



Supporting Information

for

Switchable pathways of multicomponent heterocyclizations of 5-amino-1,2,4-triazoles with salicylaldehydes and pyruvic acid

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Experimental procedures, product characterization, and copies of NMR spectra

Experimental section

Instrumentation and chemicals

^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance III, Bruker Avance DRX and Varian Unity INOVA spectrometers (400 and 100 MHz, respectively) in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$. Mass spectra were measured on LC/MSD Agilent 1100 and Shimadzu LCMS-2020. Elemental analysis was performed on a Euro Vector EA-3000. Melting points of all synthesized compounds were determined using OptiMelt MPA100 electronic melting point apparatus and are uncorrected.

Ultrasound-assisted experiments were carried out using a standard ultrasound bath (SELDI, Ukraine) with a working frequency of 44.2 kHz.

All 1,2,4-triazol-5-amines, 2-oxopropanoic acid, and salicylaldehydes were commercially available.

X-ray experimental part

The colourless crystals of compound **4c** ($\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{BrN}_4\text{O}_3\text{S}$, $\text{C}_2\text{H}_6\text{OS}$) are triclinic. At 173 K $a = 5.8414(5)$, $b = 12.2797(9)$, $c = 14.2024(9)$ Å, $\alpha = 109.169(4)^\circ$, $\beta = 91.976(5)^\circ$, $\gamma = 95.085(5)^\circ$, $V = 956.28(13)$ Å³, $M_r = 461.36$, $Z = 2$, space group $P\bar{1}$, $d_{\text{calc}} = 1.602$ g/cm³, $\mu(\text{Mo K}\alpha) = 2.396$ mm⁻¹, $F(000) = 468$. Intensities of 14010 reflections (3360 independent, $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0573$) were measured on a Bruker APEX II diffractometer (graphite monochromated Mo $\text{K}\alpha$ radiation, CCD detector, ϕ - and ω -scanning, $2\Theta_{\text{max}} = 50^\circ$). The structure was solved by direct method using OLEX2 [1] package with SHELXT [2] and SHELXL modules [3]. The absorption correction was done using the ‘multi-scan’ method ($T_{\text{min}} = 0.3880$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.7454$). Positions of the hydrogen atoms were located from electron density difference maps and refined using “riding” model with $U_{\text{iso}} = nU_{\text{eq}}$ ($n = 1.5$ for methyl groups and $n = 1.2$ for other hydrogen atoms) of the carrier atom. Hydrogen atom or the hydroxy group was refined using the isotropic approximation. Full-matrix least-squares refinement against F^2 in anisotropic approximation for non-hydrogen atoms using 3360 reflections was converged to $wR_2 = 0.2488$ ($R_1 = 0.0718$ for 1999 reflections with $F > 4\sigma(F)$, $S = 1.038$). The final atomic coordinates, and crystallographic data for molecule **4c** have been deposited to with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre, 12 Union Road, CB2 1EZ, UK (fax: +44-1223-336033; e-mail: deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk) and are available on request quoting the deposition numbers CCDC 2418714).

General procedure for the synthesis of 2-(methylthio)-11,12-dihydro-5H-5,11-methanobenzo[g][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c][1,3,5]oxadiazocine-5-carboxylic acid and its derivatives 4a–f

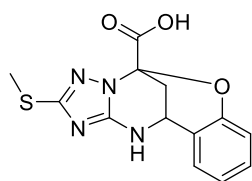
A mixture of 5-amino-3-methylthio-1*H*-1,2,4-triazole (**1a**, 130 mg, 1 mmol), appropriate substituted salicylaldehyde **2a–c** (1 mmol) and pyruvic acid (**3**, 88 mg, 1 mmol) in 2 mL of acetic acid was heated at reflux for 3 h. After cooling the reaction mixture was left overnight at room temperature until a precipitate was formed, which was filtered off and vacuum-dried.

Procedure for the synthesis of compounds 4a,c,f from tetrahydrotriazolopyrimidine-7-carboxylic acid 5a–c

Compound **5** (1 mmol) was heated at reflux for 1 h in 2 mL of acetic acid. After cooling, the precipitate was filtered off and vacuum-dried.

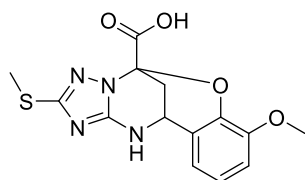
Characterization data

2-(Methylthio)-11,12-dihydro-5H-5,11-methanobenzo[g][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c][1,3,5]oxadiazocine-5-carboxylic acid (**4a**)



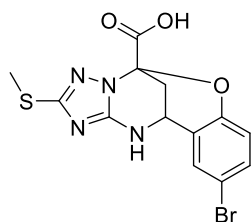
White solid (137 mg, 45%), mp 252–254°C (AcOH). ¹H NMR spectrum, (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆), δ, ppm (*J*, Hz): 2.38 (3H, s, CH₃S); 4.63–4.69 (1H, m, CH); 6.92–7.35 (4H, m, ArH); 8.38 (1H, s, NH). ¹³C NMR spectrum, (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆), δ, ppm: 13.3; 29.8; 44.1; 82.0; 117.1; 122.1; 123.9; 129.9; 129.9; 150.0; 154.8; 158.9; 166.2. Mass spectrum *m/z* (ESI, %): 305 [M+H]⁺ (100); 175 (21). Found, %: C 51.21; H 3.83; N 18.53. C₁₃H₁₂N₄O₃S. Calculated, %: C 51.31; H 3.97; N 18.41.

7-Methoxy-2-(methylthio)-11,12-dihydro-5H-5,11-methanobenzo[g][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c][1,3,5]-oxadiazocine-5-carboxylic acid (**4b**)



White solid (200 mg, 60%), mp 259–261°C (AcOH). ¹H NMR spectrum, (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆), δ, ppm (*J*, Hz): 2.38 (3H, s, CH₃S); 2.46–2.49 (2H, m, CH₂); 3.75 (3H, s, CH₃O); 4.62–4.65 (1H, m, CH); 6.87–6.98 (3H, m, ArH); 8.43 (1H, s, NH). ¹³C NMR spectrum, (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆), δ, ppm: 13.2; 29.7; 44.0; 55.5; 81.8; 112.1; 121.1; 121.9; 124.4; 139.4; 148.3; 154.7; 158.8; 166.1. Mass spectrum *m/z* (ESI, %): 335 [M+H]⁺ (100); 336 (17). Found, %: C 50.16; H 4.13; N 16.89. C₁₄H₁₄N₄O₄S. Calculated, %: C 50.29; H 4.22; N 16.76.

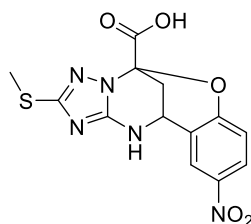
9-Bromo-2-(methylthio)-11,12-dihydro-5H-5,11-methanobenzo[*g*][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-*c*][1,3,5]-oxadiazocine-5-carboxylic acid (4c)



White solid (161 mg, 42%), mp 273–275°C (AcOH). ¹H NMR spectrum, (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆), δ, ppm (*J*, Hz): 2.37 (3H, s, CH₃S); 2.51–2.53 (2H, m, CH₂); 4.69–4.73 (1H, m, CH); 6.93–7.53 (3H, m, ArH); 8.42 (1H, s, NH). ¹³C NMR spectrum, (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆), δ, ppm: 13.3; 29.3; 43.6; 82.0; 113.3; 119.5; 126.3; 132.3; 132.4; 149.3; 154.6; 159.1; 165.7. Mass spectrum *m/z* (ESI, %): 383 [M+H]⁺ (65); 385 [M+H]⁺ (55); 101 (7).

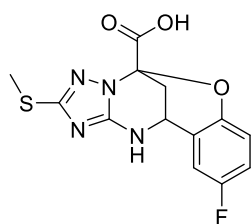
Found, %: C 40.59; H 2.78; N 14.56. C₁₃H₁₁BrN₄O₃S. Calculated, %: C 40.75; H 2.89; N 14.62.

2-(Methylthio)-9-nitro-11,12-dihydro-5H-5,11-methanobenzo[*g*][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-*c*][1,3,5]-oxadiazocine-5-carboxylic acid (4d)



Beige solid (122 mg, 35%), mp 249–251°C (AcOH). ¹H NMR spectrum, (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆), δ, ppm (*J*, Hz): 2.37 (3H, s, CH₃S); 2.60–2.66 (2H, m, CH₂); 4.90–4.93 (1H, m, CH); 7.21–8.36 (3H, m, ArH); 8.53 (1H, s, NH). ¹³C NMR spectrum, (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆), δ, ppm: 13.3; 29.1; 43.6; 82.5; 118.5; 125.0; 125.5; 126.1; 141.8; 154.5; 155.5; 159.6; 165.3. Mass spectrum *m/z* (ESI, %): 350 [M+H]⁺ (100); 351 (15). Found, %: C 44.59; H 3.08; N 20.16. C₁₃H₁₁N₅O₅S. Calculated, %: C 44.70; H 3.17; N 20.05.

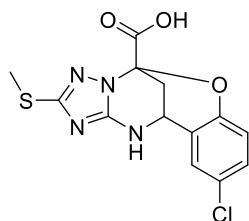
9-Fluoro-2-(methylthio)-11,12-dihydro-5H-5,11-methanobenzo[*g*][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-*c*][1,3,5]oxadiazocine-5-carboxylic acid (4e)



White solid (103 mg, 32%), mp 265–267°C (AcOH). ¹H NMR spectrum, (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆), δ, ppm (*J*, Hz): 2.37 (3H, s, CH₃S); 4.67–4.71 (1H, m, CH); 6.97–7.20 (3H, m, ArH); 8.41 (1H, s, NH). ¹³C NMR spectrum, (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆), δ, ppm: 13.3; 29.4; 44.0; 82.1; 115.6; 115.8; 116.7; 116.9; 118.7; 118.8; 125.2; 146.2; 154.7; 155.9; 157.8; 159.1; 165.9. Mass spectrum *m/z* (ESI, %): 323

[M+H]⁺ (100); 324 (15); 101 (11). Found, %: C 48.31; H 3.39; N 17.49. C₁₃H₁₁FN₄O₃S. Calculated, %: C 48.44; H 3.44; N 17.38.

9-Chloro-2-(methylthio)-11,12-dihydro-5H-5,11-methanobenzo[g][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c][1,3,5]oxadiazocine-5-carboxylic acid (4f)

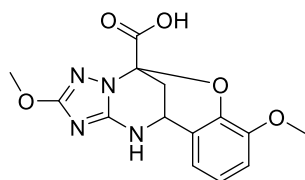


White solid (142 mg, 42%), mp 260–262°C (AcOH). ¹H NMR spectrum, (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆), δ, ppm (*J*, Hz): 2.38 (3H, s, CH₃S); 2.51–2.56 (2H, m, CH₂); 4.71–4.73 (1H, m, CH); 7.01–7.39 (3H, m, ArH); 8.41 (s, 1H, NH). ¹³C NMR spectrum, (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆), δ, ppm: 13.2; 29.3; 43.7; 82.0; 119.1; 125.6; 125.8; 129.3; 129.6; 148.9; 154.6; 159.1; 165.7. Mass spectrum *m/z* (ESI, %): 339 [M+H]⁺ (100); 341 (42). Found, %: C 45.96; H 3.18; N 16.63. C₁₃H₁₁ClN₄O₃S. Calculated, %: C 46.09; H 3.27; N 16.54.

