



Supporting Information

for

Cs₂CO₃-Promoted reaction of tertiary bromopropargylic alcohols and phenols in DMF: a novel approach to α -phenoxyketones

Ol'ga G. Volostnykh, Olesya A. Shemyakina, Anton V. Stepanov and Igor' A. Ushakov

Beilstein J. Org. Chem. **2022**, *18*, 420–428. doi:10.3762/bjoc.18.44

General information, synthetic procedures and additional optimization results, NMR spectra and characterization of synthesized compounds

Table of contents

1. General Information.....	S2
2. Method A. Typical procedure for preparation of phenoxyhydroxyketones 4 in DMF, 50–55 °C	S2
3. Method B. Typical procedure for preparation of phenoxyhydroxyketones 4 in DMF/H ₂ O, 50–55 °C	S2
4. Method C. Typical procedure for preparation of phenoxyhydroxyketones 4 in DMF, 110 °C	S3
5. Method D. Typical procedure for preparation of phenoxyhydroxyketones 4 in DMF, 20–25 °C	S3
6. Optimization of reaction conditions. Yields of the synthesized products.	S3
7. Characterization data for all products	S4
References	S10
8. Rearrangement of the synthesized phenoxyhydroxyketones 4a,f	S10
9. Characterization data for 9a, 9b	S10
10. ¹ H and ¹³ C spectra of the synthesized products	S11
4-Bromo-2-methyl-3-phenoxybut-3-en-2-ol (3a)	S11
3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-1-phenoxybutan-2-one (4a)	S12
3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-1-(naphthalen-1-yloxy)butan-2-one (4b).....	S13
3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-1-(naphthalen-2-yloxy)butan-2-one (4c)	S14
3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-1-(4-nitrophenoxy)butan-2-one (4d).....	S15
3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-1-(2-nitrophenoxy)butan-2-one (4e)	S16
3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-1-(p-tolyloxy)butan-2-one (4f)	S17
3-Hydroxy-1-(4-methoxyphenoxy)-3-methylbutan-2-one (4g)	S18
1-(4-Bromophenoxy)-3-hydroxy-3-methylbutan-2-one (4h)	S19
1-(4-Allyl-2-methoxyphenoxy)-3-hydroxy-3-methylbutan-2-one (4i).....	S20
1-(1-Hydroxycyclohexyl)-2-phenoxyethan-1-one (4j).....	S21
1-(1-Hydroxycyclohexyl)-2-(4-nitrophenoxy)ethan-1-one (4k).....	S22
3-Hydroxy-3,4,4-trimethyl-1-phenoxybutan-2-one (4l)	S23
3-Methyl-1,1-diphenoxybutan-2-one (5a).....	S24
1,1-Bis(4-methoxyphenoxy)-3-methylbutan-2-one (5e)	S25
1,1-Bis(4-bromophenoxy)-3-methylbutan-2-one (5f)	S26
1,1-Bis(4-allyl-2-methoxyphenoxy)-3-methylbutan-2-one (5g).....	S27
(Z)-4,4-Dimethyl-5-(phenoxyethylene)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (7)	S28
2D ¹ H- ¹³ C HMBC Spectrum of 7 (CDCl ₃).....	S29
2D NOESY Spectrum of 7 (CDCl ₃)	S30
3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-4-phenoxybutan-2-one (9a)	S31
3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-4-(p-tolyloxy)butan-2-one (9b)	S32

1. General Information

^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker DPX-400 spectrometer (400.1 and 100.6 MHz, respectively) in CDCl_3 or $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$ using hexamethyldisiloxane as internal references at 20-25 °C.

IR spectra were measured on a Varian 3100 FT-IR Excalibur series instrument as thin films or KBr pellets. Microanalyses were performed on a Flash 2000 elemental analyzer. Melting points were determined using a Kofler micro hot stage. Mass spectra were recorded on a GCMS-QP5050A spectrometer made by Shimadzu Company. Chromatographic column parameters were as follows: SPBTM-5, length 60 m, internal diameter 0.25 mm, thickness of stationary phase film 0.25 μm ; injector temperature 250 °C, gas carrier – helium, flow rate 0.7 mL/min; detector temperature 250 °C; mass analyzer: quadrupole, electron ionization, electron energy: 70 eV, ion source temperature 200 °C; mass range 34-650 Da. The solvent was distilled DMF. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel 60 (230-400 mesh, particle size 0.040-0.063 mm, Merck). Bromopropargylic alcohols **1a–c** and chloropropargylic alcohol were prepared according to published methods [1-3]. Phenol (**2a**), naphthalen-1-ol (**2b**), naphthalen-2-ol (**2c**), 4-nitrophenol (**2d**), 2-nitrophenol (**2e**), 4-methylphenol (**2f**), 4-methoxyphenol (**2g**), 4-bromophenol (**2h**), 4-allyl-2-methoxyphenol (**2i**) are commercial reagents. Commercially available starting materials were used without further purification. The structures of synthesized products have been proven by ^1H , ^{13}C and 2D (NOESY, ^1H - ^{13}C HSQC, ^1H - ^{13}C HMBC) NMR techniques, as well as IR spectra.

2. Method A. Typical procedure for preparation of phenoxyhydroxyketones **4** in DMF, 50–55 °C

To a stirred solution of Cs_2CO_3 (326 mg, 1 mmol) and phenol (**2a**; 94 mg, 1 mmol) in DMF (5 mL) 4-bromo-2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol (**1a**; 196 mg, 1.2 mmol) was added dropwise. The reaction mixture was stirred at 50-55 °C for 3 h, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (5.0 $\times$ 4.0 cm, gradient elution, C_6H_{14} - Et_2O , 2:1 followed by Et_2O , Me_2CO) to give 4-bromo-2-methyl-3-phenoxybut-3-en-2-ol (**3a**) (10 mg, 4%), 3-hydroxy-3-methyl-1-phenoxybutan-2-one (**4a**) (214 mg, 55%), 3-methyl-1,1-diphenoxybutan-2-one (**5a**) (30 mg, 22%) and (*Z*)-4,4-dimethyl-5-(phenoxyethylene)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (**7**) (11 mg, 5%).

3. Method B. Typical procedure for preparation of phenoxyhydroxyketones **4** in DMF/ H_2O , 50–55 °C

To a stirred solution of Cs_2CO_3 (326 mg, 1 mmol) and phenol (**2a**; 94 mg, 1 mmol) in distilled H_2O (0.5 mL) and DMF (5 mL) 4-bromo-2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol (**1a**; 196 mg, 1.2 mmol) was added dropwise. The reaction mixture was stirred at 50–55 °C for 3 h. The mixture was filtered and concentrated, this gave mixture of the 3-hydroxy-3-methyl-1-phenoxybutan-2-one (**4a**) and 1,3-dihydroxy-3-methylbutan-2-one (**8a**). The mixture of the **4a** and **8a** was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (5.0 $\times$ 4.0 cm, gradient elution, C_6H_{14} - Et_2O , 2:1 followed by Et_2O , Me_2CO) to give products **4a** (152 mg, 78%) and **8a** (6 mg, 5%).

4. Method C. Typical procedure for preparation of phenoxyhydroxyketones **4** in DMF, 110 °C

To a stirred solution of carbonate [1 mmol (K_2CO_3 , 138 mg or Cs_2CO_3 , 326 mg)] and phenol (**2a**; 94 mg, 1 mmol) in DMF (5 mL) 4-bromo-2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol (**1a**; 196 mg, 1.2 mmol) was added dropwise. The reaction mixture was stirred at 110 °C for 1 h. The mixture was filtered and concentrated, this gave mixture of the 4-bromo-2-methyl-3-phenoxybut-3-en-2-ol (**3a**), 3-hydroxy-3-methyl-1-phenoxybutan-2-one (**4a**) and 3-methyl-1,1-diphenoxybutan-2-one (**5a**). The mixture of the **3a**, **4a** and **5a** was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (5.0 × 4.0 cm, gradient elution, C_6H_{14} - Et_2O , 2:1 followed by Et_2O , Me_2CO) to give products **3a** (23 mg, 9% for K_2CO_3 ; 8 mg, 3% for C_2CO_3), **4a** (60 mg, 31% for K_2CO_3 ; 75 mg, 39% for C_2CO_3) and **5a** (28 mg, 21% for K_2CO_3 ; 33 mg, 24% for C_2CO_3).

5. Method D. Typical procedure for preparation of phenoxyhydroxyketones **4** in DMF, 20–25 °C

To a stirred solution of Cs_2CO_3 (326 mg, 1 mmol) and phenol (**2a**; 94 mg, 1 mmol) in DMF (5 mL) 4-bromo-2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol (**1a**; 196 mg, 1.2 mmol) was added dropwise. The reaction mixture was stirred at 20-25 °C for 15 h. The mixture was filtered and concentrated, this gave mixture of the 4-bromo-2-methyl-3-phenoxybut-3-en-2-ol (**3a**), 3-hydroxy-3-methyl-1-phenoxybutan-2-one (**4a**), 3-methyl-1,1-diphenoxybutan-2-one (**5a**), (Z)-5-(bromomethylene)-4,4-dimethyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (**6a**) and (Z)-4,4-dimethyl-5-(phenoxyethylene)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (**7**). The mixture of the **3a**, **4a**, **5a**, **6a** and **7** was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (5.0 × 4.0 cm, gradient elution, C_6H_{14} - Et_2O , 2:1 followed by Et_2O , Me_2CO) to give products **3a** (10 mg, 4%), **4a** (56 mg, 29%), **5a** (21 mg, 16%) and **7** (13 mg, 6%).

6. Optimization of reaction conditions. Yields of the synthesized products.

- Following **Method A** to a stirred solution of Cs_2CO_3 (652 mg, 2 mmol) and phenol (**2a**; 94 mg, 1 mmol) in DMF (5 mL) 4-bromo-2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol (**1a**; 196 mg, 1.2 mmol) was added dropwise. The reaction mixture was stirred at 50-55 °C for 3 h. After purification the desired products **4a** (85 mg, 44%) and **5a** (33 mg, 24%) were obtained.
- Following **Method A** to a stirred solution of K_2CO_3 (138 mg, 1 mmol) and phenol (**2a**; 94 mg, 1 mmol) in DMF (5 mL) 4-bromo-2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol (**1a**; 196 mg, 1.2 mmol) was added dropwise. The reaction mixture was stirred at 50-55 °C for 8 h. After purification the desired products **4a** (58 mg, 30%), **5a** (13 mg, 10%) and **7** (20 mg, 9%) were obtained.
- Following **Method A** to a stirred solution of $CsHCO_3$ (194 mg, 1 mmol) and phenol (**2a**; 94 mg, 1 mmol) in DMF (5 mL) 4-bromo-2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol (**1a**; 196 mg, 1.2 mmol) was added dropwise. The reaction mixture was stirred at 50-55 °C for 9 h. After purification the desired products **4a** (35 mg, 18%), **6a** (56 mg, 27%) and **7** (33 mg, 15%) were obtained.
- Following **Method C** to a stirred solution of Cs_2CO_3 (652 mg, 2 mmol) and phenol (**2a**; 94 mg, 1 mmol) in DMF (5 mL) 4-bromo-2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol (**1a**; 196 mg, 1.2 mmol) was added dropwise. The reaction mixture was stirred at 110 °C for 1 h. After purification the desired products **3a** (23 mg, 9%), **4a** (49 mg, 25%) and **5a** (12 mg, 9%) were obtained.
- Following **Method C** to a stirred solution of $CsHCO_3$ (194 mg, 1 mmol) and phenol (**2a**; 94 mg, 1 mmol) in DMF (5 mL) 4-bromo-2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol (**1a**; 196 mg, 1.2 mmol) was added dropwise. The reaction mixture was stirred at 110 °C for 1 h. After purification the desired products **4a** (12 mg, 6%), **5a** (11 mg, 8%) and **6a** (74 mg, 36%) were obtained.
- Following **Method C** to a stirred solution of $KHCO_3$ (194 mg, 1 mmol) and phenol (**2a**; 94 mg, 1 mmol) in DMF (5 mL) 4-bromo-2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol (**1a**; 196 mg, 1.2 mmol) was added

dropwise. The reaction mixture was stirred at 110 °C for 1 h. After purification the desired products **4a** (15 mg, 8%), **5a** (7 mg, 5%) and **6a** (59 mg, 29%) were obtained.

g) To a stirred solution of CsHCO₃ (194 mg, 1 mmol) in DMF (5 mL) 4-bromo-2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol (**1a**; 196 mg, 1.2 mmol) was added dropwise. The reaction mixture was stirred at 110 °C for 1 h. The mixture was filtered and concentrated, this gave (Z)-5-(bromomethylene)-4,4-dimethyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (**6a**). The product **6a** was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (5.0 × 4.0 cm, gradient elution, C₆H₁₄-Et₂O, 2:1 followed by Et₂O, Me₂CO) to give the desired product **6a** (65 mg, 31%).

7. Characterization data for all products

4-Bromo-2-methyl-3-phenoxybut-3-en-2-ol (**3a**)

Yield 10 mg, 4% (Method A). White solid; mp 68-70 °C.

IR (KBr): 3115, 3057, 2994, 2972, 2928, 2864, 1633, 1592, 1489, 1457, 1422, 1360, 1291, 1260, 1214, 1202, 1177, 1163, 1129, 1077, 1022, 970, 900, 775, 754, 746, 735, 688, 647, 546, 498 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.28-7.26 (m, 2 H, Ph), 6.99-6.97 (m, 3 H, Ph), 6.32 (s, 1 H, CH), 1.93 (s, 1 H, OH), 1.43 [s, 6 H, (CH₃)₂].

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 159.0 (CHCO), 156.0, 130.0, 122.2, 115.7 (Ph), 93.8 (CH), 73.9 (C-OH), 28.3 [(CH₃)₂].

MS (EI): *m/z* (%) = 258 (22) [M+1]⁺, 256 (23), 241 (10), 162 (11), 161 (14), 119 (29), 118 (14), 95 (11), 94 (82), 91 (44), 90 (12), 81 (11), 77 (74), 66 (15), 65 (32), 59 (100), 51 (38), 43 (96), 41 (16), 39 (40).

Anal. Calcd for C₁₁H₁₃BrO₂ (257.13): C, 51.38; H, 5.10; Br, 31.08. Found: C, 51.37; H, 5.12; Br, 31.05.

3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-1-phenoxybutan-2-one (**4a**)

Yield 107 mg, 55% (Method A); Yield 152 mg, 78% (Method B). White solid; mp 66-67 °C.

IR (KBr): 3066, 2979, 2922, 2876, 1727, 1597, 1496, 1414, 1357, 1295, 1250, 1185, 1142, 1040, 966, 880, 840, 754, 690, 611, 554, 505, 425 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.32-7.25 (m, 2 H, Ph), 7.00-6.96 (m, 1 H, Ph), 6.92-6.86 (m, 2 H, Ph), 4.97 (s, 2 H, CH₂), 3.15 (s, 1 H, OH), 1.46 [s, 6 H, (CH₃)₂].

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 209.2 (C=O), 157.8, 130.0, 121.9, 114.7 (Ph), 76.6 (C-OH), 69.2 (CH₂), 26.9 [(CH₃)₂].

MS (EI): *m/z* (%) = 194 (11) [M⁺], 152 (10), 151 (96), 133 (60), 107 (21), 105 (35), 95 (24), 94 (77), 79 (17), 77 (49), 66 (11), 65 (16), 57 (55), 51 (23), 43 (100), 39 (15).

Anal. Calcd for C₁₁H₁₄O₃ (194.23): C, 68.02; H, 7.27. Found: C, 68.00; H, 7.30.

3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-1-(naphthalen-1-yloxy)butan-2-one (**4b**)

Yield 137 mg, 56% (Method A); Yield 198 mg, 81% (Method B). Brown solid; mp 87-90 °C.

IR (KBr): 3056, 2976, 2922, 2870, 1721, 1629, 1579, 1507, 1464, 1400, 1355, 1277, 1231, 1183, 1143, 1056, 1017, 962, 869, 769, 712, 591, 569, 543, 521, 492 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.34-8.32 (m, 1 H, Naphthyl), 7.80-7.78 (m, 1 H, Naphthyl), 7.53-7.42 (m, 3 H, Naphthyl), 7.31 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1 H, Naphthyl), 6.66 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H, Naphthyl), 5.13 (s, 2 H, CH₂), 3.19 (s, 1 H, OH), 1.50 [s, 6 H, (CH₃)₂].

