



Supporting Information

for

Chiral cyclopropenimine-catalyzed enantioselective Michael reactions of phenol and benzofuran-derived α,β -unsaturated pyrazolamides with benzophenone-imine of glycine esters

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Beilstein J. Org. Chem. **2026**, 22, 888–896. [doi:10.3762/bjoc.22.69](https://doi.org/10.3762/bjoc.22.69)

Detailed experimental procedures, characterization data of all new compounds with NMR, HRMS, HPLC charts, and X-ray single crystal diffraction data

Table of Contents

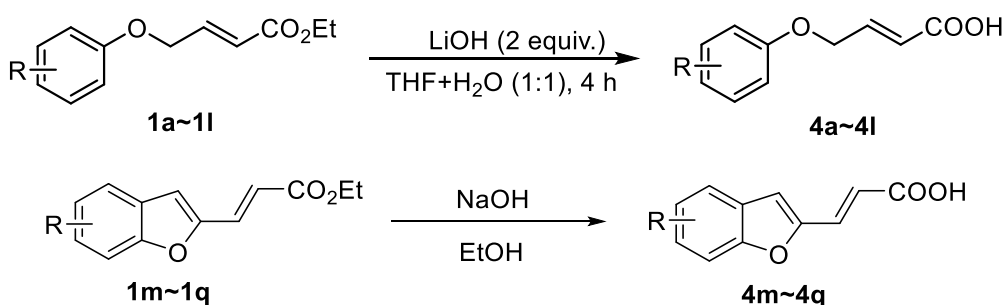
1. General	S3
2. Experimental sections	S3
3. X-ray diffraction data	S17
4. NMR scanning copies	S19
5. HRMS scanning copies	S69
6. HPLC charts	S85

1. General

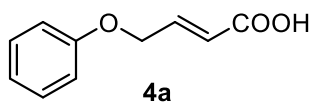
The ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR, ^{19}F NMR spectra were measured in acetone- d_6 , CDCl_3 , or $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ solution on a Bruker AV-400 spectrometer using TMS as an internal reference. Coupling constant (J) values are given in Hz. Multiplicities are designated by the following abbreviations: s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; q, quartet; br, broad; m, multiplet. High-resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) was performed on a Bruker microTOF-Q II Mass Spectrometer with ES ionization (ESI). All commercially available reagents were used as received. Thin-layer chromatography on silica (with GF254) was used to monitor all reactions. Products were purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel purchased from Qingdao Haiyang Chemical Co., Ltd. The configurations of the products have been assigned by single crystal X-ray diffraction analysis. All solvents, organic and inorganic reagents were from commercial sources and used without purification unless otherwise noted. Glycine esters, β -substituted α,β -unsaturated pyrazolamides were prepared according to literatures reported methods.^[1,2] Chiral cyclopropenimine organosuperbsaes (CSBs) **CSB-1-5** were prepared following literature reported procedure, and their characterization data are consistent with reference report.^[3] The characterization data of all new compounds are listed in this document.

2. Experimental sections

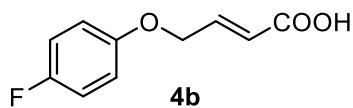
2.1 The synthesis of substrates



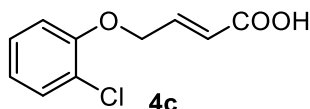
To α,β -unsaturated ester **1** (1 equiv) in THF+H₂O (1:1) added LiOH·H₂O (2 equiv) at 0 °C and then the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 4 h. After the substrate was detected by TLC plate, adjusted the pH to 3-4 with 2 *N* hydrochloric acid at 0 °C. The reaction was quenched by saturated saline, then extracted with DCM. The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄ and the solvents were evaporated under vacuum to afford α,β -unsaturated acid **4**.



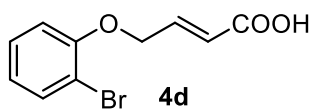
(*E*)-4-Phenoxybut-2-enoic acid (**4a**)^[4]: white solid, quant. yield, m.p. 115.4-117.2 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 12.38 (s, 1H), 7.31 (dtd, $J = 11.6, 8.0, 3.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.08 – 6.89 (m, 5H), 6.04 (d, $J = 15.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.77 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 2H).



(*E*)-4-(4-Fluorophenoxy)but-2-enoic acid (**4b**): white solid, 97% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 12.43 (s, 1H), 7.19 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 7.04 – 6.90 (m, 3H), 6.04 (dt, $J = 15.7, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.76 (dd, $J = 4.2, 2.1$ Hz, 2H).

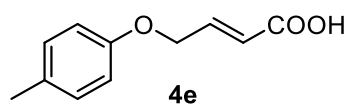


(*E*)-4-(2-Chlorophenoxy)but-2-enoic acid (**4c**): white solid, quant. yield, m.p. 171.9-173.0 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 12.51 (s, 1H), 7.49 – 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.34 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.15 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.03 – 6.92 (m, 2H), 6.16 – 6.04 (m, 1H), 4.95 – 4.80 (m, 2H).

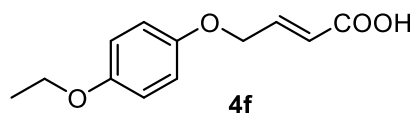


(*E*)-4-(2-Bromophenoxy)but-2-enoic acid (**4d**): white solid, 99% yield, m.p. 177.2-178.5 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz,

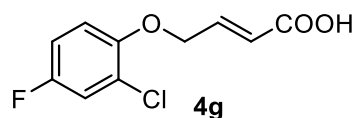
DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.5 (s, 1H), δ 7.61 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.12 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 – 6.89 (m, 2H), 6.12 (dt, $J = 15.7, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.87 (dd, $J = 4.0, 2.1$ Hz, 2H).



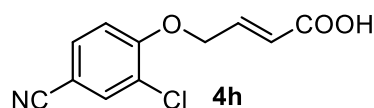
(*E*)-4-(*p*-Tolyloxy)but-2-enoic acid (**4e**): white solid, quant. yield, m.p. 158.3-159.2 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.09 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 6.93 (dt, $J = 15.8, 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.88 – 6.81 (m, 2H), 6.01 (dt, $J = 15.8, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.72 (dd, $J = 4.3, 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.22 (s, 3H).



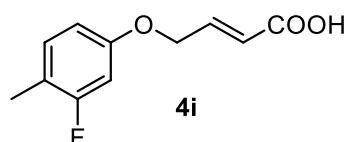
(*E*)-4-(4-Ethoxyphenoxy)but-2-enoic acid (**4f**): white solid, 97% yield, m.p. 147.1-147.6 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.00 – 6.81 (m, 5H), 6.03 (dt, $J = 15.7, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.70 (dd, $J = 4.2, 2.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.94 (q, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 1.29 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H).



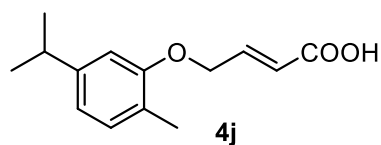
(*E*)-4-(2-Chloro-4-fluorophenoxy)but-2-enoic acid (**4g**): white solid, quant. yield, m.p. 124.2-125.6 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.46 (dd, $J = 8.3, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 6.95 (dt, $J = 15.8, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.08 (dt, $J = 15.7, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.86 (dd, $J = 4.1, 2.1$ Hz, 2H).



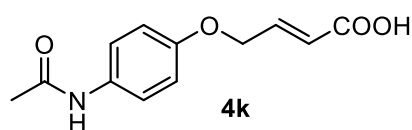
(*E*)-4-(2-Chloro-4-cyanophenoxy)but-2-enoic acid (**4h**): white solid, 94% yield, m.p. 142.4-143.2 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.05 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.87 – 7.84 (m, 1H), 7.32 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 – 6.90 (m, 1H), 6.08 (dt, $J = 15.7, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.00 (dd, $J = 4.1, 2.1$ Hz, 2H).



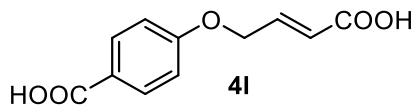
(*E*)-4-(3-Fluoro-4-methylphenoxy)but-2-enoic acid (**4i**): white solid, 97% yield, m.p. 165.7-166.6 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.44 (s, 1H), 7.17 (t, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.91 (dt, $J = 15.7, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.81 (dd, $J = 11.8, 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.72 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.01 (dt, $J = 15.7, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.75 (dd, $J = 4.3, 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.14 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 3H).



(*E*)-4-(5-Isopropyl-2-methylphenoxy)but-2-enoic acid (**4j**): white solid, 95%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.00 (dd, $J = 7.5, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.71 (dd, $J = 7.6, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.94 (d, $J = 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.75 (s, 1H), 4.39 – 4.24 (m, 2H), 2.89 – 2.75 (m, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.21 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 6H).

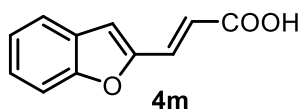


(*E*)-4-(4-Acetamidophenoxy)but-2-enoic acid (**4k**): white solid, 87% yield, m.p. 210.3-211.4 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.43 (s, 1H), 9.84 (s, 1H), 7.49 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.01 – 6.82 (m, 3H), 6.03 (dt, $J = 15.8, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.73 (dd, $J = 4.3, 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.01 (s, 3H).

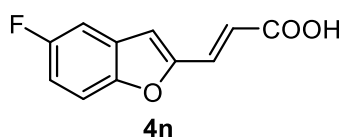


(*E*)-4-((3-Carboxyallyl)oxy)benzoic acid (**4l**): white solid, quant. yield, m.p. 328.3-330.2 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (dt, *J* = 15.7, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 6.11 – 5.97 (m, 1H), 4.87 (dd, *J* = 4.3, 2.0 Hz, 2H);

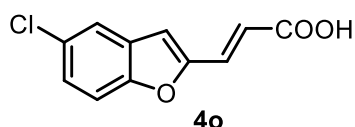
To intermediate **1m** (1 equiv) in EtOH added dropwise of sodium hydroxide solution (2 N, 3 equiv) at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h. After the substrate was detected by TLC plate, it was concentrated under reduced pressure. Then added a little water and adjusted the pH to 3-4 with 2 N HCl at 0 °C. Filter and remove solids and place in oven. These solids are intermediate **4m**.



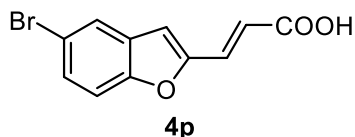
(*E*)-3-(Benzofuran-2-yl)acrylic acid (**4m**)^[5]: white solid, 98% yield, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.70 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (dd, *J* = 19.4, 12.0 Hz, 2H), 7.48 – 7.37 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 6.44 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H).



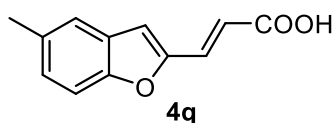
(*E*)-3-(5-Fluorobenzofuran-2-yl)acrylic acid (**4n**): white solid, 74% yield, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.68 (s, 1H), 7.75 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.62 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.35 (s, 1H), 7.25 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H).



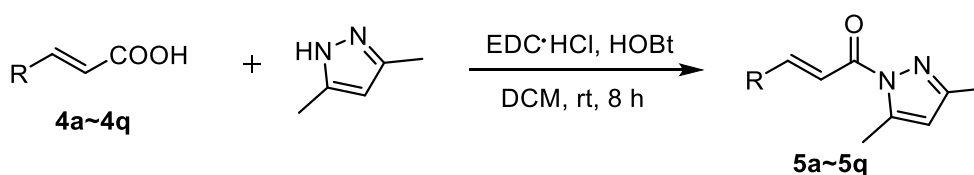
(*E*)-3-(5-Chlorobenzofuran-2-yl)acrylic acid (**4o**): white solid, 97% yield, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.80 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.72 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.43 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (s, 1H), 6.45 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H).



(*E*)-3-(5-Bromobenzofuran-2-yl)acrylic acid (**4p**): white solid, 77% yield, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.71 (s, 1H), 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.69 – 7.47 (m, 3H), 7.33 (s, 1H), 6.45 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H).

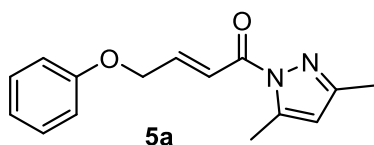


(*E*)-3-(5-Methylbenzofuran-2-yl)acrylic acid (**4q**): white solid, quant. yield, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.60 (s, 1H), 7.65 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.35 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 6.40 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H).

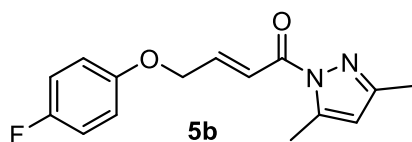


To **4** (5.6 mol), EDC·HCl (6.7 mol, 1.2 equiv) and HOBT (5.6 mol, 1 equiv) in dry DCM (35.0 mL) added 3,5-dimethylpyrazole (11.2 mol, 2 equiv) and the mixture was stirred at rt for 8 h. After the reaction completed (detected by TLC), and it was quenched by H₂O (15 mL), NaHCO₃ (5%) and saturated saline, then extracted with DCM. The combined

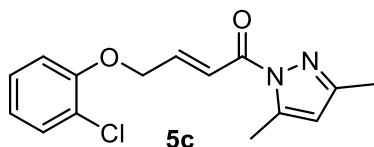
organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄ and the solvents were evaporated under vacuum. The residue was purified by a flash column chromatography to afford pure substrates **5** as white solid.



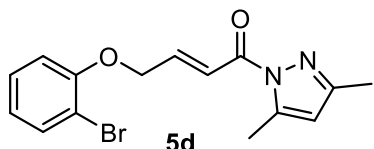
(*E*)-1-(3,5-Dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-4-phenoxybut-2-en-1-one (**5a**): white solid, 51% yield, m.p. 82.9-83.6 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.65 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.02 – 6.91 (m, 3H), 5.99 (s, 1H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 164.7, 158.3, 152.1, 144.4, 144.2, 129.5, 122.1, 121.3, 114.9, 111.6, 67.1, 14.5, 13.8. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): [M+Na]⁺ calcd. for C₁₅H₁₆N₂O₂Na⁺: 279.1109, found: 279.1110.



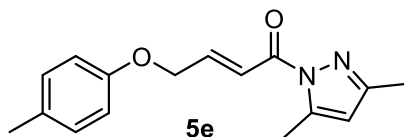
(*E*)-1-(3,5-Dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-4-(4-fluorophenoxy)but-2-en-1-one (**5b**): white solid, 48% yield, m.p. 104.5-105.7 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.60 (dt, *J* = 15.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 6.98 – 6.91 (m, 2H), 6.89 – 6.82 (m, 2H), 5.96 (s, 1H), 4.72 (dd, *J* = 4.4, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 2.55 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 3H), 2.22 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 164.6, 157.6 (d, *J* = 239.1 Hz), 154.3 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 152.2, 144.5, 143.9, 122.2, 115.9 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 115.9 (d, *J* = 23.0 Hz), 111.6, 67.8, 14.6, 13.8; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -123.2. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₁₅H₁₅FN₂O₂H⁺: 275.1190, found: 275.1188.



