



## Supporting Information

for

### Studying specificity in protein–glycosaminoglycan recognition with umbrella sampling

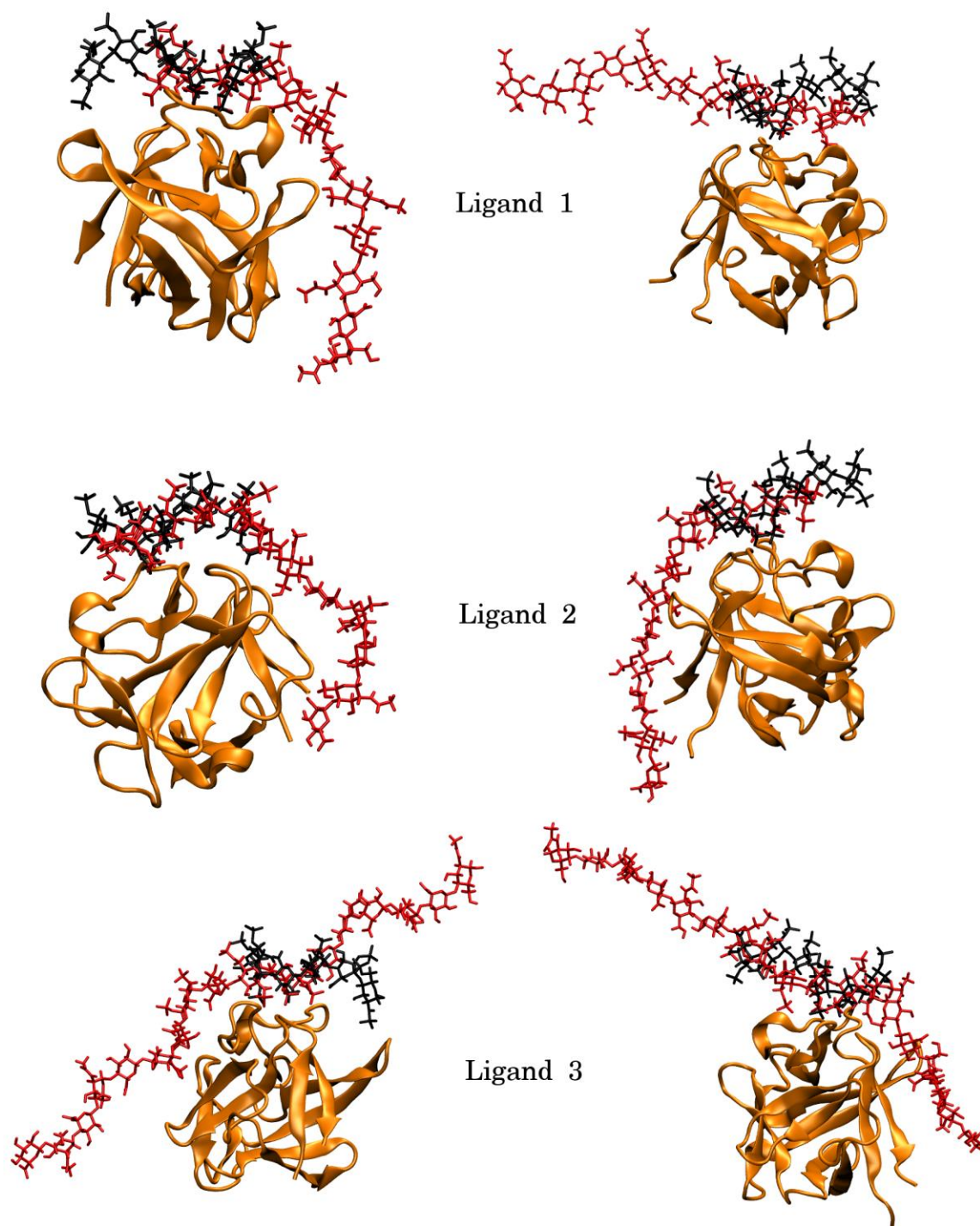
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*Beilstein J. Org. Chem.* **2023**, *19*, 1933–1946. [doi:10.3762/bjoc.19.144](https://doi.org/10.3762/bjoc.19.144)