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 208.9 (C=O), 153.7, 134.7, 127.6, 126.7, 125.7, 125.5, 122.1, 121.6, 105.2 (Naphthyl), 76.6 (C-OH), 69.5 (CH₂), 27.0 [(CH₃)₂].

MS (EI): *m/z* (%) = 185 (45) [M - Me₂COH]⁺, 158 (95), 157 (17), 144 (100), 130 (15), 129 (13), 127 (71), 125 (50), 115 (43), 114 (16), 79 (11), 75 (16), 65 (24), 64 (27), 59 (81), 57 (17), 55 (25), 51 (19), 41 (23).

Anal. Calcd for C₁₅H₁₆O₃ (244.29): C, 73.75; H, 6.60. Found: C, 73.71; H, 6.58.

3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-1-(naphthalen-2-yloxy)butan-2-one (4c)

Yield 132 mg, 54% (Method A); Yield 177 mg, 73% (Method B). White solid; mp 131-133 °C.
IR (KBr): 3057, 2979, 2933, 2911, 1816, 1727, 1630, 1600, 1510, 1470, 1440, 1412, 1391, 1359, 1261, 1220, 1183, 1146, 1097, 1037, 968, 842, 816, 742, 584, 476 cm⁻¹.
¹H NMR (400.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2 H, Naphthyl), 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1 H, Naphthyl), 7.45-7.33 (m, 2 H, Naphthyl), 7.27-7.19 (m, 1 H, Naphthyl), 7.06-7.05 (m, 1 H, Naphthyl), 5.08 (s, 2 H, CH₂), 3.08 (s, 1 H, OH), 1.51 [s, 6 H, (CH₃)₂].
¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 208.8 (C=O), 155.8, 134.3, 129.9, 129.5, 127.8, 126.9, 126.7, 124.3, 118.6, 107.3 (Naphthyl), 76.7 (C–OH), 69.3 (CH₂), 27.0 [(CH₃)₂].
MS (EI): *m/z* (%) = 244 (26) [M⁺], 201 (35), 183 (37), 157 (11), 145 (15), 144 (100), 143 (19), 129 (12), 127 (31), 116 (17), 115 (87), 43 (72).
Anal. Calcd for C₁₅H₁₆O₃ (244.29): C, 73.75; H, 6.60. Found: C, 73.73; H, 6.62.

3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-1-(4-nitrophenoxy)butan-2-one (4d)

Yield 156 mg, 65% (Method A); Yield 221 mg, 92% (Method B). Colorless crystals; mp 68-71 °C.
IR (KBr): 3083, 2979, 2936, 2897, 1731, 1593, 1507, 1465, 1338, 1271, 1240, 1187, 1109, 1030, 961, 850, 751, 690, 635, 574, 532, 505, 470 cm⁻¹.
¹H NMR [400.1 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO]: δ = 8.23-8.13 (m, 2 H, Ph), 7.10-6.99 (m, 2 H, Ph), 5.43 (s, 2 H, CH₂), 4.66 (s, 1 H, OH), 1.38 [s, 6 H, (CH₃)₂].
¹³C NMR [100.6 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO]: δ = 209.1 (C=O), 164.3, 142.2, 126.2, 115.4 (Ph), 77.1 (C–OH), 69.9 (CH₂), 26.8 [(CH₃)₂].
MS (EI): *m/z* (%) = 152 (77) [M – (COC(OH)Me₂)]⁺, 76 (11), 59 (100), 43 (10).
Anal. Calcd for C₁₁H₁₃NO₅ (239.23): C, 55.23; H, 5.48; N, 5.86. Found: C, 55.25; H, 5.45; N, 5.87.

3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-1-(2-nitrophenoxy)butan-2-one (4e)

Yield 114 mg, 48% (Method A); Yield 78 mg, 33% (Method B). Yellow oil.
IR (film): 3085, 2980, 2932, 2876, 1734, 1606, 1526, 1487, 1426, 1355, 1287, 1240, 1137, 1087, 1024, 964, 858, 774, 746, 700, 664, 557, 518 cm⁻¹.
¹H NMR [400.1 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO]: δ = 7.84-7.78 (m, 1 H, Ph), 7.57-7.52 (m, 1 H, Ph), 7.13-7.05 (m, 2 H, Ph), 5.44 (s, 2 H, CH₂), 4.68 (s, 1 H, OH), 1.36 [s, 6 H, (CH₃)₂].
¹³C NMR [100.6 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO]: δ = 208.9 (C=O), 151.7, 141.0, 134.1, 125.4, 121.3, 115.4 (Ph), 77.0 (C–OH), 70.4 (CH₂), 26.7 [(CH₃)₂].
MS (EI): *m/z* (%) = 123 (42) [M – (Me₂C(OH)COCH₂O)]⁺, 93 (12), 77 (12), 59 (100), 43 (12), 41 (15), 39 (14).
Anal. Calcd for C₁₁H₁₃NO₅ (239.23): C, 55.23; H, 5.48; N, 5.86. Found: C, 55.20; H, 5.47; N, 5.89.

3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-1-(*p*-tolylloxy)butan-2-one (4f)

Yield 65 mg, 31% (Method A); Yield 139 mg, 67% (Method B). Colorless crystals; mp 86-88 °C.
IR (KBr): 2987, 2975, 2929, 2902, 2871, 1729, 1613, 1588, 1512, 1465, 1424, 1356, 1292, 1247, 1181, 1143, 1107, 1039, 968, 814, 581, 498 cm⁻¹.
¹H NMR (400.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.07 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H, Ph), 6.78 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H, Ph), 4.93 (s, 2 H, CH₂), 3.01 (s, 1 H, OH), 2.27 (s, 3 H, CH₃), 1.45 [s, 6 H, (CH₃)₂].
¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 209.3 (C=O), 155.8, 131.3, 130.1, 114.6 (Ph), 76.5 (C–OH), 69.5 (CH₂), 26.9 [(CH₃)₂], 20.5 (CH₃).
MS (EI): *m/z* (%) = 208 (13) [M⁺], 150 (18), 122 (66), 121 (31), 109 (10), 108 (79), 107 (32), 92 (16), 91 (44), 77 (19), 65 (30), 60 (10), 59 (100), 43 (24), 41 (17), 39 (15).
Anal. Calcd for C₁₂H₁₆O₃ (208.26): C, 69.21; H, 7.74. Found: C, 69.19; H, 7.76.

3-Hydroxy-1-(4-methoxyphenoxy)-3-methylbutan-2-one (4g)

Yield 80 mg, 36% (Method A); Yield 118 mg, 53% (Method B). Colorless crystals; mp 98-102 °C.

IR (KBr): 3072, 3049, 3000, 2972, 2934, 2909, 2842, 1725, 1630, 1510, 1469, 1449, 1414, 1373, 1358, 1348, 1291, 1237, 1183, 1138, 1112, 1040, 965, 827, 795, 721, 584, 549, 529 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.86-6.80 (m, 4 H, Ph), 4.91 (s, 2 H, CH₂), 3.75 (s, 3 H, OCH₃), 3.14 (s, 1 H, OH), 1.45 [s, 6 H, (CH₃)₂].

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 209.4 (C=O), 154.7, 152.0, 116.0, 114.8 (Ph), 76.5 (C–OH), 70.3 (CH₂), 55.8 (OCH₃), 26.9 [(CH₃)₂].

Anal. Calcd for C₁₂H₁₆O₄ (224.26): C, 64.27; H, 7.19. Found: C, 64.30; H, 7.18.

1-(4-Bromophenoxy)-3-hydroxy-3-methylbutan-2-one (4h)

Yield 136 mg, 50% (Method A); Yield 213 mg, 78% (Method B). White solid; mp 95-98 °C.

IR (KBr): 3019, 2978, 2935, 2851, 1732, 1639, 1594, 1511, 1464, 1421, 1367, 1264, 1216, 1146, 1127, 1104, 1033, 1000, 962, 919, 851, 756, 668 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.39-7.34 (m, 2 H, Ph), 6.78-6.74 (m, 2 H, Ph), 4.97 (s, 2 H, CH₂), 2.99 (s, 1 H, OH), 1.45 [s, 6 H, (CH₃)₂].

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 208.7 (C=O), 157.0, 132.5, 116.6, 114.1 (Ph), 76.7 (C–OH), 69.2 (CH₂), 27.0 [(CH₃)₂].

Anal. Calcd for C₁₁H₁₃BrO₃ (273.13): C, 48.37; H, 4.80; Br, 29.26. Found: C, 48.36; H, 4.76; Br, 29.29.

1-(4-Allyl-2-methoxyphenoxy)-3-hydroxy-3-methylbutan-2-one (4i)

Yield 89 mg, 34% (Method A); Yield 145 mg, 55% (Method B). Colorless crystals; mp 61-63 °C.

IR (KBr): 3019, 2978, 2935, 2919, 2851, 1732, 1639, 1594, 1511, 1464, 1421, 1367, 1264, 1216, 1146, 1127, 1104, 1033, 1000, 962, 919, 756, 668 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.74-6.66 (m, 3 H, Ph), 5.98-5.88 (m, 1 H, CH₂CH), 5.09-5.03 (m, 2 H, =CH₂), 4.94 (s, 2 H, CH₂), 3.85 (s, 3 H, OCH₃), 3.52 (s, 1 H, OH), 3.32 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1 H, CH₂CH), 1.44 [s, 6 H, (CH₃)₂].

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 209.2 (C=O), 149.7, 145.6 (Ph), 137.4 (CH=CH₂), 134.8, 120.6 (Ph), 115.9 (=CH₂), 114.9, 112.6 (Ph), 71.6 (C–OH), 55.9 (CH₂), 39.9 (OCH₃), 26.7 [(CH₃)₂].

MS (EI): *m/z* (%) = 264 (5) [M⁺], 178 (27), 164 (40), 163 (18), 147 (13), 115 (13), 103 (10), 91 (15), 77 (13), 59 (100), 43 (18), 41 (21), 39 (12).

Anal. Calcd for C₁₅H₂₀O₄ (264.32): C, 68.16; H, 7.63. Found: C, 68.15; H, 7.66.

1-(1-Hydroxycyclohexyl)-2-phenoxyethan-1-one (4j)

Yield 141 mg, 60% (Method A); Yield 140 mg, 60% (Method B). Colorless crystallizing substance.

IR (KBr): 3064, 2933, 2857, 1731, 1710, 1600, 1497, 1446, 1433, 1409, 1387, 1351, 1306, 1291, 1247, 1228, 1200, 1175, 1153, 1130, 1084, 1038, 984, 928, 883, 862, 842, 828, 751, 689, 580, 555, 533, 507, 437 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.28-7.24 (m, 2 H, Ph), 6.98-6.94 (m, 1 H, Ph), 6.89-6.86 (m, 2 H, Ph), 5.00 (s, 2 H, CH₂), 2.94 (s, 1 H, OH), 1.83-1.58 [m, 9 H, (CH₂)₅], 1.33-1.23 [m, 1 H, (CH₂)₅].

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 209.3 (C=O), 157.9, 129.6, 121.7, 114.7 (Ph), 78.3 (C–OH), 69.4 (CH₂), 34.1, 25.1, 20.8 [(CH₂)₅].

MS (EI): *m/z* (%) = 234 (29) [M⁺], 141 (10), 112 (18), 108 (47), 107 (39), 99 (29), 97 (12), 95 (24), 94 (100), 81 (28), 79 (20), 77 (38), 70 (12), 69 (13), 65 (13), 55 (44), 51 (10), 43 (60), 42 (10), 41 (22), 39 (18).

Anal. Calcd for C₁₄H₁₈O₃ (234.30): C, 71.77; H, 7.74. Found: C, 71.80; H, 7.69.

1-(1-Hydroxycyclohexyl)-2-(4-nitrophenoxy)ethan-1-one (4k)

Yield 217 mg, 78% (Method B). Colorless crystals; mp 110-114 °C.

IR (KBr): 3114, 2934, 2856, 1716, 1590, 1512, 1450, 1415, 1340, 1274, 1228, 1182, 1111, 1061, 990, 846, 751, 688, 637, 518 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR [400.1 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO]: δ = 8.19-8.15 (m, 2 H, Ph), 7.05-7.01 (m, 2 H, Ph), 5.42 (s, 2 H, CH₂), 4.53 (s, 1 H, OH), 1.74-1.52 [m, 9 H, (CH₂)₅], 1.32-1.23 [m, 1 H, (CH₂)₅].

¹³C NMR [100.6 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO]: δ = 209.5 (C=O), 164.4 (Ci), 142.3 (Cp), 126.2, 115.5 (Ph), 78.7 (C–OH), 70.2 (CH₂), 34.2, 25.8, 21.3 [(CH₂)₅].

MS (EI): *m/z* (%) = 279 (4) [M⁺], 167 (14), 150 (12), 149 (43), 125 (12), 123 (13), 113 (11), 109 (20), 99 (74), 98 (17), 95 (24), 94 (12), 93 (26), 85 (21), 83 (49), 82 (19), 81 (31), 80 (11), 71 (53), 70 (29), 69 (48), 65 (43), 64 (10), 57 (100), 56 (19), 55 (58), 45 (13), 44 (15), 43 (45), 41 (34), 39 (23).

Anal. Calcd for C₁₄H₁₇NO₅ (279.29): C, 60.21; H, 6.14; N, 5.02. Found: C, 60.33; H, 6.12; N, 5.00.

3-Hydroxy-3,4,4-trimethyl-1-phenoxybutan-2-one (4l)

Yield 80 mg, 34% (Method A); Yield 46 mg, 39% (Method B, conversion of **1b** was 50%). Colorless crystals; mp 91-94 °C.

IR (KBr): 2983, 2959, 2908, 2875, 1721, 1600, 1587, 1497, 1446, 1415, 1394, 1364, 1337, 1292, 1247, 1222, 1163, 1140, 1100, 1033, 1006, 975, 912, 884, 850, 756, 719, 691, 623, 557, 509, 477, 450 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.32-7.19 (m, 2 H, Ph), 7.00-6.85 (m, 3 H, Ph), 5.07-4.94 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 2.36 (s, 1 H, OH), 1.37 (s, 3 H, CH₃), 1.01 [s, 9 H, (CH₃)₃].

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 209.5 (C=O), 158.2, 129.6, 121.6, 115.0 (Ph), 83.8 (C–OH), 71.6 (CH₂), 38.0 [C–(CH₃)₃], 25.3 [(CH₃)₃], 21.7 (CH₃).

MS (EI): *m/z* (%) = 236 (2) [M⁺], 194 (17), 136 (32), 108 (57), 107 (14), 102 (14), 101 (100), 95 (11), 94 (88), 85 (13), 83 (86), 77 (42), 59 (12), 57 (34), 55 (44), 51 (15), 43 (65), 41 (42), 39 (18).

Anal. Calcd for C₁₄H₂₀O₃ (236.31): C, 71.16; H, 8.53. Found: C, 71.12; H, 8.55.

3-Methyl-1,1-diphenoxybutan-2-one (5a)

Yield 30 mg, 22 % (Method A). Pale yellow oil.

IR (film): 3066, 3042, 2975, 2932, 2874, 1815, 1731, 1595, 1492, 1469, 1383, 1367, 1329, 1289, 1240, 1203, 1172, 1103, 1031, 991, 894, 857, 834, 754, 692, 612, 506 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.34-7.20 (m, 5 H, Ph), 7.12-6.93 (2m, 5 H, Ph), 5.85 [s, 1 H, CH–(OPh)₂], 3.34-3.24 [m, 1 H, CH–(CH₃)₂], 1.16 [d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6 H, (CH₃)₂].

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 207.5 (C=O), 156.0, 129.8, 123.3, 117.3 (Ph), 100.2 [CH–(OPh)₂], 35.8 [CH–(CH₃)₂], 18.7 [(CH₃)₂].

MS (EI): *m/z* (%) = 200 (42) [M – (Me₂CHCO)]⁺, 199 (100), 171 (11), 153 (52), 152 (17), 107 (18), 105 (10), 95 (13), 94 (16), 93 (13), 78 (13), 77 (80), 65 (16), 55 (32), 51 (35), 43 (37), 41 (19), 39 (26).

Anal. Calcd for C₁₇H₁₈O₃ (270.33): C, 75.53; H, 6.71. Found: C, 75.55; H, 6.70.

