

# **Supporting Information**

for

# Isolation of fungi using the diffusion chamber device FIND technology

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# Genomic sequences of isolated fungi, data on bioactivity and halotolerance, spectroscopic data of compounds 1 and 2 from *Heydenia* cf. *alpina* strain 824

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	colony dia	meter after 14	days [mm]			
Salinity	plate 1	plate 2	plate 3	x	$\sigma^2$	σ
0‰	55	53	54	54	1	±1
7‰	74	71	71	72	2	±1
14‰	90	87	89	89	2	±1
21‰	94	92	89	92	4	±2
28‰	106	106	108	106	1	±1
35‰	107	108	111	109	3	±2

Table S1: Salinity dependency of the growth of *Cladosporium allicinum* on agar plates

 $\sigma$  = standard deviation

Table S2: Salinity dependency of the growth of Heydenia cf. alpina on agar plates

	colony dia	meter after 14	days [mm]			
Salinity	plate 1	plate 2	plate 3	x	$\sigma^2$	σ
0‰	68	66	67	67	1	±1
7‰	123	125	123	124	1	±1
14‰	130	130	130	130	0	$\pm 0$
21‰	130	130	130	130	0	±0
28‰	130	130	130	130	0	$\pm 0$
35‰	130	130	130	130	0	$\pm 0$

 $\sigma$  = standard deviation

## **Biological activities**

Both compounds (**1**,**2**) were tested for antimicrobial activities against *Staphylococcus aureus* 133, *Bacillus subtilis* 168, *Micrococcus luteus* 4698, *Arthrobacter crystallopoietes* DSM 20117, *Escherichia coli* I-11276b, and *Klebsiella pneumoniae* sp. *ozeanae* I-10910 using agar diffusion assays on Culture plates (5% sheep blood Columbia agar, BD) overlayed with growth suspension of the bacteria to be tested. None of the compounds showed antimicrobial effects at concentrations of up to 100 µM.

Both compounds were tested for cytotoxicity in HEK293 cells using CellTiter-Blue cell viability assay. None of the compounds showed cytotoxic effects at concentrations of up to  $100 \mu$ M.

	Inhibition zone [mm]					
Extract/chemical	Escherichia	Bacillus	Eurotium	Microbotryum	Mycotypha	
1mg/mL	coli	megaterium	rubrum	violaceum	microspora	
Alternaria	n.n.	2	n.n.	n.n.	n.n.	
armoraciae						
Auxarthron	n.n.	1	n.n.	n.n.	n.n.	
umbrinum						
Chaetomium	n.n.	1,5	n.n.	n.n.	n.n.	
globosum						
Chrysosporium	n.n.	1	n.n.	n.n.	n.n.	
sp.						
Cladosporium	n.n.	4	n.n.	n.n.	n.n.	
allicinum						
Clonostachys	n.n.	5	n.n.	n.n.	n.n.	
rosea						
Cadophora sp.	n.n.	n.n	n.n.	n.n.	n.n.	
Heydenia cf.	n.n.	5	n.n.	n.n.	n.n.	
alpina						
Ilyonectria	n.n.	3	n.n.	3	n.n.	
europaea						
Leucothecium	n.n.	n.n	n.n.	n.n.	n.n.	
sp.						
Metarhizium	n.n.	n.n	n.n.	n.n.	n.n.	
carneum						
Scopulariopsis	n.n.	n.n	n.n.	n.n.	n.n.	
brevicaulis						
Benzylpenicillin	6	n.n.	n.n.	n.n.	n.n.	
Streptomycin	n.n.	10	n.n.	n.n.	n.n.	
Miconazole	n.n.	n.n	10	10	15	