### Additional information and graphical representations

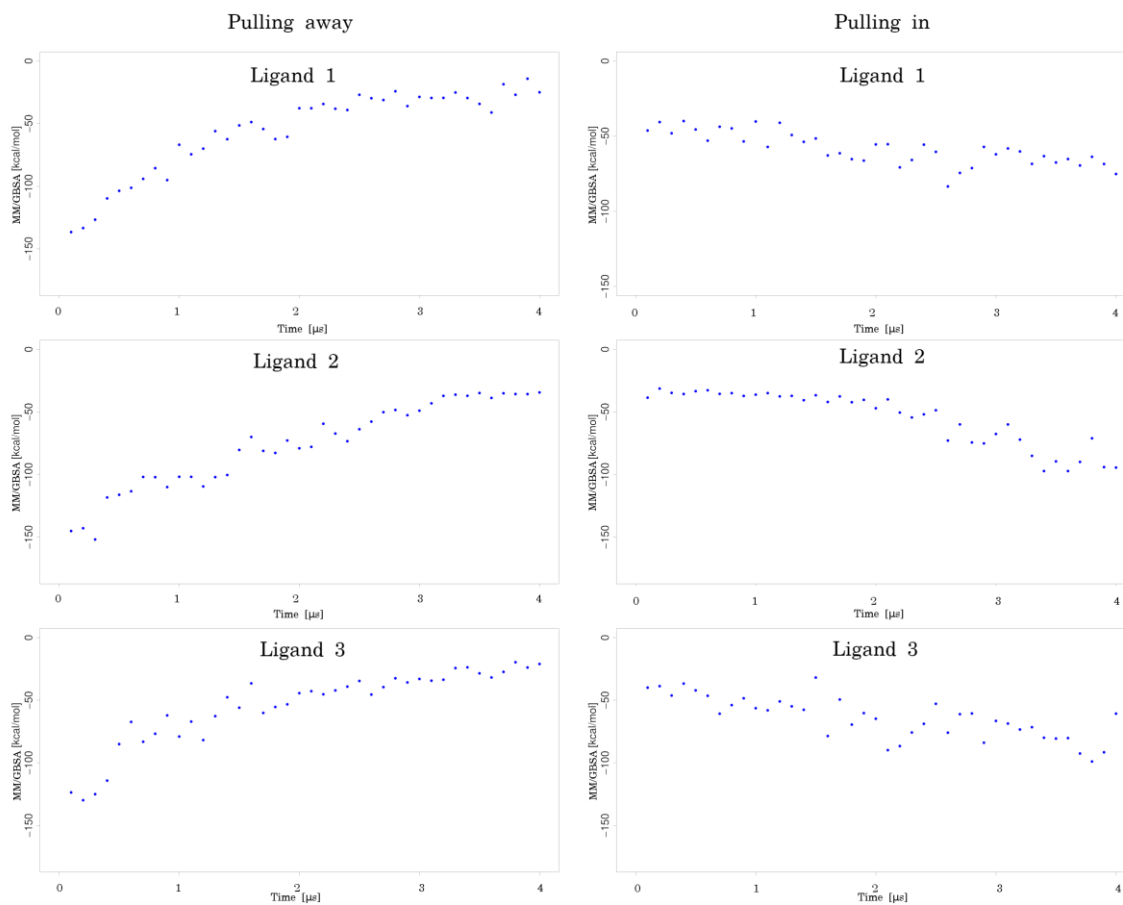
1BFC

2AXM



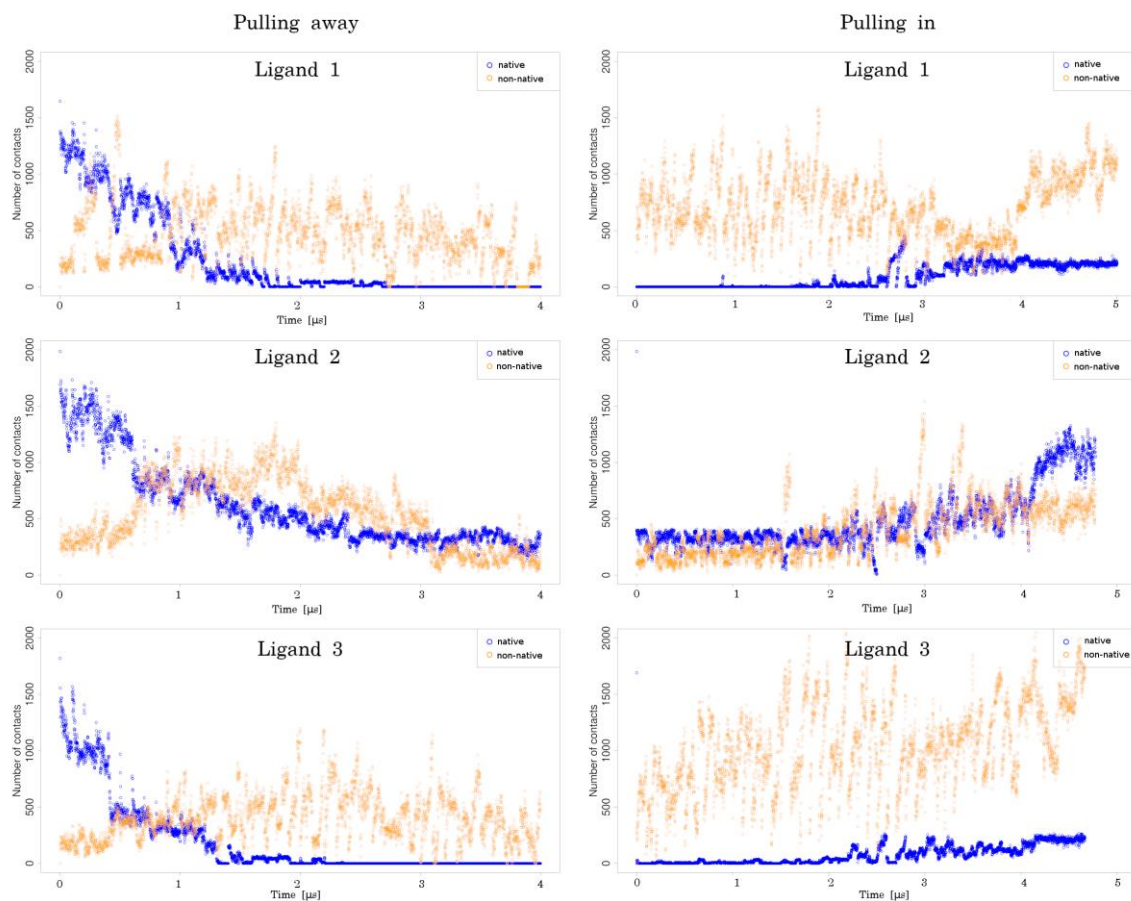
**Figure S1.** Graphical representation of ligands docked using RS-REMD method (licorice, in red) in comparison to the experimental structure (licorice, in black).