3-Methyl-1,1-bis(naphthalen-1-yloxy)butan-2-one (5b)

Purity 88%, yield 10 mg, 5% (Method A). Pale yellow oil.

IR (film): 3056, 2973, 2928, 2873, 2852, 1820, 1730, 1630, 1596, 1579, 1507, 1463, 1396, 1317, 1263, 1234, 1175, 1156, 1122, 1087, 1059, 1018, 985, 894, 792, 771, 740, 569 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.26-8.24 (m, 2 H, Naphthyl), 7.81-7.79 (m, 2 H, Naphthyl), 7.53-7.47 (m, 6 H, Naphthyl), 7.25-7.23 (m, 2 H, Naphthyl), 6.94-6.92 (m, 2 H, Naphthyl), 6.26 [s, 1 H, CH–(ONaphthyl)₂], 3.55-3.44 [m, 1 H, CH–(CH₃)₂], 1.26 [d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6 H, (CH₃)₂].

^{13}C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 207.4 (C=O) , 151.8, 134.8, 127.7, 126.8, 126.0, 125.9, 125.7, 122.9, 122.0, 109.1 (Naphthyl), 100.7 [$\text{CH}-(\text{ONaphthyl})_2$], 35.8 [$\text{CH}-(\text{CH}_3)_2$], 18.9 [$(\text{CH}_3)_2$].

MS (EI): m/z (%) = 370 (2) [M^+], 369 (10), 300 (21), 299 (81), 186 (12), 155 (13), 129 (16), 127 (33), 126 (17), 125 (17), 115 (100), 69 (13), 51 (10), 43 (95), 41 (12).

Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_3$ (370.45): C, 81.06; H, 5.99. Found: C, 81.08; H, 5.96.

3-Methyl-1,1-bis(naphthalen-2-yloxy)butan-2-one (5c)

Purity 87%, yield 25 mg, 12% (Method A). Pale yellow oil.

IR (film): 3058, 3029, 2973, 2931, 2874, 2853, 1821, 1730, 1631, 1599, 1510, 1466, 1444, 1386, 1359, 1249, 1210, 1164, 1120, 1099, 1043, 1006, 962, 914, 845, 811, 748, 623, 474 cm^{-1} .

^1H NMR (400.1 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.78-7.76 (m, 4 H, Naphthyl), 7.68-7.66 (m, 2 H, Naphthyl), 7.44-7.32 (m, 6 H, Naphthyl), 7.25-7.22 (m, 2 H, Naphthyl), 6.13 [s, 1 H, $\text{CH}-(\text{ONaphthyl})_2$], 3.42-3.35 [m, 1 H, $\text{CH}-(\text{CH}_3)_2$], 1.21 [d, J = 6.8 Hz, 6 H, $(\text{CH}_3)_2$].

^{13}C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 207.5 (C=O) , 153.7, 134.2, 130.2, 130.0, 127.8, 127.3, 126.7, 124.8, 119.1, 111.7 (Naphthyl), 100.3 [$\text{CH}-(\text{ONaphthyl})_2$], 35.9 [$\text{CH}-(\text{CH}_3)_2$], 18.8 [$(\text{CH}_3)_2$].

MS (EI): m/z (%) = 370 (9) [M^+], 300 (29), 299 (100), 157 (32), 144 (16), 143 (29), 128 (14), 127 (73), 126 (17), 115 (39), 71 (12), 55 (11), 43 (27).

Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_3$ (370.45): C, 81.06; H, 5.99. Found: C, 81.03; H, 5.98.

3-Methyl-1,1-bis(*p*-tolylloxy)butan-2-one (5d)

Yield 24 mg, 16% (Method A). Pale yellow oil.

IR (film): 3032, 2973, 2925, 2873, 1730, 1611, 1589, 1508, 1466, 1382, 1364, 1320, 1285, 1241, 1203, 1175, 1144, 1105, 1043, 1006, 933, 896, 864, 817, 753, 720, 660, 510 cm^{-1} .

^1H NMR (400.1 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.04 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 4 H, Ph), 6.85 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 4 H, Ph), 5.74 [s, 1 H, $\text{CH}-(\text{OPh})_2$], 3.32-3.23 [m, 1 H, $\text{CH}-(\text{CH}_3)_2$], 2.26 [s, 6 H, $\text{Ph}-(\text{CH}_3)_2$], 1.15 [d, J = 6.8 Hz, 6 H, $\text{CH}-(\text{CH}_3)_2$].

^{13}C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 207.7 (C=O) , 153.9, 130.2, 129.8, 117.2 (Ph), 100.8 [$\text{CH}-(\text{OPh})_2$], 35.7 [$\text{CH}-(\text{CH}_3)_2$], 20.7 [$\text{Ph}-(\text{CH}_3)_2$], 18.7 [$\text{CH}-(\text{CH}_3)_2$].

MS (EI): m/z (%) = 298 (2) [M^+], 228 (40), 227 (100), 199 (12), 166 (25), 121 (28), 119 (12), 109 (18), 108 (14), 107 (55), 91 (67), 79 (14), 77 (18), 65 (50), 55 (28), 43 (23), 41 (13), 39 (14).

Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_3$ (298.38): C, 76.48; H, 7.43. Found: C, 76.47; H, 7.40.

1,1-Bis(4-methoxyphenoxy)-3-methylbutan-2-one (5e)

Yield 32 mg, 19 % (Method A). Pale yellow oil.

IR (film): 3047, 2997, 2972, 2934, 2875, 2836, 1821, 1729, 1679, 1639, 1609, 1593, 1505, 1465, 1443, 1384, 1295, 1233, 1197, 1126, 1103, 1036, 1005, 946, 896, 829, 799, 768, 718, 661, 643, 523 cm^{-1} .

^1H NMR (400.1 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 6.92-6.89 (m, 4 H, Ph), 6.80-6.77 (2m, 4 H, Ph), 5.63 [s, 1 H, $\text{CH}-(\text{OPh})_2$], 3.74 [s, 6 H, $(\text{OCH}_3)_2$], 3.29-3.23 [m, 1 H, $\text{CH}-(\text{CH}_3)_2$], 1.15 [d, J = 6.8 Hz, 6 H, $(\text{CH}_3)_2$].

^{13}C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 207.8 (C=O) , 155.7, 150.0, 119.0, 114.8 (Ph), 102.2 [$\text{CH}-(\text{OPh})_2$], 55.7 [$(\text{OCH}_3)_2$], 35.8 [$\text{CH}-(\text{CH}_3)_2$], 18.7 [$(\text{CH}_3)_2$].

Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_5$ (330.38): C, 69.07; H, 6.71. Found: C, 69.07; H, 6.73.

1,1-Bis(4-bromophenoxy)-3-methylbutan-2-one (5f)

Yield 51 mg, 24 % (Method A). Pale yellow oil.

IR (film): 3095, 3070, 2974, 2931, 2874, 1733, 1642, 1584, 1485, 1403, 1383, 1366, 1321, 1278, 1241, 1203, 1172, 1102, 1068, 1047, 1006, 938, 897, 824, 684, 671, 504 cm^{-1} .

¹H NMR (400.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.39-7.36 (m, 4 H, Ph), 6.87-6.84 (2m, 4 H, Ph), 5.76 [s, 1 H, CH-(OPh)₂], 3.26-3.19 [m, 1 H, CH-(CH₃)₂], 1.15 [d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6 H, (CH₃)₂].
¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 206.6 (C=O), 154.8, 132.8, 121.4, 119.1, 116.1 (Ph), 100.0 [CH-(OPh)₂], 36.0 [CH-(CH₃)₂], 18.6 [(CH₃)₂].
Anal. Calcd for C₁₇H₁₆Br₂O₃ (428.12): C, 47.69; H, 3.77; Br, 37.33. Found: C, 47.71; H, 3.74; Br, 37.33.

1,1-Bis(4-allyl-2-methoxyphenoxy)-3-methylbutan-2-one (5g)

Yield 45 mg, 22 % (Method A). Pale yellow oil.

IR (film): 3079, 3060, 3014, 2975, 2937, 2915, 2876, 2839, 1818, 1729, 1639, 1593, 1509, 1465, 1419, 1384, 1368, 1311, 1268, 1216, 1207, 1152, 1125, 1097, 1036, 995, 917, 851, 812, 756, 668 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.90-6.88 (m, 2 H, Ph), 6.67-6.65 (m, 2 H, Ph), 6.62-6.59 (m, 2 H, Ph), 5.95-5.85 [m, 2 H, (=CH)₂], 5.69 [s, 1 H, CH-(OPh)₂], 5.07-5.00 [m, 4 H, (=CH₂)₂], 3.72 [s, 6 H, (OCH₃)₂], 3.44-3.37 [m, 1 H, CH-(CH₃)₂], 3.30-3.28 [m, 4 H, (CH₂)₂], 1.20 [d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6 H, (CH₃)₂].

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 207.3 (C=O), 150.7, 143.7 (Ph), 137.4 [(CH=CH₂)₂], 120.7, 120.6 (Ph), 115.9 [(=CH₂)₂], 112.9 (Ph), 103.2 [CH-(OPh)₂], 55.8 [(OCH₃)₂], 39.9 [(CH₂)₂], 35.4 [CH-(CH₃)₂], 18.7 [(CH₃)₂].

MS (EI): *m/z* (%) = 339 (100) [M - (Me₂CHCO)]⁺, 163 (20), 162 (17), 161 (15), 131 (11), 115 (27), 105 (11), 104 (19), 103 (22), 91 (31), 78 (13), 77 (17), 55 (23), 43 (34), 41 (29), 39 (10).

Anal. Calcd for C₂₅H₃₀O₅ (410.51): C, 73.15; H, 7.37. Found: C, 73.17; H, 7.34.

(Z)-5-(Bromomethylene)-4-(tert-butyl)-4-methyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (6b)

Yield 13 mg, 5% (Method A). Pale yellow oil.

IR (film): 3105, 2973, 2919, 2878, 1831, 1739, 1678, 1595, 1490, 1400, 1381, 1371, 1303, 1263, 1228, 1202, 1132, 1105, 1052, 1021, 995, 937, 890, 758, 691 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 5.39 (s, 1 H, CH), 1.57 (s, 3 H, CH₃), 1.02 [s, 9 H, (CH₃)₃].

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 153.1 (C=CH), 150.3 (C=O), 93.1 (C-CH₃), 79.7 (C=CH), 38.4 [C-(CH₃)₃], 24.2 [(CH₃)₃], 21.4 (CH₃).

MS (EI): *m/z* (%) = 193 (2) [M-(CH₃)₃]⁺, 125 (11), 85 (10), 84 (100), 69 (98), 67 (15), 57 (88), 56 (12), 55 (15), 53 (11), 43 (44), 41 (75), 39 (27).

Anal. Calcd for C₁₉H₁₃BrO₃ (249.10): C, 43.40; H, 5.26; Br, 32.08. Found: C, 43.37; H, 5.29; Br, 32.06.

(Z)-4,4-Dimethyl-5-(phenoxyethylene)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (7)

Yield 11 mg, 5% (Method A). White crystals; mp 112-114 °C.

IR (KBr): 3048, 2983, 2937, 2870, 1802, 1737, 1679, 1593, 1492, 1363, 1228, 1153, 1127, 1069, 1025, 840, 758, 687, 614, 508 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.37-7.29 (m, 2 H, Ph), 7.08 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1 H, Ph), 7.03-6.97 (m, 2 H, Ph), 6.04 (s, 1 H, CH), 1.66 [s, 6 H, (CH₃)₂].

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 157.0 (C_{ipso}), 150.8 (C=O), 140.6 (C=CH), 129.9, 123.5, 116.1 (Ph), 119.5 (C=CH), 83.3 [C(CH₃)₂], 28.2 [(CH₃)₂].

MS (EI): *m/z* (%) = 220 (2) [M⁺], 129 (14), 97 (18), 94 (22), 87 (10), 85 (19), 84 (21), 83 (32), 82 (16), 81 (33), 77 (14), 73 (62), 71 (34), 70 (22), 69 (84), 68 (20), 67 (24), 61 (19), 60 (49), 57 (63), 56 (22), 55 (78), 51 (12), 45 (21), 44 (19), 43 (100), 42 (22), 41 (94), 39 (24).

Anal. Calcd for C₁₂H₁₂O₄ (220.22): C, 65.45; H, 5.49. Found: C, 65.41; H, 5.52.

Analyzing data for **6a** [4] and **8a,b** [5] were published in literature.

References

1. Nazarov, I. V.; Shvekhgeimer, G. A. *Zh. Obshch. Khim.* **1959**, 29, 457.
2. Hofmeister, H.; Annen, K.; Laurent, H.; Wiechert, R. *Angew. Chem.* **1984**, 96, 720-722. doi: 10.1002/ange.19840960932.
3. Shi, D.; Liu, Z.; Zhang, Z.; Shi, W.; Chen, H. *ChemCatChem*. **2015**, 7, 1424-1426. doi: 10.1002/cctc.201500243.
4. Bogolyubov, A. A.; Chernysheva, N. B.; Semenov, V. V. *ChemHetCmpd.* **2004**, 40, 1124-1130. doi: 10.1023/B:COHC.0000048283.51485.4e.
5. Chen, C.; You, M.; Chen, H. *Synth. Commun.* **2016**, 46, 73-78. doi: 10.1080/00397911.2015.1121279.

8. Rearrangement of the synthesized phenoxyhydroxyketones 4a,f

The mixture of 3-hydroxy-3-methyl-1-phenoxybutan-2-one (**4a**, 97 mg, 0.5 mmol) or 3-hydroxy-3-methyl-1-(p-tolyloxy)butan-2-one (**4f**, 104 mg, 0.5 mmol) and neutral aluminum oxide (900 mg, 8.5 mmol) was stirred at ~150 °C for 3 h. The resulting products were washed off aluminum oxide with acetone to give 3-hydroxy-3-methyl-4-phenoxybutan-2-one (**9a**) (58 mg, 60%) or 3-hydroxy-3-methyl-4-(p-tolyloxy)butan-2-one (**9b**) (57 mg, 55%).

9. Characterization data for 9a, 9b

3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-4-phenoxybutan-2-one (9a)

Yield 58 mg, 60%. Yellow oil.

IR (KBr): 3063, 3040, 2978, 2928, 2873, 1716, 1599, 1495, 1459, 1417, 1382, 1355, 1292, 1243, 1189, 1172, 1153, 1133, 1095, 1078, 1047, 994, 965, 887, 817, 755, 692, 640, 611, 596, 569, 550, 510 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.38-7.23 (m, 2 H, Ph), 6.97-6.93 (m, 1 H, Ph), 6.87-6.84 (m, 2 H, Ph), 4.17-4.14 (m, 1 H, CH₂), 3.99-3.96 (m, 2 H, OH, CH₂), 2.29 (s, 3 H, CH₃CO), 1.41 (s, 3 H, CH₃COH).

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 210.4 (C=O), 158.2, 129.6, 121.5, 114.6 (Ph), 78.4 (C–OH), 73.0 (CH₂), 24.7 (CH₃CO), 21.8 (CH₃COH).

Anal. Calcd for C₁₁H₁₄O₃ (194.23): C, 68.02; H, 7.27. Found: C, 68.05; H, 7.25.

3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-4-(p-tolyloxy)butan-2-one (9b)

Yield 57 mg, 55%. Yellow oil.

IR (KBr): 3061, 3031, 2979, 2926, 2902, 2870, 1716, 1614, 1587, 1512, 1460, 1419, 1381, 1355, 1291, 1243, 1176, 1134, 1110, 1048, 965, 943, 900, 844, 817, 757, 696, 629, 594, 549, 512 cm⁻¹.