Table S3: Agar diffusion assay with extracts of fungal isolates from experiments 1–4

n.n. = no inhibition

## Cytotoxicity assay



Figure S1: CellTiter-Blue cell viability assay

## **ITS sequences**

*Alternaia armoraciae* No. 830 >Z1828-4418AI

>Z1828-4418AEFCL

>Z1828-4418BI

# *Auxarthron cf. umbrinum* No. 825 >Z1828-4420I

TCCGTAGGTGAACCTGCGGAAGGATCATTAAAGCGTCGAGCCTGCGCCTCCCGGCGTAGGTG AAACCCCACCCGTGACTACTACACCACATGTTGCTTTGGCGGGCCCGCCTCTGGCTGCCGGG GTTTCTCTGGATAGCGCCCGCCAAAGATACACTGAACTTCTGTGAAACTGGATGTCTGAGTTG ATATCAATCATTAAAACTTTCAACAATGGATCTCTTGGTTCCGGCATCGATGAAGAACGCAG CGAAATGCGATAAGTAATGTGAATTGCAGAATTCCGTGAATCATCGAATCTTTGAACGCACA TTGCGCCCTCTGGTATTCCGGAGGGCATGCCTGTCCGAGCGTCATTGCAACCTTCAAGCGCGG CTTGTGTGTGTGGGCCTCGTCCCCGTGGACGGGCCTCAAAGGCAGTGGCGGCGTCCGTTTGG TGCCCGAGCGTATGGGAATTCTATACCGCTTCAAGGCCGGCGGCGCGGCGCCCAAGACCAATT

## Cadophora sp. No. 829

>Z1876-4467I

TCCGTAGGTGAACCTGCGGAAGGATCATTAATAGAGTAAGGGCGAAGCTGTAAAAGGCCGA GCTCTGACCTCCACCCTTGAATAAACTACCTTCGTTGCTTTGGCGGGTCGCCTCGTGCCAGCG GCTTCGGCTGTTGAGTACCCGCCAGAGGACCACAACTCTTGTTTTTAGTGATGTCTGAGTACT ATATAATAGTTAAAACTTTCAACAACGGATCTCTTGGTTCTGGCATCGATGAAGAACGCAGC GAAATGCGATAAGTAATGTGAATTGCAGAATTCAGTGAATCATCGAATCTTTGAACGCACAT TGCGCCCTCTGGTATTCCGGGGGGCATGCCTGTTCGAGCGTCATTATAACCACTCAAGCTCTC GCTTGGTATTGGGGTTCGCGTCTTCGCGGCCTCTAAAATCAGTGGCGGTGCCTGTCGGCTCTA CGCGTAGTAATACTCCTCGCGATTGAGTTCCGGTAGGTTTACTTGCCAACAACCCCAATCTT TTAAGGTTGACCTCGGATCAGGTAGGGATACCCGCTGAACTTAAGCATTCAT

## >Z1876-4467VS

# Chaetomium globosum No. 827

>Z1828-4417BT

#### >Z1828-4417RPB2

# *Chrysosporium sp.* No. 831 >Z1876-4466I

TCCGTAGGTGAACCTGCGGAAGGATCATTACAGTGTCTGGAGGCCGACCGGCGGCGTTTCCC TCACGGGGAGCGTCGTGGCTCGTGCCCCCCCCCACACGTGTTTACTACACCCTGTTGCCTTGG TGGGTCTGCCCTTGTGGCTGCCGGGGGGTCACCGCGTGTGCCCCGGGCCCGTACCCACCGATG GACACCCTGAACTCTTTATGAATATAGTGTTGTCTGAGCGTTTAGCAAATTAAACAAAACTTT CAACAATGGATCTCTTGGTTCTGGCATCGATGAAGAACGCAGCGAAATGCGATAAGTAATGT GAATTGCAGAATTCCGTGAATCATCGAATCTTTGAACGCACATTGCGCCCTCTGGTATTCCGG *Cladosporium allicinum* No. 823 >Z1378-2864EF

>Z1378-2864ITS

TTACAAGAACGCCCGGGCTTCGGCCTGGTTATTCATAACCCTTTGTTGTCCGACTCTGTTGCC TCCGGGGCGACCCTGCCTTCGGGCGGGGGCTCCGGGGTGGACACTTCAAACTCTTGCGTAACT TTGCAGTCTGAGTAAACTTAATTAATAAATTAAAACTTTTAACAACGGATCTCTTGGTTCTGG CATCGATGAAGAACGCAGCGAAATGCGATAAGTAATGTGAATTGCAGAATTCAGTGAATCAT CGAATCTTTGAACGCACATTGCGCCCCCTGGTATTCCGGGGGGGCATGCCTGTTCGAGCGTCAT TTCACCACTCAAGCCTCGCTTGGTATTGGGCAACGCGGTCCGCCGCGTGCCTCAAATCGTCCG GCTGGGTCTTCTGTCCCCTAAGCGTTGTGGGAAACTATTCGCTAAAGGGTGTTCGGGAGGCTAC GCCGTAAAACAACCCCATTTCTAAGGTTGACCTCGGATCAGGTAGGGATACCCGCTGAACTT AAGCATATCATA

