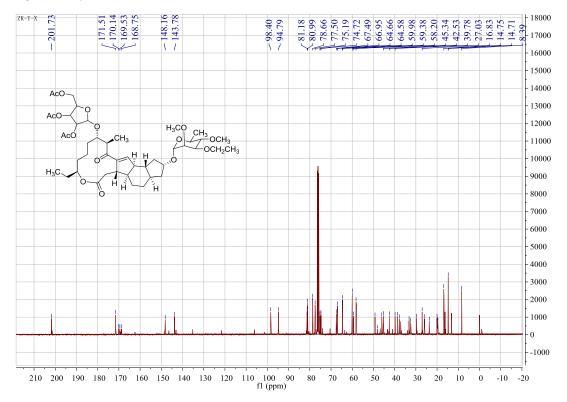


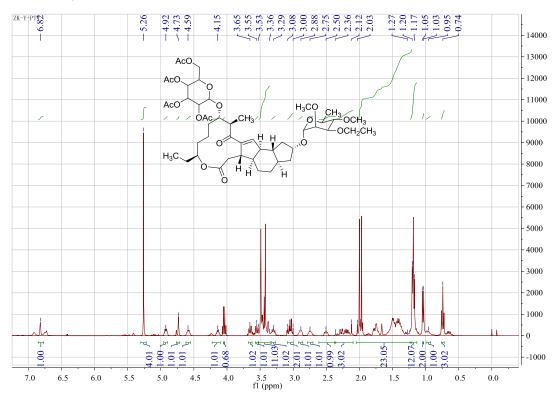


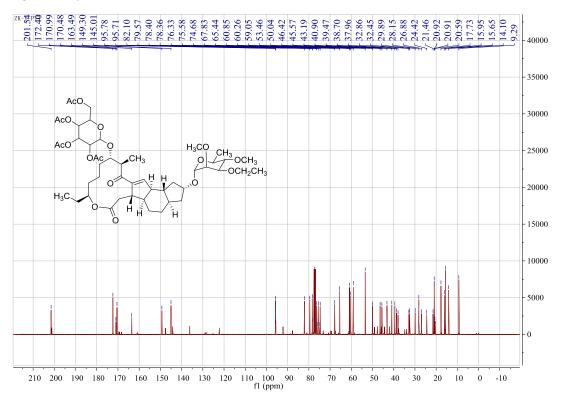


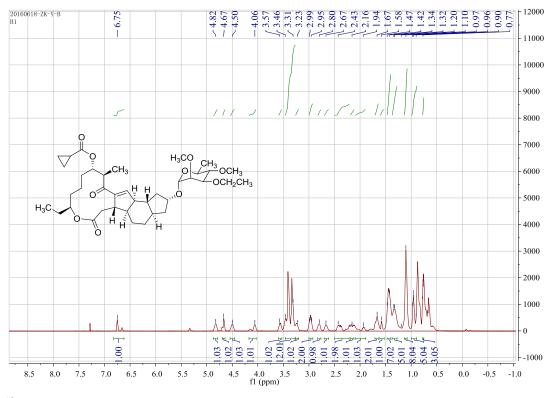


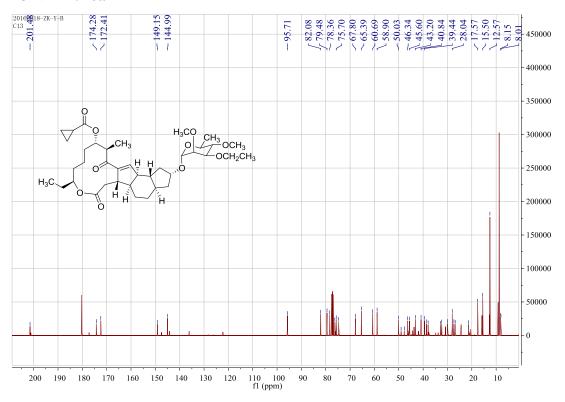


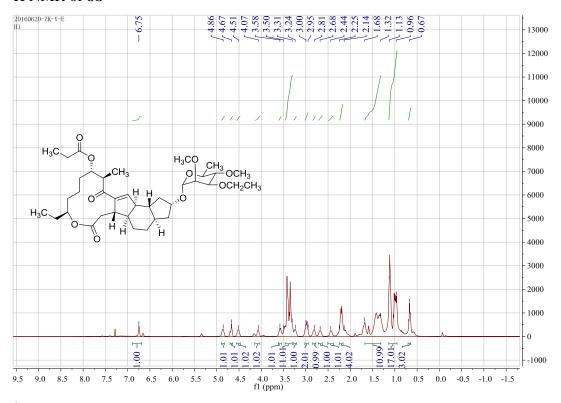


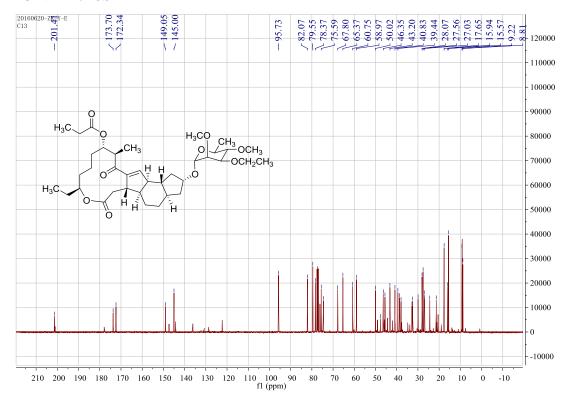