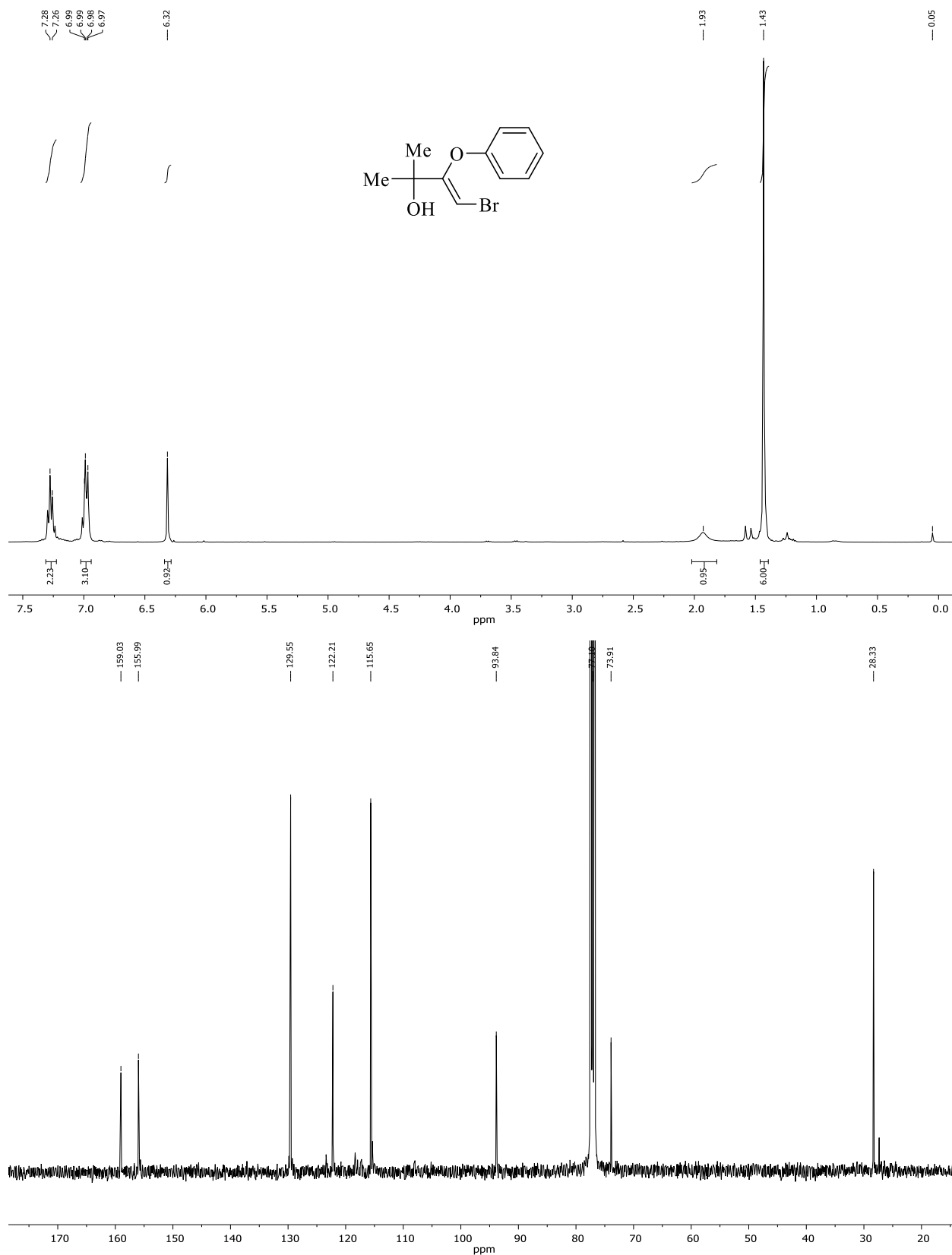
¹H NMR (400.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.07-7.03 (m, 2 H, Ph), 6.79-6.74 (m, 2 H, Ph), 4.14-4.11 (m, 1 H, CH₂), 3.99-3.93 (m, 2 H, OH, CH₂), 2.28 (s, 3 H, CH₃CO), 2.25 (s, 3 H, CH₃Ph), 1.40 (s, 3 H, CH₃COH).

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 210.5 (C=O), 156.2, 130.8, 130.0, 114.6 (Ph), 78.4 (C–OH), 73.3 (CH₂), 24.7 (CH₃CO), 21.8 (CH₃Ph), 20.5 (CH₃COH).

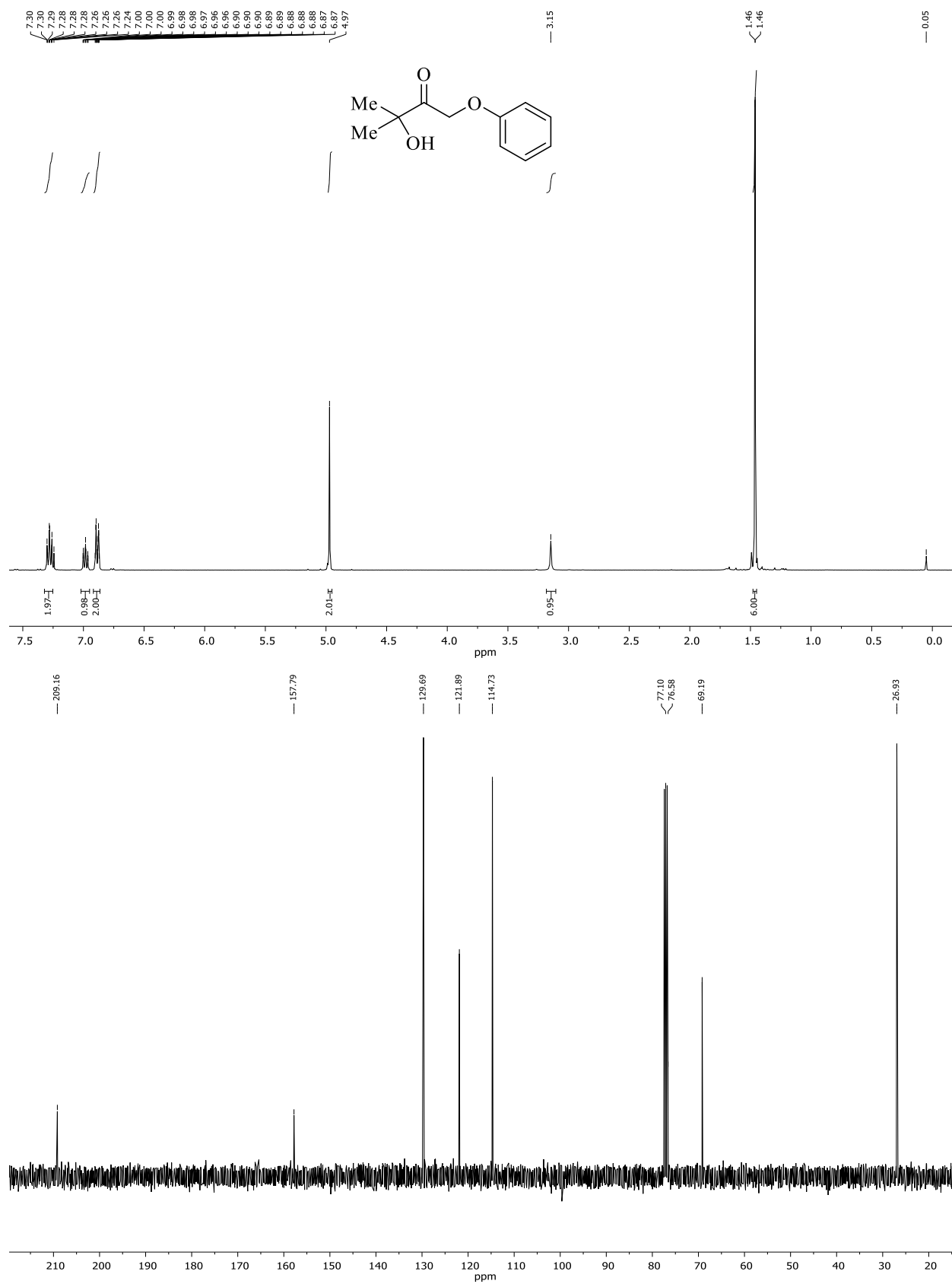
Anal. Calcd for C₁₂H₁₆O₃ (208.26): C, 69.21; H, 7.74. Found: C, 69.22; H, 7.75.

10. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of the synthesized products

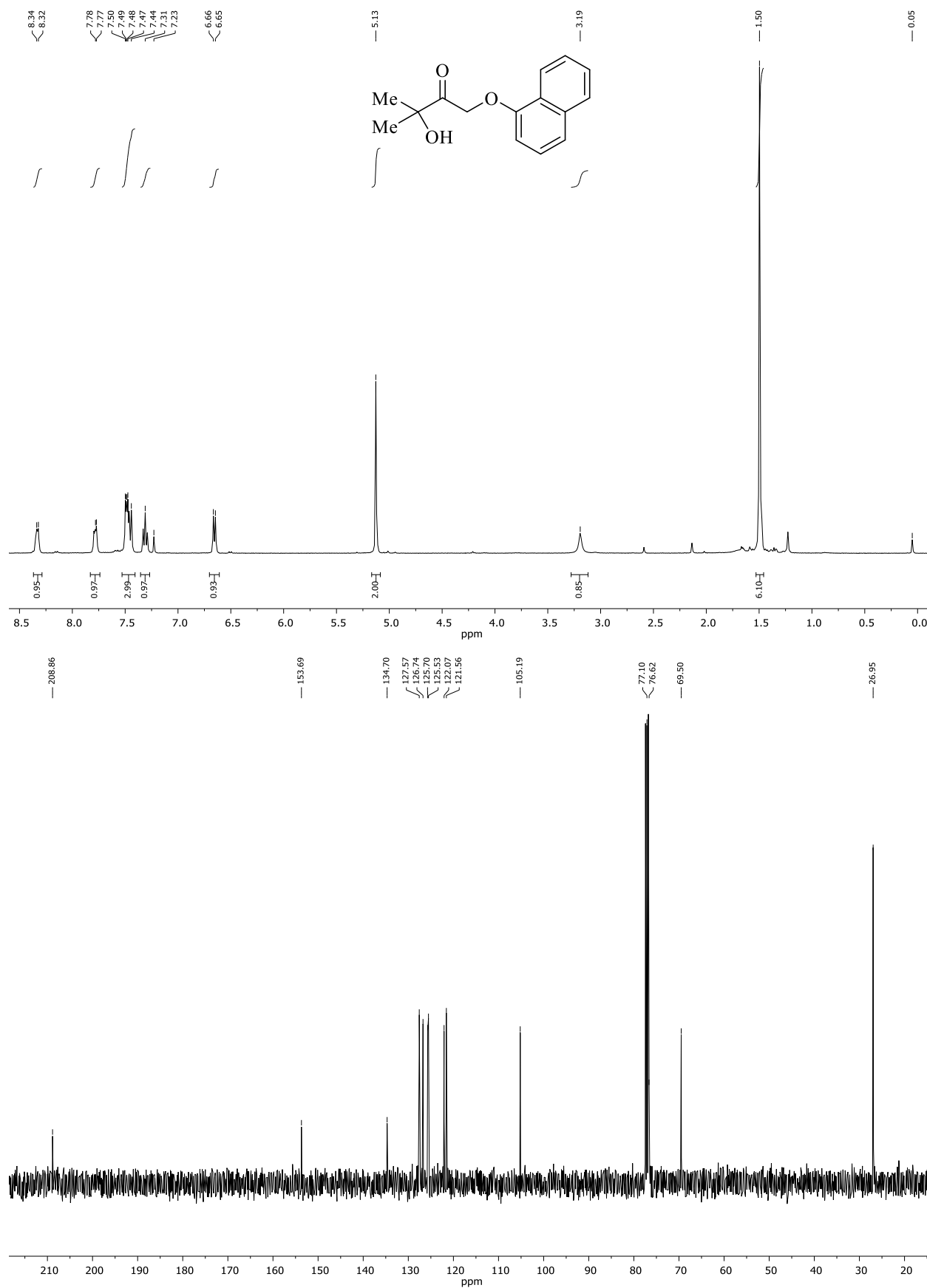
4-Bromo-2-methyl-3-phenoxybut-3-en-2-ol (3a)



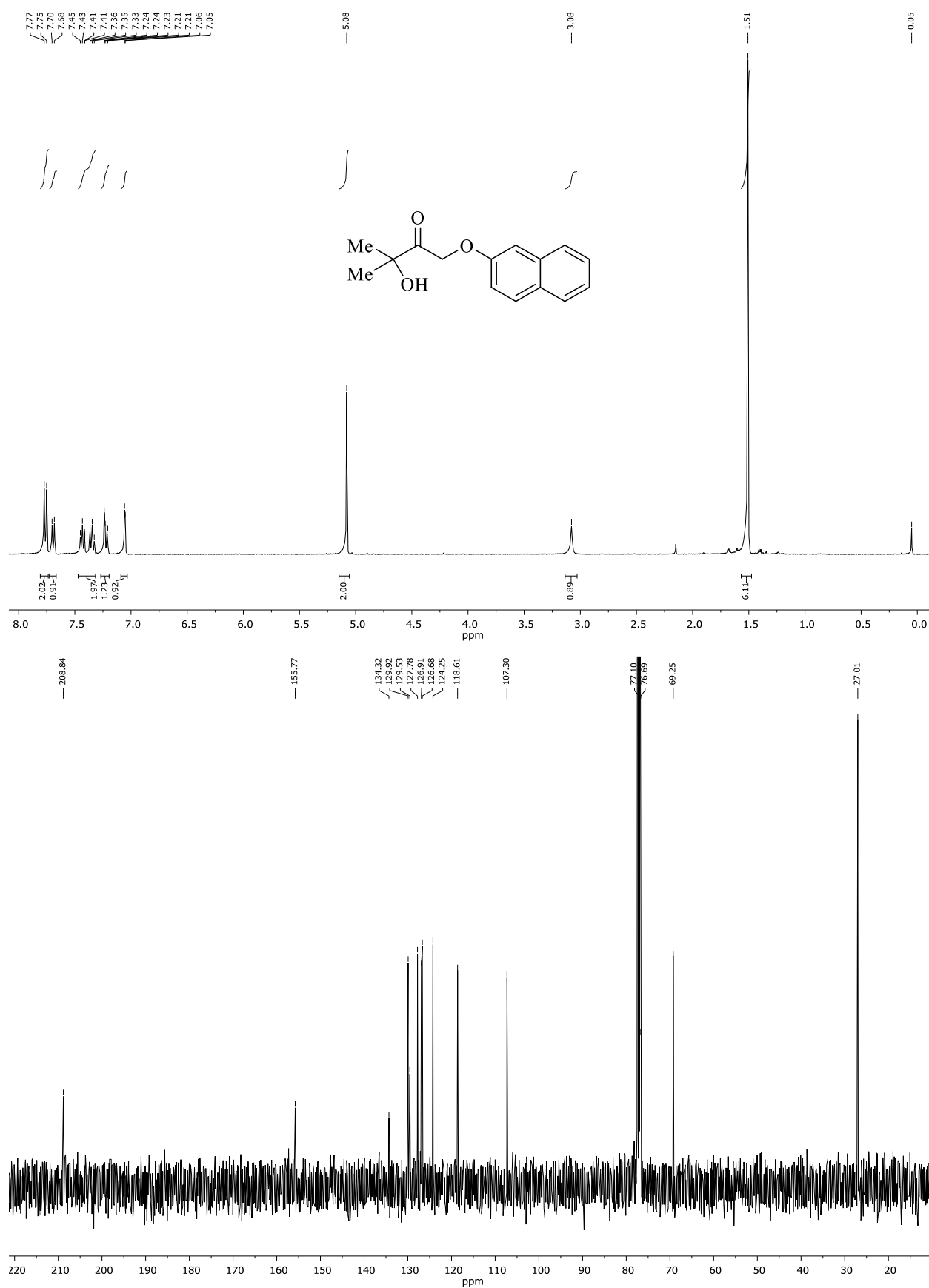
3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-1-phenoxybutan-2-one (4a)