## 1BFC



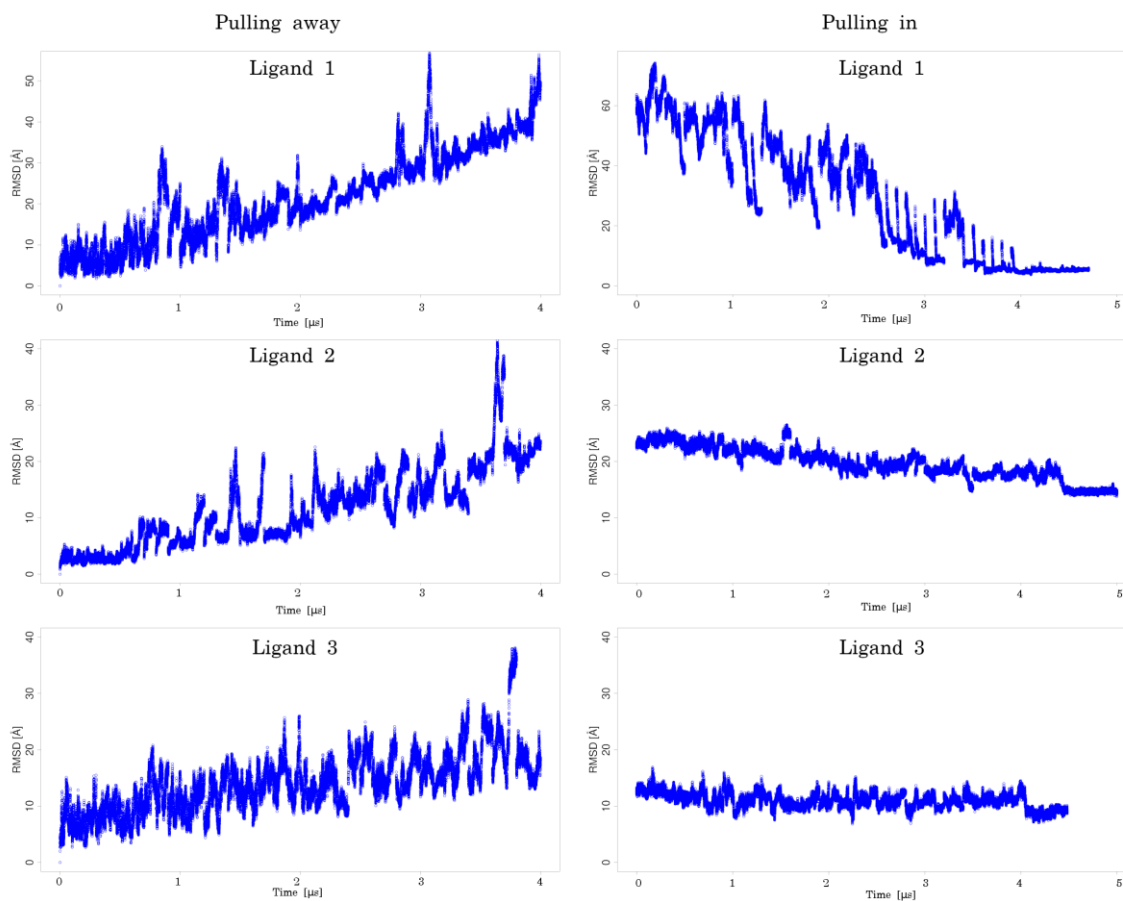
**Figure S2.** Energies obtained from MM/GBSA analysis for 1BFC complexes with 3 different ligands: ligand is pulled away from the binding site (left panel) and is pulled in towards the binding site (right panel).

## 1BFC



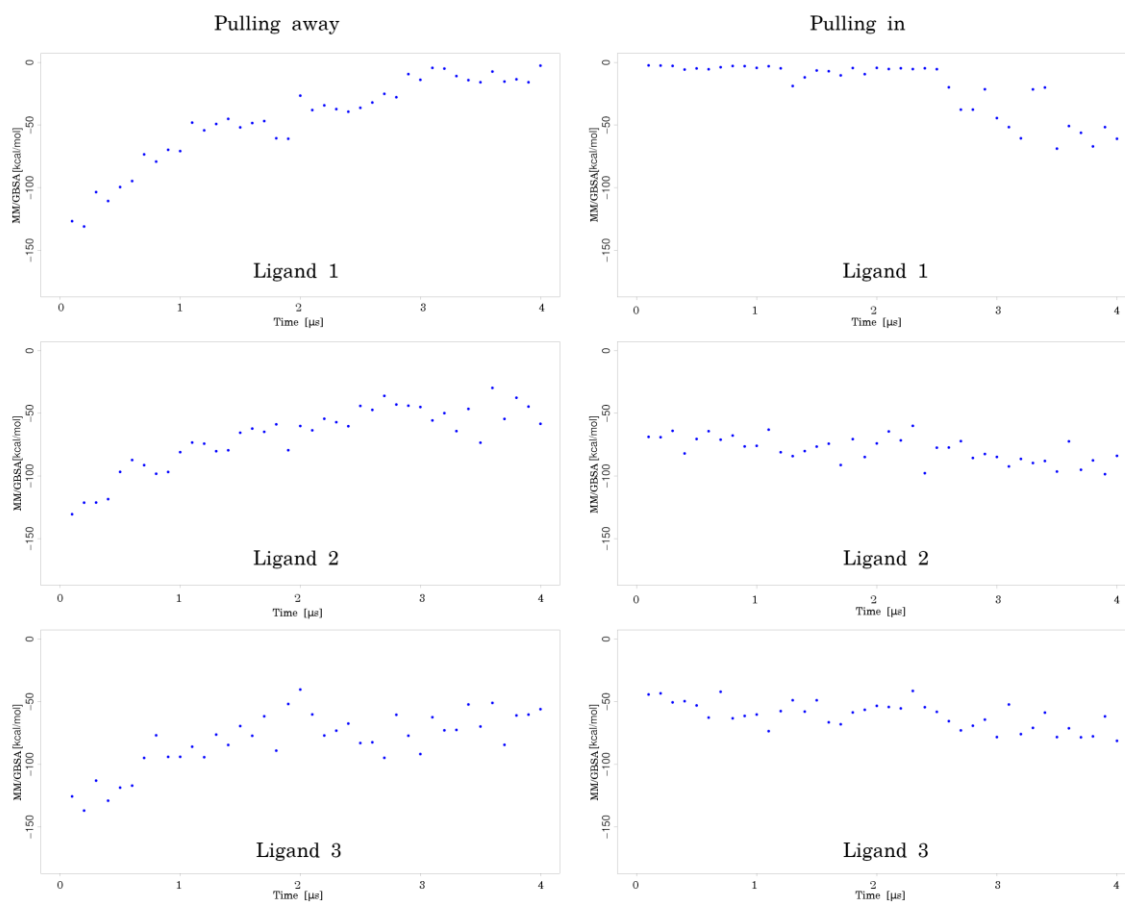
**Figure S3.** Number of native and non-native contacts obtained using cpptraj script from AMBER suite for 1BFC complexes with 3 different ligands: ligand is pulled away from the binding site (left panel) and is pulled in towards the binding site (right panel).