General Procedure for the synthesis of 2-(methoxy)-11,12-dihydro-5H-5,11-methanobenzo[g][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c][1,3,5]oxadiazocine-5-carboxylic acid and its derivatives 4g–j

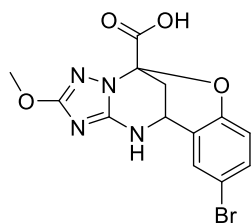
A mixture of 5-amino-3-methoxy-1H-1,2,4-triazole (**1b**, 114 mg, 1 mmol), appropriate substituted salicylaldehyde **2b,c,e,f** (1 mmol) pyruvic acid (**3**, 88 mg, 1 mmol) in 2 mL of *n*-BuOH was heated at reflux for 7 h. Then *n*-BuOH was evaporated from the reaction mixture under reduced pressure, then 2 mL acetone added to the residue and allowed to crystallize. The precipitate was filtered and dried.

2,7-Dimethoxy-11,12-dihydro-5H-5,11-methanobenzo[g][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c][1,3,5]oxadiazocine-5-carboxylic acid (4g)



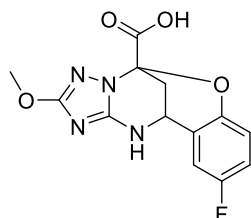
White solid (146 mg, 46%), mp 261–263°C (acetone). ¹H NMR spectrum, (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆), δ, ppm (*J*, Hz): 3.69 (3H, s, CH₃O); 3.75 (3H, s, CH₃O); 4.60 (1H, s, CH); 6.85–6.98 (3H, m, ArH); 8.34 (1H, s, NH). ¹³C NMR spectrum, (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆), δ, ppm: 29.8; 43.8; 55.5; 55.7; 81.6; 112.1; 121.0; 121.7; 124.4; 139.6; 148.3; 153.6; 166.1; 166.1. Mass spectrum *m/z* (ESI, %): 319 [M+H]⁺ (100); 320 (18). Found, %: C 52.72; H 4.30; N 17.56. C₁₄H₁₄N₄O₅. Calculated, %: C 52.83; H 4.43; N 17.60.

9-Bromo-2-methoxy-11,12-dihydro-5H-5,11-methanobenzo[g][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c][1,3,5]oxadiazocine-5-carboxylic acid (4h)



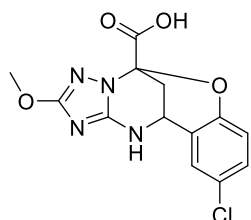
White solid (151 mg, 41%), mp 274–276°C (acetone). ^1H NMR spectrum, (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$), δ , ppm (J , Hz): 3.71 (3H, s, CH_3O); 4.65–4.68 (1H, m, CH); 6.94–7.51 (3H, m, ArH); 8.29 (1H, s, NH). ^{13}C NMR spectrum, (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$), δ , ppm: 29.4; 43.6; 55.8; 81.8; 113.2; 119.5; 126.4; 132.2; 132.4; 149.4; 153.7; 165.8; 166.2. Mass spectrum m/z (ESI, %): 367 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ (99); 369 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ (100). Found, %: C 42.49; H 2.98; N 15.39. $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{BrN}_4\text{O}_4$. Calculated, %: C 42.53; H 3.02; N 15.26.

9-Fluoro-2-methoxy-11,12-dihydro-5H-5,11-methanobenzo[g][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c][1,3,5]oxadiazocine-5-carboxylic acid (4i)



White solid (107 mg, 35%), mp 256–258°C (acetone). ^1H NMR spectrum, (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$), δ , ppm (J , Hz): 3.70 (3H, s, CH_3O); 4.63–4.66 (1H, m, CH); 6.98–7.15 (3H, m, ArH); 8.31 (1H, s, NH). ^{13}C NMR spectrum, (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$), δ , ppm: 30.0; 43.8; 55.7; 81.8; 115.5; 115.7; 116.5; 118.6; 118.7; 125.2; 146.3; 153.7; 155.9; 157.6; 165.9; 166.2. Mass spectrum m/z (ESI, %): 307 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ (100); 308 (21). Found, %: C 50.79; H 3.51; N 18.36. $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{FN}_4\text{O}_4$. Calculated, %: C 50.98; H 3.62; N 18.29.

9-Chloro-2-methoxy-11,12-dihydro-5H-5,11-methanobenzo[g][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c][1,3,5]oxadiazocine-5-carboxylic acid (4j)

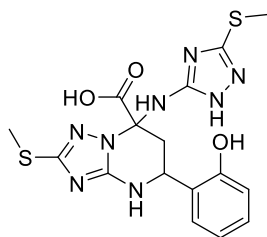


White solid (219 mg, 68%), mp 270–272°C (acetone). ^1H NMR spectrum, (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$), δ , ppm (J , Hz): 3.71 (3H, s, CH_3O); 4.68 (1H, s, CH); 6.99–7.38 (3H, m, ArH); 8.29 (1H, s, NH). ^{13}C NMR spectrum, (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$), δ , ppm: 29.5; 43.7; 55.8; 81.9; 119.1; 125.5; 125.9; 129.3; 129.6; 149.0; 153.7; 165.9; 166.3. Mass spectrum m/z (ESI, %): 323 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ (100); 324 (15), 325 (32). Found, %: C 48.29; H 3.38; N 17.51. $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{ClN}_4\text{O}_4$. Calculated, %: C 48.39; H 3.44; N 17.36.

General procedure for the synthesis of 5-aryl-2-(methylthio)-7-((3-(methylthio)-1*H*-1,2,4-triazol-5-yl)amino)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-[1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-*a*]pyrimidine-7-carboxylic acid 5a–c

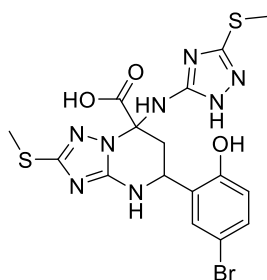
A mixture of 5-amino-3-methylthio-1*H*-1,2,4-triazole (**1a**, 130 mg, 1 mmol), salicylaldehydes **2a,c,f** (0,5 mmol) and pyruvic acid (**3**, 44 mg, 0,5 mmol) in 2 mL of acetic acid was stirred at room temperature for 72 h. The precipitate was filtered and dried, avoiding heating.

5-(2-Hydroxyphenyl)-2-(methylthio)-7-((3-(methylthio)-1*H*-1,2,4-triazol-5-yl)amino)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-[1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-*a*]pyrimidine-7-carboxylic acid (5a**)**



White solid (125 mg, 58%), a mixture of diastereomers in the ratio (60:40). ¹H NMR spectrum, (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆), δ, ppm (*J*, Hz): 2.25-2.34 (1H, m, CH₂); 2.37-2.43 (3H, s, CH₃S); 2.88-2.98 (0.4H, m, CH₂); 3.01-3.11 (0.6H, m, CH₂); 5.05-5.10 (0.6H, m, CH); 5.11-5.14 (0.4H, m, CH); 6.80-7.39 (4H, m, ArH); 7.46 (0.6H, s, NH); 7.77 (0.4H, s, NH); 9.55 (0.4H, s, OH); 9.65 (0.6H, s, OH); 12.87 (1H, br s, COOH). ¹³C NMR spectrum, (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆), δ, ppm: 13.5; 13.6; 13.8; 36.9; 37.1; 45.2; 46.5; 72.0; 72.3; 115.1; 119.2; 119.3; 126.4; 126.8; 126.9; 127.1; 128.4; 154.12; 154.5; 1568.1; 156.9; 157.2; 158.3; 169.0; 170.2. Mass spectrum *m/z* (ESI, %): 435 [M+H]⁺ (100); 436 (11), 271 (18), 235 (44). Found, %: C 44.14; H 4.06; N 25.87. C₁₆H₁₈N₈O₃S₂. Calculated, %: C 44.23; H 4.18; N 25.79.

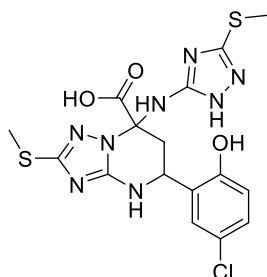
5-(5-Bromo-2-hydroxyphenyl)-2-(methylthio)-7-((3-(methylthio)-1*H*-1,2,4-triazol-5-yl)amino)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-[1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-*a*]pyrimidine-7-carboxylic acid (5b**)**



White solid (175 mg, 69%), a mixture of diastereomers in the ratio (50:50). ¹H NMR spectrum, (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆), δ, ppm (*J*, Hz): 2.28-2.37 (1H, m, CH₂); 2.41 -2.44 (3H, s, CH₃S); 2.95-3.11 (1H, m, CH₂); 5.01-5.06 (0.5H, m, CH); 5.08-5.13 (0.5H, m, CH); 6.74-7.51 (3H, m, ArH); 7.53 (0.5H, s, NH); 7.84 (0.5H, s, NH); 9.93 (0.5H, s, OH); 10.05 (0.5H, s, OH); 12.80 (1H, br s, COOH). ¹³C NMR spectrum, (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆), δ, ppm: 13.5; 13.6; 13.7; 13.8; 36.4; 36.8; 45.2; 46.3; 71.8; 72.0; 110.3; 110.4; 117.3; 117.4; 129.1; 129.5; 129.9; 130.9; 130.8; 153.6; 153.8; 155.9; 156.7; 157.3;

158.3; 168.9; 170.0;. Mass spectrum m/z (ESI, %): 513 $[M+H]^+$ (91), 315 (77), 313 (69), 201 (26). Found, %: C 37.24; H 3.26; N 21.87. $C_{16}H_{17}BrN_8O_3S_2$. Calculated, %: C 37.43; H 3.34; N 21.83.