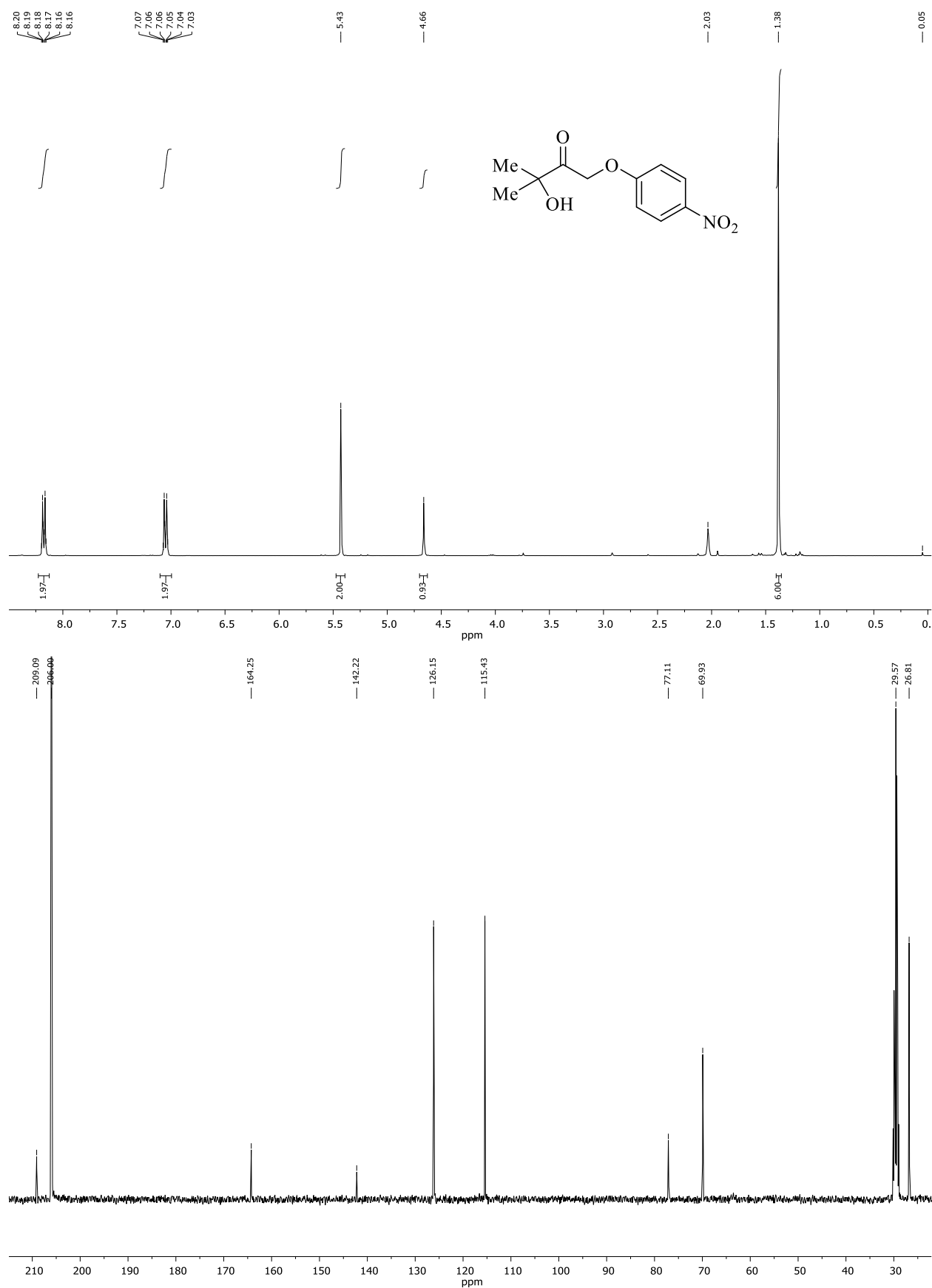
3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-1-(naphthalen-1-yloxy)butan-2-one (4b)



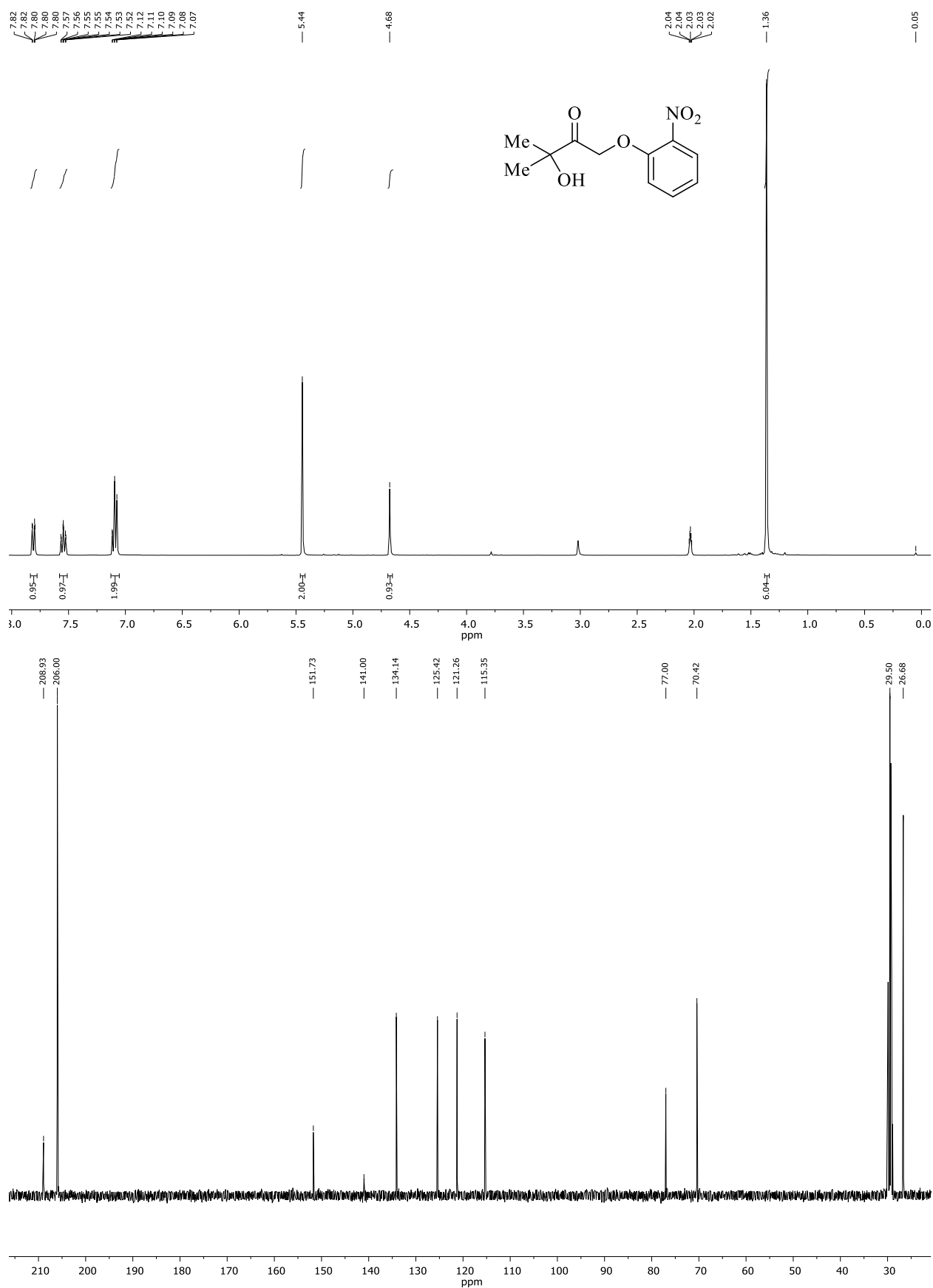
3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-1-(naphthalen-2-yloxy)butan-2-one (4c)



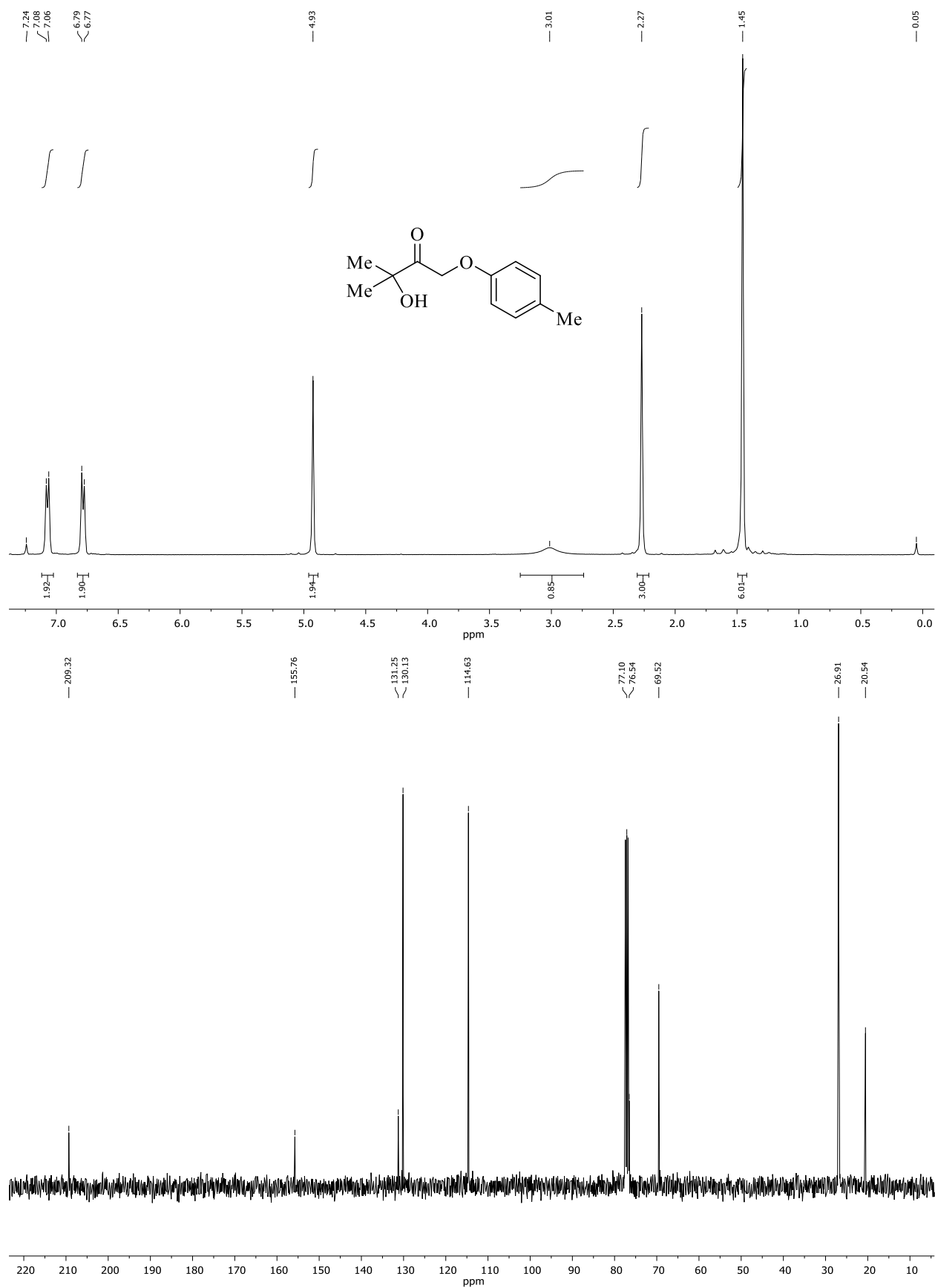
3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-1-(4-nitrophenoxy)butan-2-one (4d)



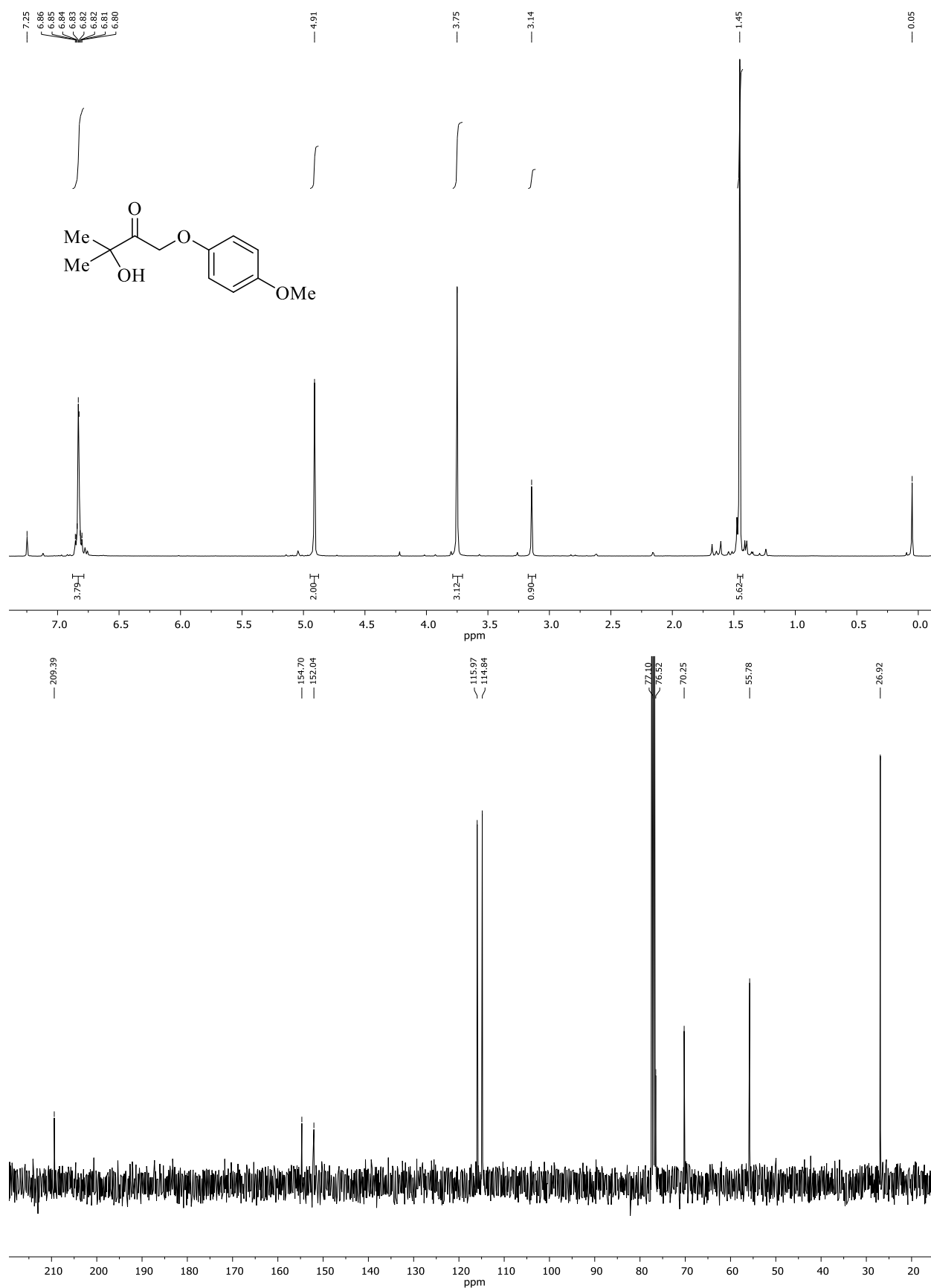
3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-1-(2-nitrophenoxy)butan-2-one (4e)