## 2AXM



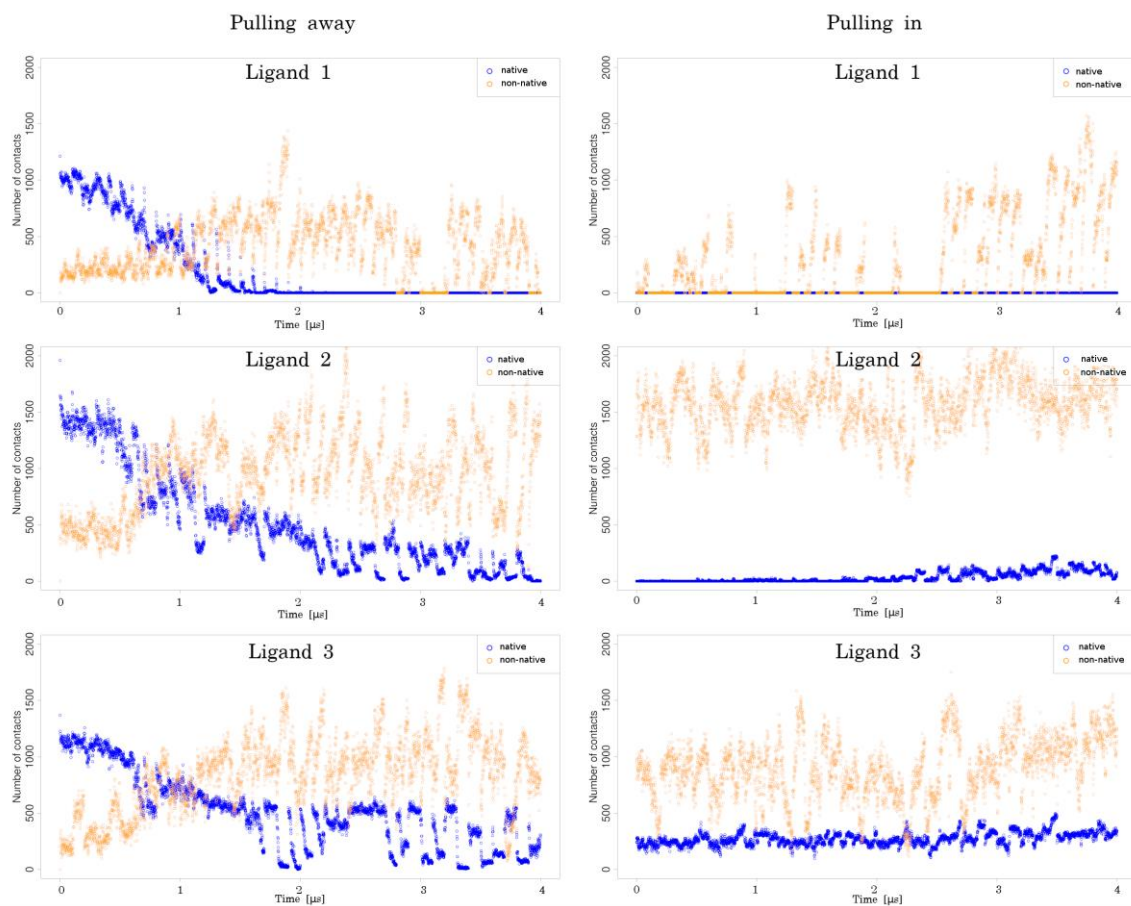
**Figure S4.** RMSD values obtained using cpptraj script from AMBER suite for 2AXM complexes with 3 different ligands: ligand is pulled away from the binding site (left panel) and is pulled in towards the binding site (right panel).