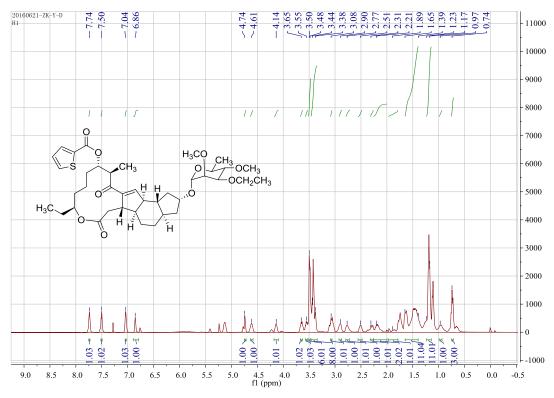




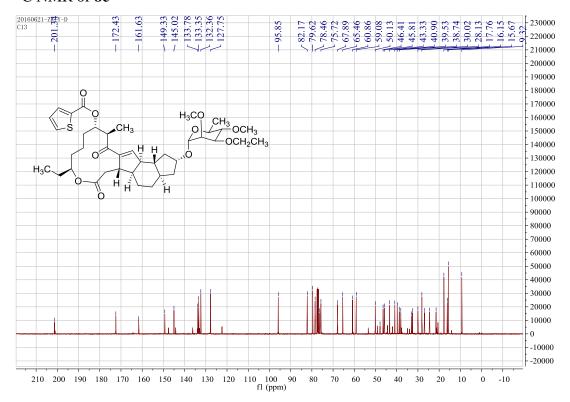


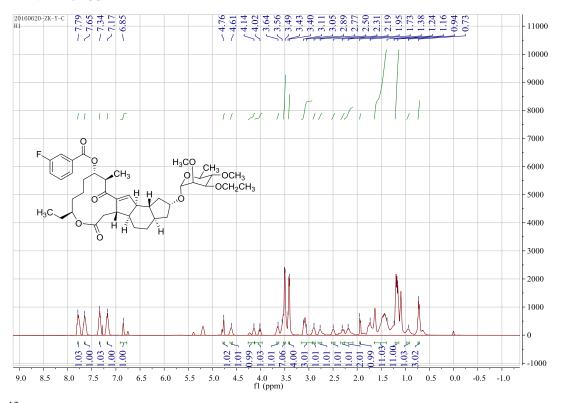


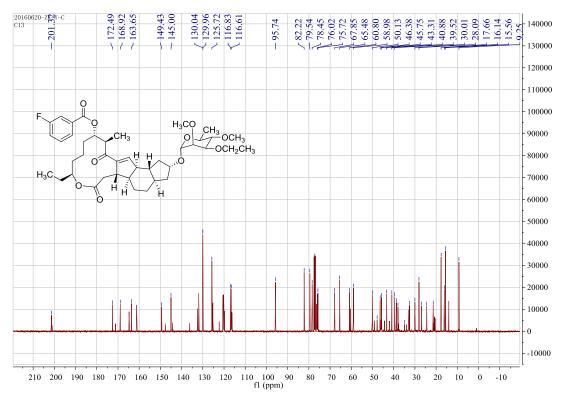




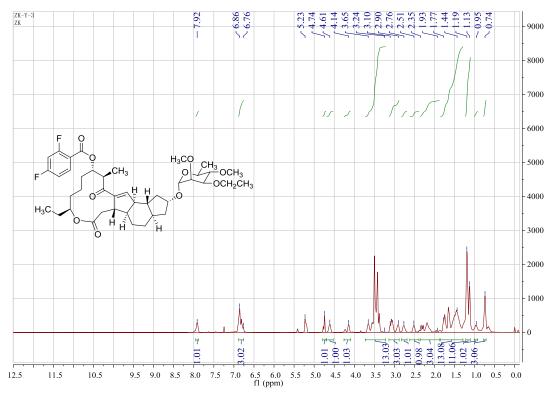
13 C NMR of 8c



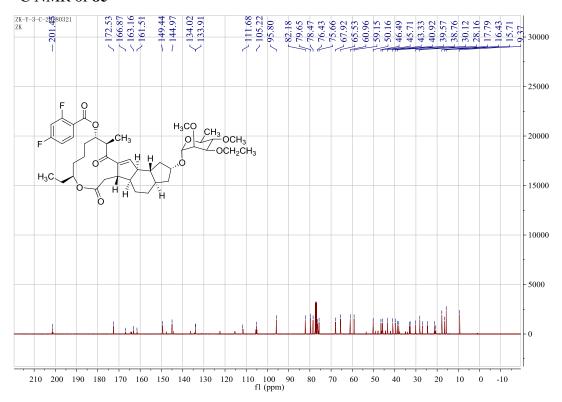




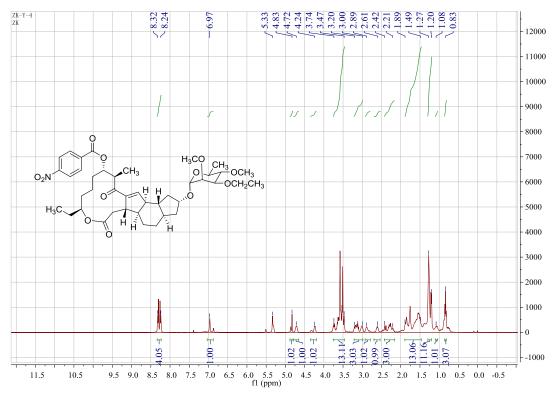