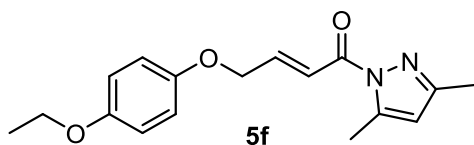
(*E*)-4-(2-Chlorophenoxy)-1-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)but-2-en-1-one (**5c**): white solid, 41% yield, m.p. 85.1-86.3°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.65 (dt, *J* = 15.8, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 7.16 – 7.10 (m, 1H), 6.90 – 6.79 (m, 2H), 5.92 (s, 1H), 4.80 (dd, *J* = 4.4, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 2.51 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 164.6, 153.8, 152.2, 144.4, 143.3, 130.5, 127.7, 123.4, 122.7, 122.1, 114.0, 111.6, 68.3, 14.6, 13.9. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₁₅H₁₅ClN₂O₂H⁺: 291.0895, found: 291.0890.



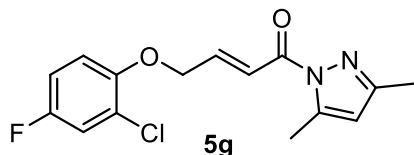
(*E*)-4-(2-Bromophenoxy)-1-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)but-2-en-1-one (**5d**): white solid, 57% yield, m.p. 75.8-76.9°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.68 (dt, *J* = 15.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.28 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 6.87 – 6.75 (m, 2H), 5.92 (s, 1H), 4.79 (dd, *J* = 4.4, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 2.51 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 164.6, 154.7, 152.2, 144.4, 143.2, 133.6, 128.5, 122.7, 122.6, 113.8, 112.6, 111.6, 68.3, 14.6, 13.9. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₁₅H₁₅BrN₂O₂H⁺: 335.0390, found: 335.0385.



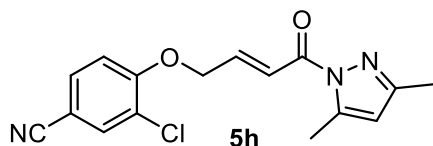
(*E*)-1-(3,5-Dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-4-(*p*-tolylloxy)but-2-en-1-one (**5e**): white solid, 23% yield, m.p. 65.1-66.4 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.57 (dt, *J* = 15.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.24 – 7.16 (m, 1H), 7.07 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 6.83 – 6.74 (m, 2H), 5.92 (s, 1H), 4.70 (dd, *J* = 4.4, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 2.19 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 164.7, 156.1, 152.1, 144.5, 144.4, 130.6, 130.0, 121.9, 114.7, 111.6, 67.3, 20.5, 14.6, 13.8. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₁₆H₁₈N₂O₂H⁺: 271.1441, found: 271.1440.



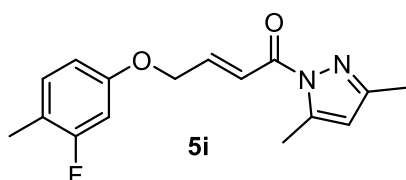
(*E*)-1-(3,5-Dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-4-(4-ethoxyphenoxy)but-2-en-1-one (**5f**): white solid, 59% yield, m.p. 77.4-78.5 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.66 (dt, *J* = 15.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (dt, *J* = 15.8, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 6.96 – 6.82 (m, 4H), 6.01 (s, 1H), 4.77 (dd, *J* = 4.4, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 4.00 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.61 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.41 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 165.1, 154.6, 153.3, 152.5, 145.9, 144.8, 122.0, 116.7, 116.2, 112.3, 68.5, 64.4, 15.2, 14.5, 13.8. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): [*M*+*H*]⁺ calcd. for C₁₇H₂₀N₂O₃H⁺: 301.1547, found: 301.1543.



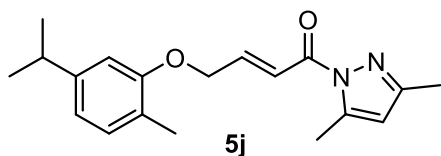
(*E*)-4-(2-Chloro-4-fluorophenoxy)-1-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)but-2-en-1-one (**5g**): white solid, 40% yield, m.p. 91.6-92.4°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.63 (dt, *J* = 15.8, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.15 (m, 1H), 7.08 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 6.90 – 6.77 (m, 2H), 5.93 (s, 1H), 4.76 (dd, *J* = 4.5, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 2.51 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 164.5, 157.0 (d, *J* = 242.9 Hz), 152.3, 150.4 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 144.4, 143.0, 124.3 (d, *J* = 10.7 Hz), 122.7, 117.8 (d, *J* = 25.8 Hz), 115.1 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 114.1 (d, *J* = 22.6 Hz), 111.6, 69.1, 14.5, 13.8; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -120.5. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): [*M*+*H*]⁺ calcd. for C₁₅H₁₄ClFN₂O₂H⁺: 309.0801, found: 309.0798.



(*E*)-3-Chloro-4-((4-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-4-oxobut-2-en-1-yl)oxy)benzotrile (**5h**): white solid, 24% yield, m.p. 145.2-146.9°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.80 – 7.67 (m, 2H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (dt, *J* = 15.9, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (s, 1H), 5.23 – 5.10 (m, 2H), 2.55 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 164.9, 158.2, 152.7, 144.9, 143.3, 134.5, 133.8, 124.2, 123.1, 118.3, 115.3, 112.4, 106.2, 69.2, 14.5, 13.8. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): [*M*+*H*]⁺ calcd. for C₁₆H₁₄ClN₃O₂H⁺: 316.0847, found: 316.0845.

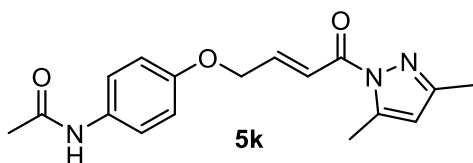


(*E*)-1-(3,5-Dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-4-(3-fluoro-4-methylphenoxy)but-2-en-1-one (**5i**): white solid, 38% yield, m.p. 91.7-93.3 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.56 (dt, *J* = 15.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.24 – 7.12 (m, 1H), 7.05 – 6.90 (m, 1H), 6.62 – 6.49 (m, 2H), 5.92 (s, 1H), 4.68 (dd, *J* = 4.4, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 2.51 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 2.12 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 164.6, 161.6 (d, *J* = 244.9 Hz), 157.4 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 152.2, 144.5, 143.7, 131.5 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 122.2, 117.3 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz), 111.6, 110.2 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz), 102.5 (d, *J* = 25.8 Hz), 67.4, 14.6, 13.8, 13.8 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -115.0. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): [*M*+*H*]⁺ calcd. for C₁₆H₁₇FN₂O₂H⁺: 289.1347, found: 289.1348.

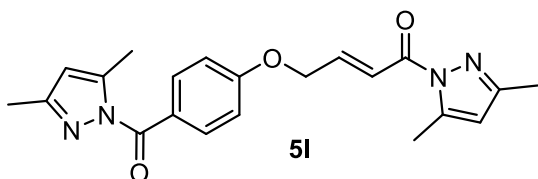


(*E*)-1-(3,5-Dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-4-(5-isopropyl-2-methylphenoxy)but-2-en-1-one (**5j**): white solid, 38% yield, m.p. 50.9-52.0 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.70 (dt, *J* = 15.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (dt, *J* = 15.7, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (s, 1H), 4.81 (dd, *J* = 4.5, 2.0 Hz, 2H),

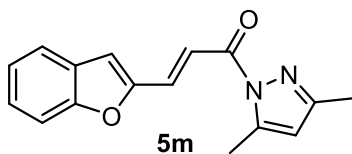
2.59 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 3H), 2.26 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 6H), 1.24 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 165.2, 157.3, 152.5, 148.8, 145.7, 144.8, 131.4, 124.7, 122.1, 119.5, 112.2, 111.0, 68.0, 34.8, 24.4, 16.0, 14.5, 13.8. HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{24}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_2\text{H}^+$: 313.1911, found: 313.1902.



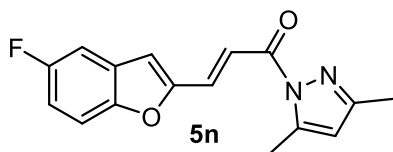
(*E*)-*N*-(4-((4-(3,5-Dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-4-oxobut-2-en-1-yl)oxy) phenyl)acetamide (**5k**): white solid, 24% yield, m.p. 143.5-144.2°C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.56 (dt, $J = 15.7, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 7.11 (s, 1H), 6.88 – 6.80 (m, 2H), 5.93 (s, 1H), 4.70 (dd, $J = 4.3, 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.51 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 3H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 168.1, 164.6, 155.0, 152.2, 144.5, 144.1, 131.6, 122.1, 121.8, 115.2, 111.6, 67.4, 24.4, 14.6, 13.8. HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{H}^+$: 314.1499, found: 314.1497.



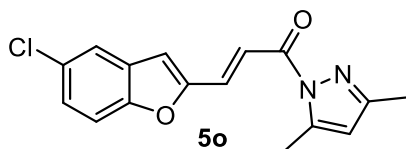
(*E*)-1-(3,5-Dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-4-(4-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazole-1-carbonyl)phenoxy)but-2-en-1-one (**5l**): white solid, 38% yield, m.p. 131.3-132.2°C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 8.06 – 7.89 (m, 2H), 7.58 (dt, $J = 15.8, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.17 (m, 1H), 6.94 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H), 5.95 (dd, $J = 16.7, 1.1$ Hz, 2H), 4.80 (dd, $J = 4.3, 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.52 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 6H), 2.19 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 167.8, 165.0, 162.6, 152.7, 152.1, 145.6, 144.9, 144.7, 134.8, 127.1, 122.5, 114.7, 112.3, 111.4, 68.1, 14.5, 14.2, 13.8, 13.7. HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3\text{H}^+$: 379.1765, found: 379.1759.



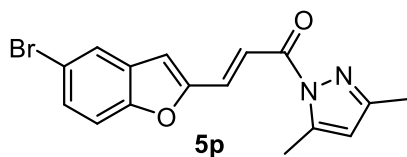
(*E*)-3-(Benzofuran-2-yl)-1-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)prop-2-en-1-one (**5m**): white solid, 71% yield, m.p. 152.3-153.1°C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 8.03 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.02 (s, 1H), 2.62 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 165.1, 155.8, 153.0, 152.1, 144.4, 132.2, 128.5, 126.7, 123.3, 121.8, 118.7, 112.0, 111.6, 14.6, 13.9. HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{Na}^+$: 289.0953, found: 289.0954.



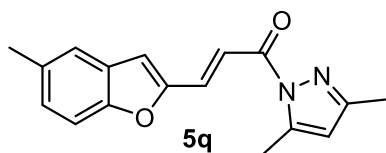
(*E*)-1-(3,5-Dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-3-(5-fluorobenzofuran-2-yl)prop-2-en-1-one (**5n**): white solid, 69% yield, m.p. 158.3-159.1°C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 8.03 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, $J = 15.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 7.10 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (s, 1H), 6.03 (s, 1H), 2.63 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 164.9, 159.4 (d, $J = 238.9$ Hz), 154.6, 144.4, 131.8, 129.2, 129.1, 119.5, 114.5 (d, $J = 26.6$ Hz), 112.3 (d, $J = 9.4$ Hz), 111.7, 111.6, 107.2, 106.9, 14.6, 13.9; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ -120.0. HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{FNa}^+$: 307.0859, found: 307.0859.



(*E*)-3-(5-Chlorobenzofuran-2-yl)-1-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)prop-2-en-1-one (**5o**): white solid, 59% yield, m.p. 171.3-172.9°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.04 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (s, 1H), 2.63 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 165.1, 155.3, 155.0, 152.8, 144.9, 132.2, 131.0, 129.5, 127.7, 122.4, 120.4, 113.7, 112.7, 112.5, 14.5, 13.8. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): [M+Na]⁺ calcd. for C₁₆H₁₃N₂O₂ClNa⁺: 323.0563, found: 323.0562.

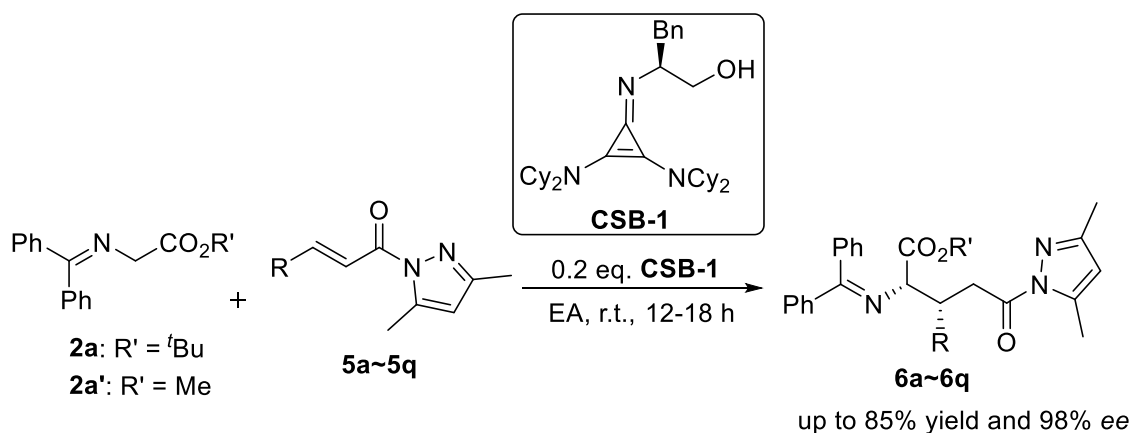


(*E*)-3-(5-Bromobenzofuran-2-yl)-1-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)prop-2-en-1-one (**5p**): white solid, 82% yield, m.p. 181.2-182.1°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.04 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 2H), 7.54 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 6.03 (s, 1H), 2.62 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 164.9, 154.4, 154.1, 152.3, 144.4, 131.6, 130.4, 129.5, 124.3, 119.8, 116.4, 113.0, 111.7, 110.8, 14.6, 13.9. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): [M+Na]⁺ calcd. for C₁₆H₁₃N₂O₂BrNa⁺: 367.0058, found: 367.0052.

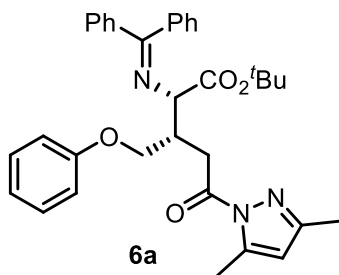


(*E*)-1-(3,5-Dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-3-(5-methylbenzofuran-2-yl)prop-2-en-1-one (**5q**): white solid, 63% yield, m.p. 125.5-126.2°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.00 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 6.02 (s, 1H), 2.62 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 165.2, 154.3, 153.1, 152.1, 144.3, 132.9, 132.4, 128.6, 128.1, 121.5, 118.3, 111.8, 111.5, 111.1, 21.3, 14.6, 13.9. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): [M+Na]⁺ calcd. for C₁₇H₁₆N₂O₂Na⁺: 303.1109, found: 303.1111.