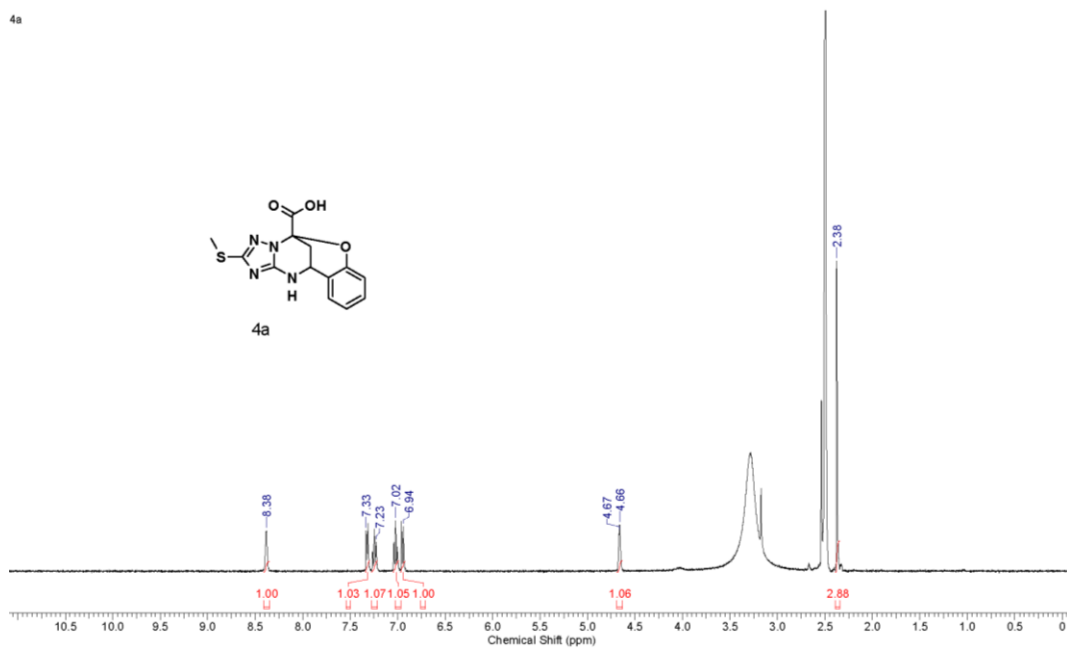
5-(5-Chloro-2-hydroxyphenyl)-2-(methylthio)-7-((3-(methylthio)-1*H*-1,2,4-triazol-5-yl)amino)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-[1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-*a*]pyrimidine-7-carboxylic acid (5c)



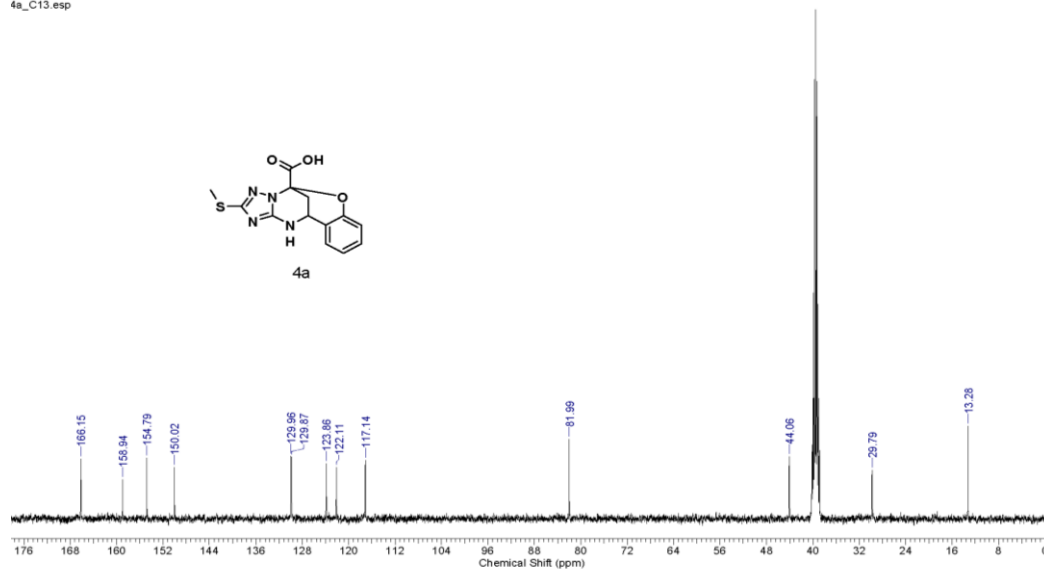
White solid (155 mg, 67%), a mixture of diastereomers in the ratio (50:50). 1H NMR spectrum, (400 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$), δ , ppm (J , Hz): 2.29-2.37 (1H, m, CH_2); 2.37-2.43 (3H, s, CH_3S); 2.94-2.99 (0.5H, m, CH_2); 3.06-3.11 (0.5H, m, CH_2); 4.98-5.06 (0.5H, m, CH); 5.08-5.13 (0.5H, m, CH); 6.78-7.37 (3H, m, ArH); 7.54 (0.5H, s, NH); 7.84 (0.5H, s, NH); 9.90 (0.5H, s, OH); 10.02 (0.5H, s, OH); 12.95 (1H, br s, COOH). ^{13}C NMR spectrum, (100 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$), δ , ppm: 13.4; 13.5; 13.8; 36.3; 36.8; 45.2; 46.3; 71.8; 72.0; 116.7; 116.8; 122.6; 122.8; 126.2; 126.7; 128.0; 128.9; 129.4; 153.1; 153.4; 156.0; 156.7; 157.3; 158.2; 168.9; 170.0. Mass spectrum m/z (ESI, %): 469 $[M+H]^+$ (100); 471 (44), 271 (18), 269 (48). Found, %: C 40.91; H 3.69; N 23.97. $C_{16}H_{17}ClN_8O_3S_2$. Calculated, %: C 40.98; H 3.65; N 23.90.