## 2AXM

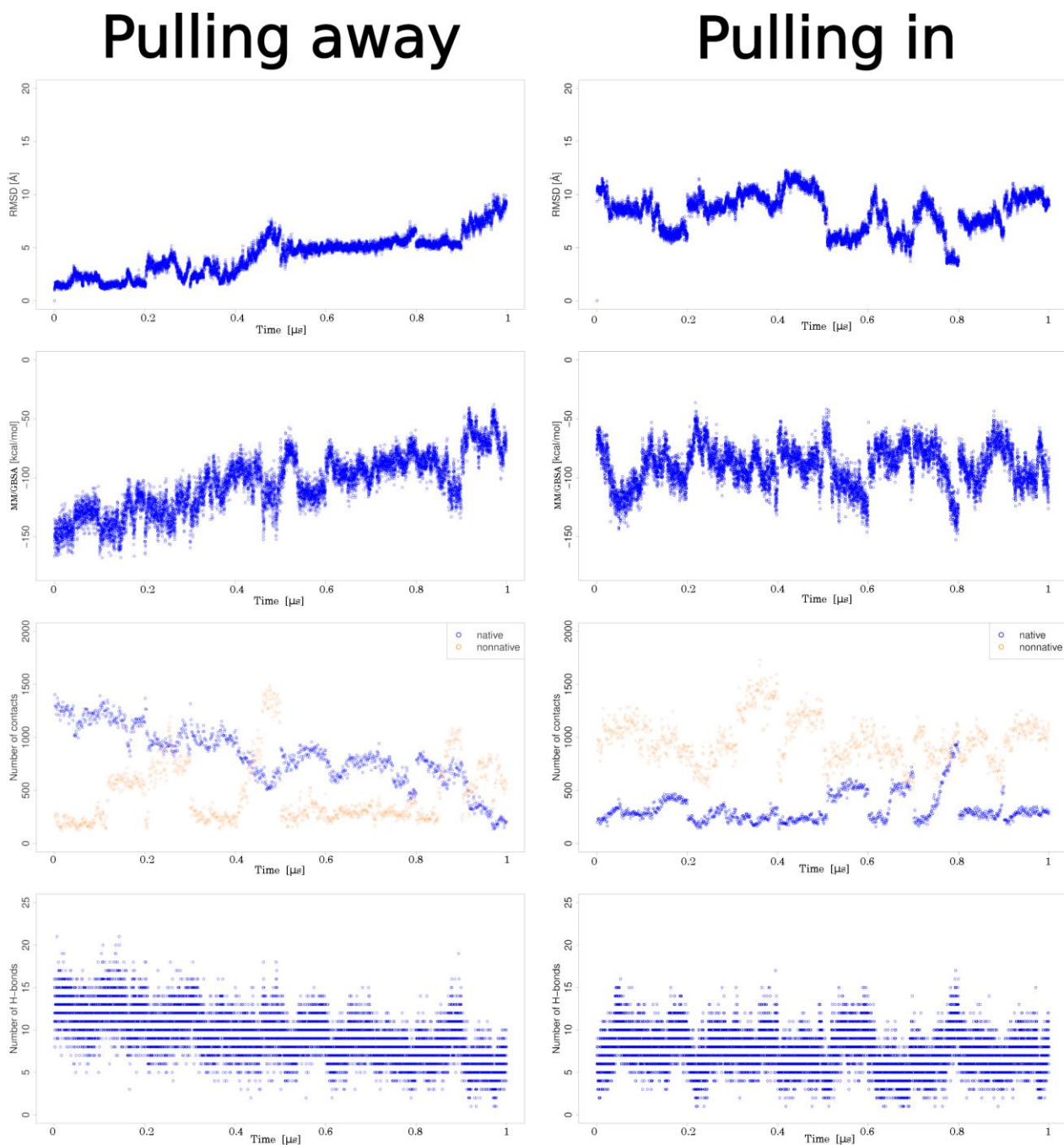


**Figure S5.** Energies obtained from MM/GBSA analysis for 2AXM complexes with 3 different ligands: ligand is pulled away from the binding site (left panel) and is pulled in towards the binding site (right panel).