¹H NMR of **8e**



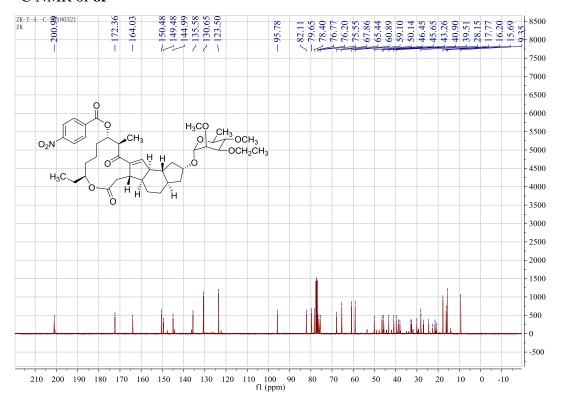
¹³C NMR of **8e**



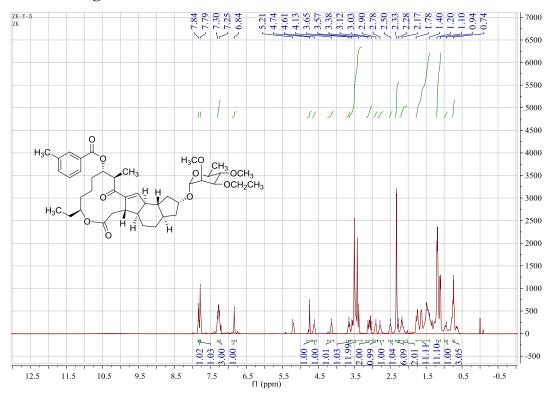
¹H NMR of **8f**



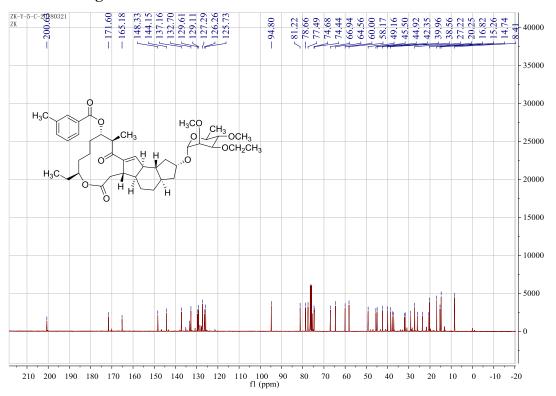
¹³C NMR of **8f**



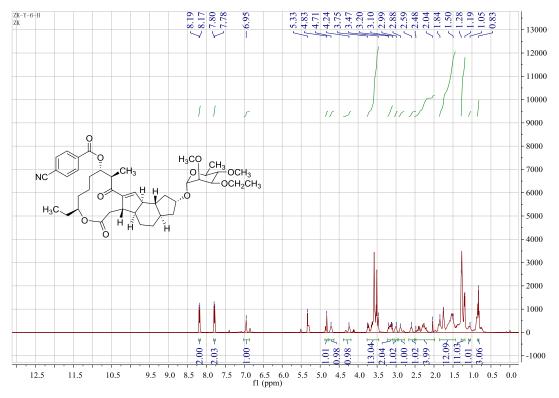
¹H NMR of **8g**



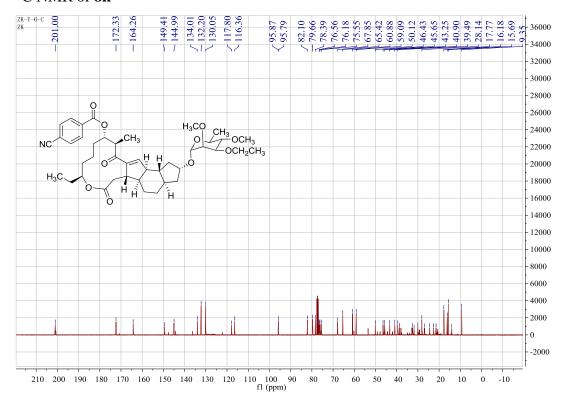