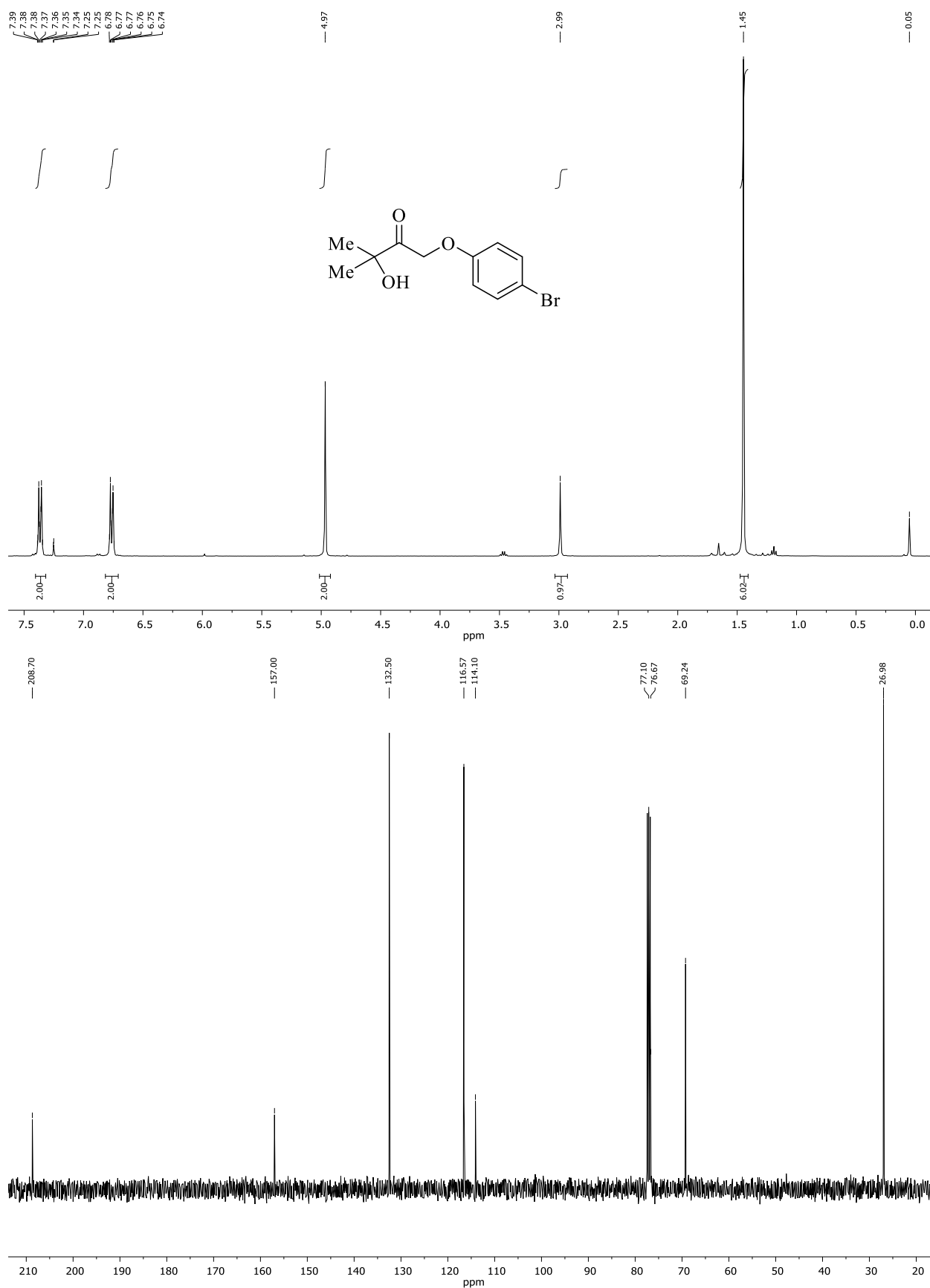
3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-1-(*p*-toloxy)butan-2-one (4f)



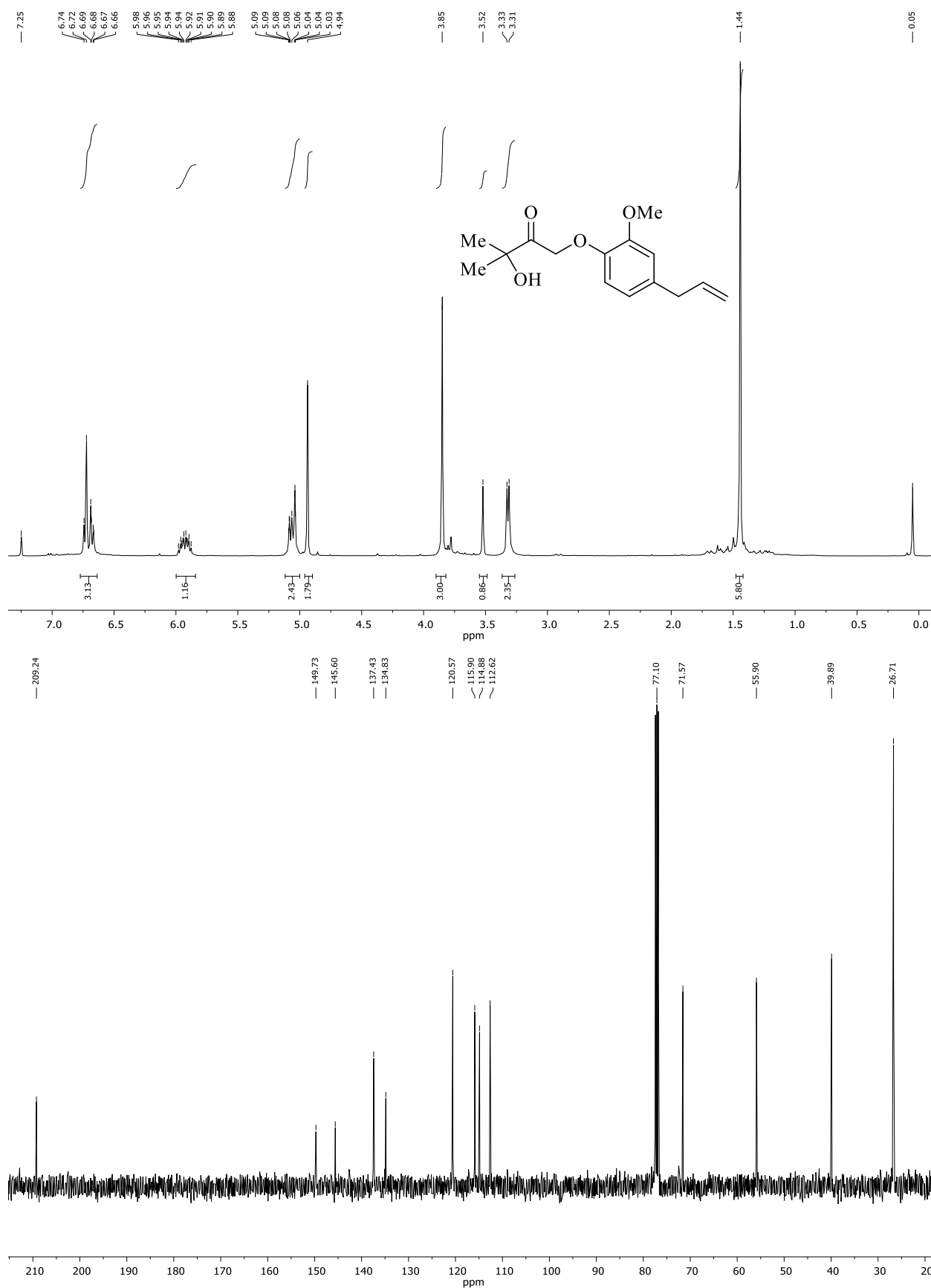
3-Hydroxy-1-(4-methoxyphenoxy)-3-methylbutan-2-one (4g)



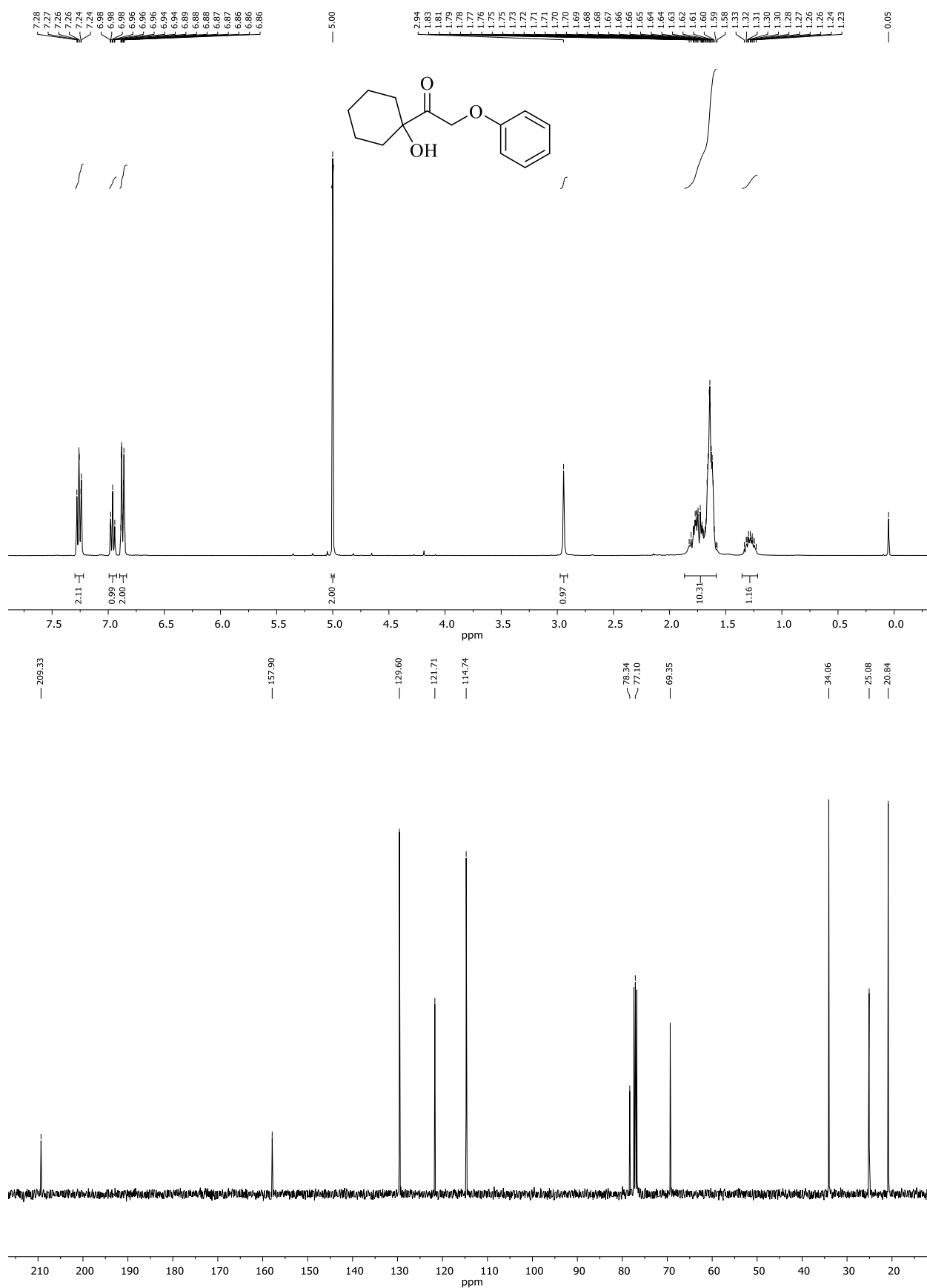
1-(4-Bromophenoxy)-3-hydroxy-3-methylbutan-2-one (4h)



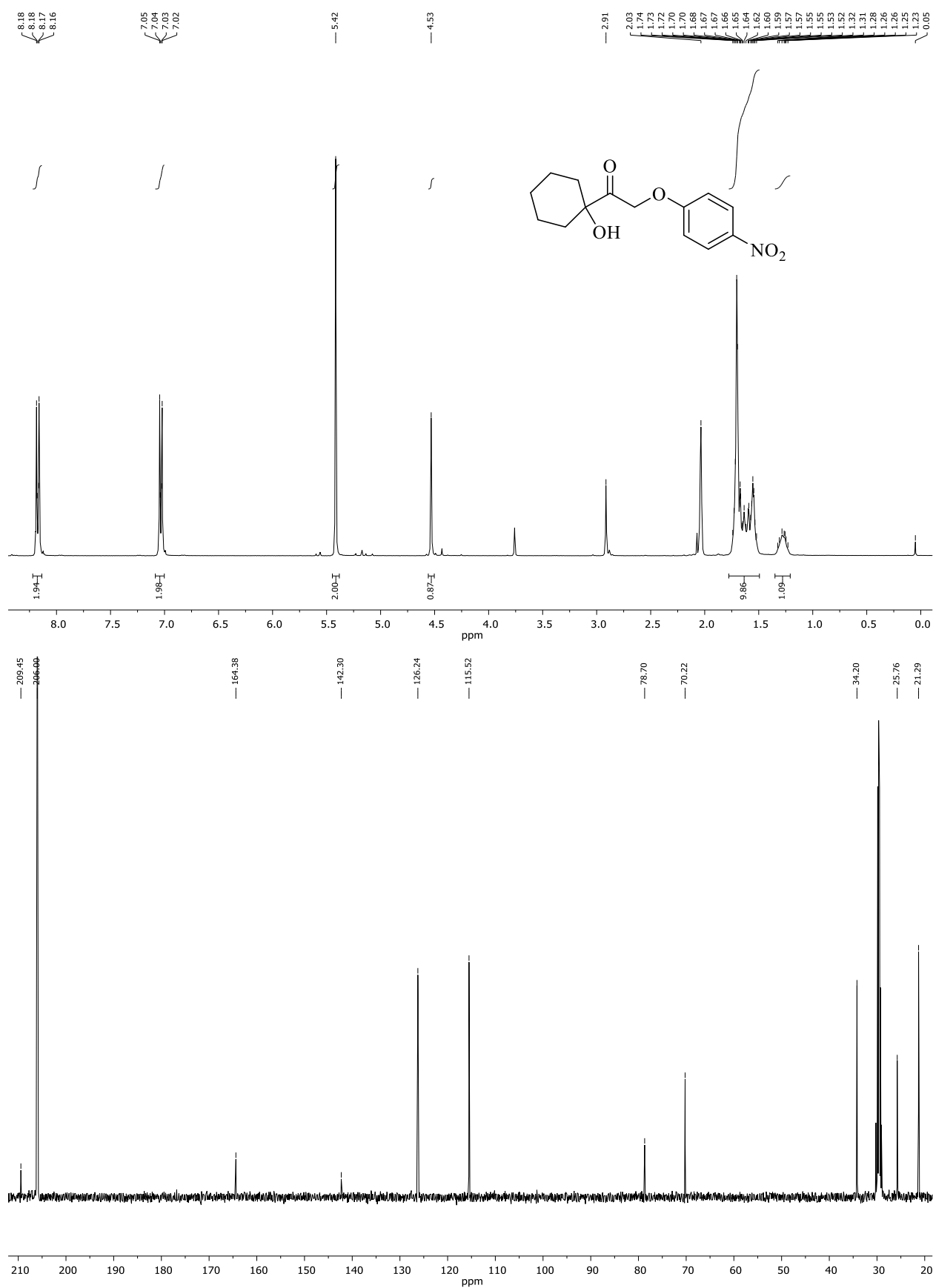
1-(4-Allyl-2-methoxyphenoxy)-3-hydroxy-3-methylbutan-2-one (4i)



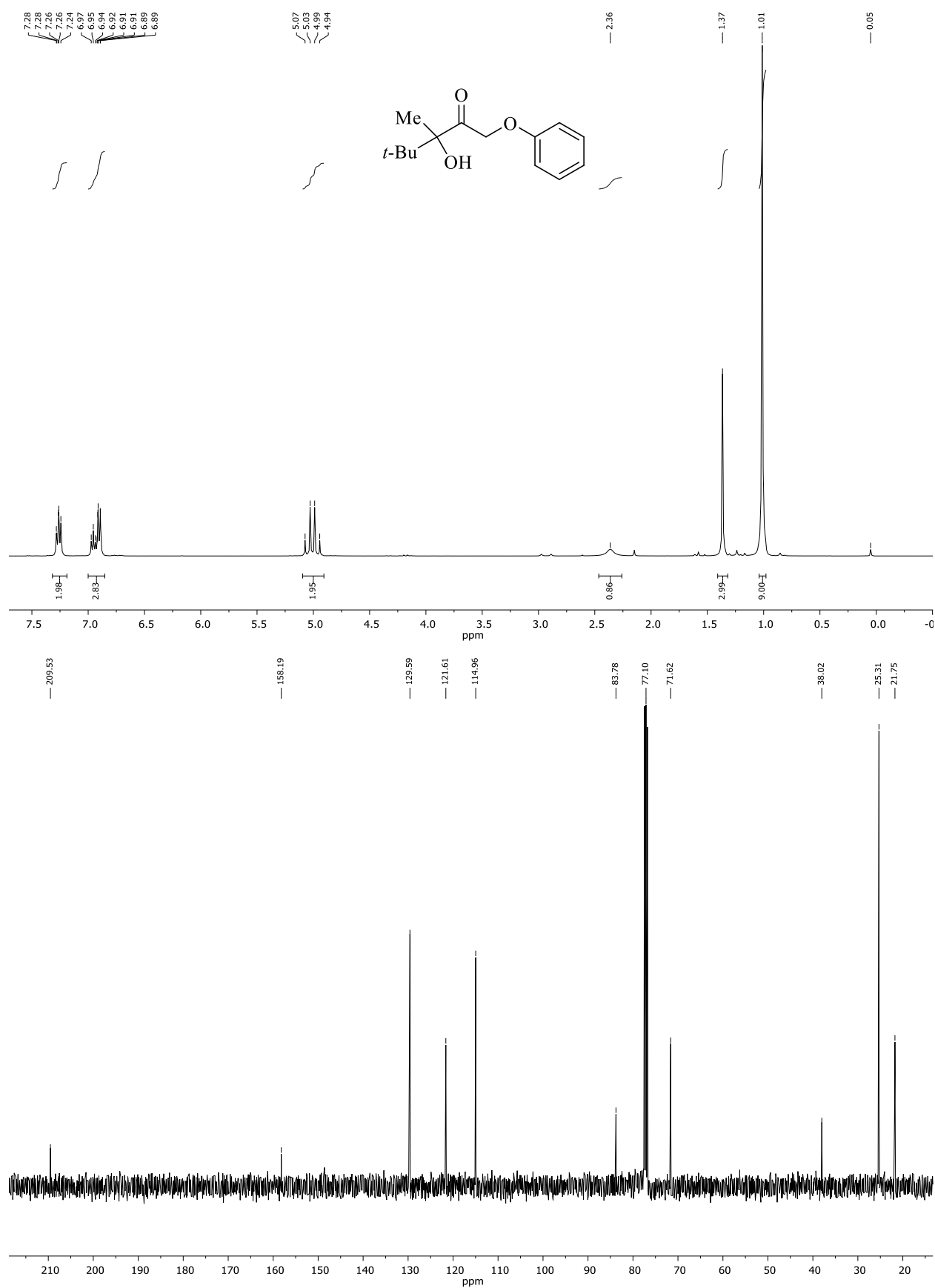
1-(1-Hydroxycyclohexyl)-2-phenoxyethan-1-one (4j)



