

Supporting Information

for

Synthesis of imidazo[4,5-e][1,3]thiazino[2,3-c][1,2,4]triazines via a base-induced rearrangement of functionalized imidazo[4,5-e]thiazolo[2,3-c][1,2,4]triazines

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Experimental and analytical data

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Experimental

Melting points were determined in open glass capillaries on a Gallenkamp (Sanyo) melting point apparatus. The $^1\mathrm{H}$ and $^{13}\mathrm{C}$ NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker AM300 (300.13 MHz), Bruker DRX500 (500.13 MHz) and Bruker AV600 (600.13 MHz) spectrometers using DMSO- d_6 as solvent. Chemical shifts (δ) are given in ppm from TMS as an internal standard. IR spectra were recorded on a Bruker ALPHA instrument in KBr pellets. High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were measured on a Bruker micrOTOF II instrument using electrospray ionization (ESI). The measurements were done in a positive ion mode (interface capillary voltage-4500 V) or in a negative ion mode (3200 V); mass range from m/z 50 to m/z 3000 Da; external or internal calibration was done with electrospray calibrant solution (Fluka). A syringe injection was used for solutions in acetonitrile or methanol (flow rate 3 mL min-1). Nitrogen was applied as a dry gas; the interface temperature was set at 180 °C. All the reagents were purchased from Acros Organics and used without further purification.

Compounds **1a**,**b**,**d**,**e**,**g**,**h** and **2a**,**b**,**d**,**e**,**g**,**h**,¹ **7c**,² **8a**-**c**³ and **11i**⁴ were prepared according to known procedures.

Synthesis of compounds 1c,f,i

For 1c: Diethyl acetylenedicarboxylate (2.1 mmol) was added to a refluxing suspension of 5,7-dipropyl-3-thioxohexahydro-1H-imidazo[4,5-e][1,2,4]triazin-6(2H)-one (6c, 2 mmol) in 4 mL of EtOH and the mixture was refluxed for 2 h. Then, triethylamine (0.275 mL, 2 mmol) was added to the suspension, and the mixture was refluxed for additional 4 h. After cooling, the precipitate of compound 1c was filtered off, washed with MeOH, and dried.

For **1f**: Diethyl acetylenedicarboxylate (2.1 mmol) was added to a refluxing suspension of 5,7-dimethyltetrahydro-1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*e*][1,2,4]triazine-3,6(2*H*,4*H*)-dithione (**6f**, 2 mmol) in 4 mL of MeOH and the mixture was refluxed for 4 h. After cooling, the precipitate of compound **1f** was filtered off, washed with MeOH, and dried.

For **1i**: EtONa as 21% in ethanol (0.187 mL, 0.5 mmol) was added to a refluxing suspension of ester **2i** (1 mmol) in EtOH (10 ml) and the mixture was refluxed for 1 h. After cooling, the precipitate of compound **1i** was filtered off and washed with MeOH.

Ethyl (*Z*)-2-(2,8-dioxo-1,3-dipropyl-1,2,3,3a,4,9a-hexahydroimidazo[4,5-*e*]thiazolo[2,3-*c*][1,2,4]triazin-7(8*H*)-ylidene)acetate (1c). Yield 312 mg (41%); yellow solid; mp: 138–140 °C. IR (KBr): ν 3272 (NH), 3080 (=CH), 2969, 2936, 2875 (Alk), 1690, 1649 (C=0) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 0.75–0.84 (m, 6H, 2CH₃), 1.25 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.35–1.50 (m, 3H, CH₂), 1.53–1.67 (m, 1H, CH₂), 2.90–3.03 (m, 1H, NCH₂), 3.09–3.13 (m, 1H, NCH₂), 3.16–3.23 (m, 1H, NCH₂), 4.23 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H, OCH₂), 4.87 (dd, *J* = 5.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 5.71 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 1H, 9a-H), 6.72 (s, 1H, =CH), 8.04 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H, 4-NH). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 11.05, 11.10, 14.05 (3CH₃), 20.48, 20.74 (2CH₂), 41.82, 44.68 (2NCH₂), 61.39, 62.21, 64.14 (OCH₂, C-3a, C-9a), 113.59 (=CH), 134.95 (5a-C=N), 141.79 (C-7), 158.28, 162.74 (2-C=0, 8-C=0), 165.71 (COOEt). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]+ calcd for C₁₆H₂₃N₅O₄S: 382.1544; found: 382.1545.

(*Z*)-Ethyl 2-(1,3-dimethyl-8-oxo-2-thioxo-1,2,3,3a,4,9a-hexahydroimidazo[4,5-*e*]thiazolo[2,3-*c*][1,2,4]triazin-7(8*H*)-ylidene)acetate (1f). Yield 450 mg (66%); orange solid; mp: 236–238 °C. IR (KBr): v 3272 (NH), 3080 (=CH), 2969, 2936, 2875 (Alk), 1690, 1649 (C=0) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 2.95 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 3.17 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 4.25 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H, OCH₂), 5.13 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 5.88 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H, 9a-H), 6.74 (s, 1H, =CH), 8.25 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H, NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 14.06 (CH₃), 31.46, 35.46 (2NCH₃), 61.46, 66.90, 67.52 (OCH₂, C-3a, C-9a), 113.93 (=CH), 136.06 (5a-C=N), 141.47 (C-7), 162.51, 165.68 (2-C=0, 8-C=0), 183.79 (COOEt). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]+ calcd for C₁₂H₁₆N₅O₃S₂: 342.0689; found: 342.0698.

(*Z*)-Ethyl 2-(3-(2-hydroxyethyl)-8-oxo-1-phenyl-2-thioxo-1,2,3,3a,4,9a-hexa-hydroimidazo[4,5-e]thiazolo[2,3-c][1,2,4]triazin-7(8H)-ylidene)acetate (1i). Yield 165 mg (38%); bright yellow solid; mp: 226–227 °C. IR (KBr): v 3498, 3291 (NH), 3087, 3061 (=CH), 2956, 2928, 2875 (Alk), 1725, 1669, 1649 (C=O) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 1.24 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 3.55-3.69 (m, 3H, CH₂), 3.84-3.89 (m, 3H, CH₂), 4.22 (q, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H, OCH₂), 5.46 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.35 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H, 9a-H), 6.50 (s, 1H, =CH), 7.23-7.39 (m, 5H, Ph), 8.20 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H, NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 14.03 (CH₃), 46.41 (NCH₂), 58,33, 61.48, 66.00, 67.80 (2OCH₂, C-3a, C-9a), 113.99 (=CH), 127.61, 128.53, 128.84 (Ph-2-6), 135.49, 139.09, 141.24 (5a-C=N, C-7m Ph-1), 161.20 (8-C=O), 165.61 (COOEt), 182.42 (2-C=S). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]+ calcd for C₁₈H₁₉N₅O₄S₂: 434.0951; found: 434.0954.