## 2AXM

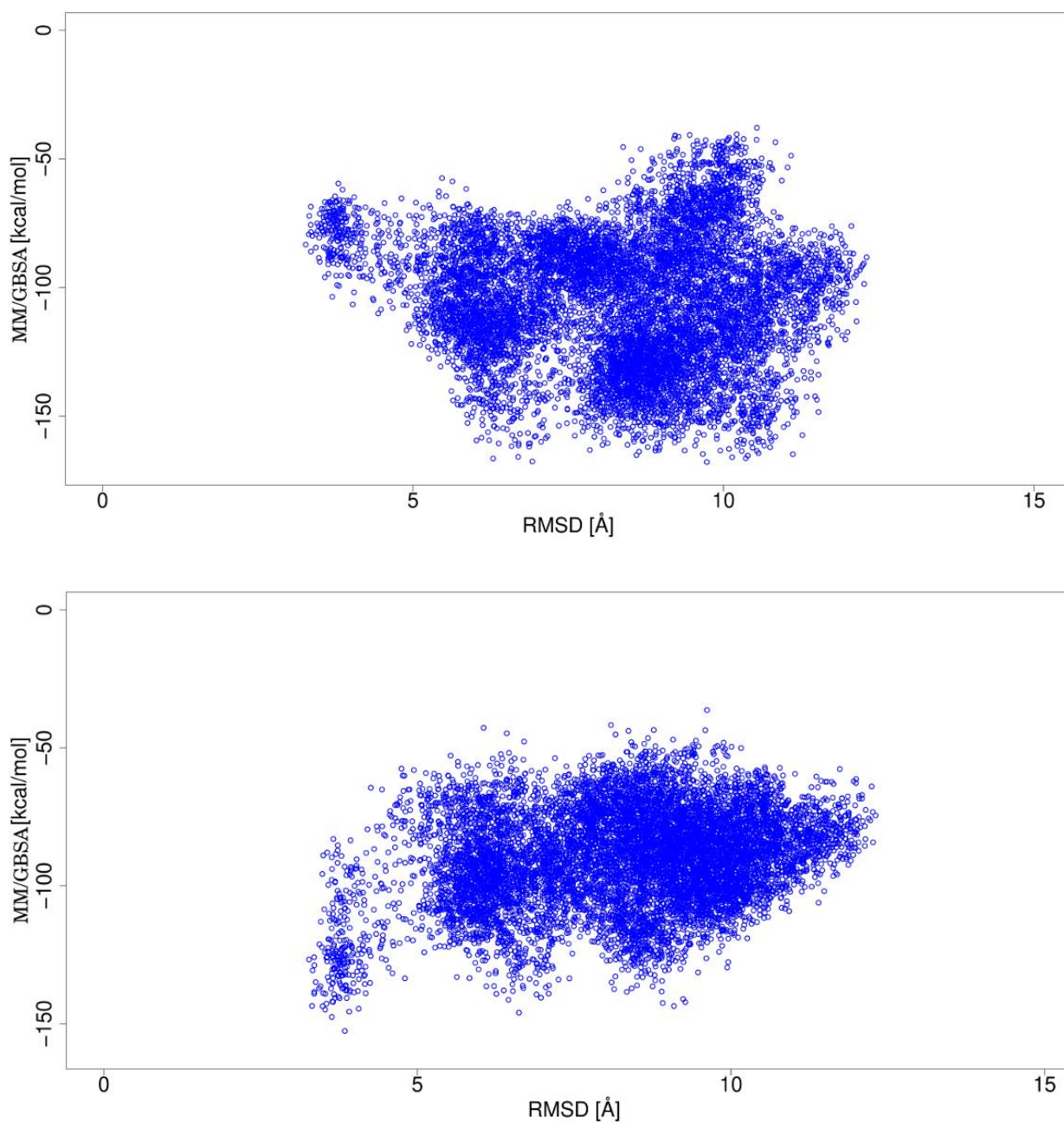


**Figure S6.** Number of native and non-native contacts obtained using cpptraj script from AMBER suite for 2AXM complexes with 3 different ligands: ligand is pulled away from the binding site (left panel) and is pulled in towards the binding site (right panel).

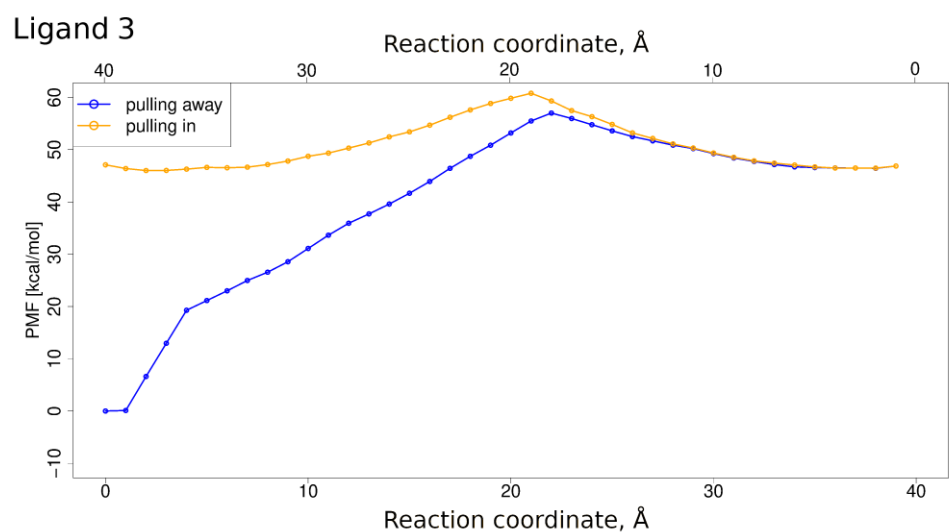
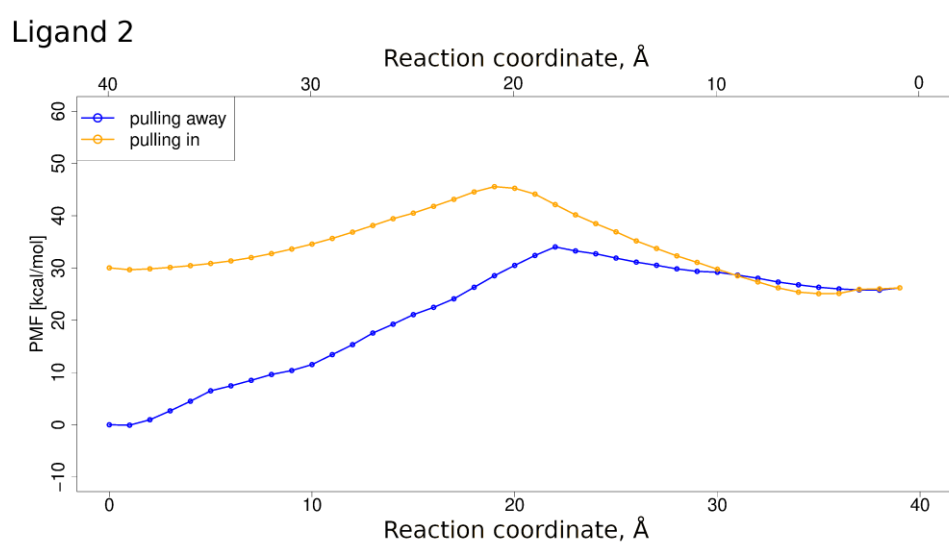
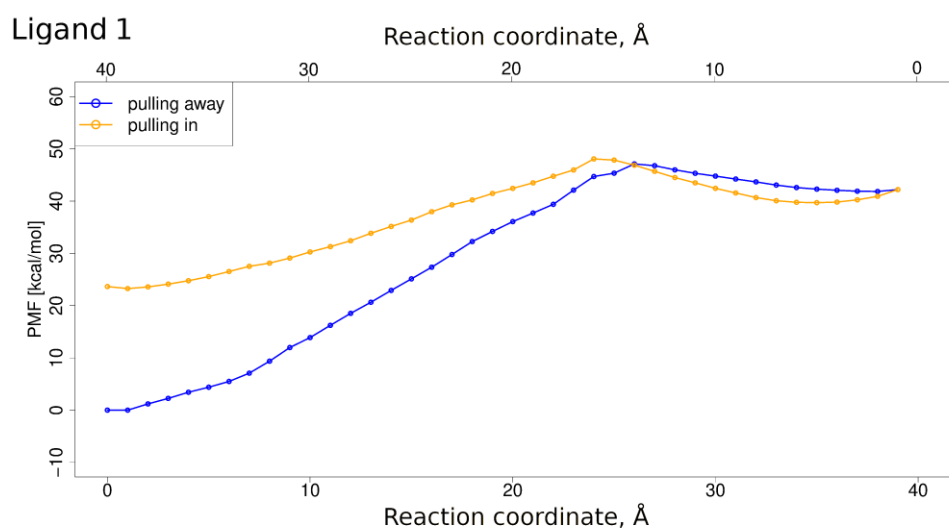