2.2 General procedure for CSB-1 catalyzed Michael additions of **2** and **5**.

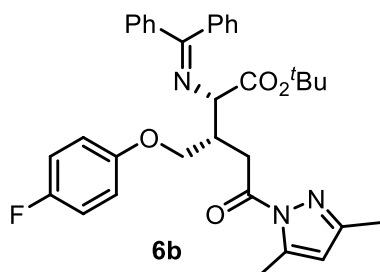


To **2** (1 mmol, 1 equiv) and **5** (1.0 mmol) in EA (10.0 mL) added **CSB-1** (0.2 mmol) and the mixture was stirred at rt for 12–18 h. After the reaction completed (detected by TLC), the solvent was removed by a rotary evaporator under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by a flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc/Et₃N 40:1:0.01~20:1:0.01, v/v) to afford pure **6** as a colorless sticky oil.

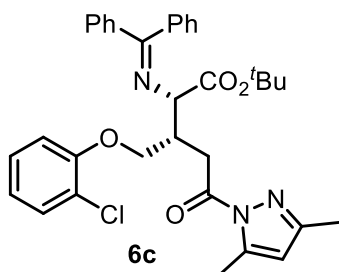


tert-Butyl (2*S*,3*S*)-5-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-2-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-5-oxo-3-(phenoxy)methyl)pentanoate

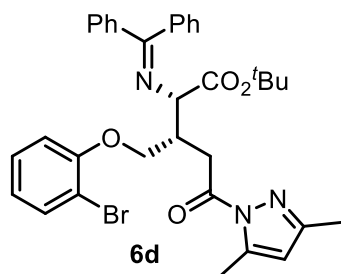
(6a): colorless sticky oil, 85% yield, 98% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +4.9$ ($c = 0.10$, CH_2Cl_2). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.61 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.52 – 7.30 (m, 6H), 7.24 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.18 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 6.94 – 6.81 (m, 3H), 6.03 (s, 1H), 4.39 (d, $J = 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.13 (dd, $J = 9.4, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.99 (t, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.64 (dd, $J = 17.1, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.50 – 3.30 (m, 2H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 173.5, 172.3, 170.8, 159.7, 152.2, 144.5, 140.4, 137.4, 131.2, 130.2, 129.5, 129.4, 129.3, 128.8, 128.6, 121.5, 115.3, 111.7, 81.8, 68.6, 66.3, 39.3, 34.5, 28.2, 14.6, 13.8. HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{38}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4^+$: 552.2862, found: 552.2862. HPLC test condition: Chiralpak OD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, test wavelength 254 nm, t_R (major) = 5.286 min and 6.271 min, t_R (minor) = 6.873 min, $dr > 20:1$.



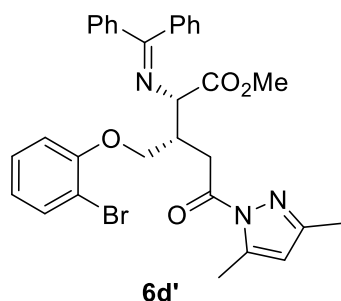
tert-Butyl (2*S*,3*S*)-5-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-2-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-3-((4-fluorophenoxy)methyl)-5-oxo-pentanoate (**6b**): colorless sticky oil, 68% yield, 98% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -68.0$ ($c = 0.10$, CH_2Cl_2). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.63 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.45 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.39 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.19 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 7.05 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 6.88 – 6.81 (m, 2H), 6.03 (s, 1H), 4.36 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.11 (dd, $J = 9.5, 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.00 – 3.94 (m, 1H), 3.63 (dd, $J = 17.1, 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.43 (dd, $J = 17.1, 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.38 – 3.29 (m, 1H), 2.49 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 173.5, 172.3, 170.8, 158.0 (d, $J = 236.2$ Hz), 155.9 (d, $J = 1.4$ Hz), 152.2, 144.5, 140.4, 137.4, 131.3, 129.5, 129.3 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 128.7 (d, $J = 25.5$ Hz), 116.5, 116.5, 116.4, 116.3, 111.8, 81.8, 69.3, 66.3, 39.3, 34.4, 28.2, 14.6, 13.8; $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (376 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 51.8. HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{37}\text{FN}_3\text{O}_4^+$: 570.2763, found: 570.2755. HPLC test condition: Chiralpak OD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, test wavelength 254 nm, t_R (major) = 5.514 min and 6.625 min, t_R (minor) = 9.637 min, $dr > 20:1$.



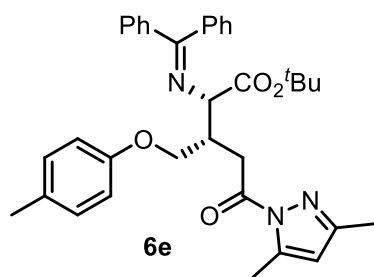
tert-Butyl (2*S*,3*S*)-3-((2-chlorophenoxy)methyl)-5-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-2-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-5-oxo-pentanoate (**6c**): colorless sticky oil, 50% yield, 98% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -73.5$ ($c = 0.11$, CH_2Cl_2). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.64 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.39 (m, 4H), 7.38 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.27 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 7.15 – 7.09 (m, 1H), 6.95 – 6.86 (m, 1H), 6.00 (s, 1H), 4.52 – 4.47 (m, 1H), 4.23 – 4.13 (m, 2H), 3.70 – 3.59 (m, 1H), 3.49 – 3.36 (m, 2H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 9H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 173.4, 172.4, 170.8, 155.2, 152.2, 144.5, 140.5, 137.2, 131.3, 130.8, 129.4, 129.4, 129.3, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 123.2, 122.3, 114.4, 111.7, 81.8, 69.8, 66.3, 39.4, 34.5, 28.2, 14.7, 13.8. HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{37}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}_4^+$: 586.2467, found: 586.2457. HPLC test condition: Chiralpak OD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, test wavelength 254 nm, t_R (minor) = 12.714 min, t_R (major) = 14.896 min, $dr > 20:1$.



tert-Butyl (2*S*,3*S*)-3-((2-bromophenoxy)methyl)-5-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-2-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-5-oxopentanoate (**6d**): colorless sticky oil, 79% yield, 95% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -80.0$ ($c = 0.10$, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.63 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.38 (m, 5H), 7.37 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.24 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 7.09 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.85 (td, $J = 7.6, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.99 (s, 1H), 4.53 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.19 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.71 – 3.60 (m, 1H), 3.47 – 3.37 (m, 2H), 2.48 (d, $J = 1.1$ Hz, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 173.4, 172.4, 170.8, 156.0, 152.2, 144.5, 140.5, 137.3, 133.9, 131.3, 129.6, 129.4, 129.4, 128.8, 128.7, 122.8, 114.3, 112.6, 111.7, 81.8, 70.0, 66.4, 39.4, 34.6, 28.2, 14.7, 13.8. HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{37}\text{BrN}_3\text{O}_4^+$: 630.1962, found: 630.1954. HPLC test condition: Chiralpak OD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, test wavelength 254 nm, t_R (minor) = 5.199 min and 6.427 min, t_R (major) = 5.940 min and 6.726 min, $dr > 20:1$.

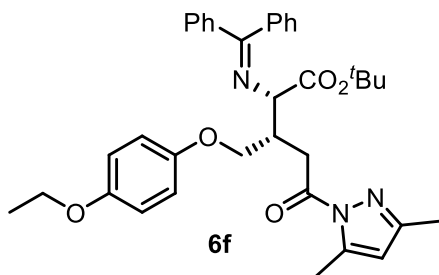


Methyl (2*S*,3*S*)-3-((2-bromophenoxy)methyl)-5-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-2-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-5-oxopentanoate (**6d'**): colorless sticky oil, 71% yield, 93% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -78.2$ ($c = 0.11$, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.6 – 7.6 (m, 2H), 7.5 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.5 – 7.4 (m, 4H), 7.4 – 7.3 (m, 2H), 7.3 – 7.2 (m, 1H), 7.2 – 7.1 (m, 2H), 7.1 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.9 (td, $J = 7.6, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.0 (s, 1H), 4.6 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.2 (dd, $J = 9.6, 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.1 (dd, $J = 9.6, 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.7 – 3.7 (m, 1H), 3.6 (s, 3H), 3.5 – 3.4 (m, 2H), 2.5 (s, 3H), 2.2 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 173.3, 172.8, 172.1, 155.9, 152.2, 144.5, 140.3, 137.0, 133.9, 131.4, 129.6, 129.5, 129.5, 128.8, 128.5, 122.7, 114.1, 112.5, 111.7, 69.6, 65.4, 52.4, 39.4, 34.4, 14.7, 13.8. HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{31}\text{BrN}_3\text{O}_4^+$: 588.1492, found: 588.1486. HPLC test condition: Chiralpak OD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 92:8, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, test wavelength 254 nm, t_R (minor) = 18.219 min, t_R (major) = 17.155 min, $dr > 20:1$.

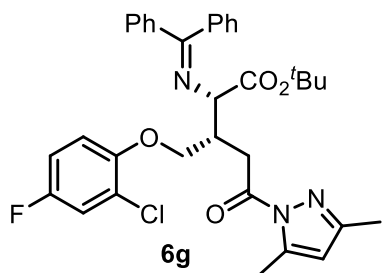


tert-Butyl (2*S*,3*S*)-5-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-2-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-5-oxo-3-((*p*-tolylloxy)methyl)pentanoate (**6e**): colorless sticky oil, 76% yield, 96% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -44.8$ ($c = 0.11$, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.65 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.38 (m, 4H), 7.38 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.19 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 7.08 – 7.00 (m, 2H), 6.78 – 6.70 (m, 2H), 6.03 (s, 1H), 4.38 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.09 (dd, $J = 9.5, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.99 – 3.91 (m, 1H), 3.64 (dd, $J = 17.1, 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.43 (dd, $J = 17.1, 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.39 – 3.30 (m, 1H), 2.49 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 3H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 173.5, 172.2, 170.8, 157.6, 152.2, 144.4, 140.4, 137.4, 131.2, 130.6, 130.4, 129.5, 129.4,

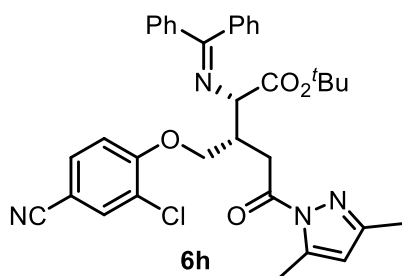
129.3, 128.8, 128.6, 115.1, 111.8, 81.7, 68.7, 66.3, 39.3, 34.5, 28.2, 20.5, 14.7, 13.8. HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[M+H]^+$ calcd. for $C_{35}H_{40}N_3O_4^+$: 566.3013, found: 566.3005. HPLC test condition: Chiralpak OD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, test wavelength 254 nm, t_R (major) = 5.089 min and 6.757 min, t_R (minor) = 6.221 min and 9.777 min, dr > 20:1.



tert-Butyl (2*S*,3*S*)-5-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-2-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-3-((4-ethoxyphenoxy)methyl)-5-oxopentanoate (**6f**): colorless sticky oil, 71% yield, 95% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -35.3^\circ$ ($c = 0.11$, CH_2Cl_2). 1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.65 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.44 – 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.16 (dd, $J = 6.6, 3.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.84 – 6.73 (m, 4H), 6.02 (s, 1H), 4.39 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.06 (dd, $J = 9.4, 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.98 – 3.89 (m, 3H), 3.64 (dd, $J = 17.1, 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.43 (dd, $J = 17.1, 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.39 – 3.30 (m, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 1.31 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 173.5, 172.2, 170.9, 154.2, 153.6, 152.2, 144.4, 140.4, 137.4, 131.3, 129.5, 129.4, 129.3, 128.9, 128.6, 116.1, 116.0, 111.8, 81.7, 69.2, 66.3, 64.3, 39.4, 34.5, 28.2, 15.3, 14.7, 13.9. HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[M+H]^+$ calcd. for $C_{36}H_{42}N_3O_5^+$: 596.3119, found: 596.3112. HPLC test condition: Chiralpak OD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 80:20, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, test wavelength 254 nm, t_R (major) = 5.493 min and 8.428 min, t_R (minor) = 6.414 min and 8.428 min, dr > 20:1.

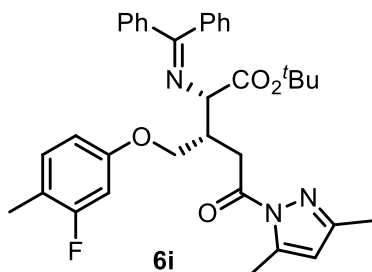


tert-Butyl (2*S*,3*S*)-3-((2-chloro-4-fluorophenoxy)methyl)-5-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-2-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-5-oxopentanoate (**6g**): colorless sticky oil, 70% yield, 97% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -103.8$ ($c = 0.11$, CH_2Cl_2). 1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.62 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.39 (m, 4H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.17 (m, 3H), 7.14 (dd, $J = 9.1, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.07 – 7.00 (m, 1H), 6.00 (s, 1H), 4.47 (d, $J = 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.21 – 4.11 (m, 2H), 3.69 – 3.59 (m, 1H), 3.47 – 3.36 (m, 2H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 173.4, 172.4, 170.7, 157.2 (d, $J = 239.9$ Hz), 152.2, 151.9 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 144.5, 140.4, 137.2, 131.3, 129.5, 129.4, 129.3, 128.7 (d, $J = 20.6$ Hz), 123.8 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz), 117.9 (d, $J = 26.4$ Hz), 115.2, 115.1 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 114.9, 111.7, 81.8, 70.5, 66.3, 39.4, 34.5, 28.1, 14.6, 13.8; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 54.0. HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[M+H]^+$ calcd. for $C_{34}H_{35}ClFN_3O_4^+$: 604.2373, found: 604.2361. HPLC test condition: Chiralpak OD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 96:4, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, test wavelength 254 nm, t_R (minor) = 7.601 min, t_R (major) = 10.944 min, dr > 20:1.