Synthesis of compounds 2c,i,j

For 2c: Diethyl acetylenedicarboxylate (2.1 mmol) was added to a suspension of 5,7-dipropyl-3-thioxohexahydro-1H-imidazo[4,5-e][1,2,4]triazin-6(2H)-one (7c, 2 mmol) in glacial AcOH (4 mL), and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 4 h. The reaction mass was poured into 40 mL of distilled water, the precipitate of compound 2c that formed was filtered off, washed with water, and dried.

For **2i**,**j**: Diethyl acetylenedicarboxylate (3 mmol for **2i** or 2.2 mmol for **2j**) was added to a refluxing suspension of imidazo[4,5-*e*][1,2,4]triazines **7i**,**j** (2 mmol) in MeOH (4 mL) and the mixture was refluxed for 6 h. After cooling, the precipitate of compounds **2i**,**j** were filtered off, washed with MeOH, and dried.

Ethyl (*Z*)-2-(2,7-dioxo-1,3-dipropyl-1,2,3,3a,9,9a-hexahydroimidazo[4,5-e]thiazolo[3,2-b][1,2,4]triazin-6(7H)-ylidene)acetate (2c). Yield 541 mg (71%); pale yellow solid; mp: 132–134 °C. IR (KBr): ν 3231 (NH), 3075 (=CH), 2966, 2934, 2875 (Alk), 1733, 1692, 1651 (C=0, C=N, C=C) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 0.71 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 0.87 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.25 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.34–1.45 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.46–1.63 (m, 2H, CH₂), 2.94–2.98 (m, 1H, NCH₂), 3.00–3.11 (m, 2H, NCH₂), 3.18–3.28 (m, 1H, NCH₂), 4.24 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H, OCH₂), 4.88 (dd, J = 6.0, 2.3 Hz, 1H, 9a-H), 4.91 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.82 (s, 1H, =CH), 6.89 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H, 9-NH). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 10.93, 11.30, 13.99 (3CH₃), 20.71, 20.98 (2CH₂), 42.26, 42.50 (2NCH₂), 61.61, 63.64, 65.01 (OCH₂, C-3a, C-9a), 116.50 (=CH), 139.01 (C-6), 148.75 (4a-C=N),

158.28, 159.18 (2-C=0, 7-C=0), 165.30 (COOEt). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for $C_{16}H_{23}N_5O_4S$: 382.1544; found: 382.1541.

(*Z*)-Ethyl 2-(1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-7-oxo-3-phenyl-2-thioxo-1,2,3,3a,9,9a-hexa-hydroimidazo[4,5-e]thiazolo[3,2-b][1,2,4]triazin-6(7H)-ylidene)acetate (2i). Yield 485 mg (56%); pale yellow solid; mp: 131–133 °C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ 1.27 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H, CH3), 3.50-3.56 (m, 1H, CH2), 3.61-3.67 (m, 3H, NCH2), 4.26 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H, OCH2), 5.51-5.57 (m, 2H, 3a-H, 9a-H), 6.88 (s, 1H, =CH), 7.21 (s, 1H, NH), 7.30 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H, Ph-4), 7.43 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H, Ph-3,5), 7.57 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H, Ph-3,5). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ 14.04 (CH3), 45.53 (NCH2), 57.94, 61.76, 68.00, 68.31 (20CH2, C-3a, C-9a), 116.85 (=CH), 126.67, 127.48, 128.42 (Ph-2-6), 138.72, 138.79 (Ph-1, C-6), 150.55 (4a-C=N), 159.30 (7-C=O), 165.40 (COOEt), 180.61 (2-C=S). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + M1+ calcd for C₁₈H₁₉N₅O₄S₂: 434.0951; found: 434.0938.

(*Z*)-Ethyl 2-(3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-methyl-7-oxo-2-thioxo-1,2,3,3a,9,9a-hexahydroimidazo[4,5-e]thiazolo[3,2-b][1,2,4]triazin-6(7H)-ylidene)acetate (2j). Yield 428 mg (49%); pale yellow solid; mp: 233–235 °C. IR (KBr): ν 3387, 3225 (NH), 3087 (=CH), 2978, 2935, 2913 (Alk), 1741, 1695, 1651, 1616 (C=0, C=N, C=C) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 1.27 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 3.02 (s, 3H, CH₃), 4.26 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H, OCH₂), 5.34 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H, 9a-H), 5.58 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.87 (s, 1H, =CH), 7.25 (s, 1H, NH), 7.49 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H, Ar), 7.63 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 14.01 (CH₃), 30.83 (NCH₃), 61.73 (OCH₂), 68.03, 68.21 (C-3a, C-9a), 116.86 (=CH), 128.38, 128.82, 130.80 (Ph-2-6), 137.72, 138.76 (Ph-1, C-6), 150.69 (4a-C=N), 159.24 (7-C=O), 165.35 (COOEt), 180.78 (2-C=S). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]+ calcd for C₁₇H₁₆N₅O₃S₂: 438.0456; found: 438.0446.

General procedure for the synthesis of potassium imidazo[4,5-e][1,3]thiazino[2,3-c][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylates 3a-m

Method A (for 3a-i): To a stirring suspension of imidazo[4,5-e]thiazolo[2,3-c][1,2,4]triazines 1a-i (1 mmol) in MeOH (3.5 mL for 3a,b or 7 mL for 3c-i), 0.250 mL KOH (2.5 mmol, 40% aq. solution) was added and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 4 h. The precipitate of compounds 3a,b,j was filtered off, washed with MeOH, and dried. For compounds 3c-i the reaction mixtures were evaporated at reduced pressure. Compounds 3c-i were used without isolation.

Method B (for **3a-d,j**): To a stirring suspension of imidazo[4,5-*e*]thiazolo[3,2-*b*][1,2,4]triazines **2a-d,j** (1 mmol) in MeOH (3.5 mL for **3a,b** or 7 mL for **3c,d,j**), 0.250 mL KOH (2.5 mmol, 40% aq. solution) was added and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 4 h. The precipitate of compounds **3a,b,j** was filtered off, washed with MeOH, and dried. For compounds **3c,d** the reaction mixtures were evaporated at reduced pressure. Compounds **3c,d** were used without isolation.

Method C (for **3a**): Diethyl acetylenedicarboxylate (1.05 mmol) was added to a refluxing suspension of 3-thioxoimidazo[4,5-e][1,2,4]triazine (**7a**, 1 mmol) in 10 mL of MeOH and the mixture was refluxed for 2 h. The reaction mixture was cooled, 0.250 mL KOH (2.5 mmol, 40% aq. solution) was added and stirred at room temperature for 4 h.

The reaction mixture was evaporated at reduced pressure. The residue in the flask was triturated with MeCN (3 mL), the precipitate of compound **3a** was filtered off, washed with MeCN, and dried.

Method D (for 3k-m): To a stirring suspension of imidazo[4,5-e]thiazolo[2,3-c][1,2,4]triazines 8a-c (1 mmol) in MeOH (10 mL), KOH (40% aq. solution, 0.250 mL (2.5 mmol) for 3k or 0.350 mL (3.5 mmol) for 3l,m) was added and the mixture was stirred at room temperature (1 h for 3k or 24 h for 3l,m). The reaction mixtures were evaporated at reduced pressure. Compounds 3k-m were used without isolation.