¹³C NMR of **8g**



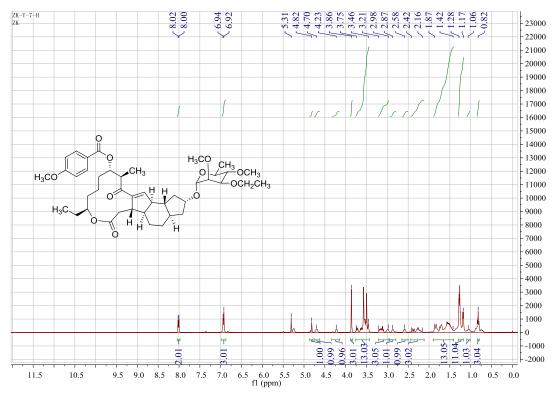
¹H NMR of **8h**



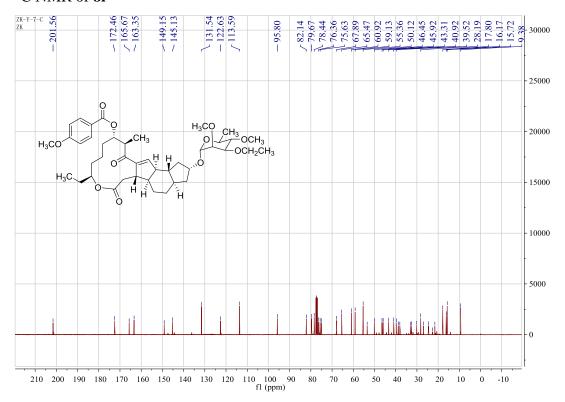
¹³C NMR of **8h**



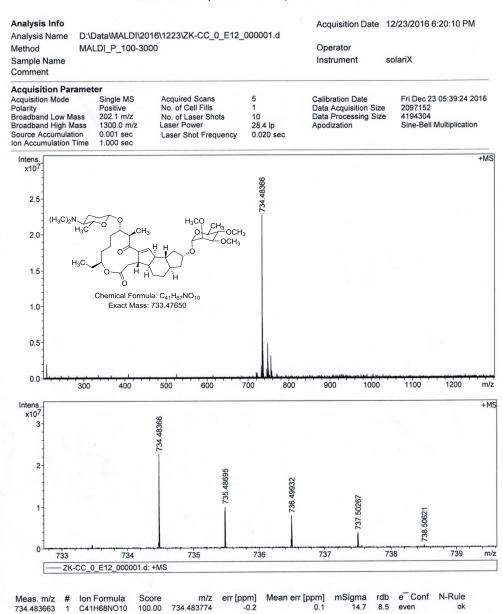
¹H NMR of **8i**

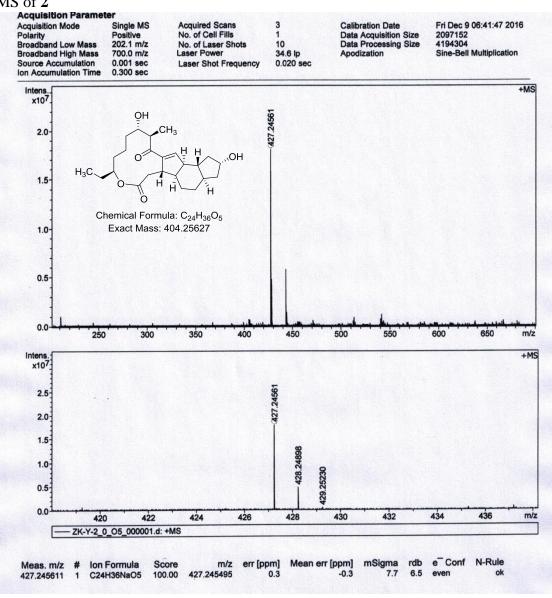


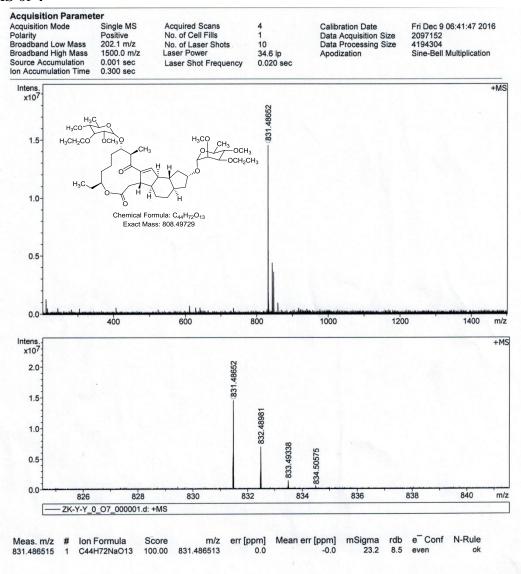