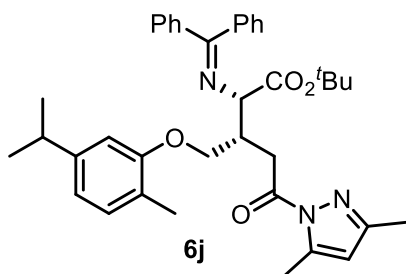


tert-Butyl (2*S*,3*S*)-3-((2-chloro-4-cyanophenoxy)methyl)-5-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-2-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-5-oxopentanoate (**6h**): white solid, 73% yield, m.p. 62.0-62.9 °C, 97% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -73.6$ ($c = 0.11$, CH_2Cl_2). 1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.79 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.69 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.63 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.38 (m, 4H), 7.34

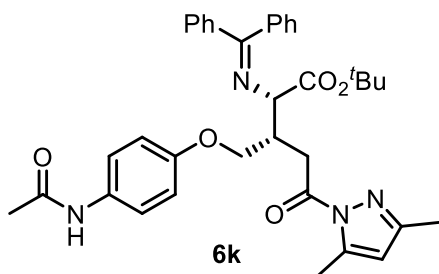
(t, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 3H), 7.22 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 6.01 (d, $J = 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.34 (dd, $J = 9.7, 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.27 (dd, $J = 9.7, 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.71 – 3.59 (m, 1H), 3.51 – 3.38 (m, 2H), 2.48 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 173.3, 172.6, 170.6, 158.7, 152.3, 144.6, 140.4, 137.1, 134.1, 133.7, 131.3, 129.5, 129.4, 129.4, 128.8, 128.6, 124.1, 118.4, 114.8, 111.8, 105.5, 82.0, 70.5, 66.2, 39.2, 34.4, 28.1, 14.6, 13.8. HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{36}\text{ClN}_4\text{O}_4^+$: 611.2420, found: 611.2417 HPLC test condition: Chiralpak AD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, test wavelength 254 nm, t_R (minor) = 6.476 min and 9.802 min, t_R (major) = 11.126 min and 20.032 min, dr > 20:1.



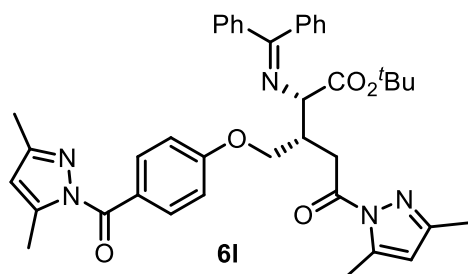
tert-Butyl (2*S*,3*S*)-5-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-2-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-3-((3-fluoro-4-methylphenoxy)methyl)-5-oxopentanoate (**6i**): colorless sticky oil, 74% yield, 98% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -64.0$ ($c = 0.10$, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.65 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.38 (m, 4H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.18 – 7.05 (m, 3H), 6.59 (d, $J = 10.3$ Hz, 2H), 6.03 (s, 1H), 4.36 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.13 (dd, $J = 9.6, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.98 (dd, $J = 9.6, 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.64 (dd, $J = 17.2, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.44 (dd, $J = 17.1, 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.39 – 3.30 (m, 1H), 2.49 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 2.14 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 173.4, 172.3, 170.8, 162.3 (d, $J = 242.8$ Hz), 159.0 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz), 152.2, 144.5, 140.4, 137.4, 132.5 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz), 131.3, 129.5, 129.4, 129.3, 128.9, 128.6, 116.9 (d, $J = 17.6$ Hz), 111.8, 111.1 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 102.6 (d, $J = 25.8$ Hz), 81.8, 69.1, 66.2, 39.1, 34.4, 28.2, 14.6, 13.8, 13.7 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 60.6. HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{39}\text{FN}_3\text{O}_4^+$: 584.2919, found: 584.2909. HPLC test condition: Chiralpak OD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 93:7, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, test wavelength 254 nm, t_R (major) = 5.014 min and 5.743 min, t_R (minor) = 6.777 min and 7.600 min, dr > 20:1.



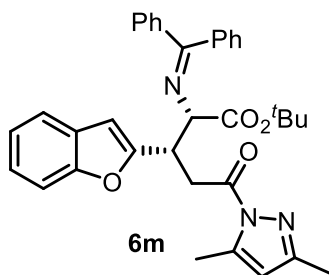
tert-Butyl (2*S*,3*S*)-5-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-2-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-3-((5-isopropyl-2-methylphenoxy)methyl)-5-oxopentanoate (**6j**): colorless sticky oil, 83% yield, 98% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -55.8$ ($c = 0.11$, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.63 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.39 (m, 4H), 7.38 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.19 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 6.96 (dd, $J = 7.6, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.67 (dd, $J = 7.6, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.00 (d, $J = 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.45 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.12 – 4.05 (m, 2H), 3.68 – 3.58 (m, 1H), 3.47 – 3.37 (m, 2H), 2.83 – 2.75 (m, 1H), 2.49 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.87 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 9H), 1.16 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 173.6, 172.2, 171.0, 157.7, 152.2, 148.7, 144.5, 140.5, 137.4, 131.2, 131.0, 129.4, 129.3, 128.8, 128.6, 124.4, 118.8, 111.7, 110.1, 81.7, 68.6, 66.7, 39.6, 34.8, 34.6, 28.2, 24.4, 16.0, 14.6, 13.8. HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{46}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4^+$: 608.3483, found: 608.3477. HPLC test condition: Chiralpak OD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 97:3, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, test wavelength 254 nm, t_R (major) = 13.323 min and 15.850 min, t_R (minor) = 20.389 min, dr > 20:1.



tert-Butyl (2*S*,3*S*)-3-((4-acetamidophenoxy)methyl)-5-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-2-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-5-oxopentanoate (**6k**): white solid, 65% yield, m.p. 68.7-71.3 °C, 86% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -41.0$ ($c = 0.10$, CH₂Cl₂). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 7.64 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.56 – 7.45 (m, 5H), 7.44 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.18 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 6.82 – 6.74 (m, 2H), 6.03 (s, 1H), 4.38 (d, $J = 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.10 (dd, $J = 9.5, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.01 – 3.91 (m, 1H), 3.69 – 3.59 (m, 1H), 3.44 (dd, $J = 17.1, 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.39 – 3.30 (m, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 173.5, 172.3, 170.9, 168.4, 168.3, 155.5, 152.2, 144.5, 140.4, 137.4, 131.3, 129.5, 129.4, 129.3, 128.9, 128.6, 121.4, 121.3, 115.2, 111.8, 81.8, 68.9, 66.3, 39.3, 34.4, 28.2, 24.1, 14.7, 13.8. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₆H₄₁N₄O₅⁺: 609.3071, found: 609.3066. HPLC test condition: Chiralpak OD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 80:20, flow rate 0.9 mL/min, test wavelength 254 nm, *t*_R (minor) = 6.174 min, *t*_R (major) = 7.695 min, dr > 20:1.

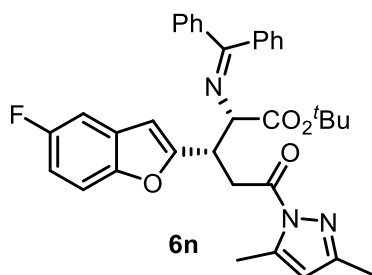


tert-Butyl (2*S*,3*S*)-5-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-3-((4-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazole-1-carbonyl)phenoxy)methyl)-2-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-5-oxopentanoate (**6l**): white solid, 46% yield, m.p. 59.3-62.1 °C, 98% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -15.0$ ($c = 0.12$, CH₂Cl₂). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 8.06 – 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.67 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.46 (m, 3H), 7.46 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.39 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.20 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 6.99 – 6.91 (m, 2H), 6.16 (d, $J = 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.04 (d, $J = 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.28 (dd, $J = 9.6, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.12 (dd, $J = 9.7, 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.66 (dd, $J = 17.2, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.48 (dd, $J = 17.2, 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.44 – 3.34 (m, 1H), 2.55 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 3H), 2.50 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 3H), 2.18 (d, $J = 0.9$ Hz, 6H), 1.43 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 173.4, 172.4, 170.7, 167.9, 163.0, 152.3, 152.1, 145.5, 144.5, 140.4, 137.3, 134.7, 131.3, 129.6, 129.4, 129.4, 128.9, 128.6, 126.5, 114.4, 111.8, 111.4, 81.9, 69.1, 66.2, 39.2, 34.4, 28.2, 14.7, 14.3, 13.8, 13.8. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₄₀H₄₄N₅O₅⁺: 674.3337, found: 674.3336. HPLC test condition: Chiralpak OD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 95:5, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, test wavelength 254 nm, *t*_R (major) = 9.692 min, *t*_R (minor) = 11.523 min, dr > 20:1.

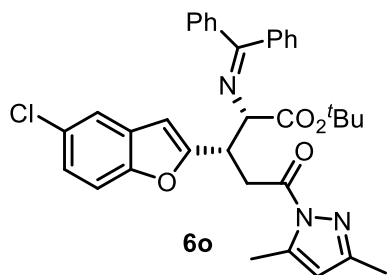


tert-Butyl (2*S*,3*S*)-3-(benzofuran-2-yl)-5-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-2-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-5-oxopentanoate (**6m**): colorless sticky oil, 70% yield, 93% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -13.3$ ($c = 0.11$, CH₂Cl₂). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 7.63 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.28 (m, 8H), 7.26 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 7.19 – 7.12 (m, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 6.59 (s, 1H), 5.99 (s, 1H), 4.52 – 4.40 (m, 2H), 3.99 – 3.86 (m, 1H), 3.86 – 3.76 (m, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 172.5, 172.3, 169.9, 159.2, 155.5, 152.5, 144.5, 140.2, 137.0, 131.4, 129.6, 129.5, 129.3, 128.9, 128.5, 124.6, 123.5, 121.5, 111.9, 111.6, 104.3, 82.0, 69.3, 40.1, 35.7, 28.1, 14.6, 13.9. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): [M+H]⁺ calcd. for

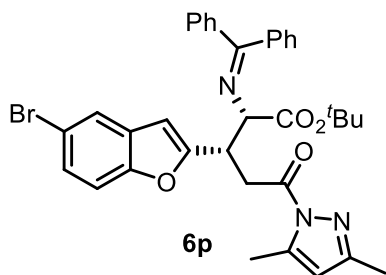
C₃₅H₃₆N₃O₄⁺: 562.2706, found: 562.2701. HPLC test condition: Chiralpak AD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, test wavelength 254 nm, *t_R* (minor) = 5.852 min and 8.134 min, *t_R* (major) = 6.594 min and 14.373 min, dr = 96:4.



tert-Butyl (2*S*,3*S*)-5-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-2-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-3-(5-fluorobenzofuran-2-yl)-5-oxopentanoate (**6n**): colorless sticky oil, 67% yield, 97% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +5.0$ (*c* = 0.10, CH₂Cl₂). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 7.64 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.31 (m, 7H), 7.25 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (td, *J* = 9.2, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 6.01 (s, 1H), 4.51 – 4.41 (m, 2H), 3.98 – 3.88 (m, 1H), 3.88 – 3.79 (m, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 172.5, 169.8, 161.4, 160.0 (d, *J* = 236.1 Hz), 152.5, 151.7, 144.6, 140.2, 137.0, 131.4, 130.5 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz), 129.6, 129.5, 129.3, 128.9, 128.5, 112.5 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz), 112.1, 111.9, 111.8, 107.0 (d, *J* = 25.2 Hz), 104.7 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 82.1, 69.2, 40.2, 35.7, 28.1, 14.6, 13.9; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 55.1. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₅H₃₅N₃O₄F⁺: 580.2612, found: 580.2607. HPLC test condition: Chiralpak AD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, test wavelength 254 nm, *t_R* (minor) = 5.875 min and 9.239 min, *t_R* (major) = 7.463 min and 19.360 min, dr = 98:2.

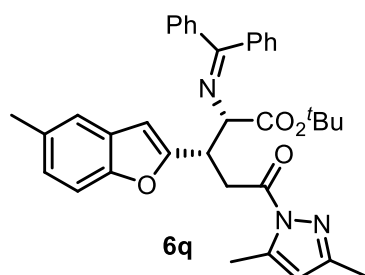


tert-Butyl (2*S*,3*S*)-3-(5-chlorobenzofuran-2-yl)-5-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-2-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-5-oxopentanoate (**6o**): colorless sticky oil, 56% yield, 98% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +12.4$ (*c* = 0.11, CH₂Cl₂). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 7.62 – 7.53 (m, 3H), 7.50 – 7.33 (m, 7H), 7.28 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.64 (s, 1H), 6.02 (s, 1H), 4.50 – 4.40 (m, 2H), 3.98 – 3.78 (m, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 172.5, 172.4, 169.8, 161.2, 153.9, 152.6, 144.6, 140.2, 137.0, 131.4, 131.1, 129.6, 129.5, 129.3, 128.9, 128.5, 124.6, 121.1, 113.0, 111.9, 104.2, 82.1, 69.2, 40.1, 35.7, 28.1, 14.6, 13.9. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₅H₃₅N₃O₄Cl⁺: 596.2316, found: 596.2311. HPLC test condition: Chiralpak AD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, test wavelength 254 nm, *t_R* (minor) = 5.819 min and 10.432 min, *t_R* (major) = 8.208 min and 13.349 min, dr = 97:3.



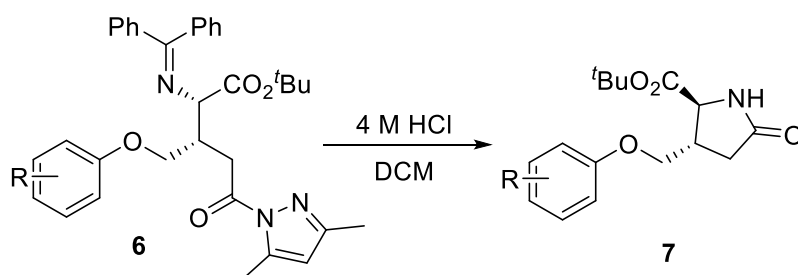
tert-Butyl (2*S*,3*S*)-3-(5-bromobenzofuran-2-yl)-5-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-2-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-5-oxopentanoate (**6p**): colorless sticky oil, 48% yield, 98% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +23.3$ (*c* = 0.11, CH₂Cl₂). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 7.70 – 7.66 (m, 1H), 7.61 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.38 (m, 4H), 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 6.98 – 6.90 (m, 2H), 6.62 (d, *J* = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (d, *J* = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 4.48 – 4.39 (m, 2H), 3.94 – 3.77 (m, 2H), 2.42 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 3H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 172.5, 172.4, 169.8, 161.0, 154.2, 152.5, 144.6, 140.2, 137.0, 131.7, 131.4, 129.6, 129.5, 129.3, 128.9, 128.5, 127.3, 124.2, 116.2, 113.5, 111.9, 104.0, 82.1, 69.1, 40.1, 35.7, 28.1, 14.5, 13.9.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[M+H]^+$ calcd. for $C_{35}H_{35}N_3O_4Br^+$: 640.1811, found: 640.1804. HPLC test condition: Chiralpak AD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, test wavelength 254 nm, t_R (major) = 8.671 min and 12.616 min, t_R (minor) = 11.198 min and 21.486 min, dr = 92:8.