Potassium 1,3-dimethyl-2,9-dioxo-1,2,3,3a,4,10a-hexahydro-9*H***-imidazo[4,5-***e***][1,3]thiazino[2,3-***c***][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylate (3a).** Method A: yield 241 mg (81%); method B: yield 199 mg (67%); method C: yield 205 mg (69%); pale yellow solid; mp: 273–275 °C. IR (KBr): ν 3284, 3258 (NH), 3061 (=CH), 2986, 2906, 2869 (Alk), 1722, 1688, 1632 (C=0, C=N, C=C) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 2.58 (s, 6H, 2CH₃), 5.02 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.20 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H, 10a-H), 6.34 (s, 1H, =CH), 7.79 (s, 1H, 4-NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 27.35, 28.37 (2CH₃), 66.64, 69.99 (C-3a, C-10a), 113.30 (=CH), 139.66 (C-7), 154.94, 157.67, 161.53, 162.80 (5a-C=N, 2-C=O, 9-C=O, COOK). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]+ calcd for C₁₀H₁₁N₅O₄S: 298.0605; found: 298.0607.

Potassium 1,3-diethyl-2,9-dioxo-1,2,3,3a,4,10a-hexahydro-9*H*-imidazo[4,5-e][1,3]thiazino[2,3-e][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylate (3b). Method A: yield 205 mg (63%); method B: yield 211 mg (65%); yellow solid; mp: 260–262 °C. IR (KBr): ν 3281 (NH), 3073, 3051 (=CH), 2988, 2952, 2940, 2875 (Alk), 1710, 1664, 1629, 1609 (C=0, C=N, C=C) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 0.95 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 6H, 2CH₃), 2.81–2.93 (m, 1H, NCH₂), 2.96–3.07 (m, 1H, NCH₂), 3.11–3.31 (m, 2H, NCH₂), 5.18 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.28 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, 10a-H), 6.33 (s, 1H, =CH), 7.76 (s, 1H, 4-NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 12.63, 13.93 (2CH₃), 34.60, 36.00 (2NCH₂), 65.56, 68.47 (C-3a, C-10a), 113.74 (=CH), 140.40 (C-7), 155.89, 157.02, 161.79, 163.37 (5a-C=N, 2-C=O, 9-C=O, COOK). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]+ calcd for C₁₂H₁₅N₅O₄S: 326.0918; found: 326.0912.

Potassium 2,9-dioxo-1,3-dipropyl-1,2,3,3a,4,10a-hexahydro-9*H***-imidazo[4,5-***e***][1,3]thiazino[2,3-***c***][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylate (3c).** ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 0.71–0.86 (m, 6H, 2CH₃), 1.29–1.53 (m, 4H, CH₂), 2.70–2.82 (m, 1H, NCH₂), 2.92–3.11 (m, 2H, NCH₂), 3.23–3.30 (m, 1H, NCH₂), 5.20 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.28 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, 10a-H), 6.35 (s, 1H, =CH), 7.78 (s, 1H, 4-NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 10.96 (2CH₃), 19.97, 20.80 (2CH₂), 41.15, 42.26 (2NCH₂), 65.11, 68.50 (C-3a, C-10a), 113.11 (=CH), 139.91 (C-7), 155.51, 157.11, 161.12, 162.87 (5a-C=N, 2-C=O, 9-C=O, COOK).

Potassium 3-methyl-2,9-dioxo-1-phenyl-1,2,3,3a,4,10a-hexahydro-9*H*-imid-azo[4,5-*e*][1,3]thiazino[2,3-*c*][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylate (3d). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 2.71 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 5.30 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.04 (s, 1H, =CH), 6.88 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H, 10a-H), 7.12–7.27 (m, 3H, Ph-2,4,6), 7.30 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, Ph-3,5), 7.95 (s, 1H, 4-NH). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 27.24 (NCH₃), 65.84, 70.63 (C-3a, C-10a), 113.20 (=CH), 126.00 (Ph-4), 126.48, 128.38 (Ph-2,6, Ph-3,5), 136.40, 140.55 (Ph-1, C-7), 154.92, 155.78, 161.22, 161.72 (5a-C=N, 2-C=O, 9-C=O, COOK).

Potassium 3-ethyl-2,9-dioxo-1-phenyl-1,2,3,3a,4,10a-hexahydro-9*H*-imida-zo[4,5-*e*][1,3]thiazino[2,3-*c*][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylate (3e). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 1.05 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 3.04–3.16 (m, 1H, NCH₂), 3.19–3.23 (m, 1H, NCH₂), 5.45 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.05 (s, 1H, =CH), 6.88 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H, 10a-H), 7.12–7.22 (m, 3H, Ph-2,6, Ph-4), 7.30 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, Ph-3,5), 7.91 (s, 1H, 4-NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 12.16 (CH₃), 34.16 (CH₂), 65.81, 68.21 (C-3a, C-10a), 113.11 (=CH), 125.80 (Ph-4), 126.33, 128.23 (Ph-2,6, Ph-3,5), 136.38, 140.51 (Ph-1, C-7), 154.90, 155.17, 161.15, 161.67 (5a-C=N, 2-C=0, 9-C=0, COOK).

Potassium 1,3-dimethyl-9-oxo-2-thioxo-1,2,3,3a,4,10a-hexahydro-9*H***-imidazo[4,5-***e***][1,3]thiazino[2,3-***c***][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylate (3f).** ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 2.90 (s, 6H, 2NCH₃), 5.39 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.39 (s, 1H, =CH), 6.49 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H, 10a-H), 8.07 (s, 1H, 4-NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 31.32 (NCH₃), 32.72 (NCH₃), 68.84 (C-10a), 73.76 (C-3a), 113.70 (C=H), 141.11 (C-7), 155.68 (5a-C=N), 161.79, 162.80 (9-C=O, COOK), 182.01 (2-C=S).

Potassium 3-methyl-9-oxo-1-phenyl-2-thioxo-1,2,3,3a,4,10a-hexahydro-9*H*-imidazo[4,5-*e*][1,3]thiazino[2,3-*c*][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylate (3g). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 3.04 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 5.65 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.04 (s, 1H, =CH), 6.93 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H, 10a-H), 7.16 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H, Ph-2,6), 7.21–7.41 (m, 3H, Ph-3,5, Ph-4), 8.17 (s, 1H, 4-NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 30.83 (CH₃), 68.60, 74.38 (C-3a, C-10a), 112.96 (=CH), 127.54 (Ph-4), 128.50, 128.99 (Ph-2,6, Ph-3,5), 137.64, 141.34 (Ph-1, C-7), 154.85, 161.09 (5a-C=N, 9-C=O, COOK), 180.61 (2-C=S).