**Figure S7.** Pulling away and pulling in ligand 1 by dp2: RMSD, MM/GBSA binding energy, established contacts and h-bonds number.

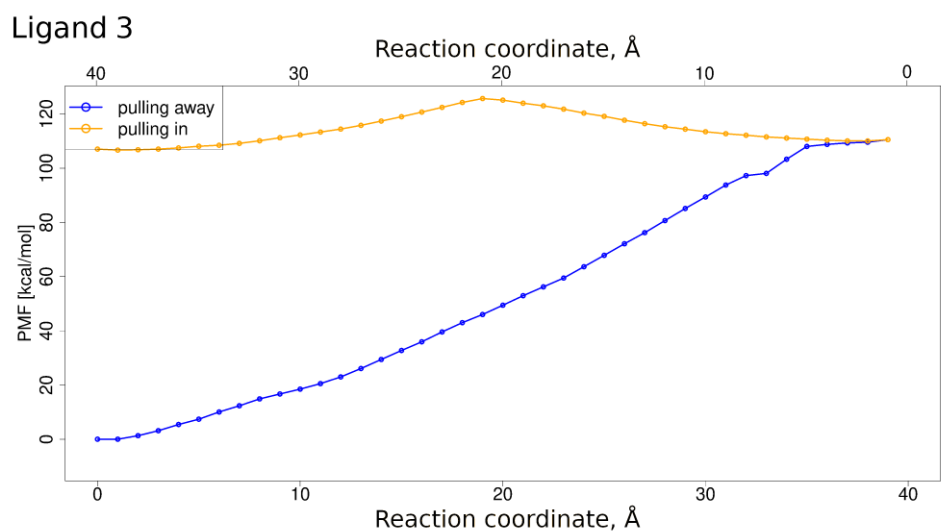
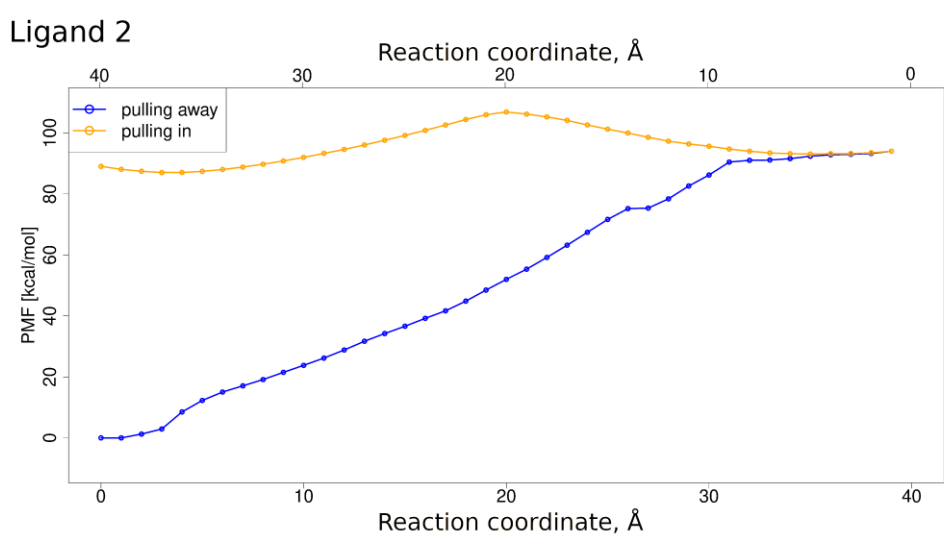
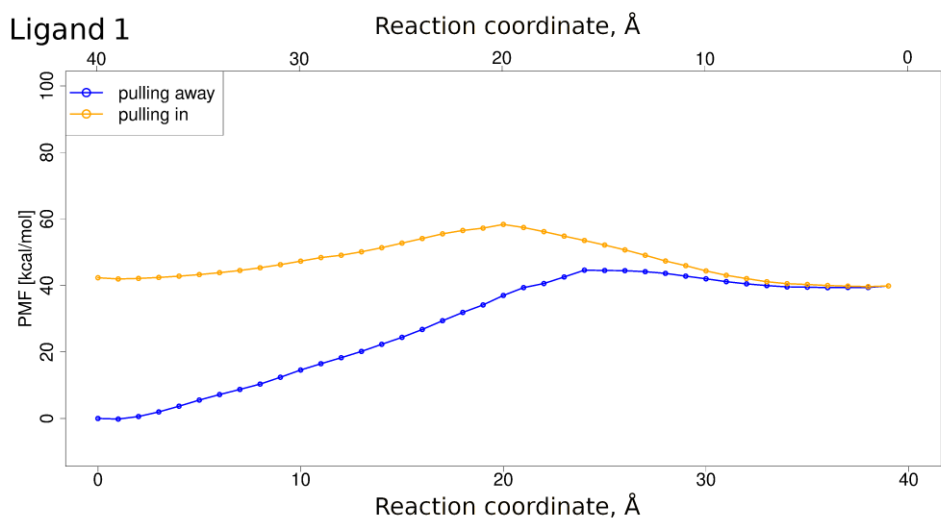