Clonostachys rosea No. 821

>Z2328-2172 ITS

Heydenia cf. alpina No. 824

>Z2259-3333ITS

TCCGTAGGTGAACCTGCGGAAGGATCATTAAAAAATATAGAATTAATCTTCTGTAAACCCAA TCTGCGTATTTCTACCTGTTGCTTTCGTGAGACTGTGAACGCAAGTTCCCTCTGGCGCTGTTTT TAGGAACAGCTGTTGGGGAGTGCTCACGGGAGGTAATTATAAACTCTGTTTTTTTGAATTTT GTCTGAATATTGTTTATACATAAACTTTAAAACTTTCAACAACGGATCTCTTGGTTCTCGCAT CGATGAAGAACGCAGCGAAATGCGATAAGTAGTGTGAATTGCAGAATTCAGTGAATCATCG AATCTTTGAACGCACATTGCGCCTCCTGGTATTCCGGGAGGCATGCCTGTTCGAGCGTCATTA AAATCACTCAAGCTTAGGTTTACCTATTGCTTGGTCTTGGAGATGGAAGCCAATTTATTGGAA TCCTCTTCGAAATTCAATGGCGAAGACCCTTGCTCTCCCAAGTGTAGTAATAACTTATGTCAC TGAAGGAAGCGAGAAATCTTCTGCCGTAACCCCCATATTTTCTATGATTGACCTCGGATCAG GTAGGGATACCCGCTGAACTTAAGCAT

*Ilyonectria europaea* No. 822 >Z2328-2173BL ITS

*Leucothecium* sp. No. 828 >Z1876-4468I

TCCGTAGGTGAACCTGCGGAAGGATCATTATCGAGCCGCCGACGCGGGCCCGCGGTACTTCG GTGCCGTTGGGTCCCGTAGGCAAATGGCCCAACCCTTGCTTCTTGACAACCATTGTCTCGGCG GTACCGCGCCTTTCGGGGCCAGCTGGATTCATTCCGGCTTGTGTCCGCCAGAGAAACCATTAA AAATCGTTTATCAGATCGTCTAAGAATGAAATAATTCAATAAAACTTTCAACAACGGATCTC TTGGTTCCGGCATCGATGAAGAACGCAGCGAAATGCGATAACTAATGTGAATTGCAGAATTC CGTGAATCATCGAGTCTTTGAACGCACGCACATTGCACCCTCTGGTATTCCGGGGGGGTATATCTGTC CGAGCGTCATTACAACCTTAAAGCACGGCTTTTTATTGGATTCTAGTTCTGCTTCGGCGGGAC AGGTCCGAAATGGATTAATGACGTCGCGATTACCACGGAATCGAGCGAATGGAATCATTAAC GCTCTGATTTGAAGTGGCCGACGGTCTTCTGAAGCGGTCCTTTTGGATCGTCTTTTAACGGT TGACCTCGG