Potassium 3-ethyl-9-oxo-1-phenyl-2-thioxo-1,2,3,3a,4,10a-hexahydro-9*H*-imidazo[4,5-*e*][1,3]thiazino[2,3-*c*][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylate (3h). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 1.11 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 3.40–3.52 (m, 3H, NCH₂), 3.71–3.79 (m, 1H, NCH₂), 5.74 (dd, J = 9.5, 0.8 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.00 (s, 1H, =CH), 6.89 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H, 10a-H), 7.11–7.18 (m, 2H, Ph-2,6), 7.24–7.38 (m, 3H, Ph-3-5), 8.16 (s, 1H, 4-NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 11.32 (CH₃), 37.67 (CH₂), 68.59, 72.36 (C-3a, C-10a), 112.89 (=CH), 127.47 (Ph-4), 128.43, 129.05 (Ph-2,6, Ph-3,5), 137.55, 141.46 (Ph-1, C-7), 155.00, 161.07 (5a-C=N, 9-C=O, COOK), 179.90 (2-C=S).

Potassium 3-(2-hydroxyethyl)-9-oxo-1-phenyl-2-thioxo-2,3,3a,4,9,10a-hexa-hydro-1H-imidazo[4,5-e][1,3]thiazino[2,3-c][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylate (3i). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 3.53–3.67 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), 5.80 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.02 (s, 1H, =CH), 6.94 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H, 10a-H), 7.15 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H, Ph-2,6), 7.26–7.35 (m, 3H, Ph-3-5), 8.13 (s, 1H, 4-NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 46.05 (NCH₂), 58.69, 68.92, 74.48 (OCH₂, C-3a, C-10a), 113.66 (=CH), 128.15 (Ph-4), 129.04, 129.54 (Ph-2,3,5,6), 137.91, 141.57 (Ph-1, C-7), 154.96, 161.56, 161.76 (5a-C=N, 9-C=O, COOK), 180.80 (2-C=S).

Potassium 1-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-methyl-9-oxo-2-thioxo-2,3,3a,4,9,10a-hexa-hydro-1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*e*][1,3]thiazino[2,3-*c*][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylate (3j). Yield 197 mg (44%); pale yellow solid; mp: 242–244 °C. IR (KBr): ν 3445, 3287 (NH), 3088 (=CH), 2928 (Alk), 1661, 1610 (C=0, C=N, C=C) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 3.02 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 5.63 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H, 9a-H), 6.06 (s, 1H, =CH), 6.90 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H, Ar), 7.41 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H, Ar), 8.18 (s, 1H, NH). ¹³C NMR (75

MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 31.37 (NCH₃), 69.07, 74.68 (C-3a, C-9a), 113.63 (=CH), 129.12, 131.32, 132.55 (Ar-2-4), 137.16, 141.62 (Ar-1, C-7), 155.12, 161.73 (5a-C=N, 9-C=O, COOK), 180.94 (2-C=S). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]+ calcd for C₁₅H₁₂ClN₅O₃S₂: 410.0143; found: 410.0151.

Potassium 8-(2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1,3-dimethyl-2,9-dioxo-1,2,3,3a,4,10a-hexa-hydro-9*H*-imidazo[4,5-*e*][1,3]thiazino[2,3-*c*][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylate (3k). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 2.58 (s, 6H, 2NCH₃), 3.54 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 4.08 (s, 2H, =C-CH₂), 5.02 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.16 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H, 10a-H), 7.78 (s, 1H, 4-NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 27.87 (NCH₃), 28.88 (NCH₃), 32.60 (=C-CH₂), 51.72 (OCH₃), 68.03 (C-10a), 70.33 (C-3a), 117.90 (C-8), 139.70 (C-7), 150.94 (5a-C=N), 158.20, 164.08, 172.03 (2-C=0, 9-C=0, COOK, COOMe).

Potassium 8-(2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl)-3-methyl-2,9-dioxo-1-phenyl-1,2,3,3a,4,10a-hexahydro-9*H*-imidazo[4,5-*e*][1,3]thiazino[2,3-*c*][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylate (3l). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 2.69 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 3.42 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.48 (d, J = 16.6 Hz, 1H, =C-CH₂), 4.22 (d, J = 16.5 Hz, 1H, =C-CH₂), 5.29 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.81 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, 10a-H), 7.10-7.23 (m, 3H, Ph-3-5), 7.27 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H, Ph-2,6), 7.92 (s, 1H, 4-NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 27.69 (NCH₃), 32.37 (=C-CH₂), 51.65 (OCH₃), 67.26, 70.85 (C-3a, C-10a), 117.96 (C-8), 126.29 (Ph-4), 126.81, 128.74 (Ph-2,6, Ph-3,5), 137.03, 140.42 (C-7, Ph-1), 150.68 (5a-C=N), 156.34, 163.13, 171.67 (2-C=0, 9-C=0, COOK, COOMe).

Potassium 8-(2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl)-3-methyl-9-oxo-1-phenyl-2-thioxo-1,2,3,3a,4,10a-hexahydro-9*H*-imidazo[4,5-*e*][1,3]thiazino[2,3-*c*][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylate (3m). 1 H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- 2 6): δ 3.02 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 3.32 (d, 2 = 16.5 Hz, 1H, =C-CH₂), 3.42 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 4.26 (d, 2 = 16.5 Hz, 1H, =C-CH₂), 5.63 (d, 2 = 9.4 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.83 (d, 2 = 9.4 Hz, 1H, 10a-H), 7.14 (d, 2 = 6.7 Hz, 2H, Ph-2,6), 7.23-7.32 (m, 3H, Ph-3-5), 8.15 (s, 1H, 4-NH). 13 C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- 2 6): δ 31.34 (NCH₃), 32.24 (=C-CH₂), 51.68 (OCH₃), 70.10, 74.59 (C-3a, C-10a), 118.06 (C-8), 127.99 (Ph-4), 129.01, 129.52 (Ph-2,6, Ph-3,5), 138.27, 141.35 (C-7, Ph-1), 150.50 (5a-C=N), 162.58, 163.03, 171.67 (9-C=0, COOK, COOMe), 181.20 (2-C=S).

General procedure for the synthesis of (imidazo[4,5-e]thiazolo[2,3-c][1,2,4]triazin-6-ylidene) acetic acids 4a,b

To a stirring suspension of imidazo[4,5-e]thiazolo[2,3-c][1,2,4]triazines **1a,b** (1 mmol) in 10 mL of H₂O, 0.150 mL KOH (1.5 mmol, 40% aq. solution) was added. The mixture was stirred at reflux for 30 min. After that, 0.150 mL of conc. HCl was added. The first precipitates of acids **4a,b** were filtered off, washed with water, and dried. After standing, precipitates of compounds **5a,b** were filtered off, washed with water, and dried.