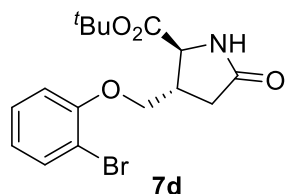


tert-Butyl (2*S*,3*S*)-5-(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-2-((diphenylmethylene)amino)-3-(5-methylbenzofuran-2-yl)-5-oxopentanoate (**6q**): colorless sticky oil, 27% yield, 93.5% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +4.7 (c = 0.11, CH_2Cl_2). 1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.57 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.49 – 7.29 (m, 6H), 7.24 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 5.99 (s, 1H), 4.50 – 4.39 (m, 2H), 3.91 (dd, J = 17.3, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (dd, J = 17.3, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 172.6, 172.3, 169.9, 159.3, 153.9, 152.4, 144.5, 140.2, 137.0, 132.7, 131.4, 129.6, 129.6, 129.5, 129.3, 128.9, 128.5, 125.7, 121.4, 111.9, 111.1, 104.1, 82.0, 69.3, 40.1, 35.7, 28.1, 21.4, 14.6, 13.9. HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[M+H]^+$ calcd. for $C_{36}H_{38}N_3O_4Br^+$: 576.2862, found: 576.2864. HPLC test condition: Chiralpak AD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, test wavelength 254 nm, t_R (minor) = 5.429 min and 8.190 min, t_R (major) = 7.242 min and 9.885 min, dr = 99:1.

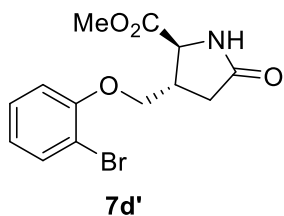
2.3 Typical procedure for in-situ acidic hydrolysis and lactamization to **7d**.



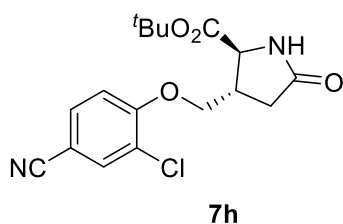
To **6d** in DCM (10.0 mL) added 4 M HCl and the mixture was stirred at r.t. for 2–3 h. After the reaction completed (detected by TLC), it was quenched by H_2O (15 mL) and extracted with DCM (2×25 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na_2SO_4 and the solvents were evaporated under vacuum. The residue was purified by a flash column chromatograph to afford pure **7d** as a white solid.



tert-Butyl (2*S*,3*S*)-3-((2-bromophenoxy)methyl)-5-oxopyrrolidine-2-carboxylate (**7d**): white solid, 86% yield, m.p. 111.6–112.4 $^{\circ}C$, 97% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +32.8 (c = 0.10, CH_2Cl_2). 1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.56 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 6.97 – 6.82 (m, 2H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 4.26 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.22 – 4.09 (m, 2H), 3.01 (ddq, J = 10.4, 6.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (qd, J = 17.1, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.50 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 176.3, 170.5, 154.7, 133.5, 128.5, 122.6, 113.5, 112.6, 82.8, 69.2, 57.7, 38.4, 32.8, 28.0. HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[M+H]^+$ calcd. for $C_{16}H_{21}BrNO_4^+$: 370.0648, found: 370.0655. HPLC test condition: Chiralpak AD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 80:20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, test wavelength 230 nm, t_R (minor) = 16.597 min, t_R (major) = 11.036 min.



Methyl (2*S*,3*S*)-3-((2-bromophenoxy)methyl)-5-oxopyrrolidine-2-carboxylate (**7d'**): white solid, 84% yield, m.p. 93.6-94.9 °C, 93% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +32.0$ ($c = 0.10$, CH₂Cl₂). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.54 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.97 – 6.84 (m, 2H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 4.39 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.23 – 4.08 (m, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.13 – 3.00 (m, 1H), 2.64 (dd, $J = 17.2, 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.54 (dd, $J = 17.2, 6.7$ Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 176.2, 171.9, 154.6, 133.5, 128.5, 122.7, 113.5, 112.6, 69.1, 57.2, 52.8, 38.4, 32.5. HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[M+H]^+$ calcd. for C₁₃H₁₅BrNO₄⁺:328.0179, found: 328.0172. HPLC test condition: Chiralpak AD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 80:20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, test wavelength 230 nm, t_R (minor) = 18.966 min, t_R (major) = 15.792 min.



tert-Butyl (2*S*,3*S*)-3-((2-chloro-4-cyanophenoxy)methyl)-5-oxopyrrolidine-2-carboxylate (**7h**): white solid, 86% yield, m.p. 121.6-122.8 °C, 98% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +43.8$ ($c = 0.11$, CH₂Cl₂). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.67 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.28 (s, 1H), 4.27 – 4.14 (m, 3H), 3.11 – 2.96 (m, 1H), 2.63 (dd, $J = 17.1, 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.47 (dd, $J = 17.2, 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.48 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 175.6, 170.1, 157.4, 133.8, 132.4, 124.2, 117.7, 113.2, 105.6, 83.2, 69.4, 57.5, 38.2, 32.6, 28.0. HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[M+H]^+$ calcd. for C₁₇H₂₀ClN₂O₄⁺: 351.1106, found: 351.1105. HPLC test condition: Chiralpak AD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 80:20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, test wavelength 230 nm, t_R (minor) = 17.188 min, t_R (major) = 15.956 min.

3. X-ray single crystal diffraction data of **7d'**^[6]

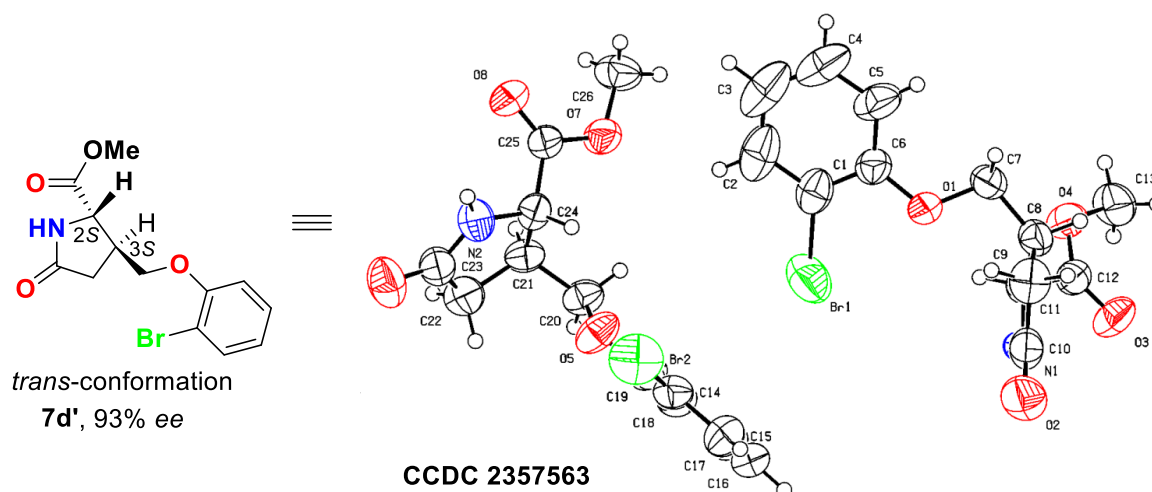


Table 1 Crystal data and structure refinement for **7d'** (CCDC 2357563)

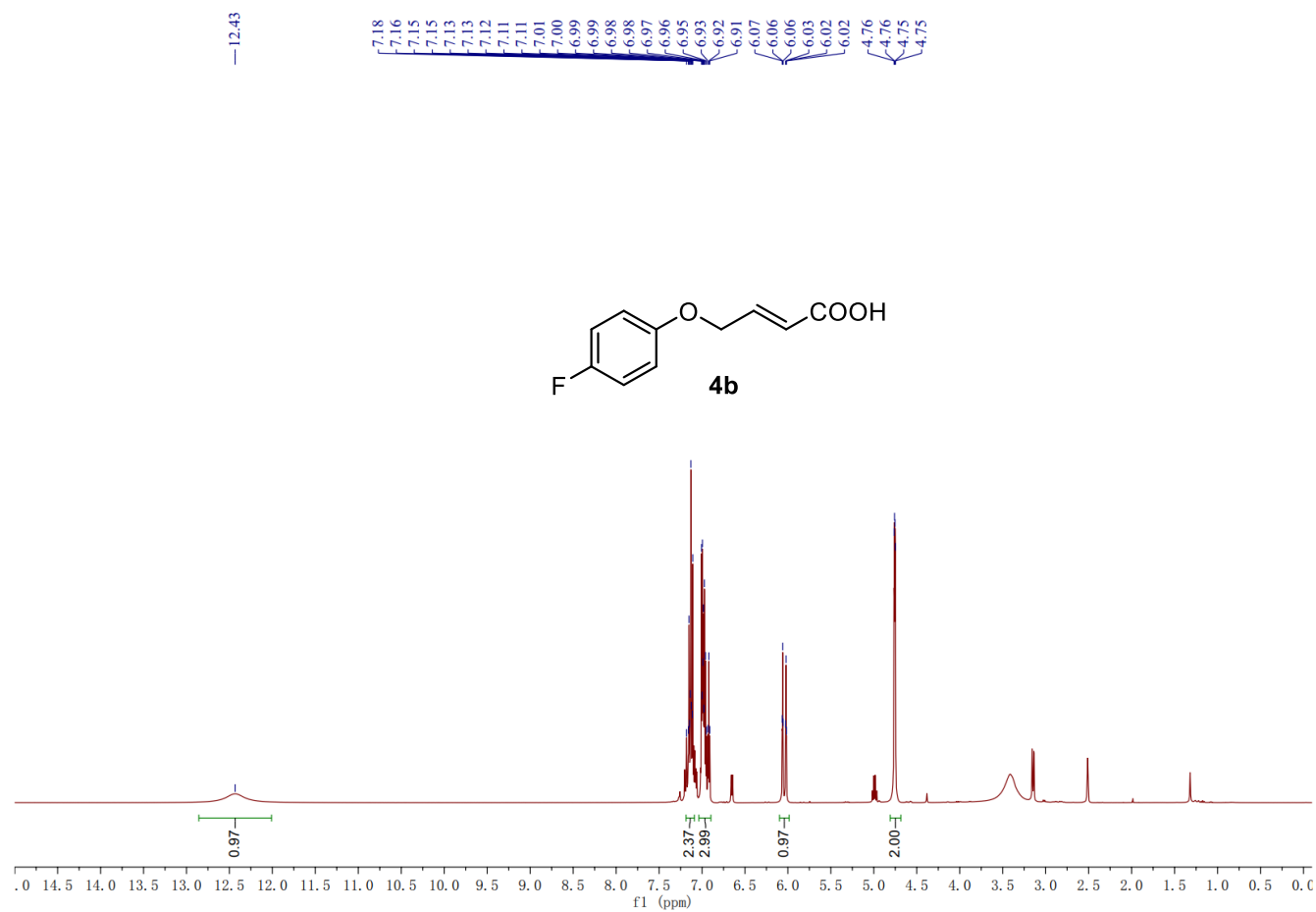
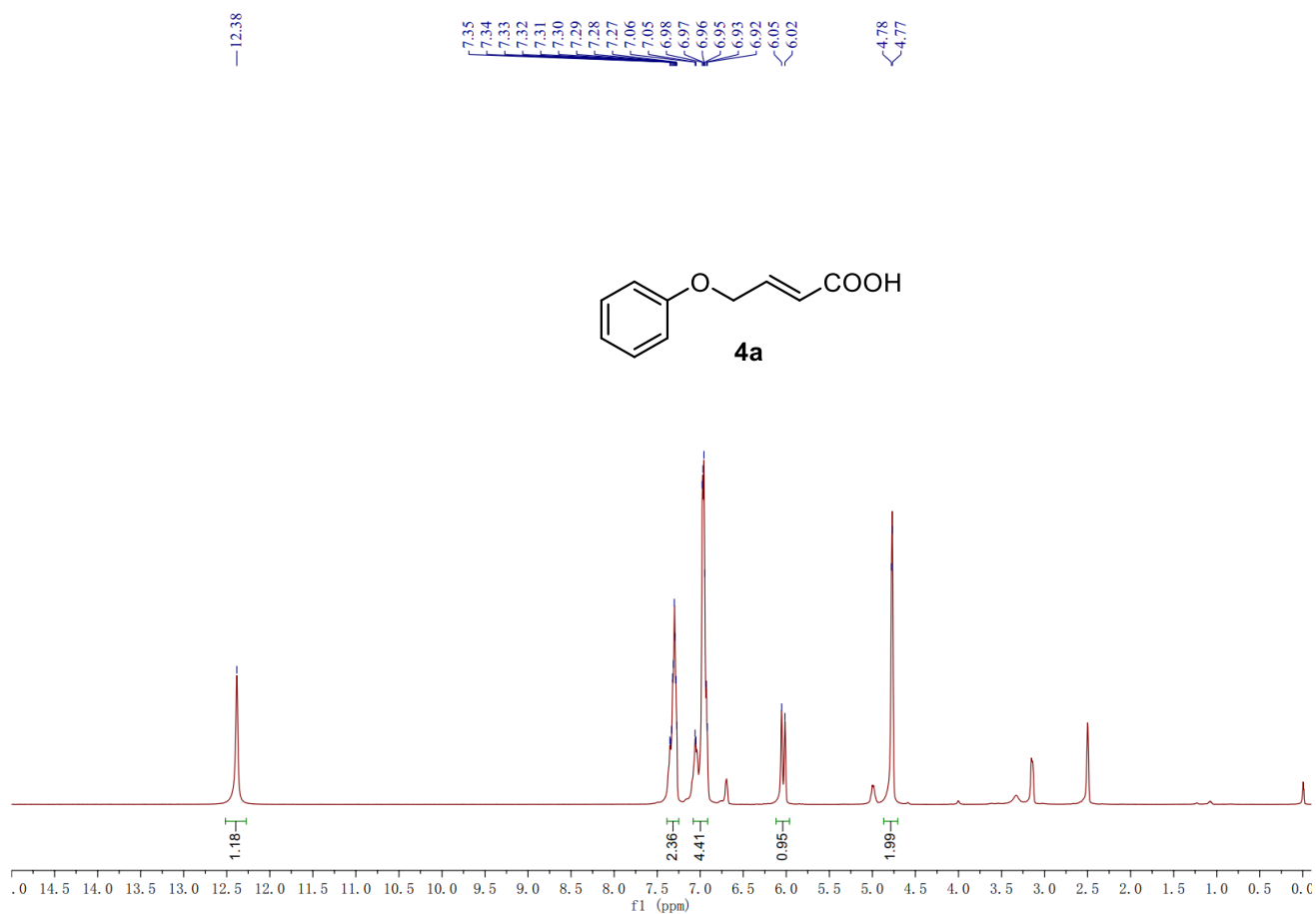
Identification code	ww
Empirical formula	C ₁₃ H ₁₄ BrNO ₄
Formula weight	328.16
Temperature/K	303.00
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁

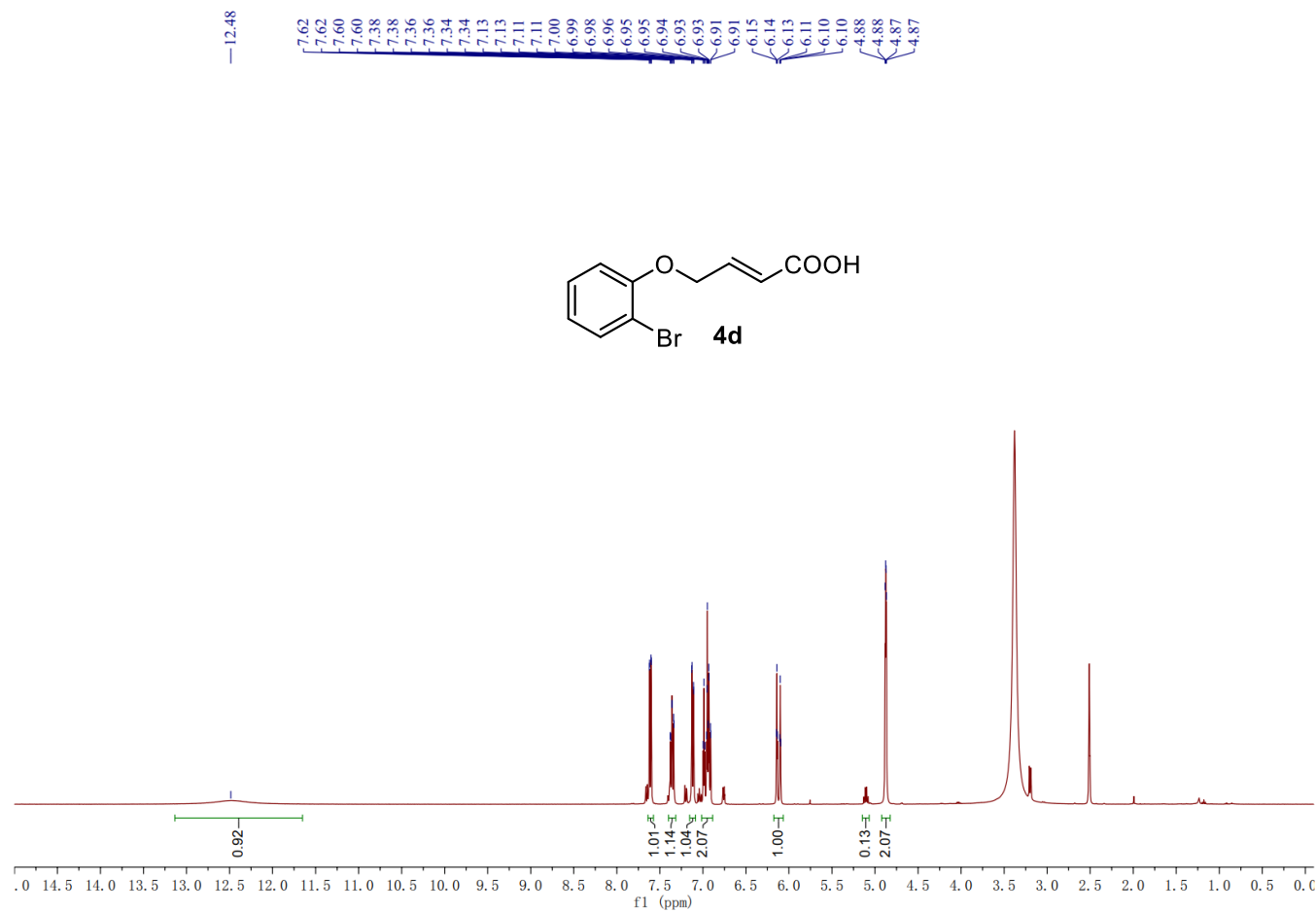
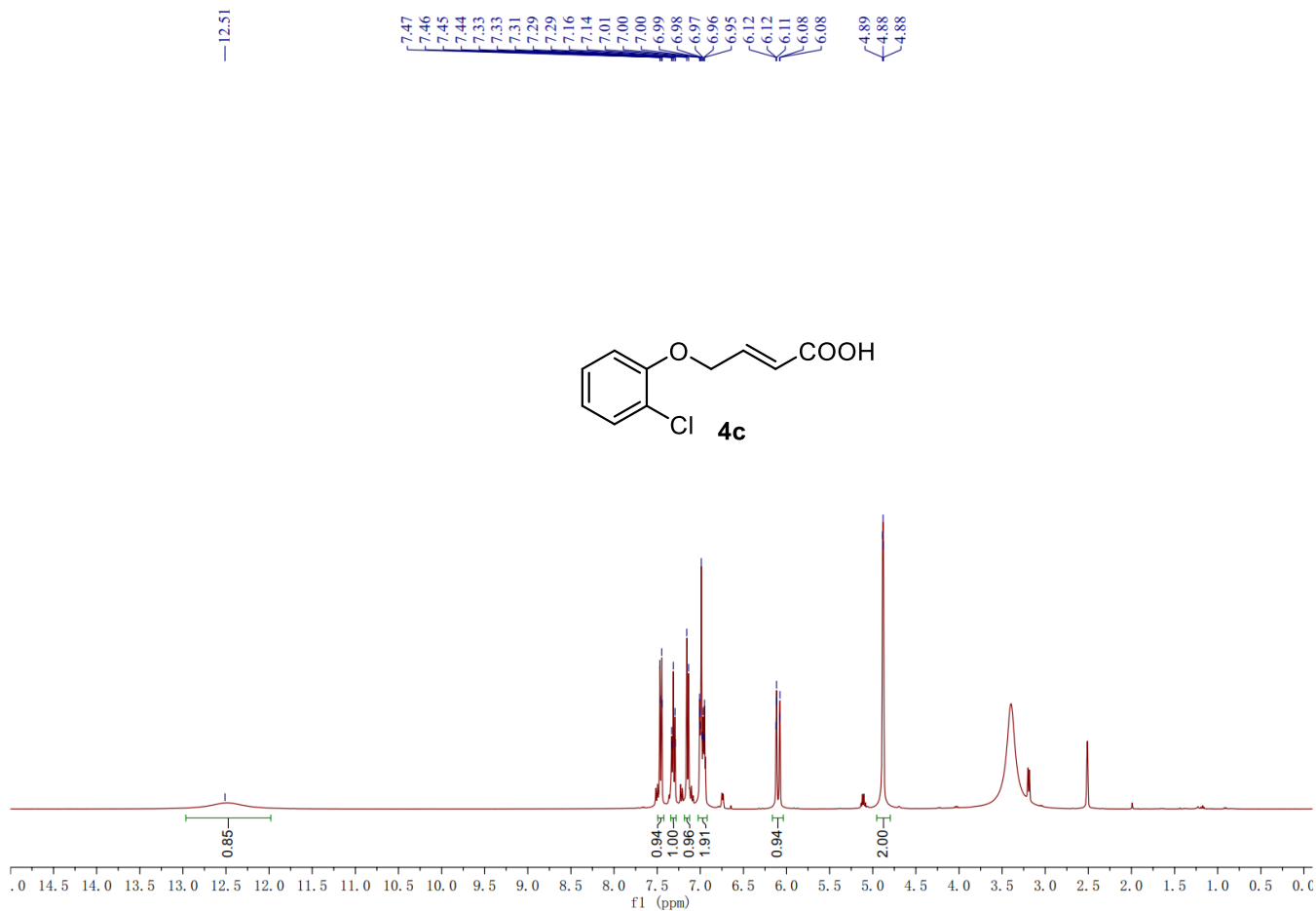
a/Å	8.978(3)
b/Å	6.518(2)
c/Å	24.261(7)
α /°	90
β /°	90.110(11)
γ /°	90
Volume/Å ³	1419.7(8)
Z	4
ρ_{calc} /cm ³	1.535
μ /mm ⁻¹	2.904
F(000)	664.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.11 × 0.1 × 0.08
Radiation	MoK α (λ = 0.71073)
2 Θ range for data collection/°	4.536 to 56.658
Index ranges	-11 ≤ h ≤ 11, -8 ≤ k ≤ 8, -32 ≤ l ≤ 32
Reflections collected	16828
Independent reflections	6753 [R _{int} = 0.0518, R _{sigma} = 0.0982]
Data/restraints/parameters	6753/1/346
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.010
Final R indexes [I ≥ 2 σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0427, wR ₂ = 0.1063
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0990, wR ₂ = 0.1331
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.27/-0.33
Flack parameter	0.054(12)

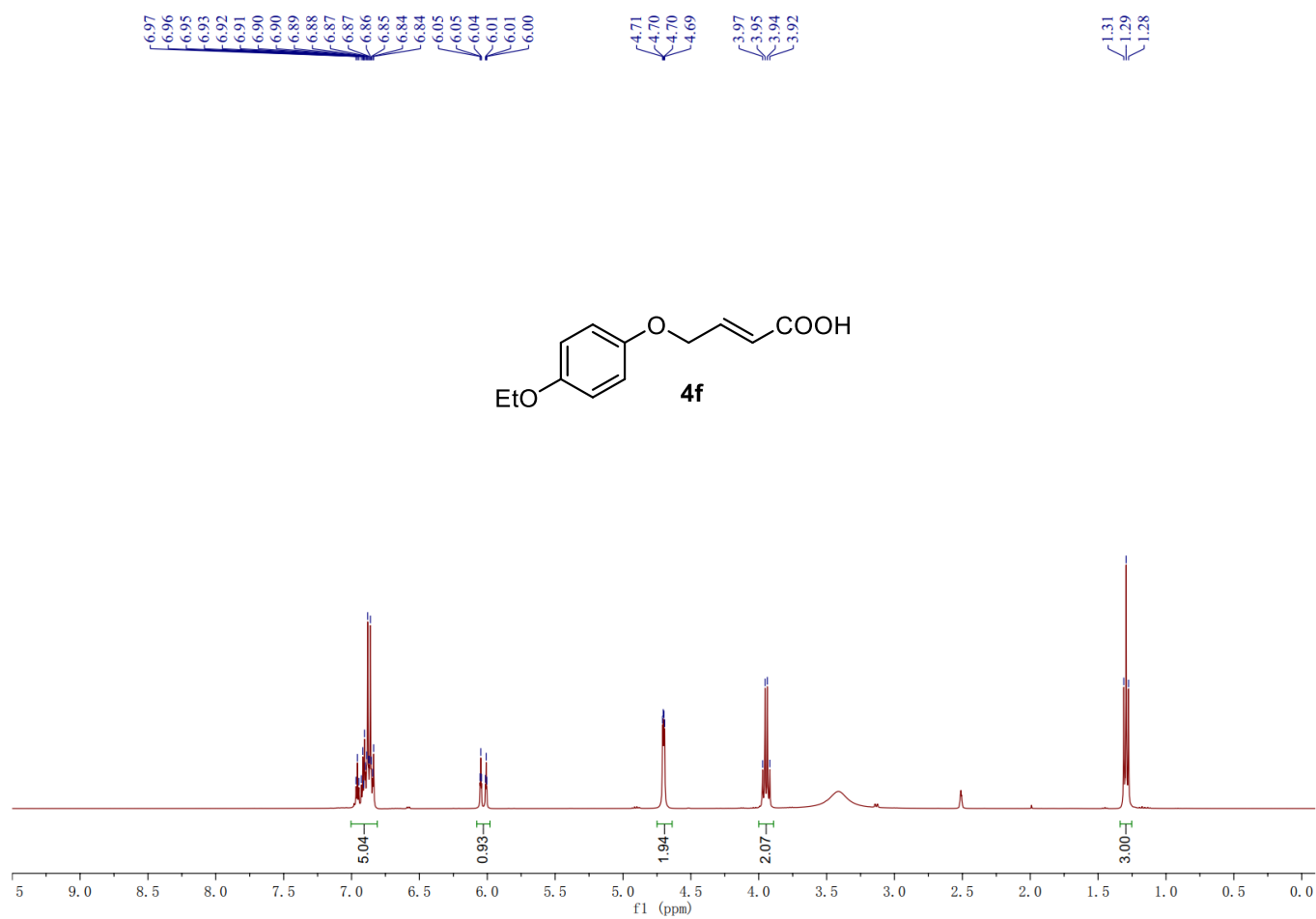
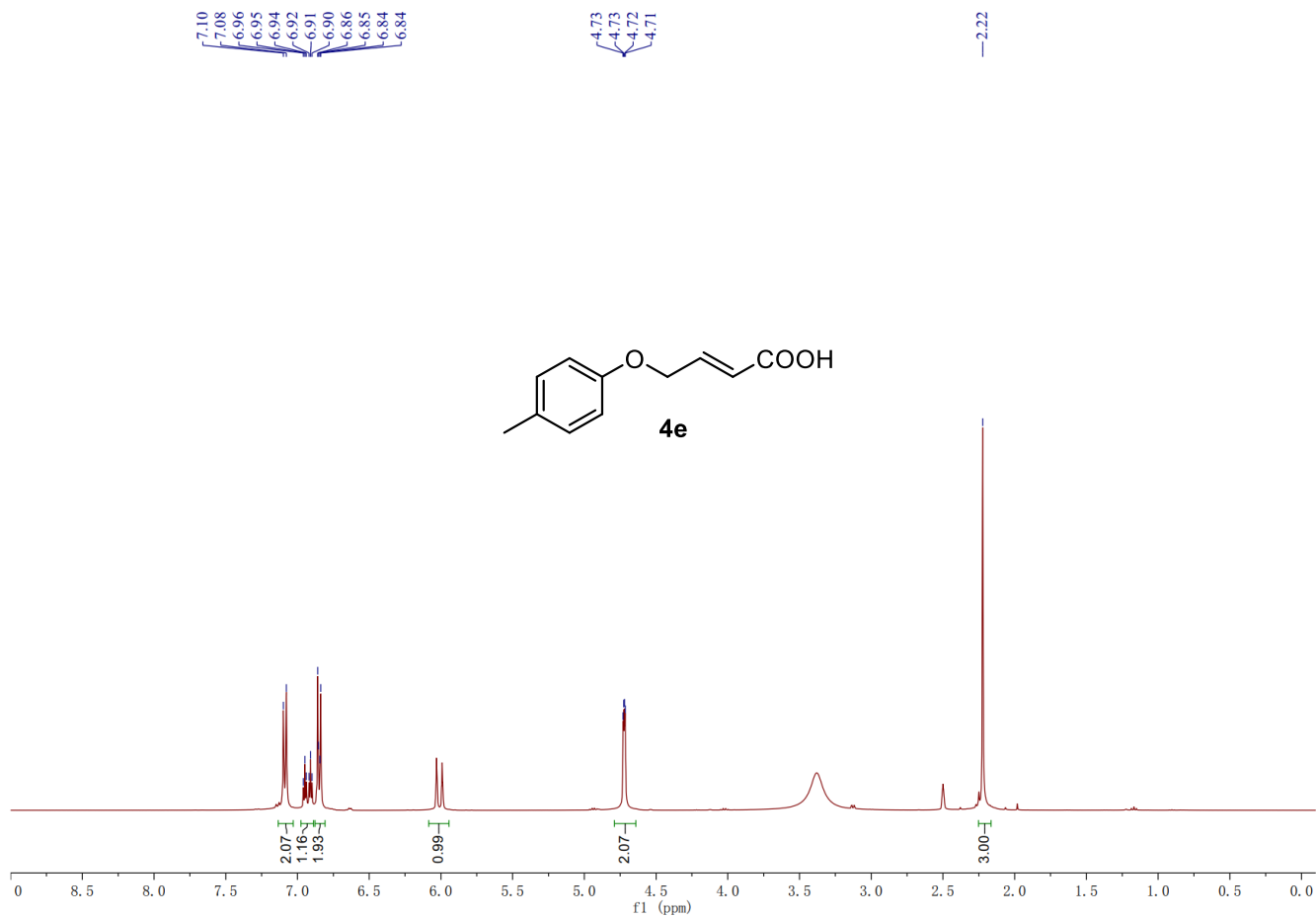
References