¹³C NMR of **8i**

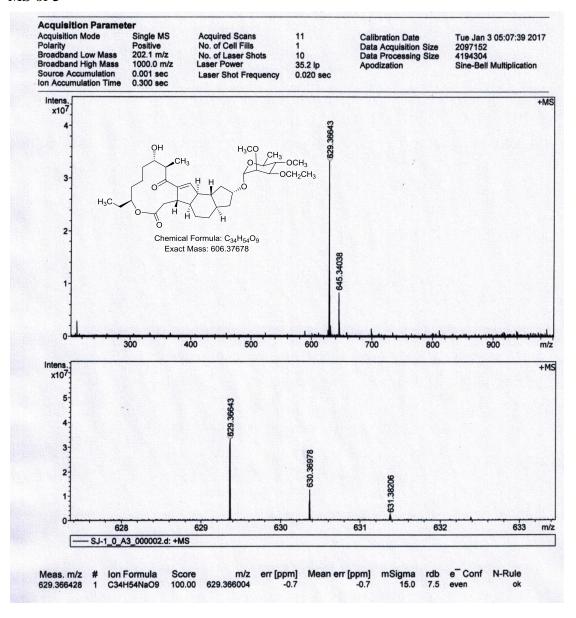


MALDI, ZK-CC, 20161223

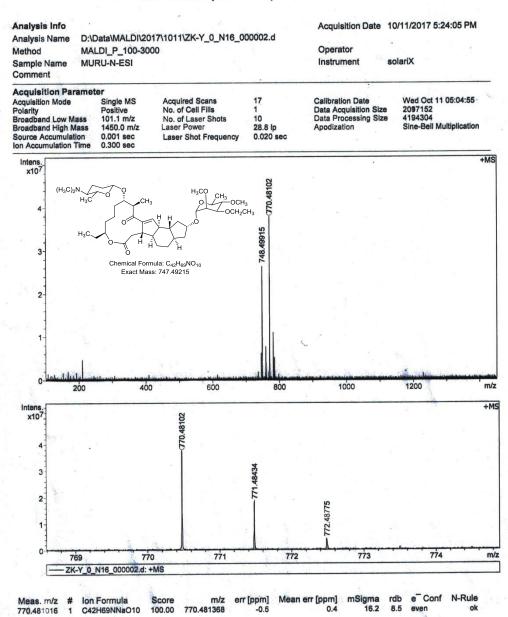




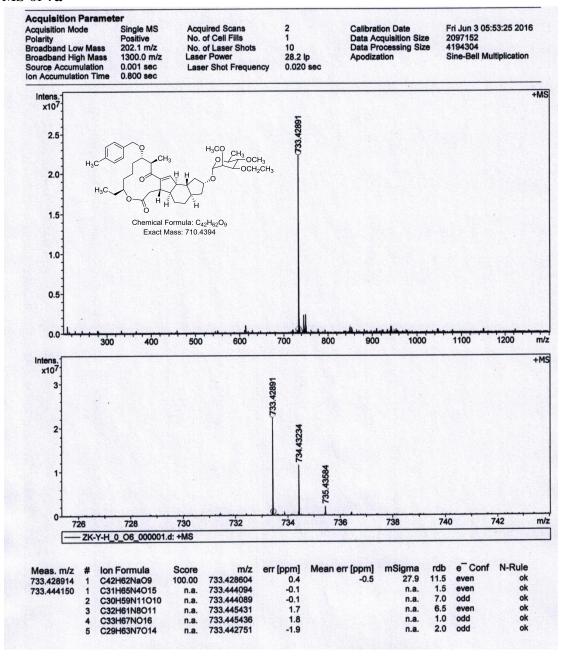




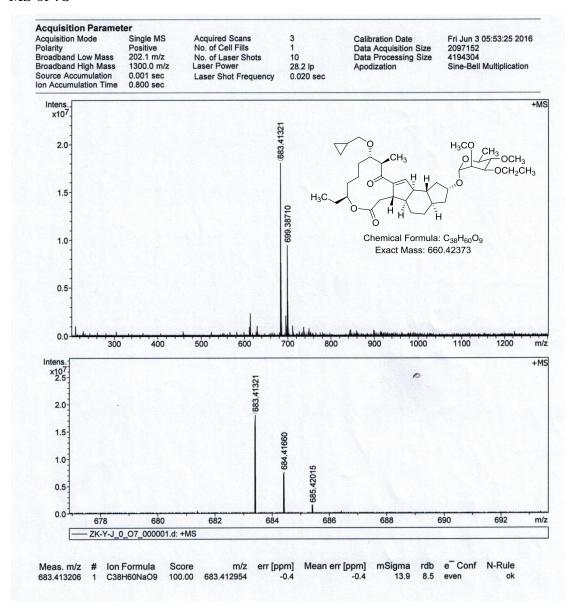
MALDI, ZK-Y, 20171010



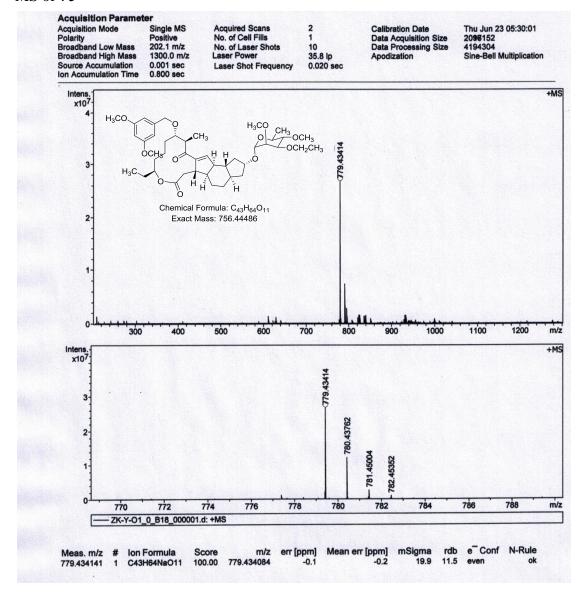
MS of 7a