(*Z*)-2-(1,3-Dimethyl-2,8-dioxo-1,2,3,3a,4,9a-hexahydroimidazo[4,5-*e*]thia-zolo[2,3-*c*][1,2,4]triazin-7(8*H*)-ylidene)acetic acid (4a). Yield 50 mg (17%); yellow solid; mp: 237–238 °C. IR (KBr): ν 3339 (NH), 3044 (=CH), 2940 (Alk), 2672, 2558 (COOH), 1707, 1678, 1649 (C=0, C=N, C=C) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 2.62 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 2.85 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 4.78 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 5.62 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H, 9a-H), 6.68 (s, 1H, =CH), 7.96 (s, 1H, 4-NH). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 27.88 (3-NCH₃), 31.29 (1-NCH₃), 63.93 (C-3a), 65.98 (C-9a), 114.65 (=CH), 135.77 (5a-C=N), 141.35 (C-7),

158.98 (2-C=0), 162.96 (8-C=0), 166.85 (COOH). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for $C_{10}H_{11}N_{5}O_{4}S$: 298.0605; found: 298.0613.

(*Z*)-2-(1,3-Diethyl-2,8-dioxo-1,2,3,3a,4,9a-hexahydroimidazo[4,5-*e*]thia-zolo[2,3-*c*][1,2,4]triazin-7(8*H*)-ylidene)acetic acid (4b). Yield 123 mg (38%); yellow solid; mp: 275–276 °C. IR (KBr): v 3288 (NH), 3105 (COOH), 3069 (=CH), 2997, 2947 (Alk), 2612 (COOH), 1716, 1690, 1647 (C=0, C=N, C=C) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*6): δ 1.01 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.07 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 3.03–3.31 (m, 3H, NCH₂), 3.38–3.48 (m, 1H, NCH₂), 4.85 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 5.69 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H, 9a-H), 6.70 (s, 1H, =CH), 7.95 (s, 1H, 4-NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*6): δ 12.72, 12.96 (2CH₃), 34.90, 37.79 (2CH₂), 61.53 (C-3a), 63.66 (C-9a), 114.80 (=CH), 135.48 (5a-C=N), 141.25 (C-7), 157.92 (2-C=0), 162.98 (8-C=0), 166.89 (COOH). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]+ calcd for C₁₂H₁₅N₅O₄S: 326.0918; found: 326.0910.

General procedure for the synthesis of imidazo[4,5-e][1,3]thiazino[2,3-c][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylic acids 5a-k,m

For **5a,b,j**: To a solution of potassium salts **3a,b,j** (1 mmol) in water (10 mL), conc. HCl was added (to pH 2–3). After standing at room temperature for 2 h, the precipitate of compounds **5a,b,j** was filtered off, washed with water, and dried.

For $\mathbf{5c}$ - \mathbf{i} : To a stirring suspension of imidazo[4,5-e]thiazolo[2,3-c][1,2,4]triazines $\mathbf{1c}$ - \mathbf{i} (1 mmol) in MeOH (7 mL), 0.250 mL of KOH (2.5 mmol, 40% aq. solution) was added and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 4 h. Then, 0.360 mL of conc. HCl was added and the reaction mixture was evaporated under reduced pressure to 1/3 of the volume. After standing at room temperature for 2 h, the precipitate of compounds $\mathbf{5c}$ - \mathbf{i} was filtered off, washed with water, and dried.

For 5k,m: To a stirring suspension of imidazo[4,5-e]thiazolo[2,3-c][1,2,4]triazines 8a,c (1 mmol) in MeOH (10 mL), KOH (40% aq. solution) was added (0.250 mL, 2.5 mmol for 3k or 0.350 mL, 3.5 mmol for 3m). The reaction mixtures were evaporated at reduced pressure. To the residual solid, H₂O (3 mL) was added and the orange solution was acidified by 2N HCl to pH 4. The water was co-evaporated under reduced pressure with 3-fold excess (9 mL) MeOH at 25 °C. The residual solid was dissolved in 5 mL MeOH, the inorganic precipitate was decanted and the methanolic solution was evaporated. The solid residue of 5k,m was dried.

1,3-Dimethyl-2,9-dioxo-1,2,3,3a,4,10a-hexahydro-9*H*-imidazo[4,5-

e][1,3]thiazino[2,3-*c*][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylic acid (5a). Yield 285 mg (96%); orange solid; mp: 112–114 °C. IR (KBr): ν 3300 (NH), 3046 (=CH), 3000, 2973, 2938, 2906 (Alk), 2758, 2570 (COOH) 1733, 1714, 1628, 1568 (C=O, C=N, C=C) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 2.58 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.62 (s, 3H, CH₃), 5.06 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.23 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H, 10a-H), 6.68 (s, 1H, =CH), 8.11 (s, 1H, 4-NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 27.52, 28.57 (2CH₃), 67.64, 69.82 (C-3a, C-10a), 119.64 (=CH), 135.73, 142.81 (C-7, 5a-C=N), 157.63, 160.98, 162.75 (2-C=O, 9-C=O, COOH). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]+ calcd for C₁₀H₁₁N₅O₄S: 298.0605; found: 298.0609.

1,3-Ethyl-2,9-dioxo-1,2,3,3a,4,10a-hexahydro-9*H*-imidazo[4,5-

e][1,3]thiazino[2,3-*c*][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylic acid (5b). Yield 305 mg (94%); yellow solid; mp: 203–204 °C. IR (KBr): ν 3346 (NH), 3077 (=CH), 2975, 2930, 2871 (Alk), 2703, 2549 (COOH) 1706, 1665, 1617, 1590 (C=O, C=N, C=C) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*6): δ 0.89–1.04 (m, 6H, 2CH₃), 2.82–2.91 (m, 1H, NCH₂), 2.93–3.08 (m, 1H, NCH₂), 3.12–3.22 (m, 1H, NCH₂), 3.25–3.37 (m, 1H, NCH₂), 5.22 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.31 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H, 10a-H), 6.68 (s, 1H, =CH), 8.10 (s, 1H, 4-NH). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*6): δ 12.18, 13.48 (2CH₃), 34.33, 35.64 (2CH₂), 66.06, 67.81 (C-3a, C-10a), 119.65 (=CH), 135.79, 143.14 (C-7, 5a-C=N), 156.50, 161.07, 162.76 (2-C=O, 9-C=O, COOH). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]+ calcd for C₁₂H₁₅N₅O₄S: 348.0737; found: 348.0737.

2,9-Dioxo-1,3-dipropyl-1,2,3,3a,4,10a-hexahydro-9*H*-imidazo[4,5-

e][1,3]thiazino[2,3-*c*][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylic acid (5c). Yield 248 mg (70%); yellow solid; mp: 198–199 °C. IR (KBr): ν 3291 (NH), 3079 (=CH), 2967, 2935, 2877 (Alk), 2585 (COOH) 1722, 1679, 1616 (C=0, C=N, C=C) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 0.71–0.88 (m, 6H, 2CH₃), 1.30–1.59 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), 2.73–2.87 (m, 1H, NCH₂), 2.96–3.12 (m, 2H, NCH₂), 3.19–3.31 (m, 1H, NCH₂), 5.24 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.31 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H, 10a-H), 6.69 (s, 1H, =CH), 8.13 (s, 1H, 4-NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 10.97 (2CH₃), 19.98, 20.79 (2CH₃), 41.30, 42.29 (2CH₂), 66.09, 68.26 (C-3a, C-10a), 119.56 (=CH), 135.72, 143.16 (C-7, 5a-C=N), 157.04, 161.03, 162.70 (2-C=0, 9-C=0, COOH). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]+ calcd for C₁₄H₁₉N₅O₄S: 354.1231; found: 354.1233.