1. Sibi, M. P.; Itoh, K. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **2007**, *129*, 8064-8065.
2. Biswas, R. G.; Ray, S. K.; Kannaujiya, V. K.; Unhale, R. A.; Singh, V. K. *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, **2021**, *19*, 4685-4690.
3. Bandar, J.S.; Lambert, T.H. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **2012**, *134*, 5552-5555.
4. Wang, Z.; Hu, L.; Chekshin, N.; Zhuang, Z.; Qian, S.-Q.; Qiao, J.-X.; Yu, J.-Q. *Science*, **2021**, *374*, 1281-1285.
5. Abdel-Wahab, B. F.; Mohamed, H. A. *Phosphorus, Sulfur and Silicon and the Related Elements*, **2008**, *183*, 136-143.
6. The crystallographic data (CCDC 2357563) for **7d'**, can be obtained free of charge from the Cambridge crystallographic Data Centre via https://www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.

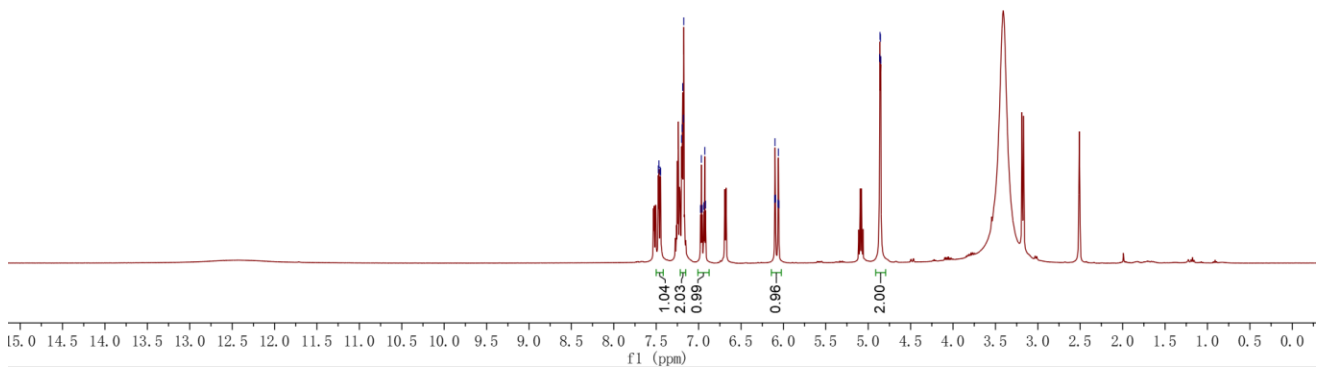
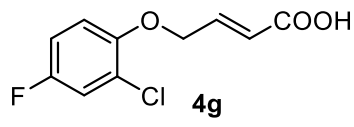
4. NMR scanning copies



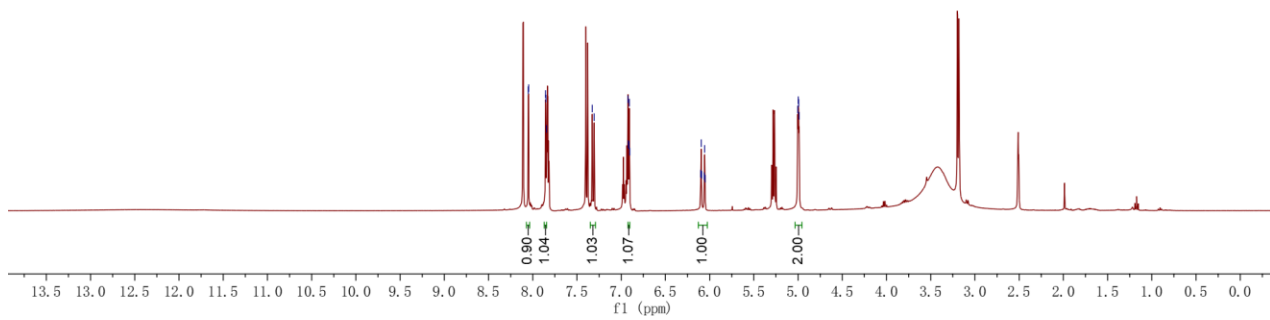
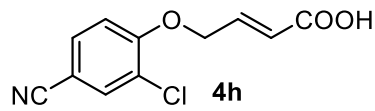




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4.85

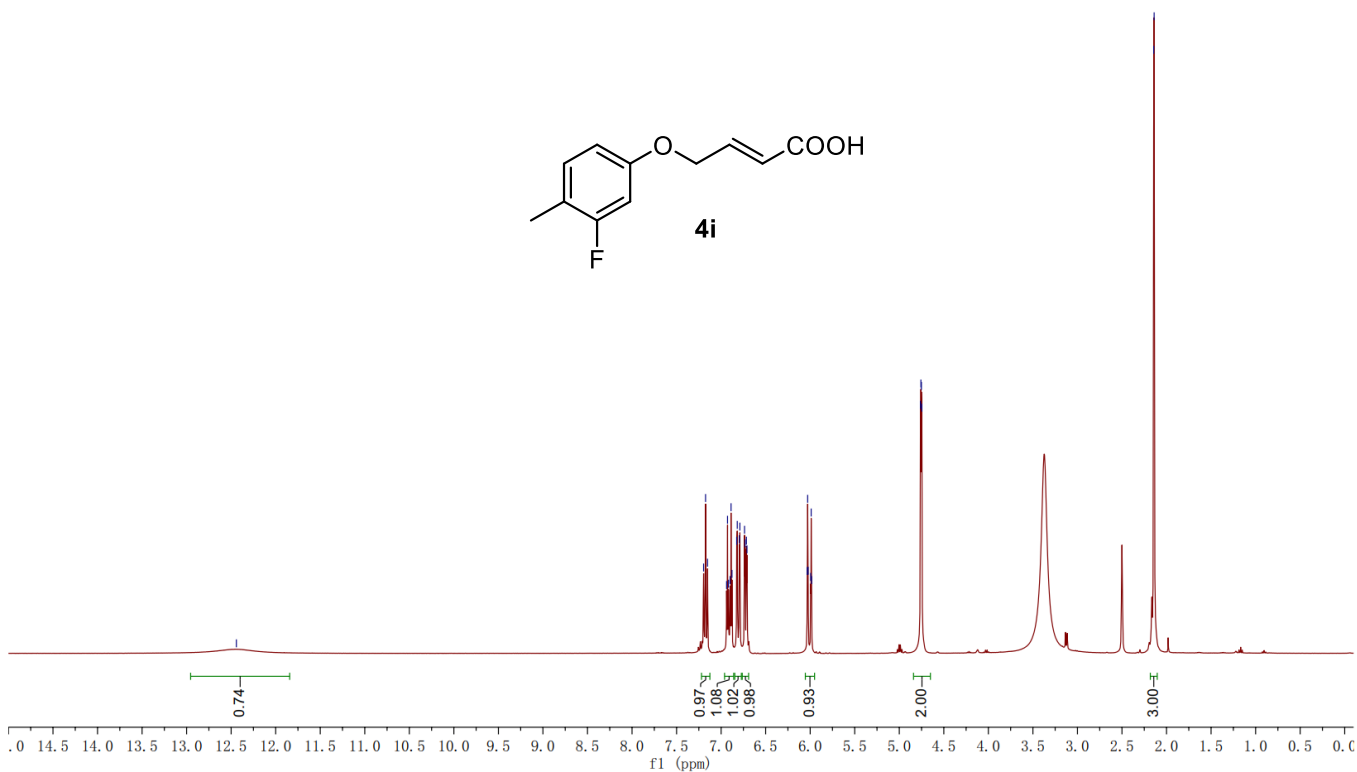
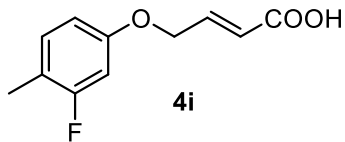


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4.99

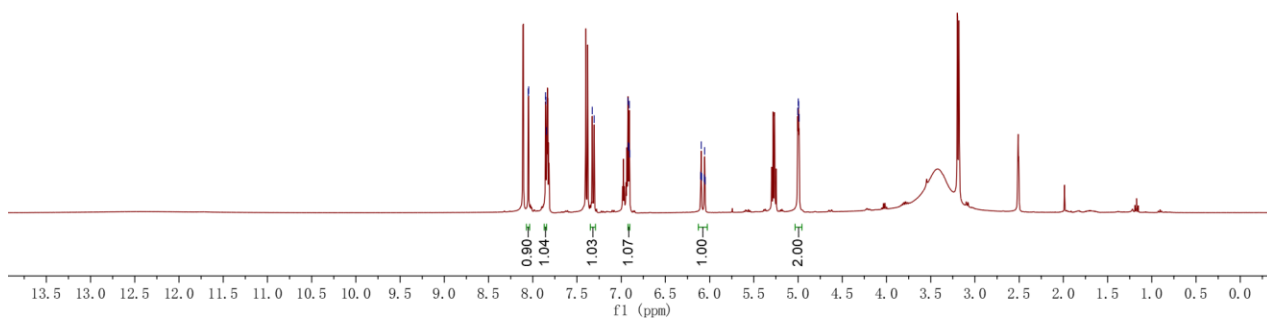
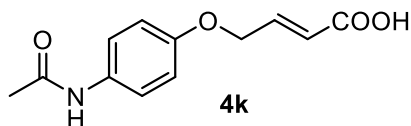


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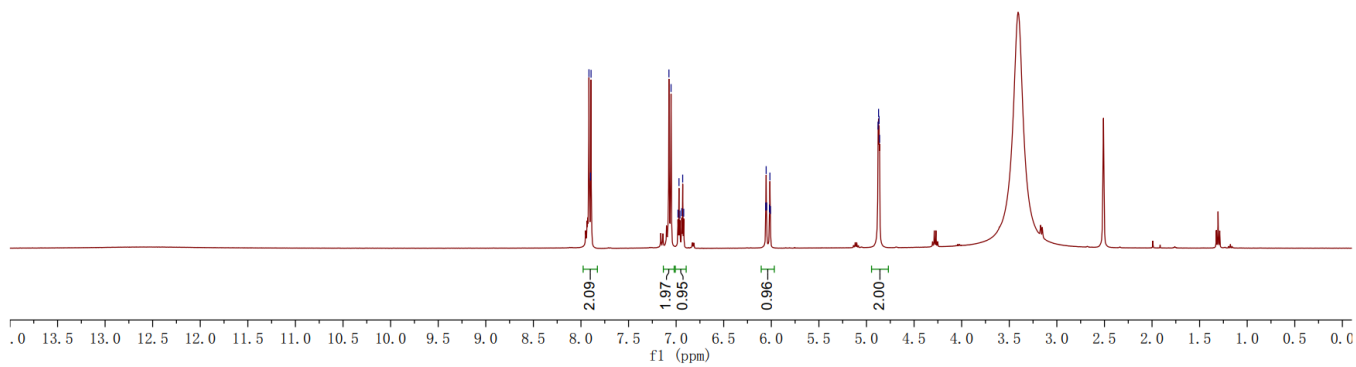
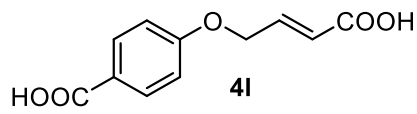
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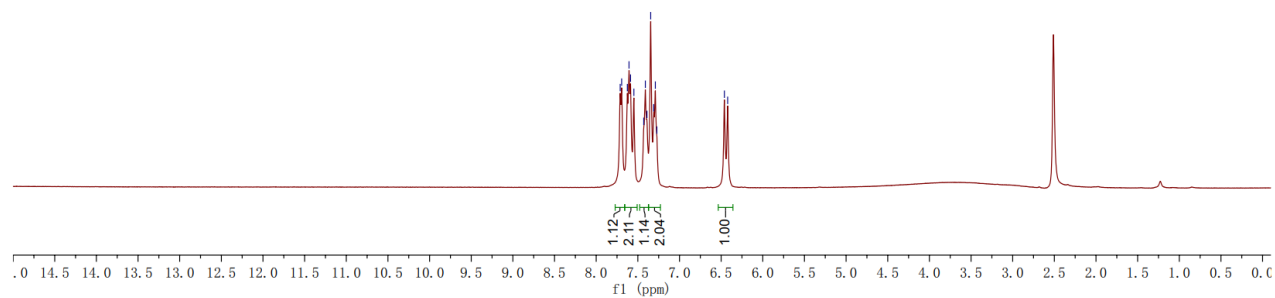
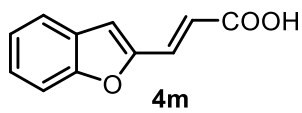
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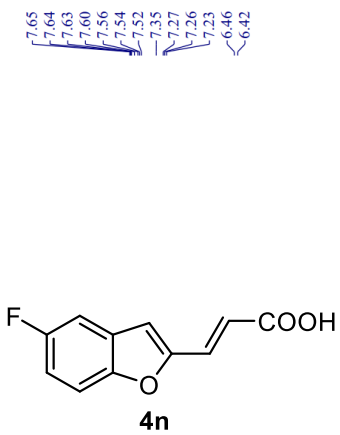