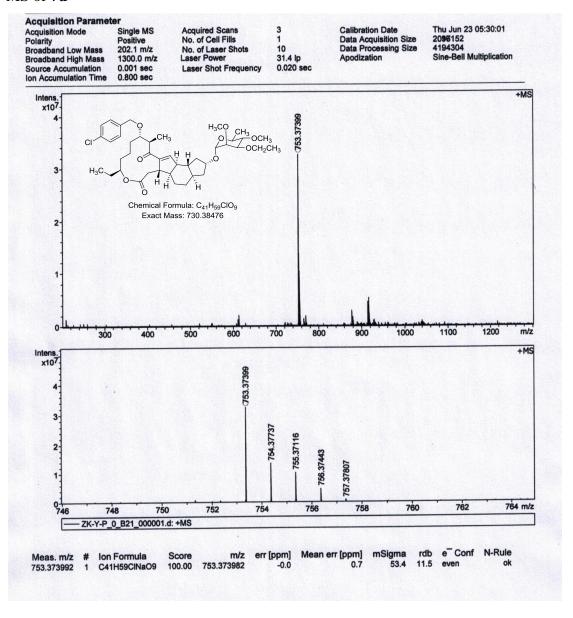
MS of 7b



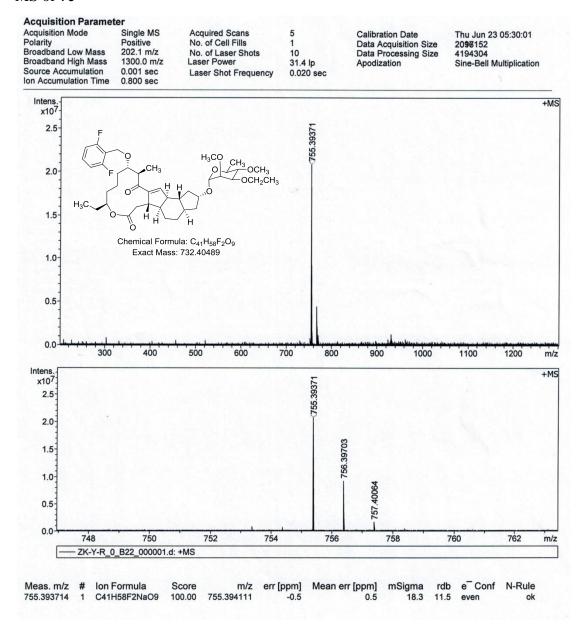
MS of 7c



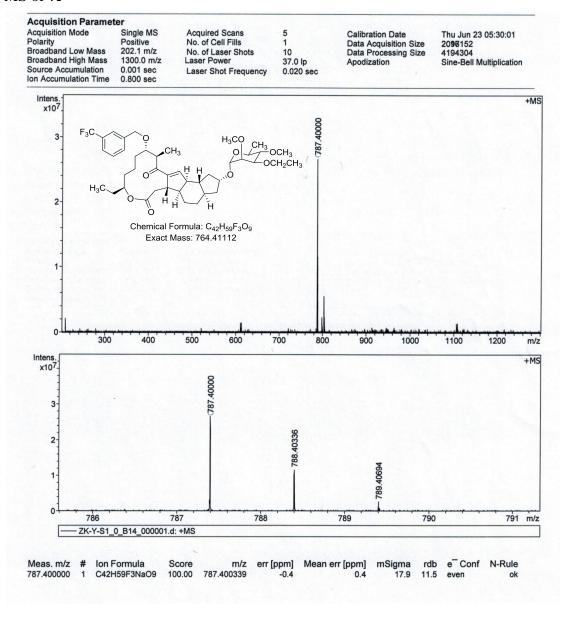
MS of 7d



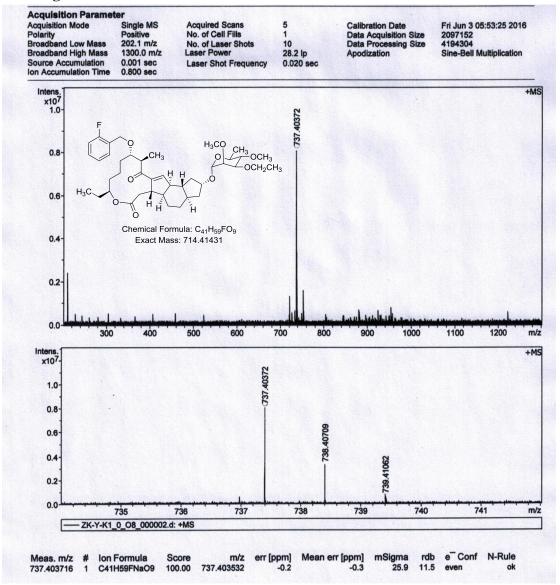
MS of 7e



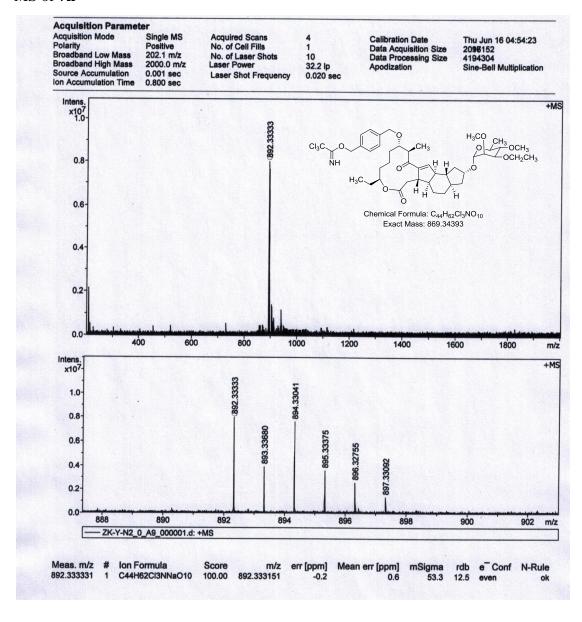
MS of 7f



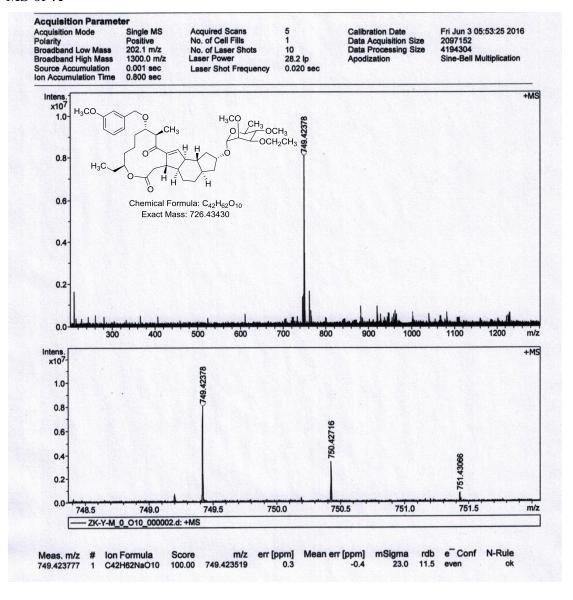
MS of 7g