#### Metarhizium carneum No. 826

>Z1876-4469I

#### *Scopulariopsis brevicaulis* No. 832 >Z1828-4419I

#### >Z1828-4419EF2

# Spectroscopic data of compounds 1 and 2



Figure S2: CD spectrum of heydenoic acid A (1) in MeOH



Figure S3: CD spectrum of heydenoic acid B (2) in MeOH



С  $\delta_{H}$  $\delta_{C}$ COSY HMBC NOE 1 a: 2.12, m 41.9, CH<sub>2</sub> 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 14 1b 1b b: 2.93, dt (10.0, 6.0) 1a, 2, 6 2, 3, 5, 6, 7 1a, 2, 6, 8 2 2.65, t (6.0) 49.8, CH 1b, 4, 6 3, 4, 6, 7, 15 1b, 8, 14, 15 3 174.1, qC 4 5.78, q (1.3) 122.1, CH 2, 6, 15 15 2, 6, 15 5 206.6, qC 6 2.73, t (6.0) 57.2, CH 1b, 4 2, 4, 5, 7 1b, 8, 14 7 58.6, qC 8 2.07, m 38.2, CH<sub>2</sub> 9 7, 9, 14 1b, 6, 14 9 2.32, m 25.0, CH<sub>2</sub> 8,10 7, 8, 10, 11 13, 14 10 6.86, t (7.6) 143.0, CH 9, 13 12, 13 8,9 11 129.5, qC 12 177.8, qC 10, 11, 12 9 13 1.89, s 12.5, CH<sub>3</sub> 10 14 1.07, s 19.2, CH<sub>3</sub> 2, 6, 7, 8 8, 15 15 2.10, d (1.3) 23.6, CH<sub>3</sub> 4 2, 3, 4 2, 4, 14

Table S4: <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz) and <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz) data of heydenoic acid A (1) in MeOD



С	$\delta_{\rm H}$ , (J in Hz)	$\delta_{\rm C}$ , mult	COSY	HMBC	NOE
1	a: 2.10, m	41.9, CH <sub>2</sub>	1b	2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 14	1b
	b: 2.89, dt (9.0, 5.6)		1a, 2, 6	2, 3, 5, 6, 7	1a, 2, 6, 8
2	2.59, t (5.6)	49.7, CH	1b, 4, 6	1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 15	1b, 8, 14, 15
3		174.2, qC			
4	5.77, q (1.3)	122.0, CH	2, 6, 15	2, 6, 15	15
5		206.9, qC			
6	2.67, t (5.6)	57.3, CH	1b, 2, 4	1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8	1b, 8, 14
7		58.8, qC			
8	1.94, m	39.4, CH <sub>2</sub>	9	2, 6, 7, 9, 10, 14	1b, 2, 6, 14
9	1.37, m	23.4, CH <sub>2</sub>	8, 10	7, 8, 10	
10	a: 1.49, m	35.5, CH <sub>2</sub>	9, 10b, 11	9, 12	10b, 13
	b: 1.73, m		9, 10a, 11	9, 11, 13	10a
11	2.50, m	40.7, CH	10a, 10b, 13	9, 10, 12, 13	10a, 13
12		180.8, qC			
13	1.21, d (7.0)	17.8, CH <sub>3</sub>	11	10, 11, 12	10a, 11
14	1.01, s	19.3, CH <sub>3</sub>		2, 6, 7, 8	8
15	2.09, d (1.3)	23.6, CH <sub>3</sub>	4	2, 3, 4	2, 4, 14

Table S5: <sup>13</sup> C NMR (	(75 MHz) and	<sup>1</sup> H NMR	(300 MHz)	data of her	vdenoic acid B	(2) in MeOD





Figure S4: <sup>1</sup>H NMR of heydenoic acid A (1) (300 MHz, in MeOD)



Figure S5: <sup>13</sup>C NMR of heydenoic acid A (1) (75 MHz, in MeOD)



Figure S6: <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>1</sup>H-COSY spectrum for heydenoic acid A (1) in MeOD



Figure S7: HSQC spectrum for heydenoic acid A (1) in MeOD



Figure S8: HMBC spectrum for heydenoic acid A (1) in MeOD



Figure S9: NOESY spectrum for heydenoic acid A (1) in MeOD

# 1D and 2D NMR spectra of heydenoic acid B (2)



Figure S10: <sup>1</sup>H NMR of heydenoic acid B (2) (300 MHz, in MeOD)



Figure S11: <sup>13</sup>C NMR of heydenoic acid B (2) (75 MHz, in MeOD)



Figure S12: <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>1</sup>H-COSY spectrum for heydenoic acid B (2) in MeOD



Figure S13: HSQC spectrum for heydenoic acid B (2) in MeOD



Figure S14: HMBC spectrum for heydenoic acid B (2) in MeOD



Figure S15: NOESY spectrum for heydenoic acid B (2) in MeOD