3-Methyl-2,9-dioxo-1-phenyl-1,2,3,3a,4,10a-hexahydro-9*H***-imidazo[4,5-***e***][1,3]thiazino[2,3-***c***][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylic acid (5d).** Yield 208 mg (58%); yellow solid; mp: 224–225 °C. IR (KBr): v 3263 (NH), 3072 (=CH, Ph), 2997, 2917 (Alk), 2724, 2550 (COOH), 1728, 1702, 1679, 1618 (C=0, C=N, C=C) cm⁻¹. 1 H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- 4 6) 2.71 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 5.34 (d, 4 = 8.6 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.40 (s, 1H, =CH), 6.91 (d, 4 = 8.6 Hz, 1H, 10a-H), 7.14–7.26 (m, 3H, Ph-2,4,6), 7.29–7.36 (m, 2H, Ph-3,5), 8.27 (s, 1H, 4-NH). 13 C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- 4 6) 27.27 (CH₃), 66.71, 70.27 (C-3a, C-10a), 119.34 (=CH), 126.16 (Ph-4), 126.40 (Ph-2,6), 128.13 (Ph-1), 128.44 (Ph-3,5), 136.17, 142.72 (C-7, 5a-C=N), 155.61, 159.78, 162.61 (2-C=0, 9-C=0, COOH). HRMS (ESI): m/z [4 H] + calcd for C₁₅H₁₃N₅O₄S: 360.0761; found: 360.0755.

3-Ethyl-2,9-dioxo-1-phenyl-1,2,3,3a,4,10a-hexahydro-9*H*-imidazo[4,5-

e][1,3]thiazino[2,3-*c*][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylic acid (5e). Yield 295 mg (79%); yellow solid; mp: 225–226 °C. IR (KBr): ν 3299 (NH), 3052 (=CH, Ph), 2979, 2934, 2874 (Alk), 2752, 2568 (COOH), 1698, 1656, 1620, 1593 (C=0, C=N, C=C) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 1.05 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 3.10–3.21 (m, 1H, NCH₂), 3.28–3.38 (m, 1H, NCH₂), 5.49 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.41 (s, 1H, =CH), 6.92 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H, 10a-H), 7.16–7.28 (m, 3H, Ph-2,4,6), 7.33 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, Ph-3,5), 8.27 (s, 1H, 4-NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 12.19 (CH₃), 34.36 (CH₂), 66.87, 67.96 (C-3a, C-10a), 119.45 (=CH), 126.15 (Ph-4), 126.43 (Ph-2,6), 128.47 (Ph-3,5), 136.20, 136.27 142.72 (Ph-1, C-7, 5a-C=N), 155.10, 159.83, 162.70 (2-C=O, 9-C=O, COOH). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]+ calcd for C₁₆H₁₅N₅O₄S: 374.0918; found: 374.0917.

1,3-Dimethyl-9-oxo-2-thioxo-1,2,3,3a,4,10a-hexahydro-9*H*-imidazo[4,5-

e][1,3]thiazino[2,3-*c*][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylic acid (5f). Yield 222 mg (72%); yellow solid, mp: 168–169 °C. IR (KBr): ν 3326 (NH), 3066 (=CH), 2926 (Alk), 2572 (COOH) 1718, 1670, 1616 (C=0, C=N, C=C), 1300 (2-C=S) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 2.91 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 2.93 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 5.42 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.51 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H, 10a-H), 6.67 (s, 1H, =CH), 8.32 (s, 1H, 4-NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 31.39 (NCH₃), 32.86 (NCH₃), 69.56, 73.51 (C-3a, C-10a), 119.22 (=CH), 137.63 (C-7), 145.01 (5a-C=N), 161. 21, 162.83 (9-C=O, COOH), 182.22 (2-C=S). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]+ calcd for C₁₀H₁₁N₅O₃S₂: 314.0376; found: 314.0390.

3-Methyl-9-oxo-1-phenyl-2-thioxo-1,2,3,3a,4,10a-hexahydro-9*H***-imidazo[4,5-***e***][1,3]thiazino[2,3-***c***][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylic acid (5g).** Yield 311 mg (83%); yellow solid; mp: 203–204 °C. IR (KBr): v 3296 (NH), 3067, 3008 (=CH, Ph), 2925, 2839 (Alk), 1663, 1640, 1616 (C=0, C=N, C=C), 1302 (C=S) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 3.05 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 5.70 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.38 (s, 1H, =CH), 6.97 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H, 10a-H), 7.21 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, Ph-2,6), 7.28–7.45 (m, 3H, Ph-3-5), 8.51 (s, 1H, 4-NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 30.97 (CH₃), 69.39, 74.14 (C-3a, C-10a), 119.23 (=CH), 127.81 (Ph-4), 128.77, 129.00 (Ph-2,6, Ph-3,5), 137.11, 137.45 142.71 (Ph-1, C-7, 5a-C=N), 159.25, 162.64 (9-C=0, COOH), 180.74 (2-C=S). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]+ calcd for C₁₅H₁₃N₅O₃S₂: 376.0533; found: 376.0518.

3-Ethyl-9-oxo-1-phenyl-2-thioxo-1,2,3,3a,4,10a-hexahydro-9*H***-imidazo[4,5-***e***][1,3]thiazino[2,3-***c***][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylic acid (5h).** Yield 346 mg (89%); yellow solid; mp: 202–203 °C. IR (KBr): ν 3304 (NH), 3062 (=CH, Ph), 2975, 2932, 2873 (Alk), 2580 (COOH), 1687, 1658, 1615, 1591 (C=0, C=N, C=C), 1265 (C=S) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 1.12 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 3.42–3.54 (m, 1H, NCH₂), 3.70–3.81 (m, 1H, NCH₂), 5.79 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.37 (s, 1H, =CH), 6.93 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H, 10a-H), 7.17–7.23 (m, 2H, Ph-2,6), 7.24–7.40 (m, 3H, Ph-3-5), 8.48 (s, 1H, 4-NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 11.34 (CH₃), 37.85 (CH₂), 69.40, 72.14 (C-3a, C-10a), 118.97 (=CH), 127.72 (Ph-4), 128.29 (Ph-4), 128.68, 129.03 (Ph-2,6, Ph-3,5), 137.39, 143.19 (C-7, 5a-C=N), 159.28, 162.54 (9-C=0, COOH), 180.03 (2-C=S). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]+ calcd for C₁₆H₁₅N₅O₃S₂: 390.0689; found: 390.0687.