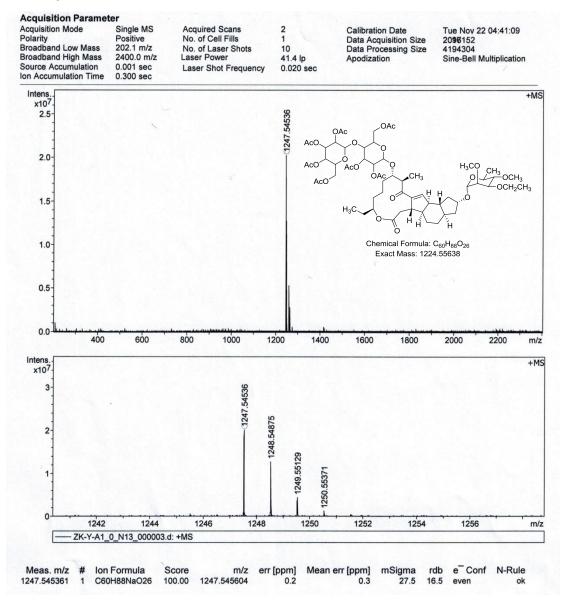
MS of 7h



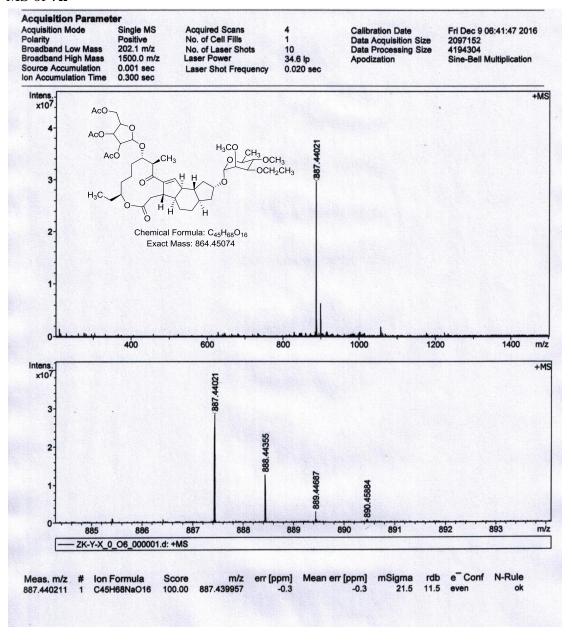
MS of 7i

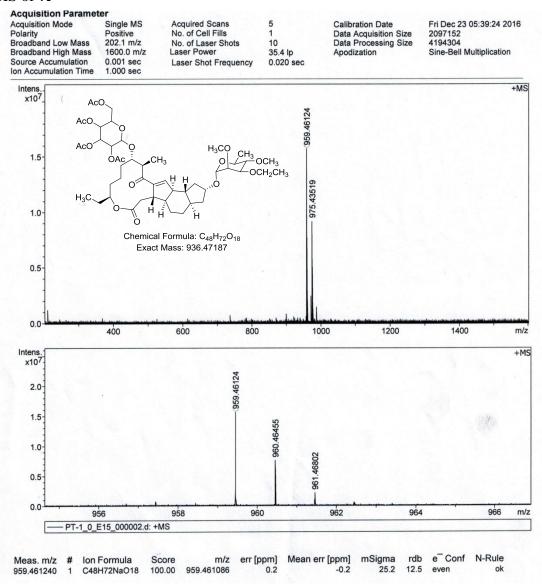


MS of 7j

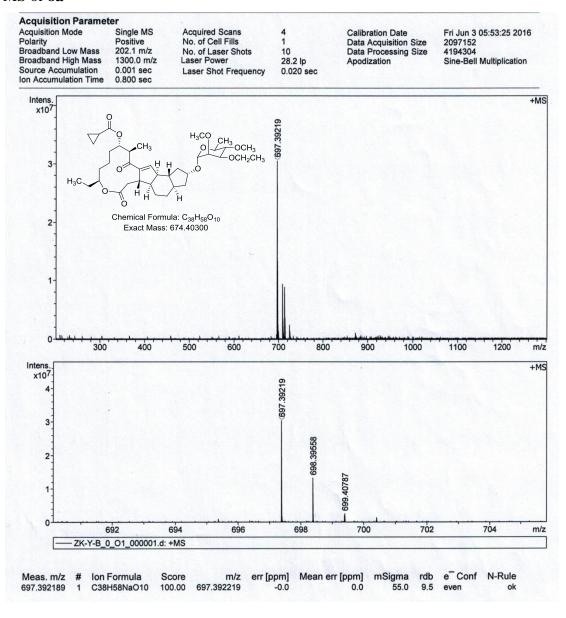


MS of 7k

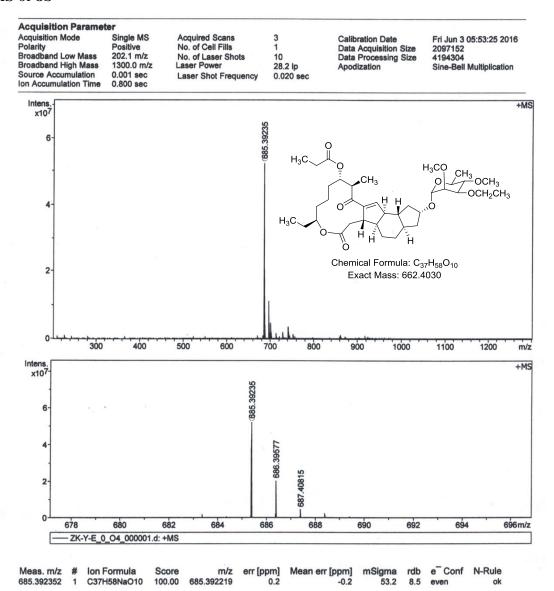




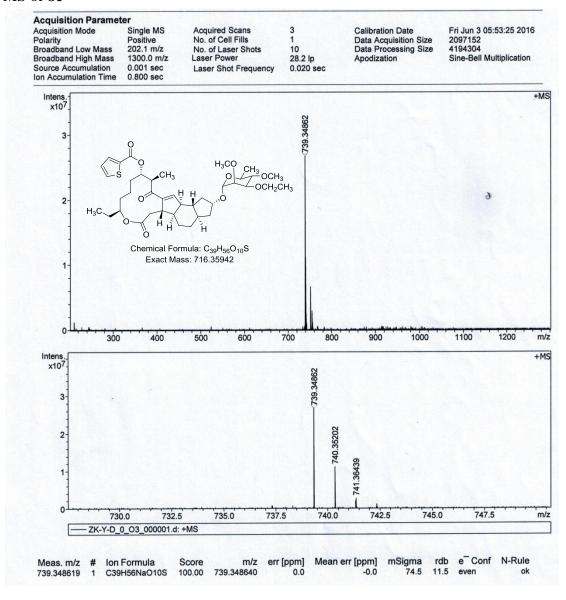
MS of 8a