Copies of ^1H , and ^{13}C NMR spectra

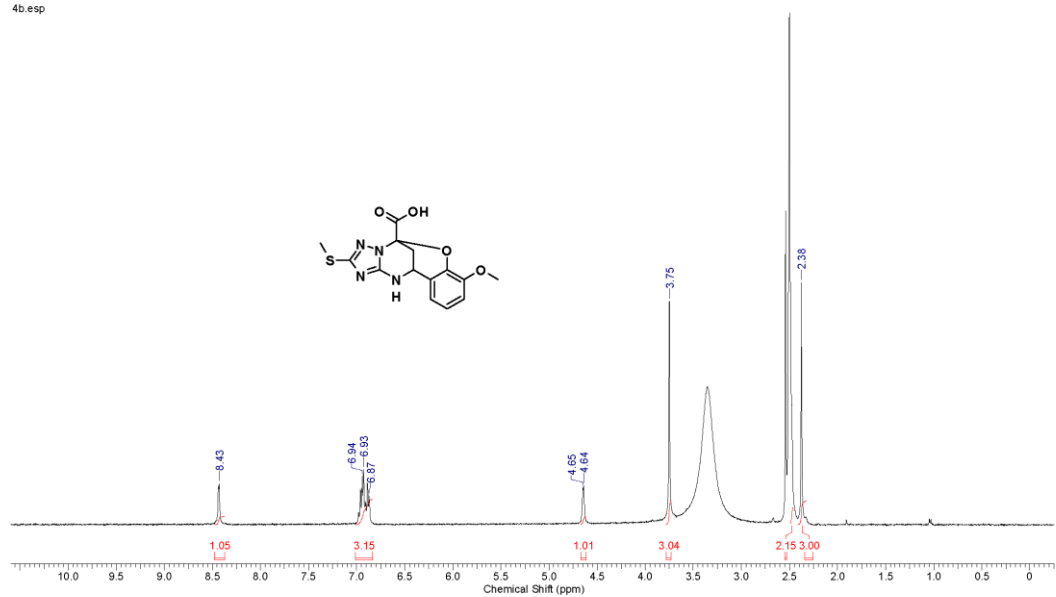
4a



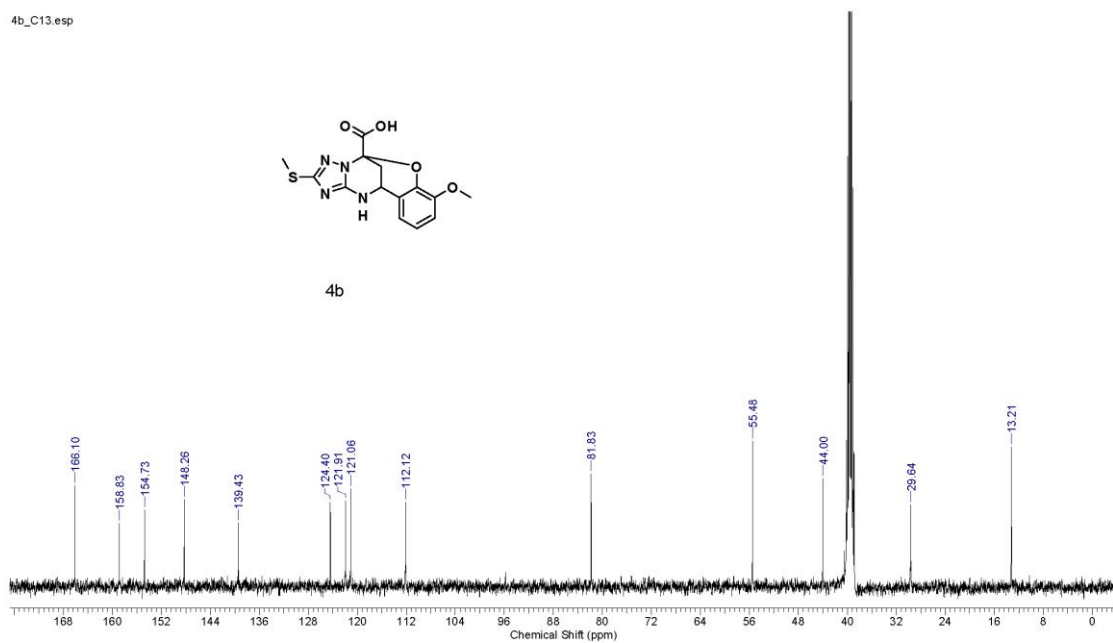
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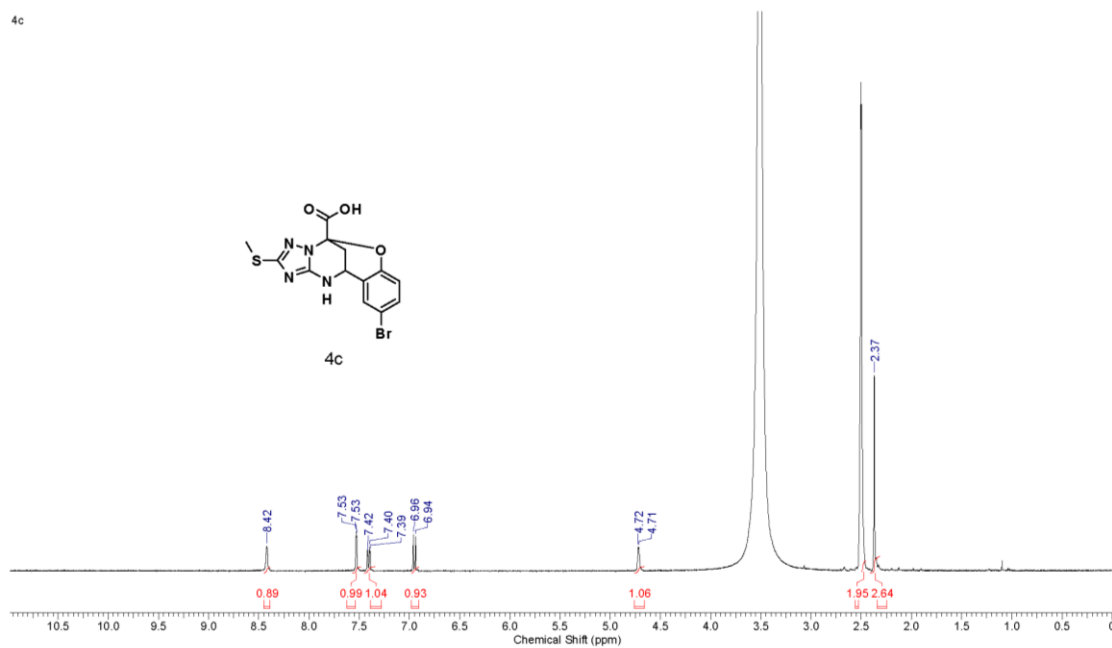
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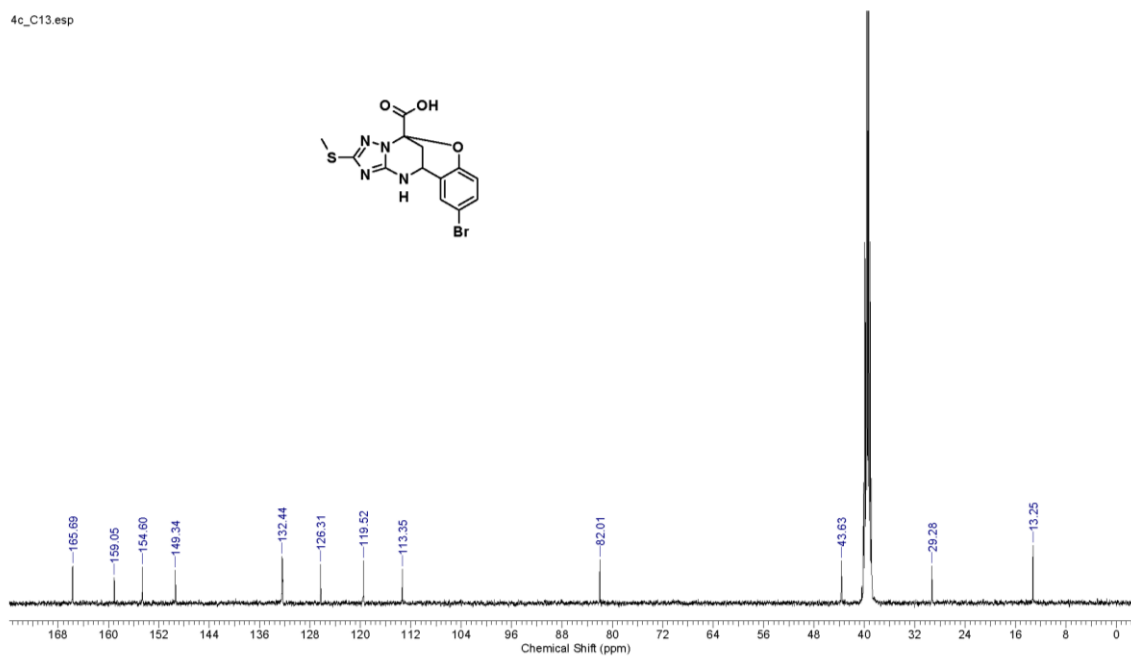
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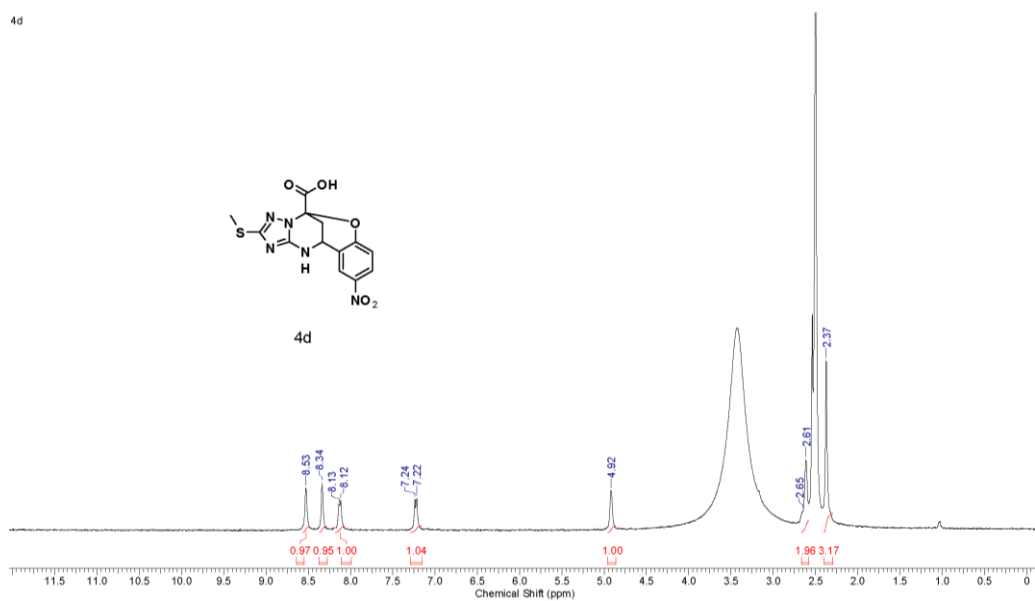
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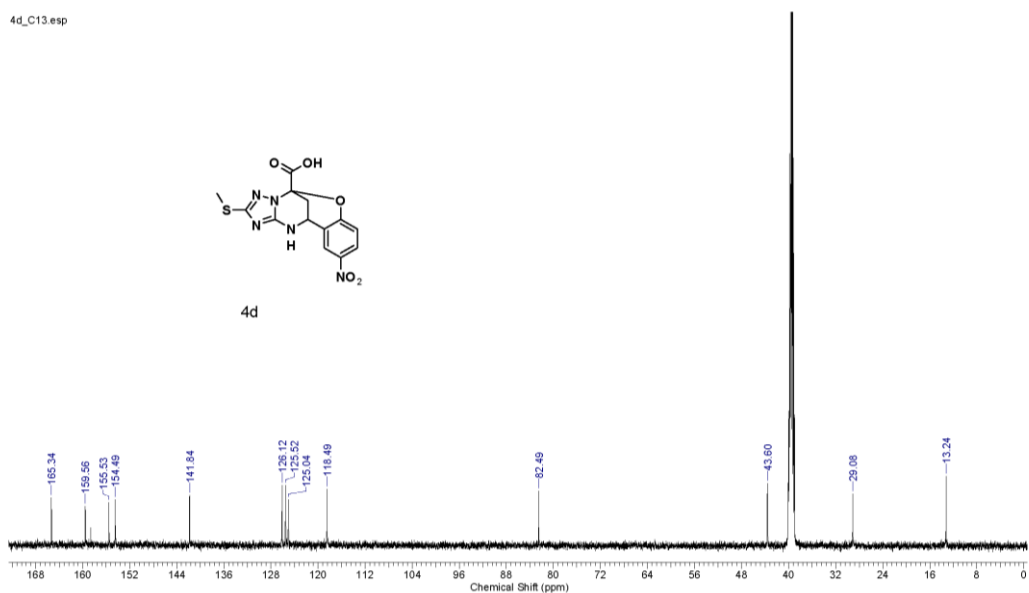
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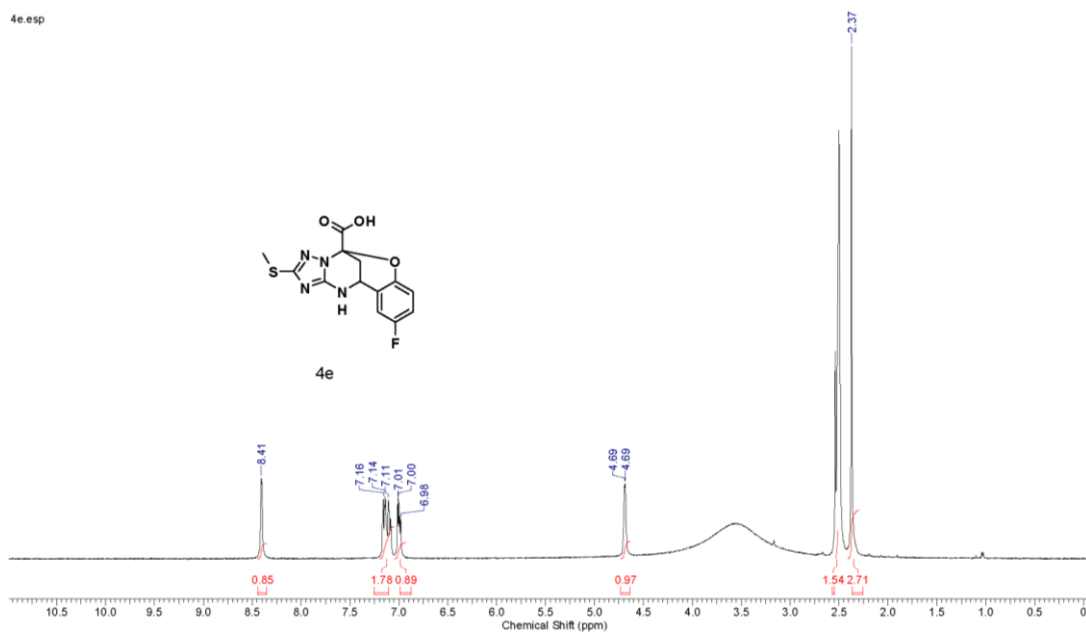
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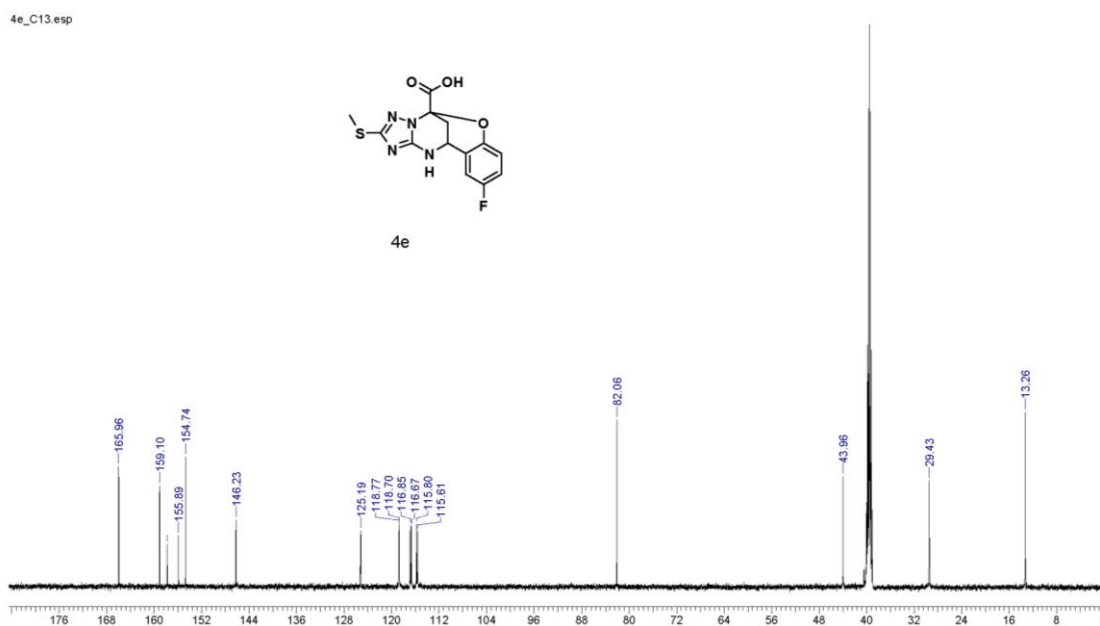
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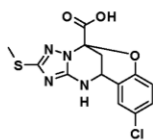
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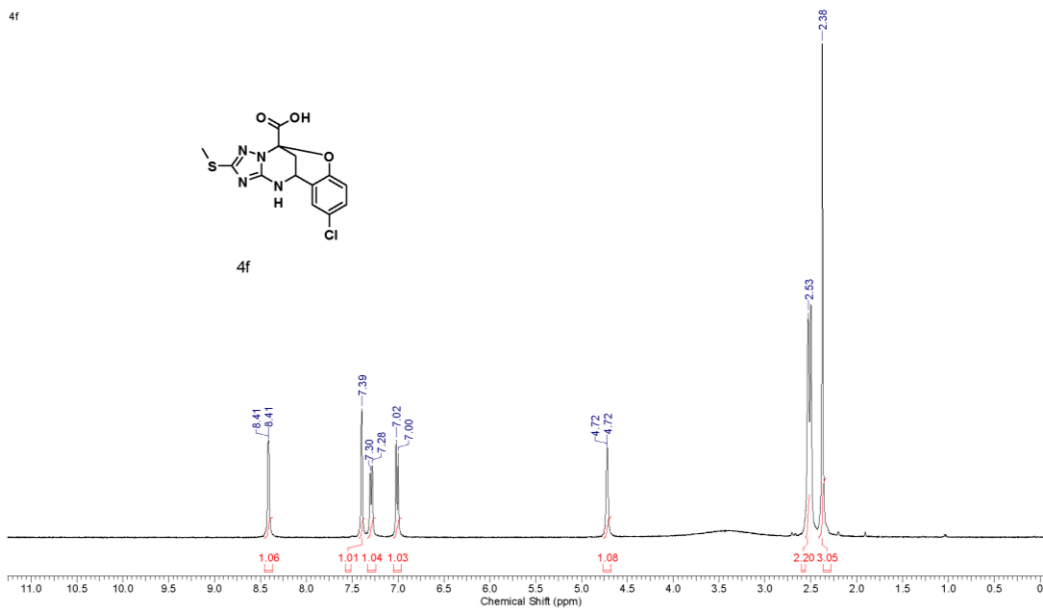
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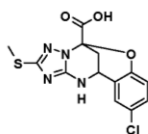