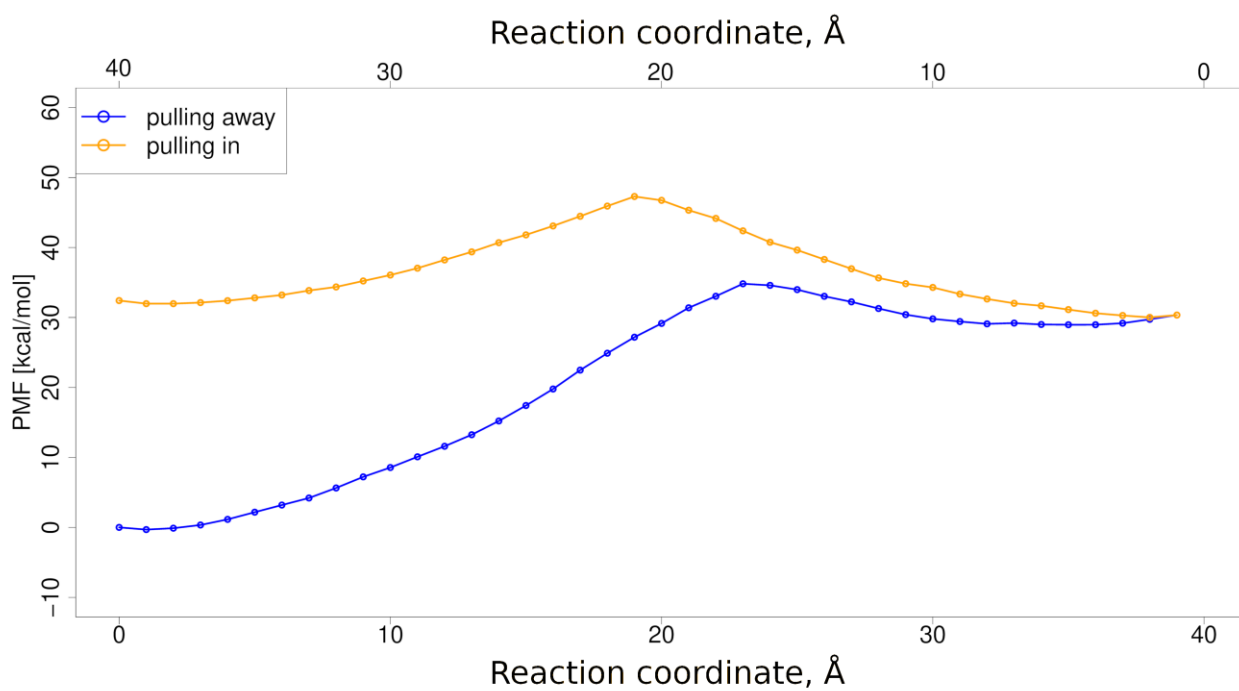
**Figure S8.** MM/GBSA energy vs. RMSD for the pulling away (upper panel) and pulling in (bottom panel) ligand 1 by dp2. The Pearson and Spearman correlation coefficients are  $-0.18$ ,  $-0.16$  and  $0.25$ ,  $0.20$ , respectively.



**Figure S9.** PMF of pulling away (the axis is at bottom) and pulling in (the axis is at top) along the reaction coordinate for ligands 1, 2, and 3 for 1BFC.



**Figure S10.** PMF of pulling away (the axis is at bottom) and pulling in (the axis is at top) along the reaction coordinate for ligands 1, 2, and 3 for 2AXM.



**Figure S11.** PMF of pulling away (the axis is at bottom) and pulling in (the axis is at top) along the reaction coordinate for ligand 4 for 3CE9.

**Table S1.** Ligand's RMSatd in Å showing comparison of the last frame in the pulling in process with their corresponding experimental structure.

Protein	Ligand	RMSatd score
1BFC	Ligand 1	9.3
	Ligand 2	6.6
	Ligand 3	7.2
2AXM	Ligand 1	4.1
	Ligand 2	4.3
	Ligand 3	7.7
3C9E	Ligand 4	4.1
4N8W	Ligand 4	8.3

**Table S2.** Ligand's RMSatd in Å showing comparison of the last frame in the pulling in process with their corresponding docked structure.

Protein	Ligand	RMSatd score
1BFC	Ligand 1	15.8
	Ligand 2	3.2
	Ligand 3	14.5
2AXM	Ligand 1	3.8
	Ligand 2	9.4
	Ligand 3	18.0
3C9E	Ligand 4	10.2