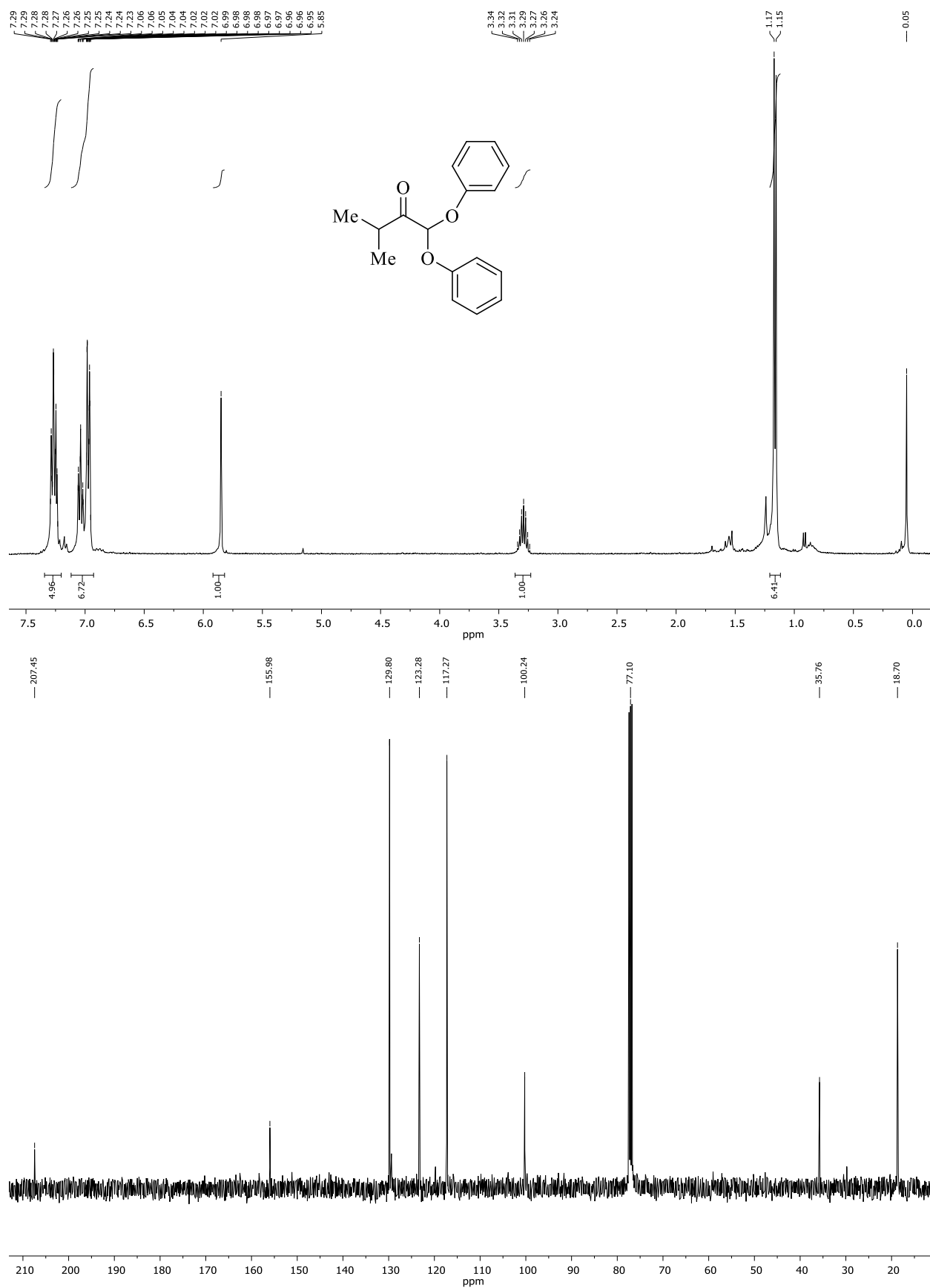
1-(1-Hydroxycyclohexyl)-2-(4-nitrophenoxy)ethan-1-one (4k)



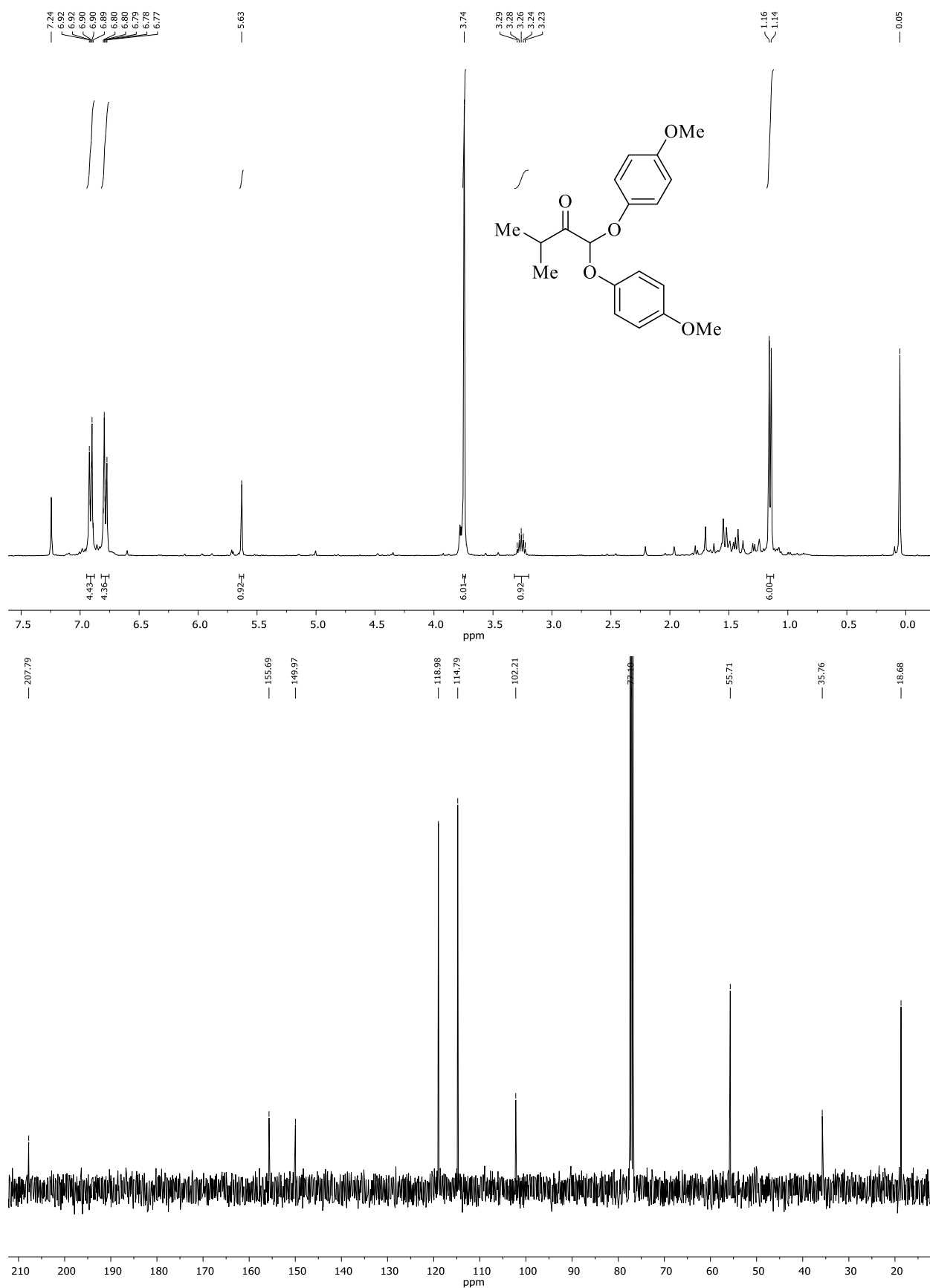
3-Hydroxy-3,4,4-trimethyl-1-phenoxypentan-2-one (4l)



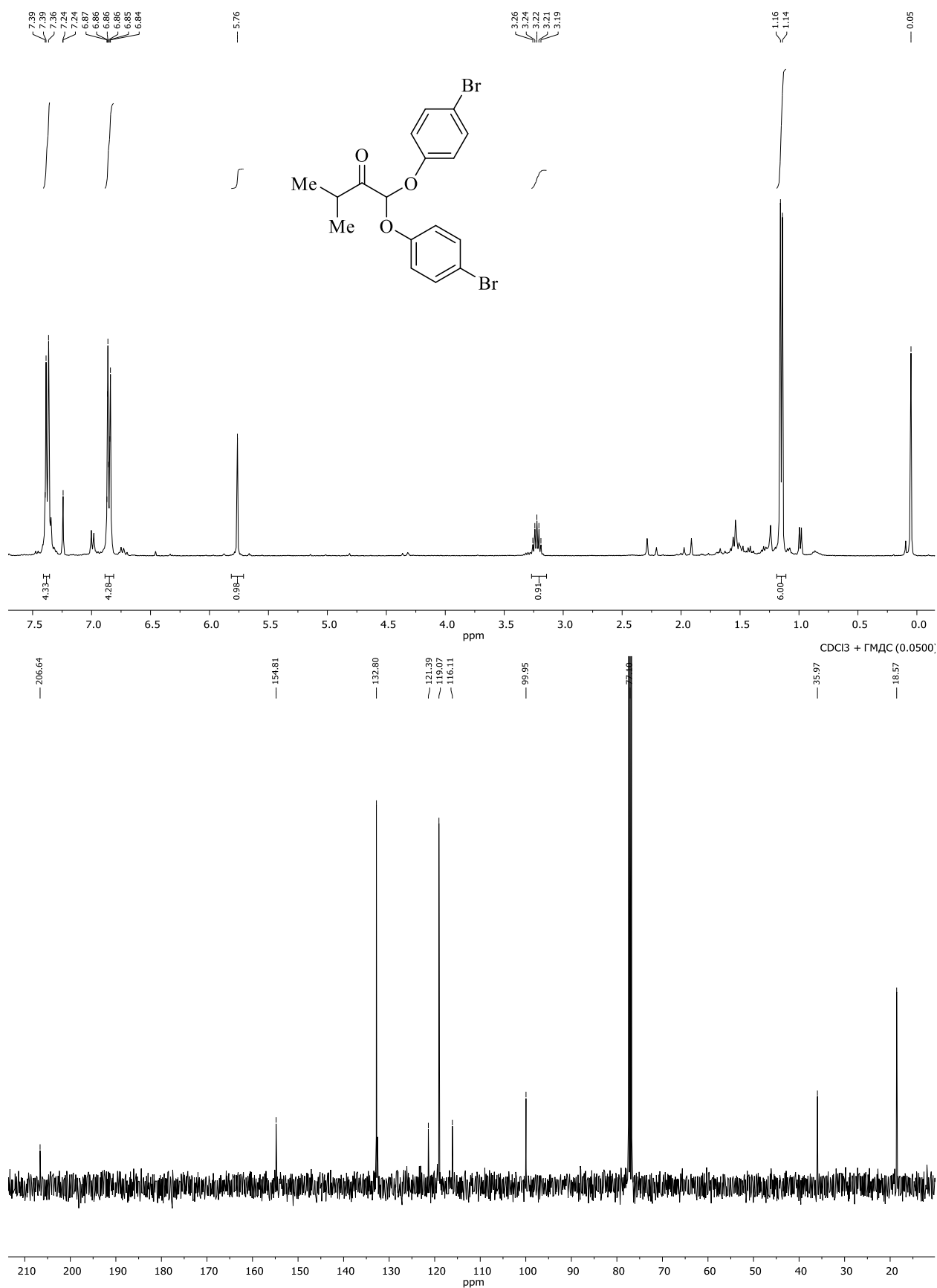
3-Methyl-1,1-diphenoxybutan-2-one (5a)



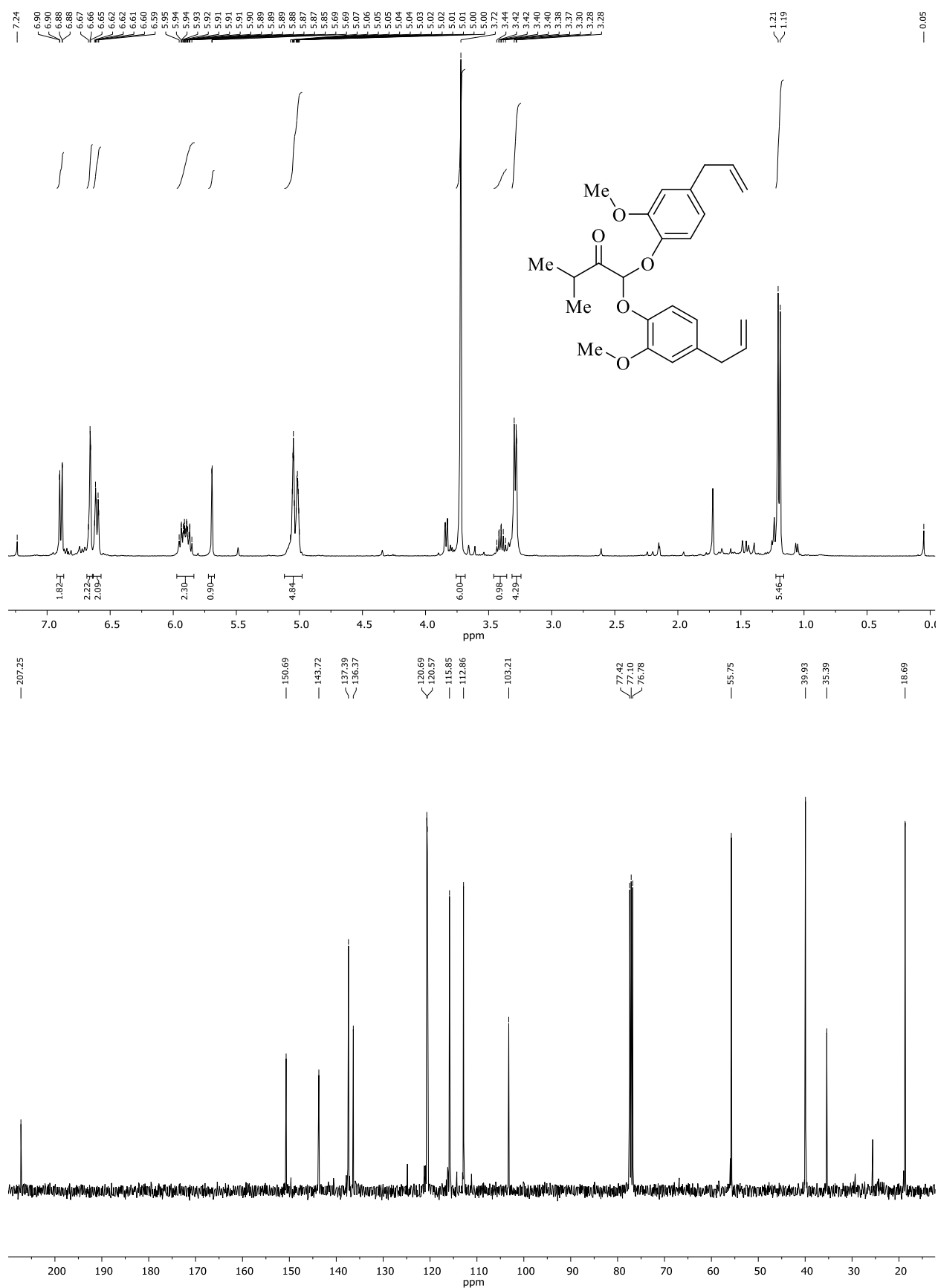
1,1-Bis(4-methoxyphenoxy)-3-methylbutan-2-one (5e)