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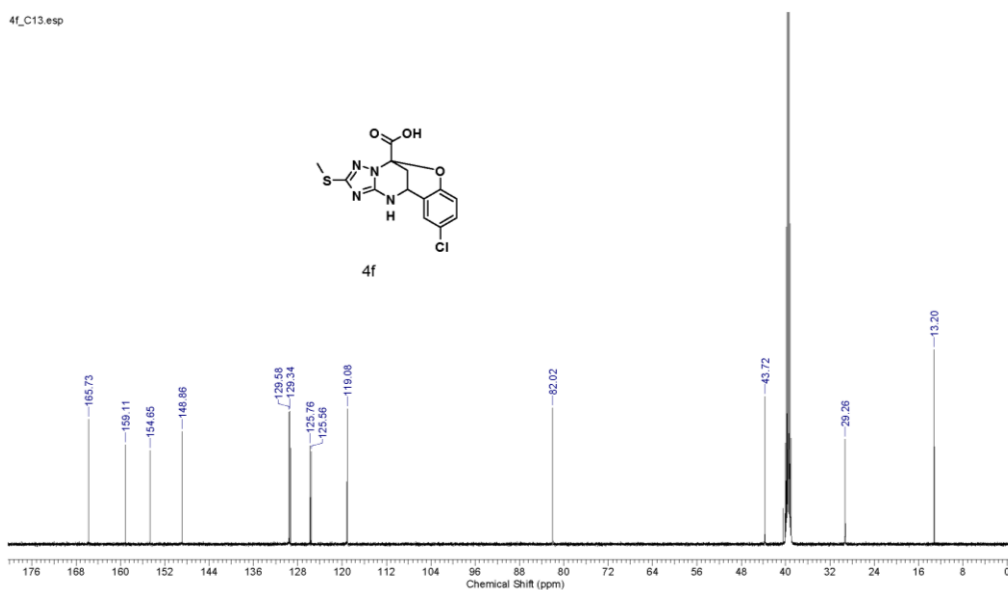
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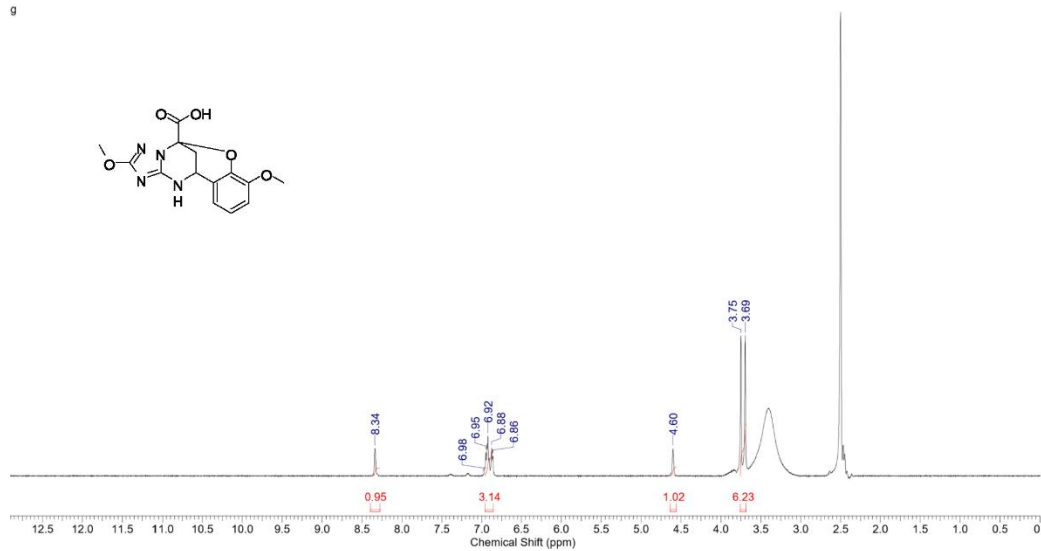
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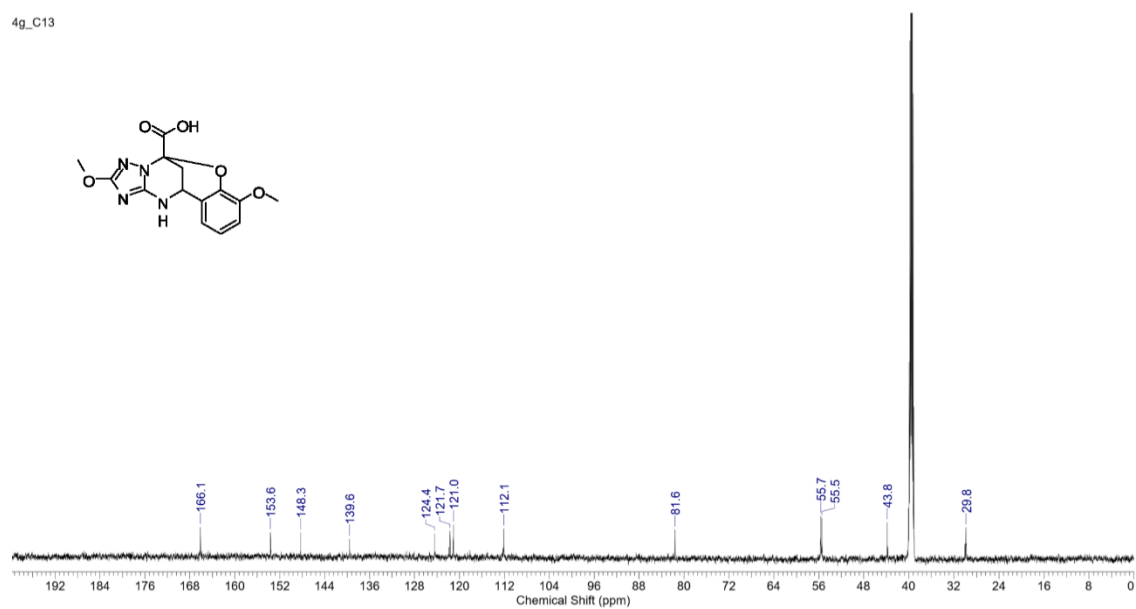
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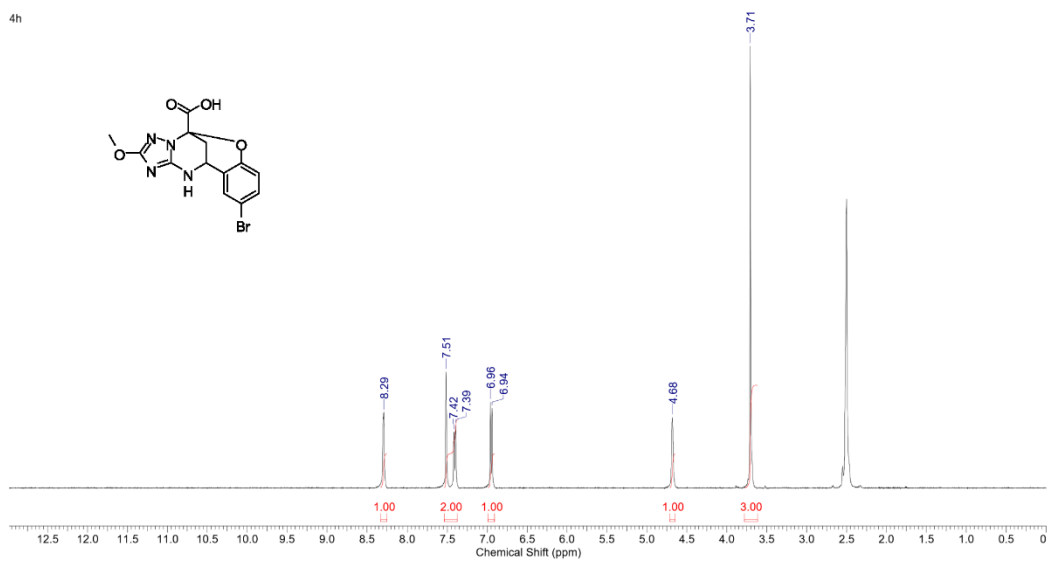
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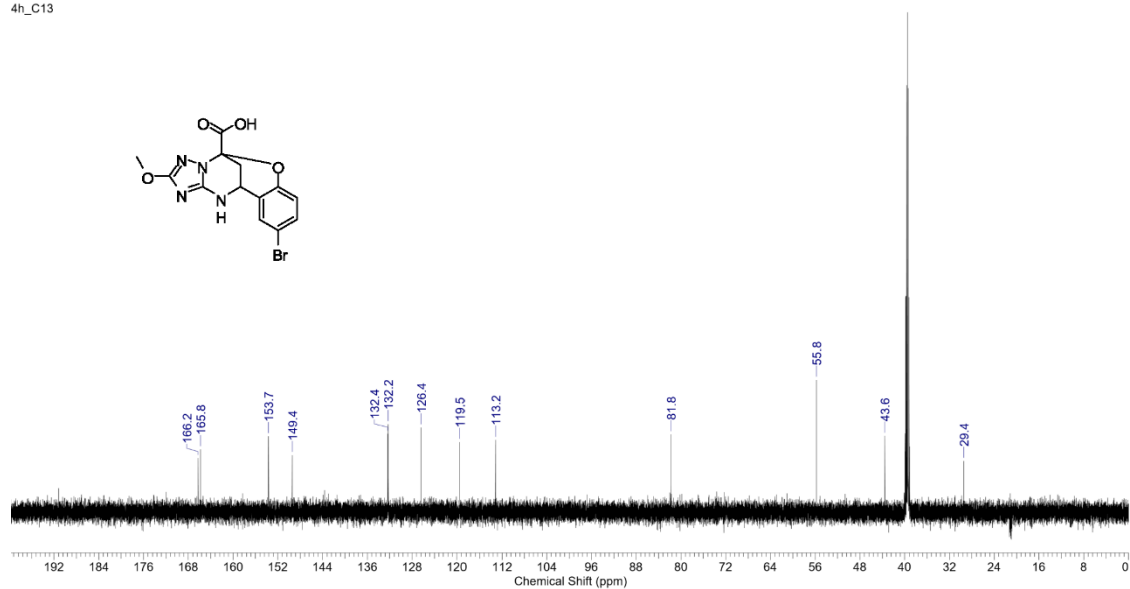
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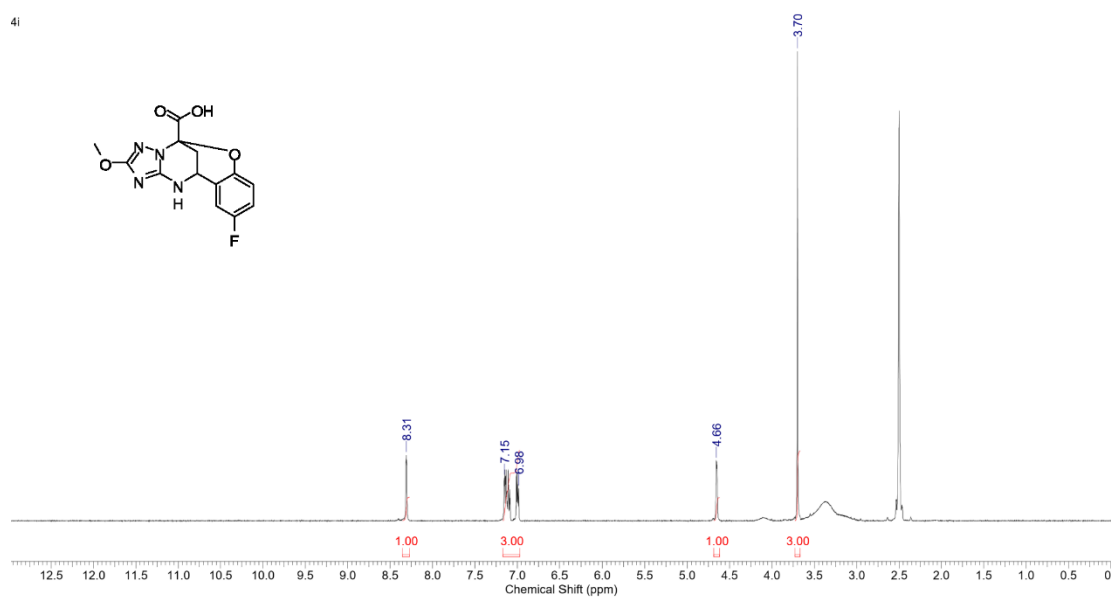
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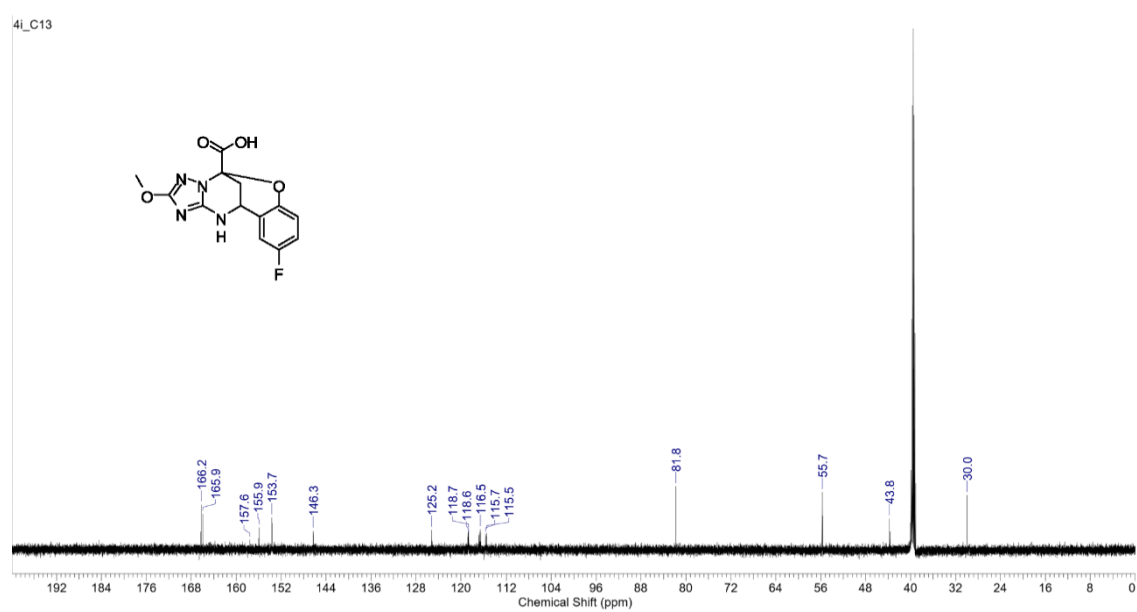
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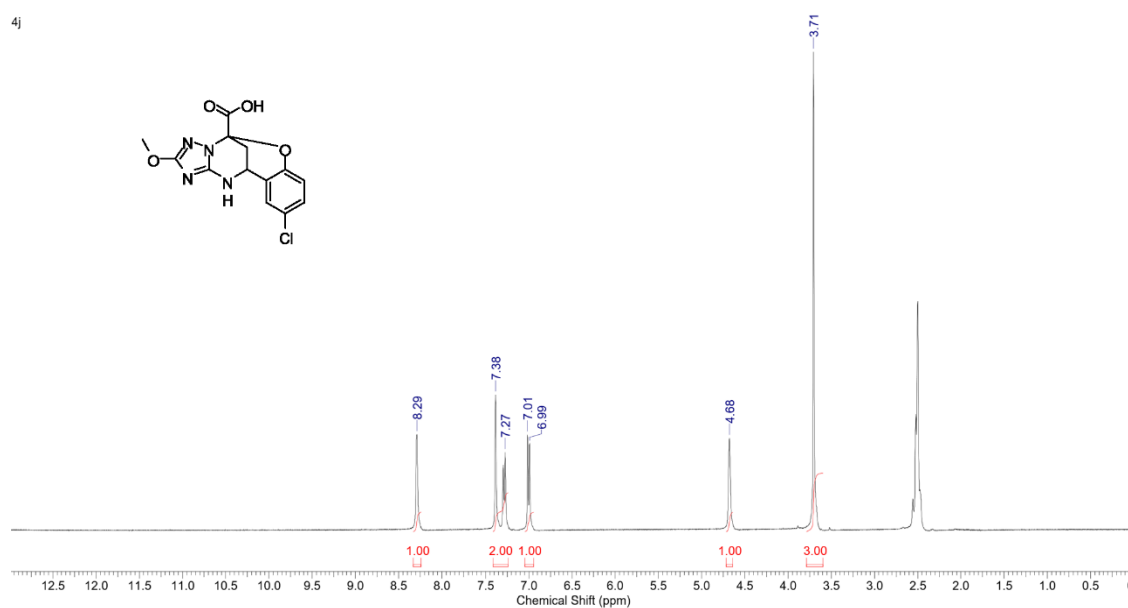
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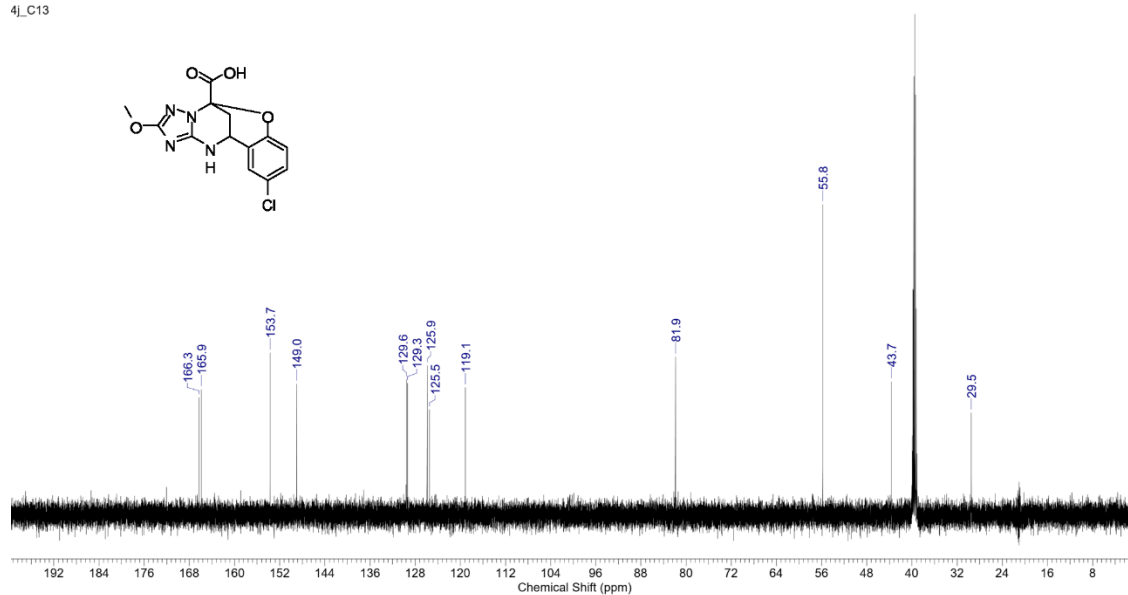
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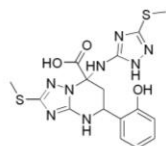