3-(2-Hydroxyethyl)-9-oxo-1-phenyl-2-thioxo-2,3,3a,4,9,10a-hexahydro-1*H***-imidazo[4,5-e][1,3]thiazino[2,3-c][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylic acid (5i).** Yield 190 mg (47%); yellow solid; mp: 181–183 °C. IR (KBr): ν 3540, 3289 (NH, OH), 3074, 3062 (=CH, Ph), 2933, 2879 (Alk), 1704, 1682, 1642, 1612 (C=0, C=N, C=C) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 3.57-3.82 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), 5.84 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.36 (s, 1H, =CH), 6.98 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H, 10a-H), 7.20 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, Ph-2,6), 7.26–7.38 (m, 3H, Ph-3-5), 8.43 (s, 1H, 4-NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 46.06 (NCH₂), 58.62, 69.60, 74.21 69.40, 72.14 (CH₂, C-3a, C-10a), 119.61 (=CH), 128.32 (Ph-4), 129.21, 129.49 (Ph-2,3,5,6), 137.40, 137.74, 143.24 (5a-C=N, C-7, Ph-1), 159.75, 162.93 (9-C=O, COOH), 180.91 (2-C=S). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]+ calcd for C₁₆H₁₅N₅O₄S₂: 406.0639; found: 406.0646.

1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3-methyl-9-oxo-2-thioxo-2,3,3a,4,9,10a-hexahydro-1H-imidazo[4,5-e][1,3]thiazino[2,3-c][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylic acid (5j). Yield 307 mg (75%); yellow solid; mp: 212–214 °C. IR (KBr): ν 3507, 3351 (NH), 3073 (=CH, Ph), 2927 (Alk), 1719, 1682, 1615 (C=0, C=N, C=C) cm $^{-1}$. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 3.03

(s, 3H, NCH₃), 5.68 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.43 (s, 1H, =CH), 6.94 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H, 10a-H), 7.23 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H, Ar), 7.44 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H, Ar), 8.49 (s, 1H, 4-NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 31.44 (CH₃), 69.76, 74.39 (C-3a, C-10a), 119.77 (=CH), 129.31, 131.30, 132.72 (Ar-2-6), 137.01, 137.51, 143.13 (Ph-1, C-7, 5a-C=N), 159.92, 162.93 (9-C=O, COOH), 181.11 (2-C=S). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₅H₁₂Cl₅O₃S₂: 410.0143 found: 410.0151.

8-(2-Methoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1,3-dimethyl-2,9-dioxo-1,2,3,3a,4,10a-hexahydro-9H-imidazo[4,5-e][1,3]thiazino[2,3-c][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylic acid (5k). Yield 332 mg (90%); yellow solid; mp: 170–171 °C. IR (KBr): v 3328 (NH), 2954 (Alk), 2540 (COOH) 1707, 1665, 1616 (C=0, C=N, C=C) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 2.59 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 2.61 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 3.59 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.83 (d, J = 16.9 Hz, 1H, CH₂), 3.95 (d, J = 17.1 Hz, 1H, CH₂), 5.07 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.21 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H, 10a-H), 8.10 (s, 1H, 4-NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 27.97 (NCH₃), 29.03 (NCH₃), 33.68 (CH₂), 52.22 (OCH₃), 69.13 (C-10a), 70.19 (C-3a), 124.56 (C-8), 135.97 (5a-C=N), 140.58 (C-7), 158.11 (2-C=O), 162.61 (9-C=O), 163.80 (COOH), 170.84 (COOMe). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + Na]+ calcd for C₁₃H₁₄N₅NaO₆S: 392.0635; found: 392.0649.

8-(2-Methoxy-2-oxoethyl)-3-methyl-9-oxo-1-phenyl-2-thioxo-1,2,3,3a,4,10a-hexahydro-9H-imidazo[4,5-e][1,3]thiazino[2,3-e][1,2,4]triazine-7-carboxylic acid (5m). Yield 237 mg (53%); yellow solid; mp: 154–155 °C. IR (KBr): v 3326 (NH), 3062, 3037 (Ph), 2951, 2931 (Alk), 2556 (COOH) 1726, 1673, 1613 (C=O, C=N, C=C), 1303 (2-C=S) cm⁻¹. 1 H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- 4 6): δ 3.03 (s, 3H, NCH3), 3.41-3.58 (m, 4H, OCH3, =C-CH2), 3.67 (d, 1 = 17.0 Hz, 1H, =C-CH2), 5.69 (d, 1 = 9.4 Hz, 1H, 3a-H), 6.90 (d, 1 = 9.2 Hz, 1H, 10a-H), 7.18 (d, 1 = 7.5 Hz, 2H, Ph-2,6), 7.25-7.37 (m, 3H, Ph-3-5), 8.47 (s, 1H, 4-NH). 13 C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- 1 6): δ 31.43 (NCH3), 33.40 (=C-CH2), 52.18 (OCH3), 70.88, 74.39 (C-3a, C-10a), 124.60 (C-8), 128.10 (Ph-4), 129.17, 129.40 (Ph-2,6, Ph-3,5), 137.21, 138.07 (C-7, Ph-1), 161. 01, 163.79, 170.24 (5a-C=N, 9-C=O, COOH, COOMe), 181.34 (2-C=S). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]+ calcd for $C_{18}H_{17}N_{5}O_{5}S_{2}$: 448.0744; found: 448.0743.

Procedure for the synthesis imidazo[4,5-e][1,2,4]triazines 7i,j

$$S \stackrel{\text{N}}{\longrightarrow} OH + \underset{\text{N}}{\longrightarrow} NH_2 \xrightarrow{\text{EtOH, H}_2O, HCI} S \stackrel{\text{N}}{\longrightarrow} NH_{N} \\ R^2 \qquad \textbf{11i,j} \qquad \qquad R^2 \qquad \textbf{7i,j}$$

7, 11: R^1 =CH₂CH₂OH, R^2 =Ph (i); R^1 =Me, R^2 =4-ClC₆H₄ (j)

To a stirred suspension of 11i,j (10 mmol) and thiosemicarbazide (0.91 g, 10 mmol) in a mixture of EtOH (10 mL) and H₂O (1 mL) at 75 °C, conc. HCl (0.4 mL) was added. The mixture was stirred for 4 h and cooled. The precipitate of compounds 7i,j was filtered off, washed with MeCN, followed by MeOH, and dried.

7-(2-Hydroxyethyl)-5-phenyltetrahydro-1*H***-imidazo[4,5-***e***][1,2,4]triazine- 3,6(2***H***,4***H***)-dithione (7i).** Yield 1.550 g (50%); white solid; mp: 231–233 °C. 1 H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- 2 *d*₆): δ 3.35-3.79 (m, 4H, CH₂), 5.37 (d, 2 = 7.3 Hz, 1H, CH), 5.46 (d, 2 = 7.3 Hz, 1H, CH), 5.97 (d, 2 = 7.3 Hz, 1H, 1-NH), 7.28-7.44 (m, 6H, Ph, OH), 8.69 (s, 1H, 4-NH), 9.65 (s, 1H, 2-NH).

NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 45.82 (NCH₂), 58.24 (OCH₂), 66.69, 73.30 (C-4a, C-7a), 127.42 (Ph-4), 128.71, 129.18 (Ph-2,3,5,6), 138.08 (Ph-1), 181.12, 186.51 (2C=S). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₂H₁₅N₅OS₂: 310.0791; found: 310.0790.

5-(4-Chlorophenyl)-7-methyltetrahydro-1H-imidazo[4,5-e][1,2,4]triazine- 3,6(2H,4H)-dithione (7j). Yield 1.774 g (57%); light beige solid; mp: 234–236 °C. IR (KBr): ν 3202 (NH), 2944 (Alk), 1498 (C=S) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 3.06 (s, 3H, CH₃), 5.33-5.42 (m, 2H, 4a-H, 7a-H), 7.32 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H, Ar), 7.50 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H, Ar), 8.77 (s, 1H, 4-NH), 9.69 (s, 1H, 2-NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 31.22 (NCH₃), 66.61, 73.76 (C-4a, C-7a), 128.71, 130.95, 131.84 (Ar-2-6), 137.05 (Ar-1), 180.98, 186.18 (2C=S). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₁H₁₂ClN₅S₂: 314.0295; found: 314.0294.

Procedure for the synthesis of compounds 9k,l

To a stirring suspension of imidazo[4,5-e]thiazolo[2,3-c][1,2,4]triazines **8a,b** (1 mmol) in MeOH (10 mL), 40% aq. solution KOH (0.250 mL (2.5 mmol) for **9k** or 0.350 mL (3.5 mmol) for **9l**) was added and the mixture was stirred at room temperature (1 h for **9k** or 24 h for **9l**). Then, the reaction mixtures were acidified by the addition of 0.200 mL of conc. HCl. The solvent was evaporated at reduced pressure at 40 °C. To the residual solid, H₂O (10 mL) was added. The resulting mixture was stirred and the precipitate formed was filtered off, washed with 10 mL of water and dried.

(*Z*)-2-(((*E*)-1,3-dimethyl-2-oxoimidazolidin-4-ylidene)hydrazineylidene)-5-(2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-1,3-thiazine-6-carboxylic acid (9k). Yield 185 mg (50%); yellow solid; mp: 199–200 °C. IR (KBr): v 3139 (NH), 2988, 2950 (Alk), 2850 (C-S), 2568 (COOH) 1731, 1643 (C=N, C=O, NH-C=O), 1586 (C=C-S) cm⁻¹. 1 H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- 2 d6): 5 2.83 (s, 3H, NCH3), 2.95 (s, 3H, NCH3), 3.60 (s, 3H, OCH3), 3.82 (s, 2H, =C-CH2), 4.21 (s, 2H, NCH2), 11.73 (br.s, 1H, NH). 13 C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- 2 d6): 5 26.74, 30.06 (2NCH3), 33.35 (CH2), 48.48 (CH2), 52.23 (OCH3), 126.93 (=C), 138.53 (=C-S), 148.78, 157.24, 157.76, 162.79, 164.46, 170.69 (NH-C=N, C-C=N, CONH, COOH, COOMe). HRMS (ESI): m/z [2 M + Na]+ calcd for 2 C₁₃H₁₅N₅O₆S: 392.0635; found: 392.0628.

(*Z*)-5-(2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl)-2-(((*E*)-3-methyl-2-oxo-1-phenylimidazolidin-4-ylidene) hydrazineylidene)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-1,3-thiazine-6-carboxylic acid (9l). Yield 190 mg (44%); yellow solid; mp: 188–189 °C. IR (KBr): v 3124 (NH), 3037 (Ph), 2950 (Alk), 2856 (C-S), 2575 (COOH) 1738, 1704, 1662 (C=N, C=O, NH-C=O), 1584 (C=C-S) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 3.06 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 3.60 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.83 (s, 2H, =C-CH₂), 4.73 (s, 2H, CH₂), 7.10 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H, Ph-4), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H, Ph-3,5), 7.58 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H, Ph-2,6), 11.93 (br. s, 1H, NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 26.77 (NCH₃), 33.37 (=C-CH₂), 47.03 (CH₂), 52.25 (OCH₃), 118.18 (Ph-3,5), 123.67, 127.07 (=C, Ph-4), 129.47 (Ph-2,6), 138.43, 138.95 (=C-S, Ph-1), 149.59, 154.73, 155.95, 162.77, 164.39, 170.68 (NH-C=N, C-C=N, NH-C=O, COOH, COOMe). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]+ calcd for C₁₈H₁₇N₅O₆S: 432.0972; found: 432.0966.

Procedure for the synthesis of 1-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-methylthiourea (10)

A solution of 4-chloroaniline (12.7 g, 50 mmol) and methyl isothiocyanate (7.3 g, 50 mmol) in MeCN (10 mL) was refluxed for 24 h, cooled, and evaporated under reduced pressure. The solid residue in the flask was triturated with 2 mL of cold acetonitrile, filtered, and dried.

1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3-methylthiourea (10). Yield 8.05 g (80%); white solid; mp: 140–141 °C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 2.92 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 7.36 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H, Ar), 7.45 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H, Ar), 7.77 (br.s, 1H, 3-NH), 9.62 (br.s, 1H, 1-NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 31.08 (NCH₃), 124.73, 128.03, 128.50 (Ar-2-6), 138.32 (Ar-1), 181.14 (C=S). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]+ calcd for C₈H₉N₂S: 201.0248; found: 201.0253.

Procedure for the synthesis of 1-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydroxy-3-methylimidazolidine-2-thione (11j)

A solution of thiourea 10 (6.0 g, 30 mmol) and glyoxal trimeric dihydrate (2.1 g, 10 mmol (equivalent to 30 mmol of glyoxal) in a mixture of iPrOH (5 mL) and H₂O (0.5 mL) was refluxed for 2 h, cooled, and evaporated under reduced pressure. After standing for 1 hour, the oil crystallizes into a solid and was used without further purification.

Crystallographic data

Single crystals of 7a were obtained from a methanol solution. Data were collected at 100K on a Bruker Quest D8 diffractometer equipped with a Photon-III area-detector (shutterless ϕ - and ω -scan technique), using graphite-monochromatized MoK_{α} radiation. The intensity data were integrated by the SAINT program⁵ and were corrected for absorption and decay using SADABS. The structure was solved by direct methods using SHELXT⁷ and refined on F^2 using SHELXL- $2018.^8$ Positions of all atoms were found from the electron density difference map. Atoms were refined with individual anisotropic (non-hydrogen atoms) or isotropic (hydrogen atoms) displacement parameters. The SHELXTL program suite⁵ was used for molecular graphics. Full crystallographic data have been deposited at the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Center (deposit CCDC 2250872).

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