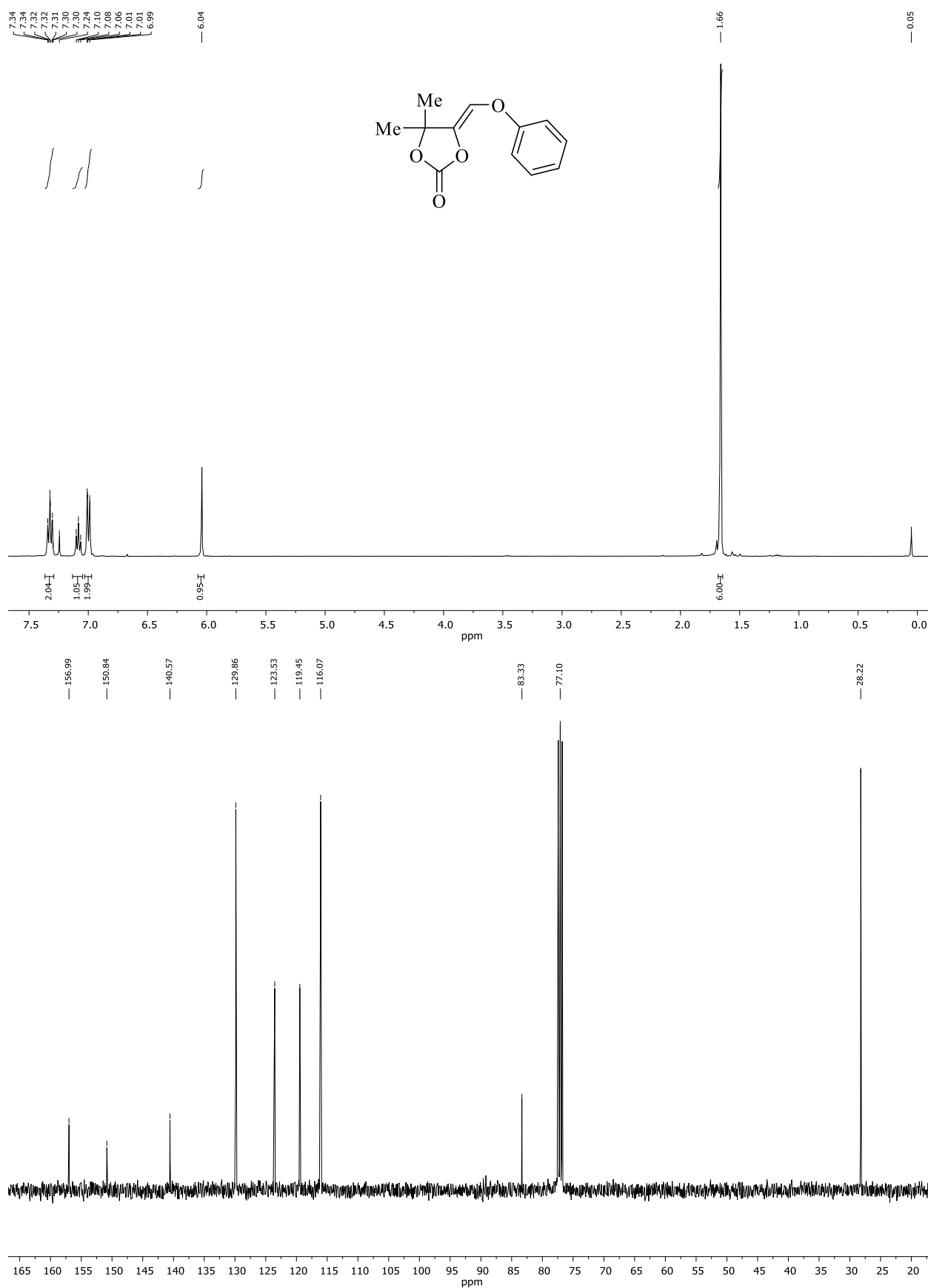
1,1-Bis(4-bromophenoxy)-3-methylbutan-2-one (5f)



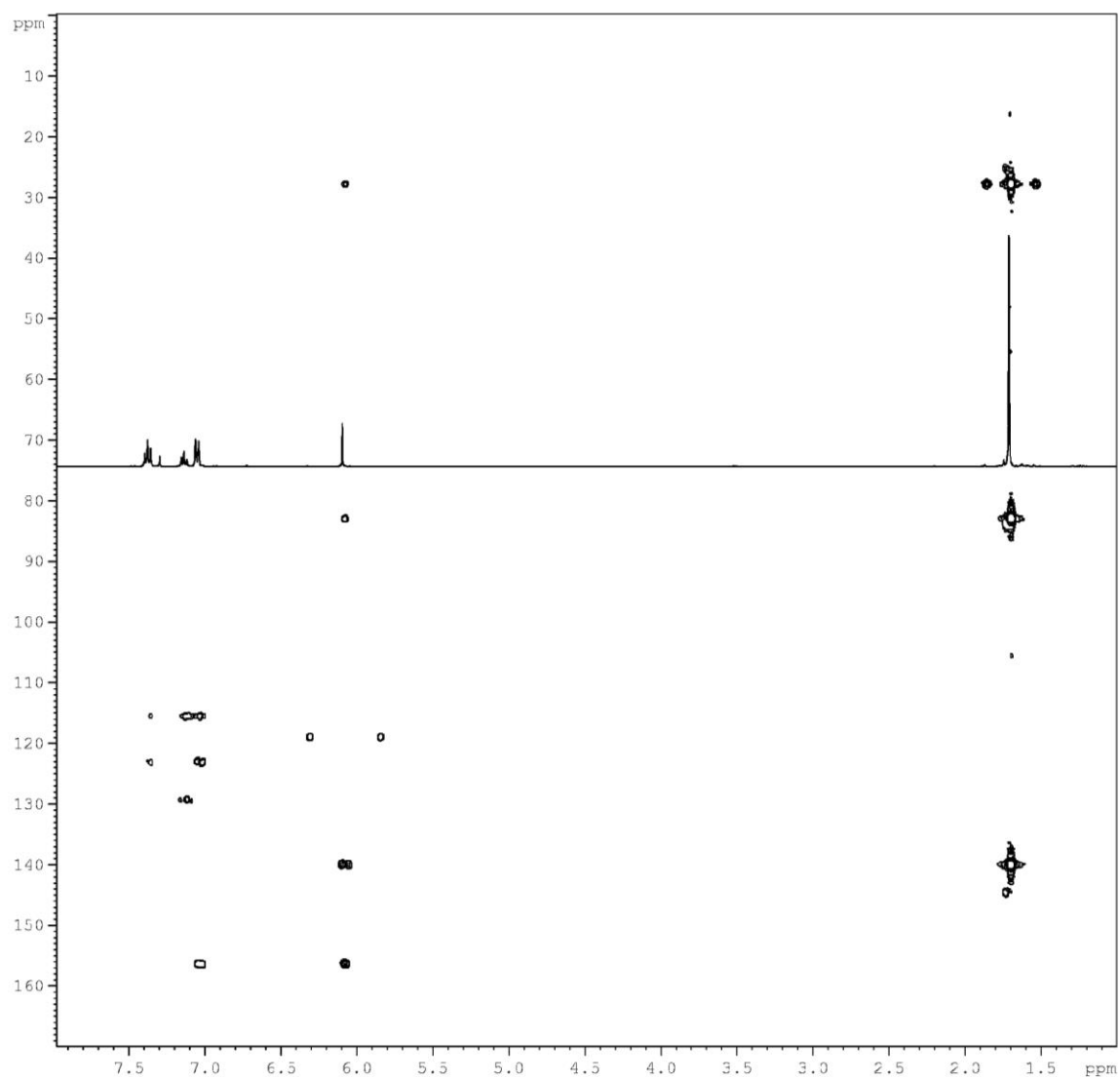
1,1-Bis(4-allyl-2-methoxyphenoxy)-3-methylbutan-2-one (5g)



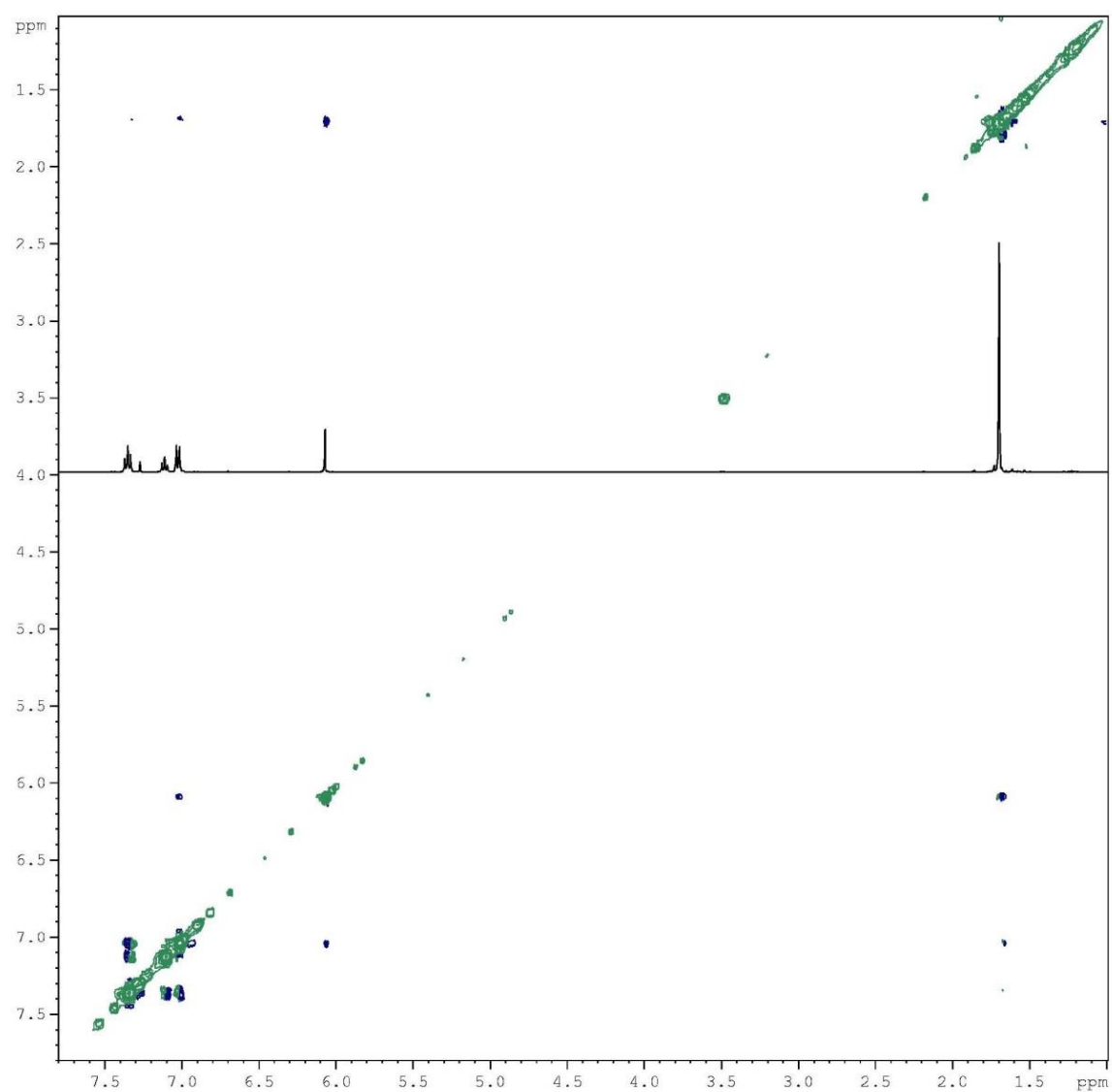
(Z)-4,4-Dimethyl-5-(phenoxymethylene)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (7)



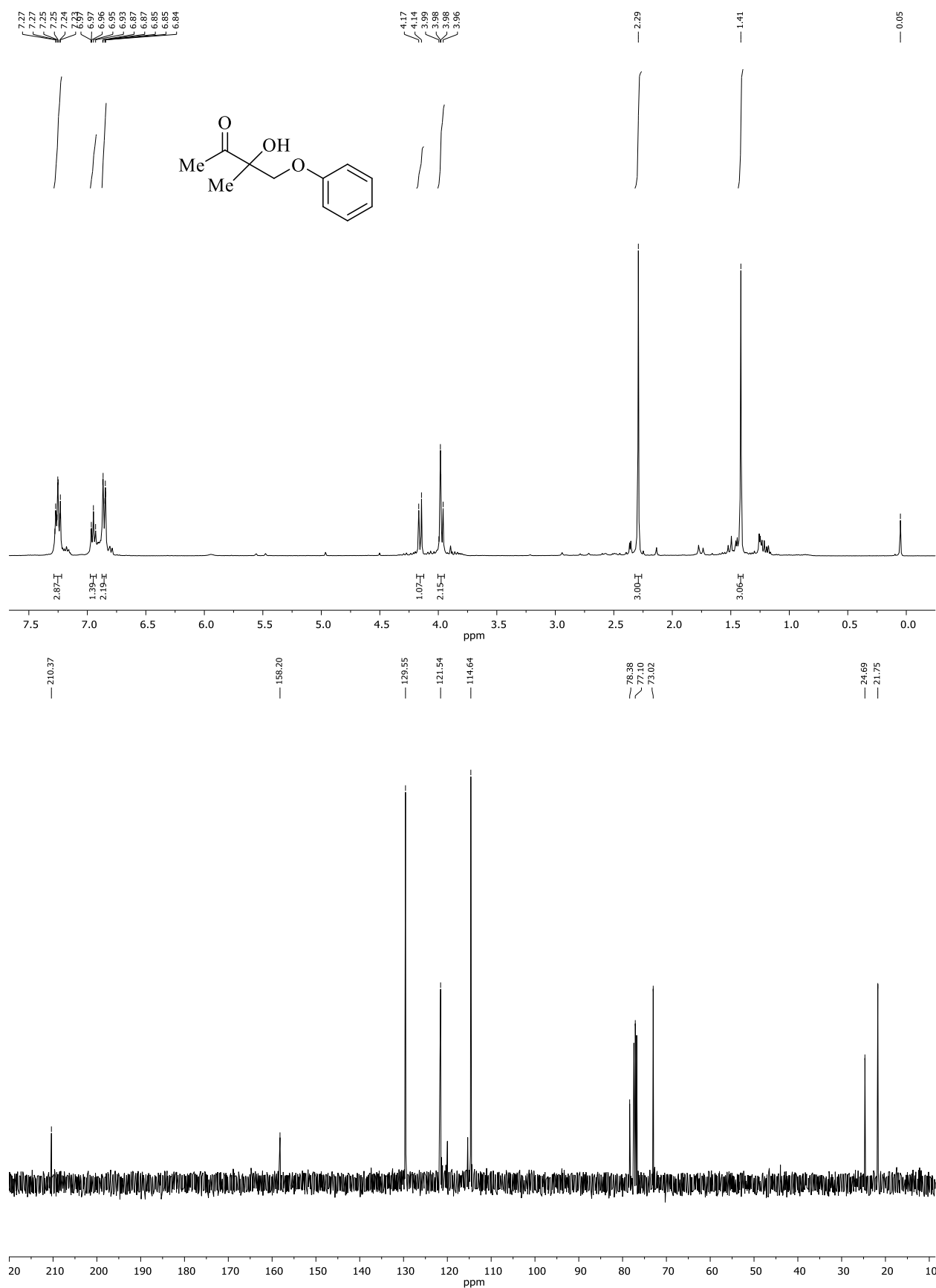
2D ^1H - ^{13}C HMBC Spectrum of 7 (CDCl_3)



2D NOESY Spectrum of 7 (CDCl₃)



3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-4-phenoxybutan-2-one (9a)



3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-4-(*p*-toloxy)butan-2-one (9b)