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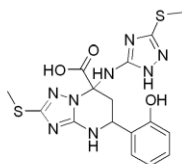
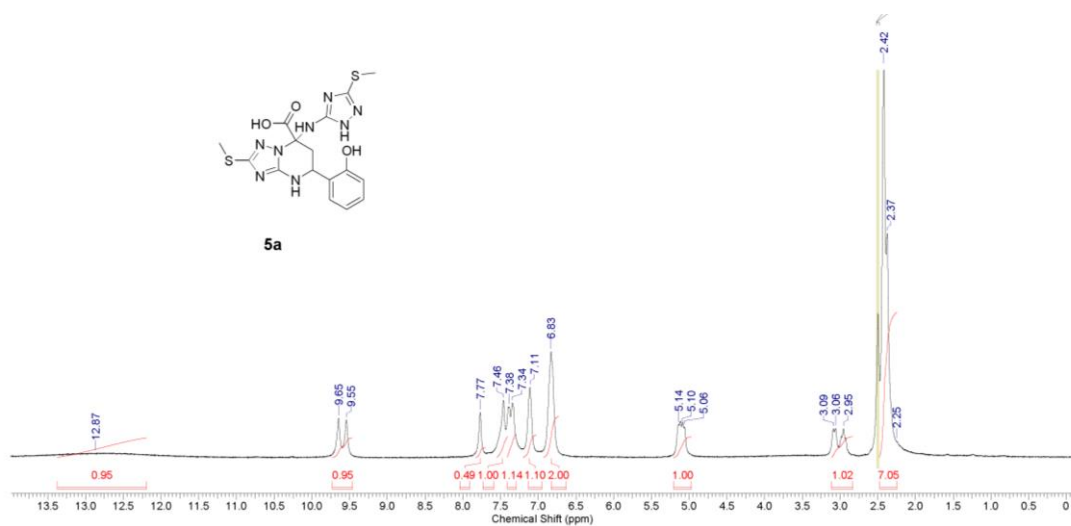