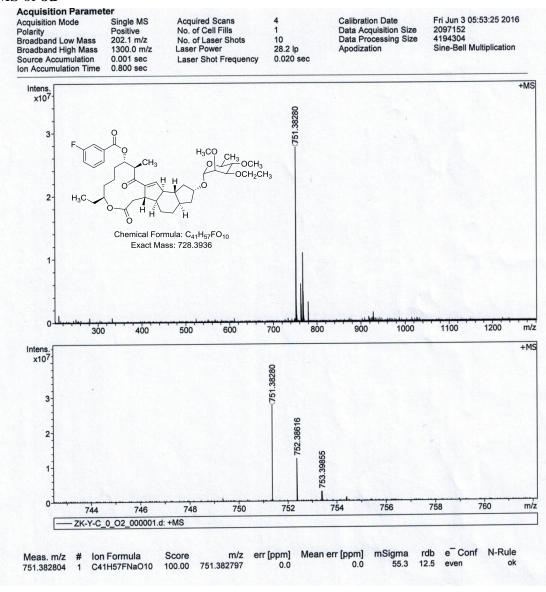
MS of 8b



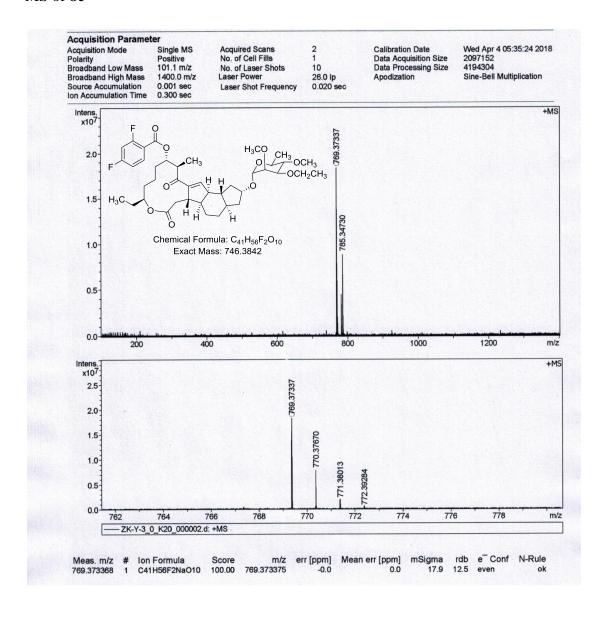
MS of 8c



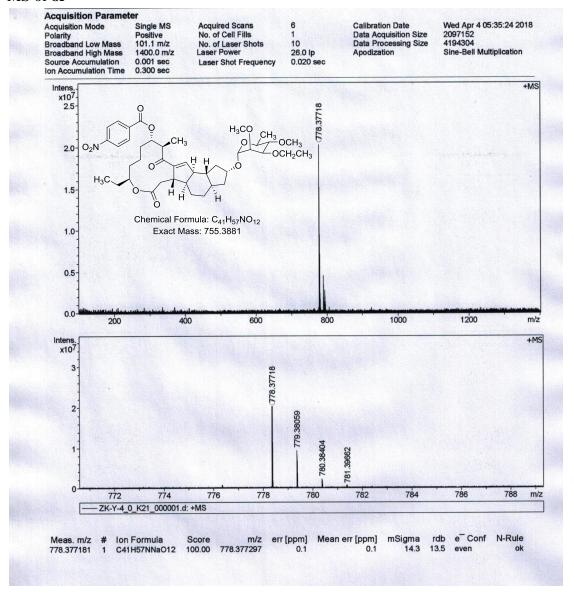
MS of 8d



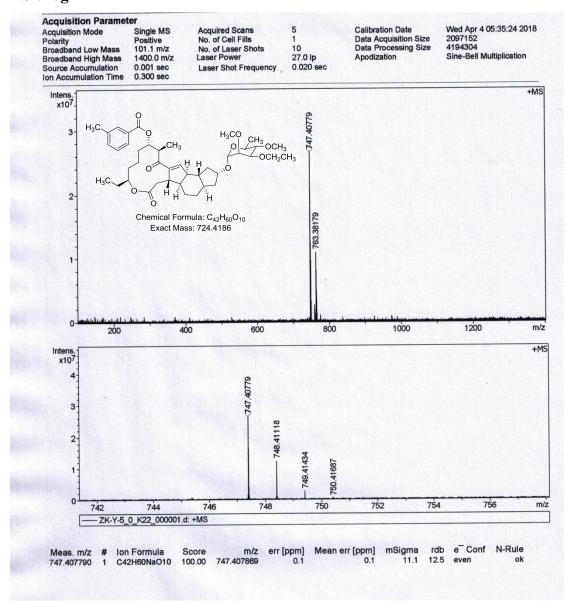
MS of 8e



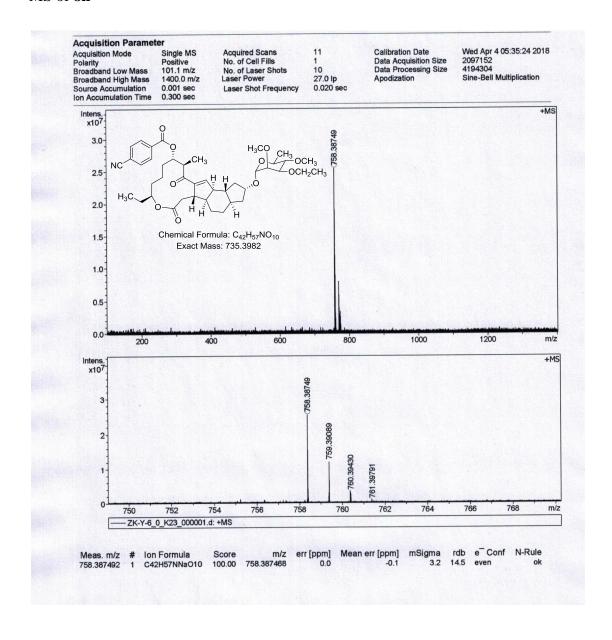
MS of 8f



MS of 8g



MS of 8h



MS of 8i