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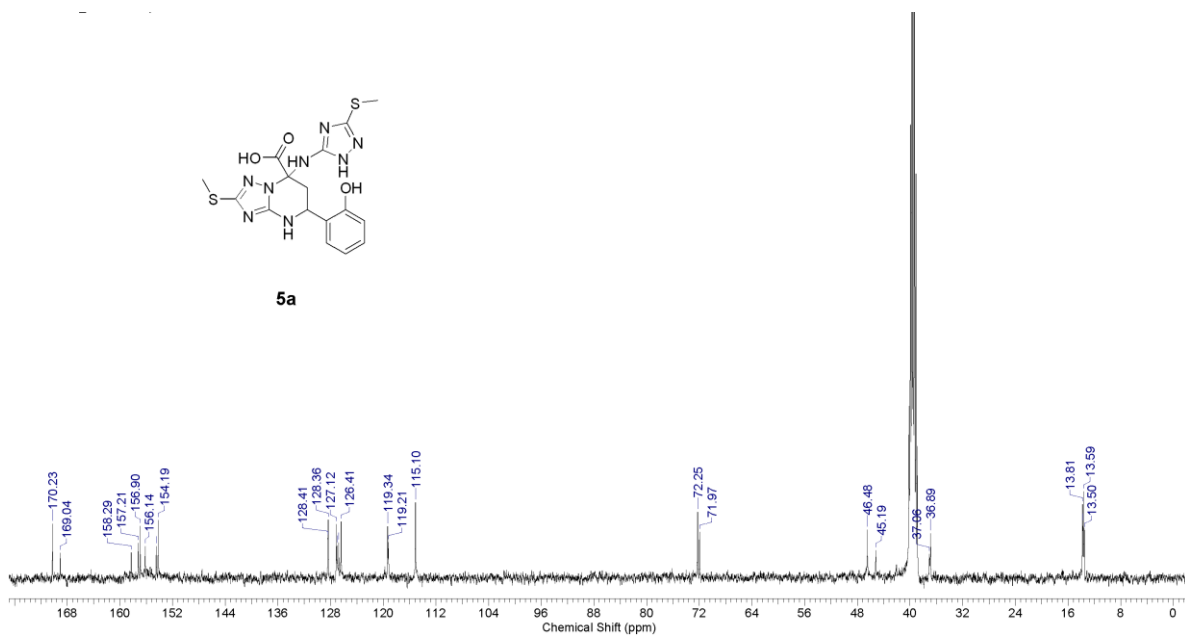


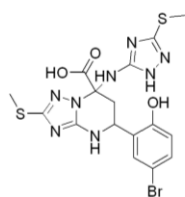


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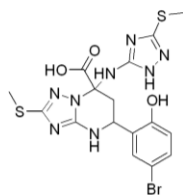
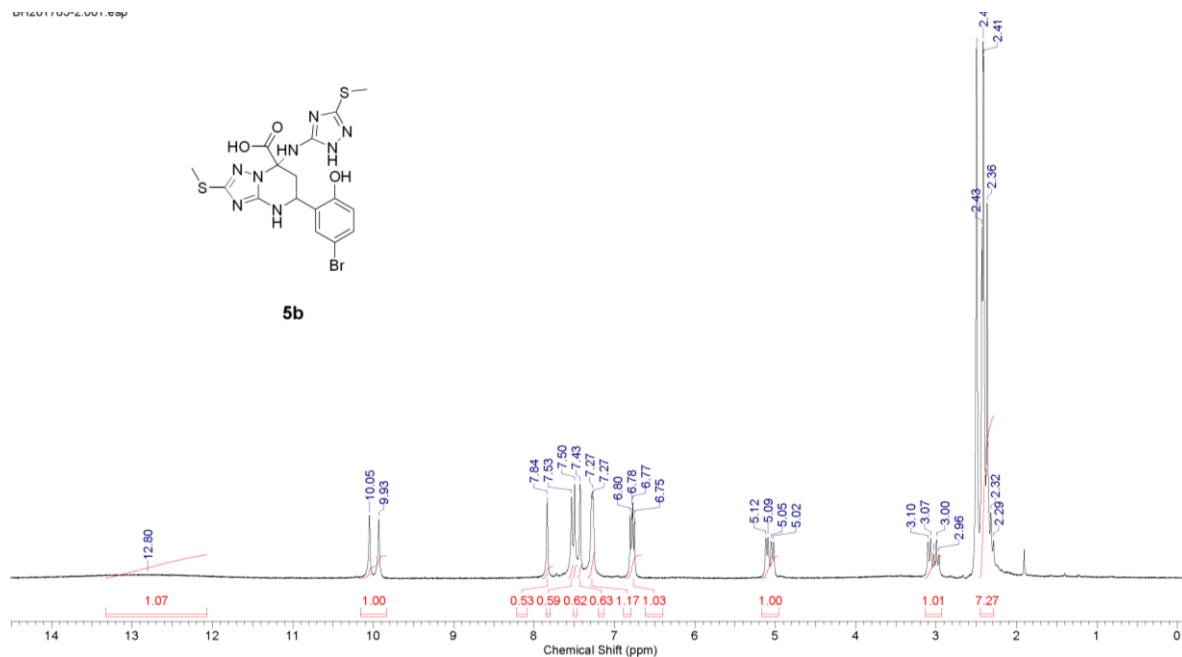


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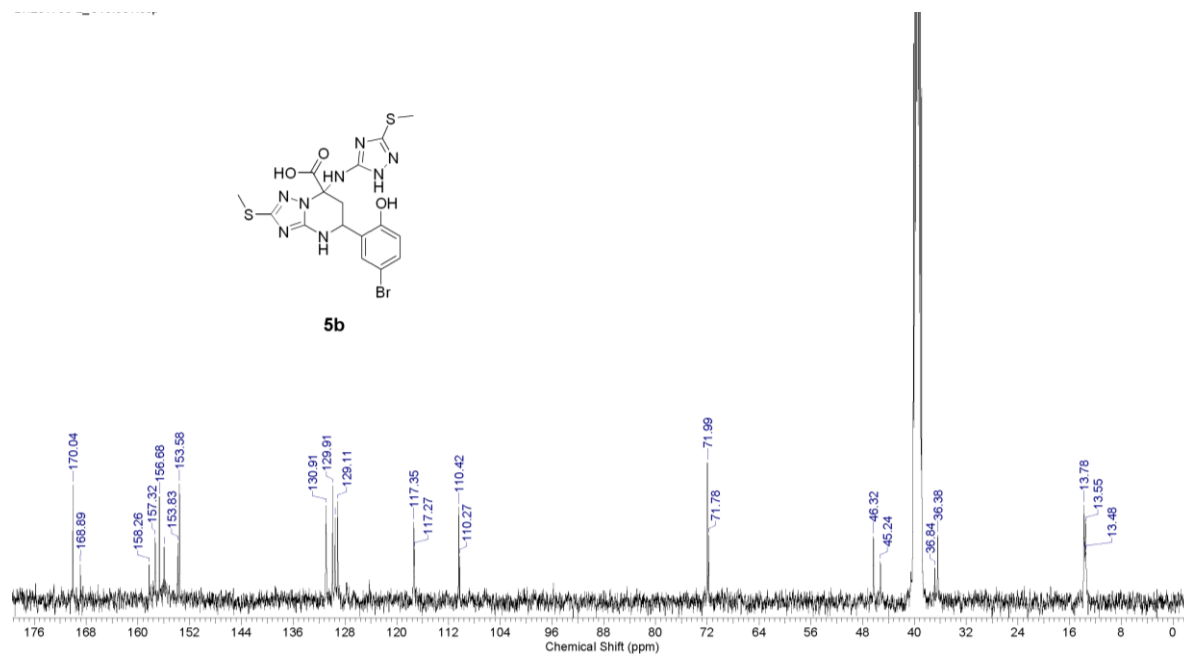




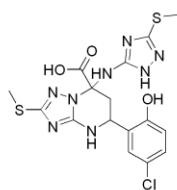
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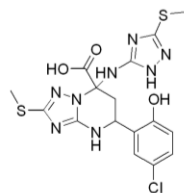
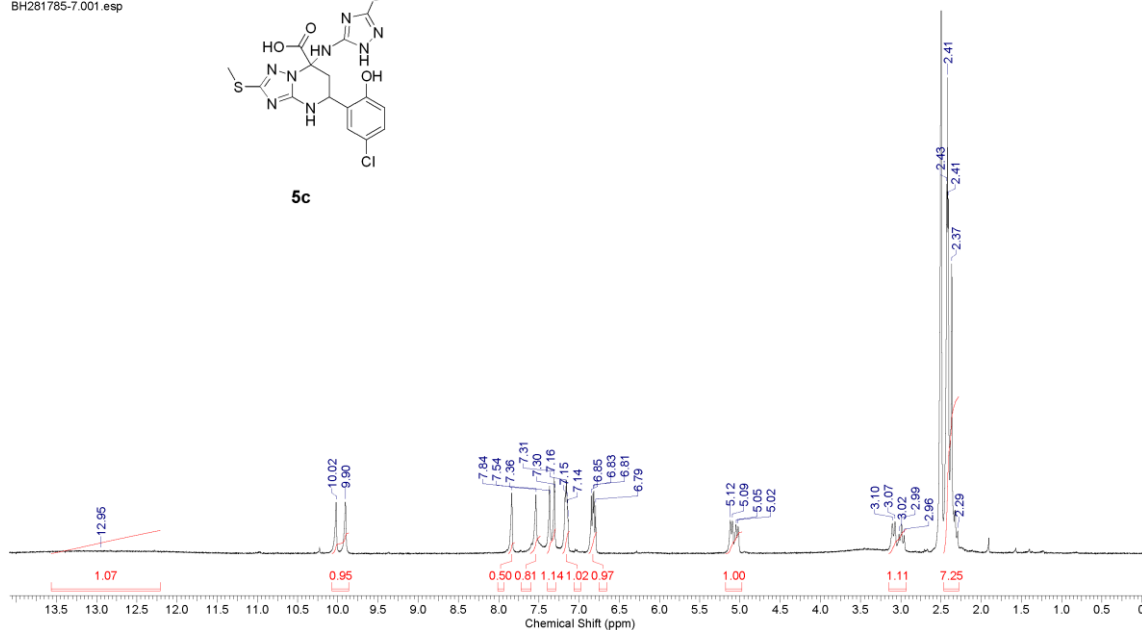
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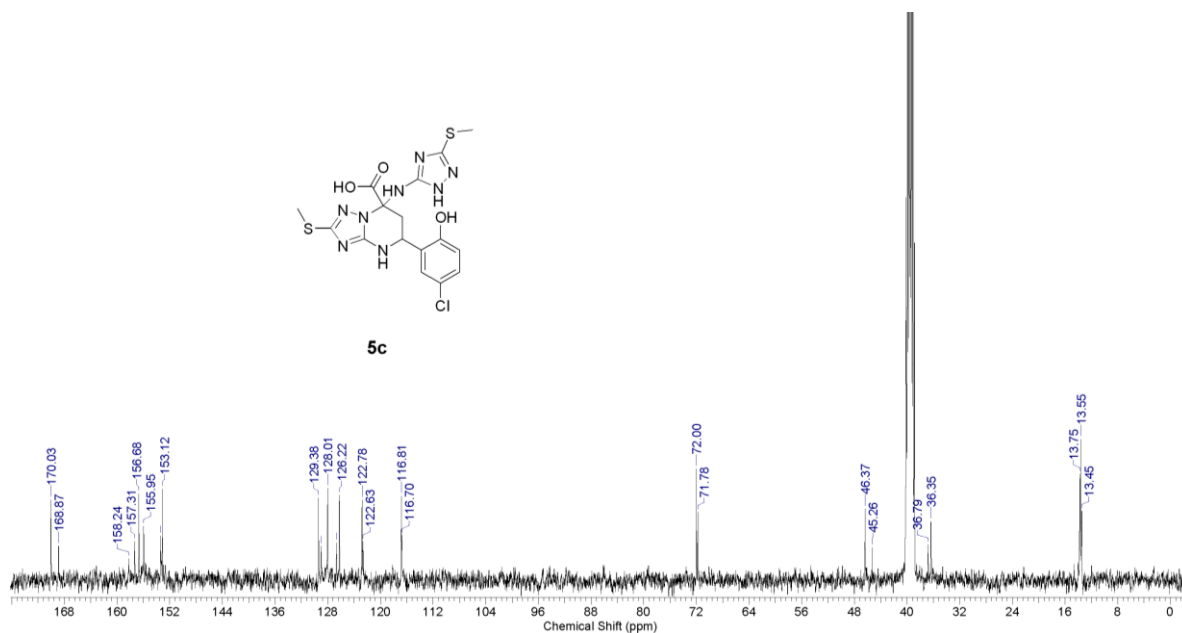
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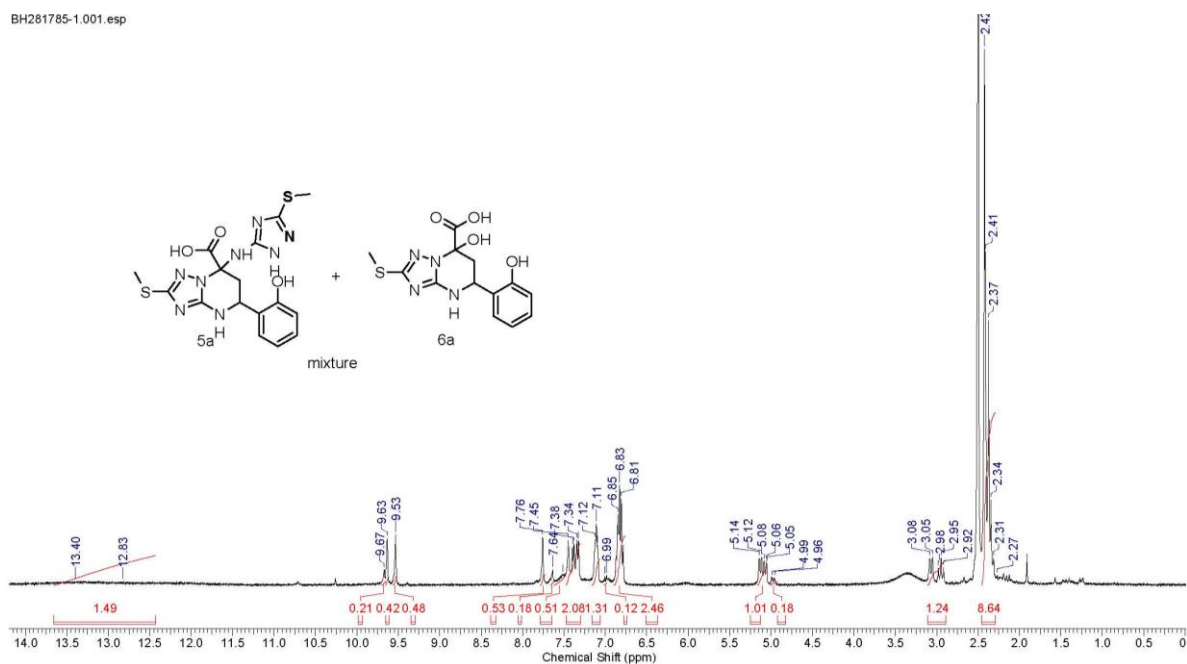
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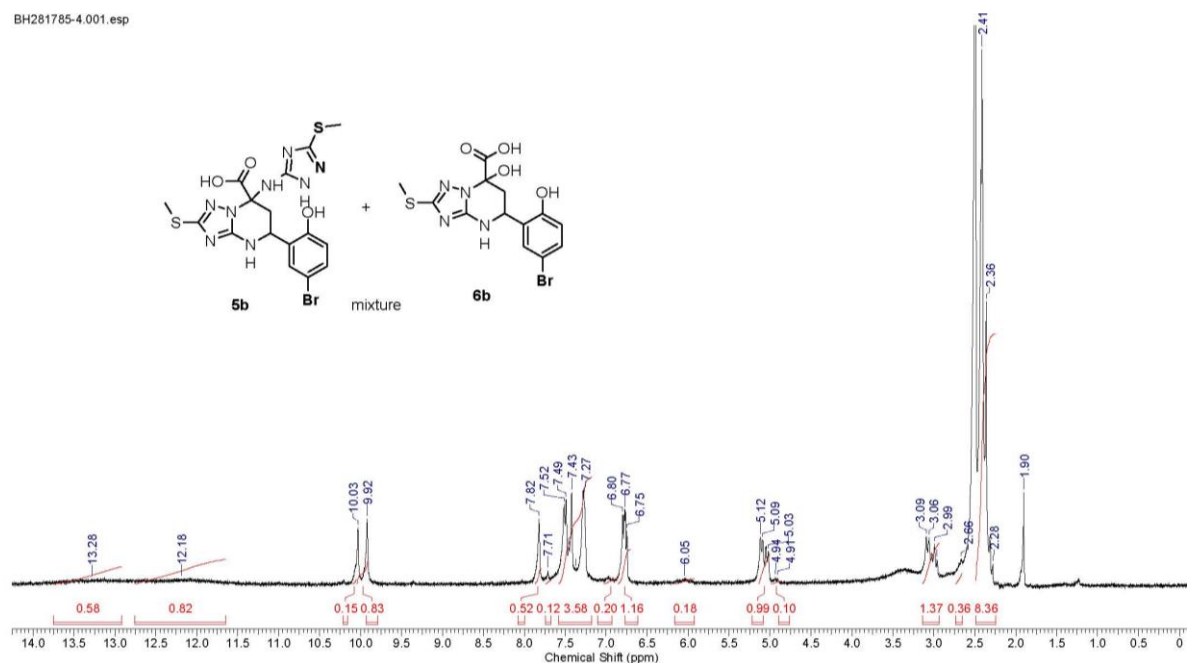
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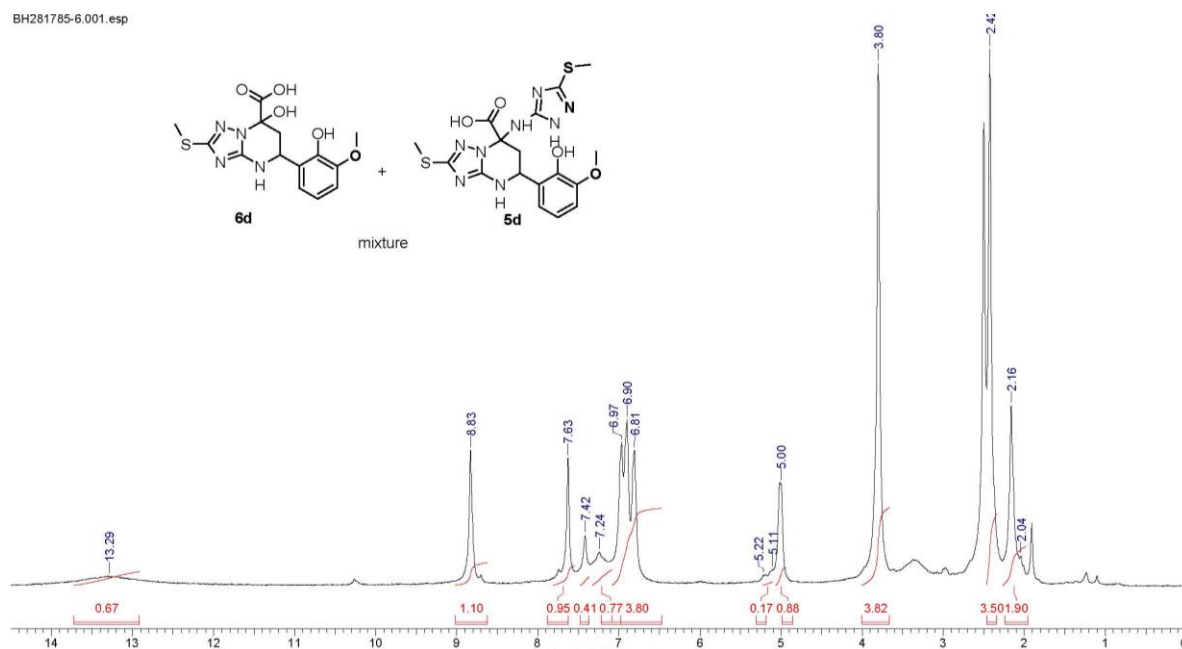
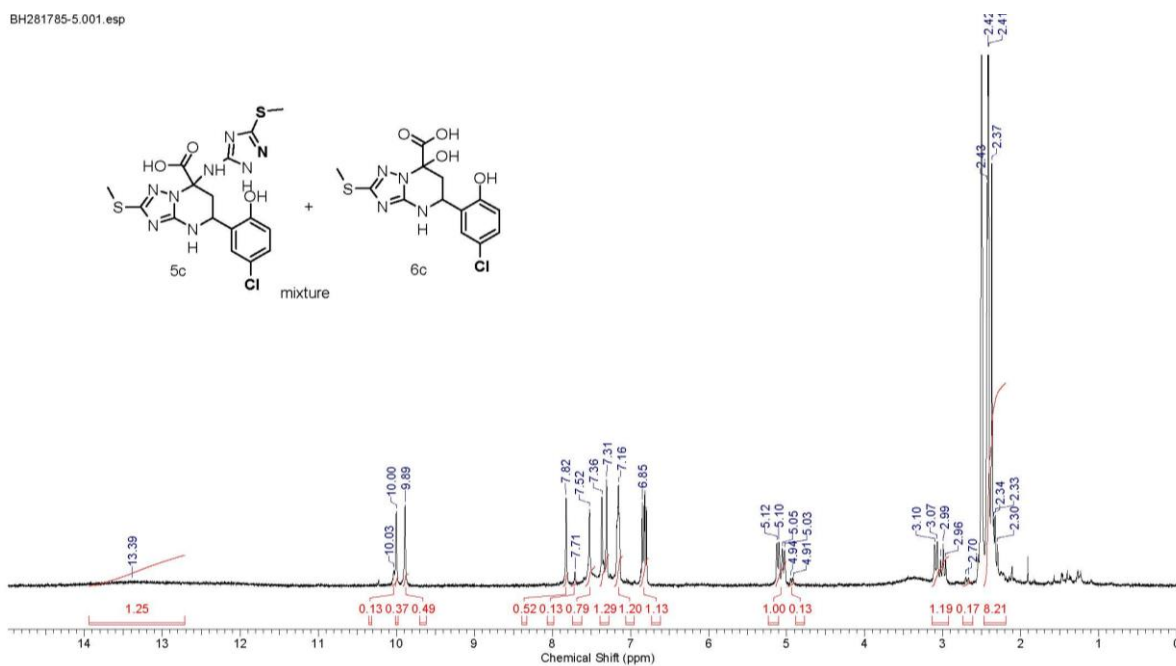


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