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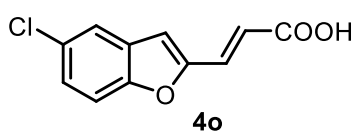
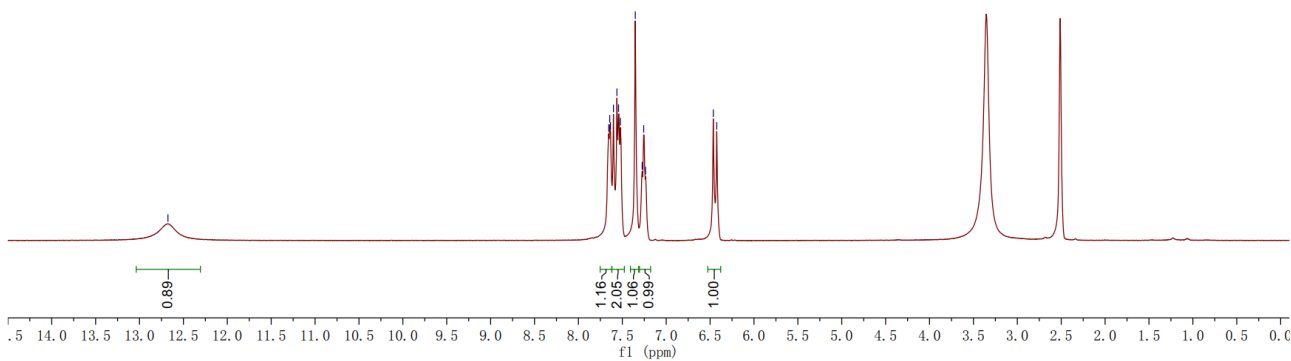


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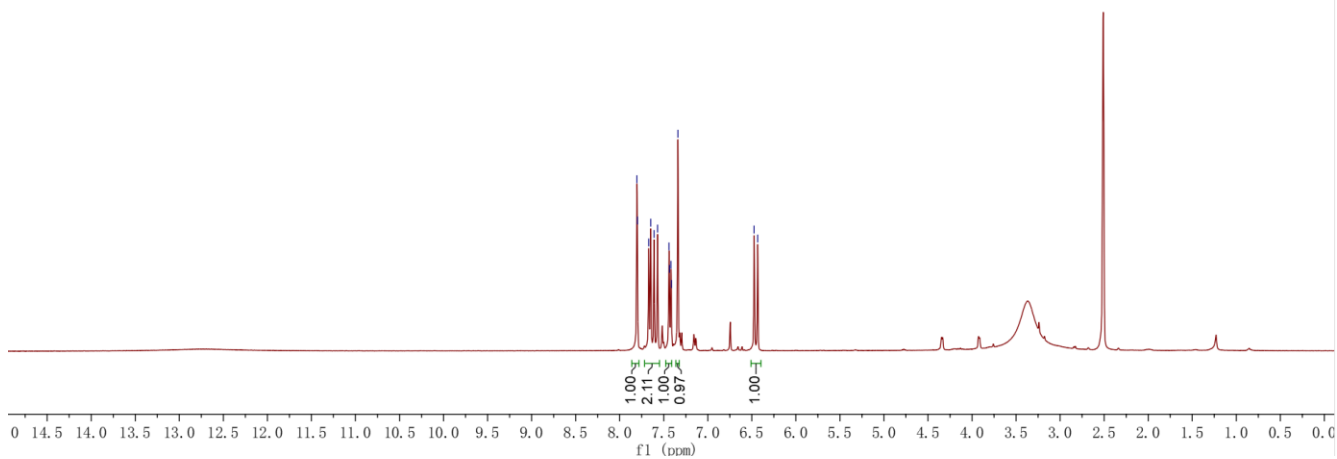


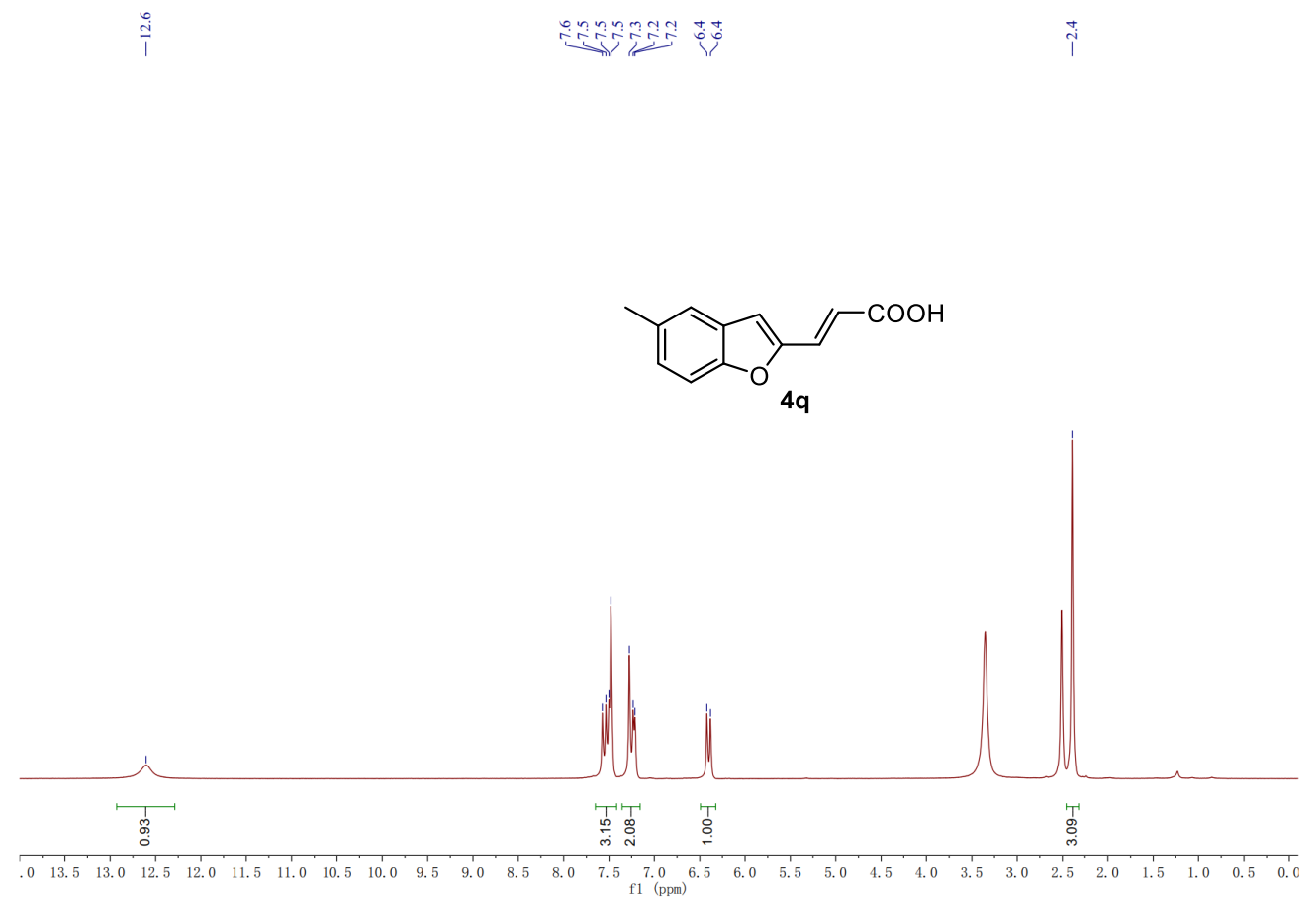
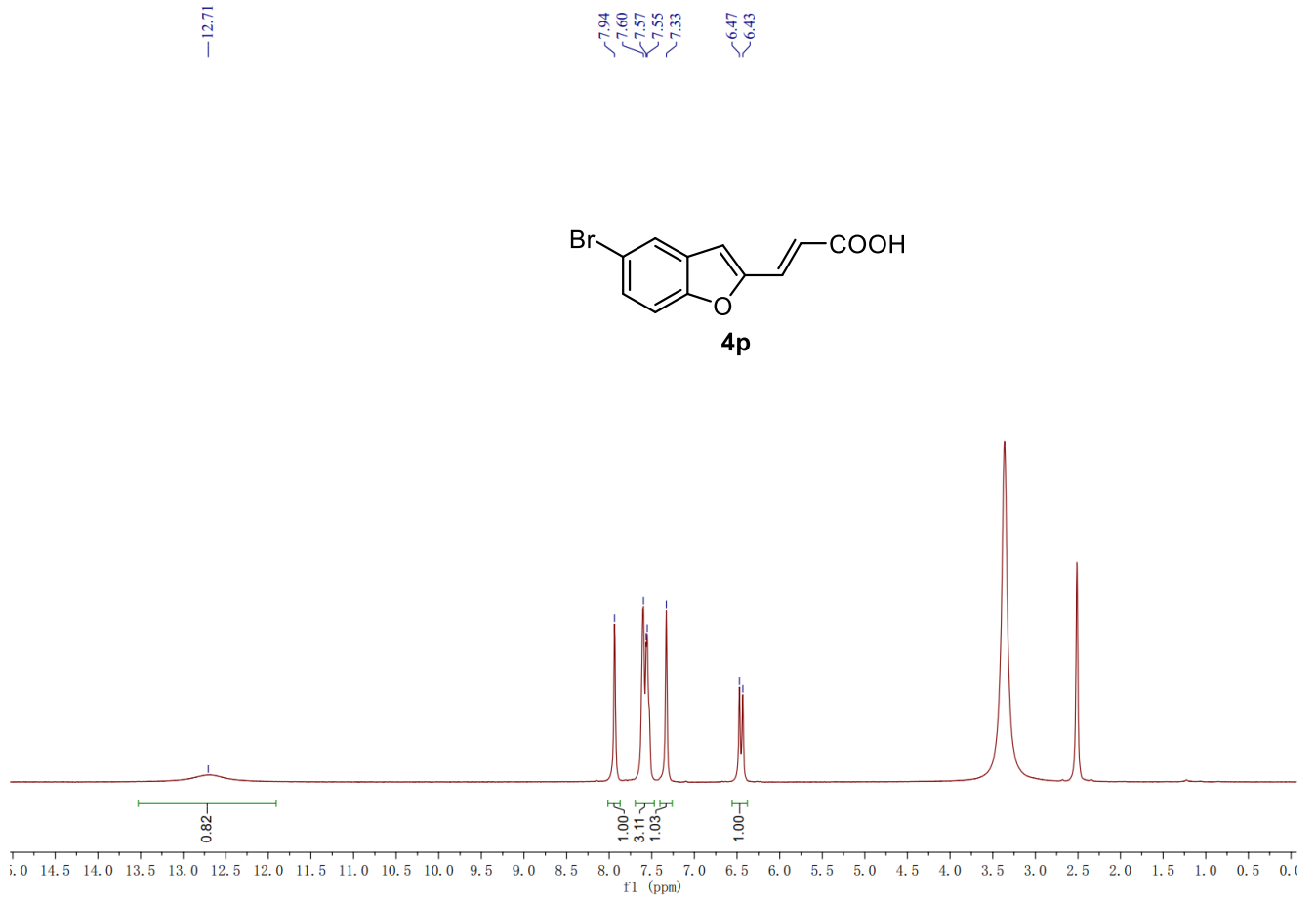


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6.43





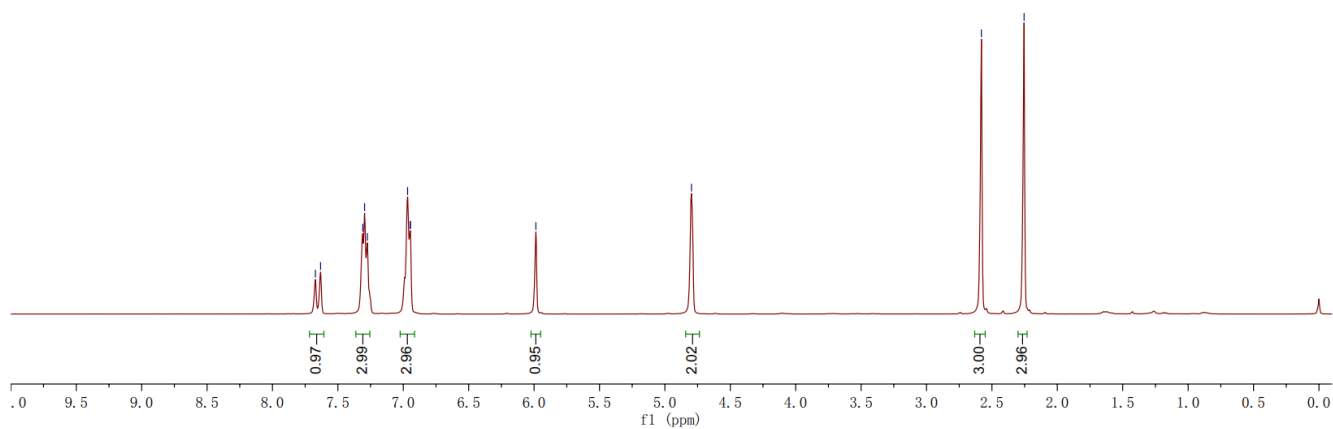
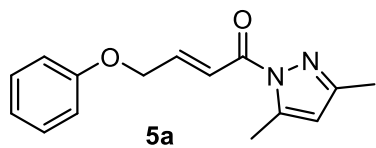
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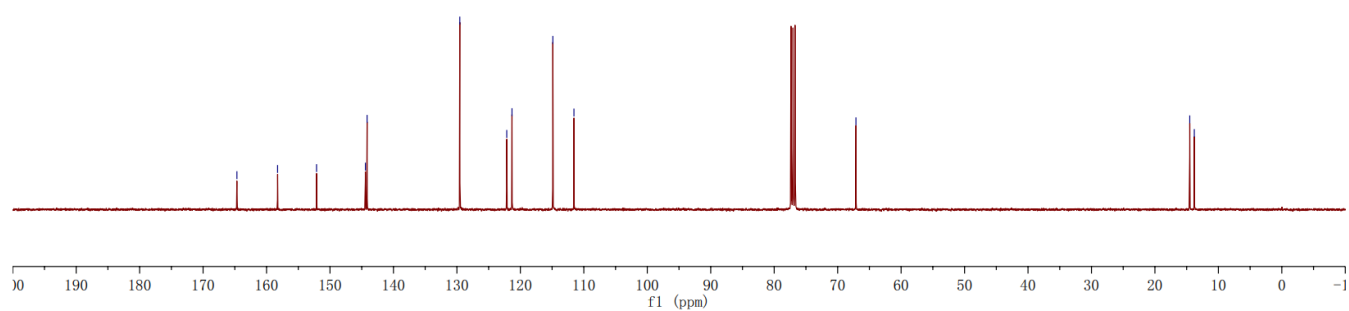
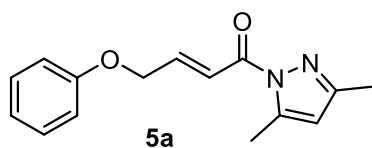
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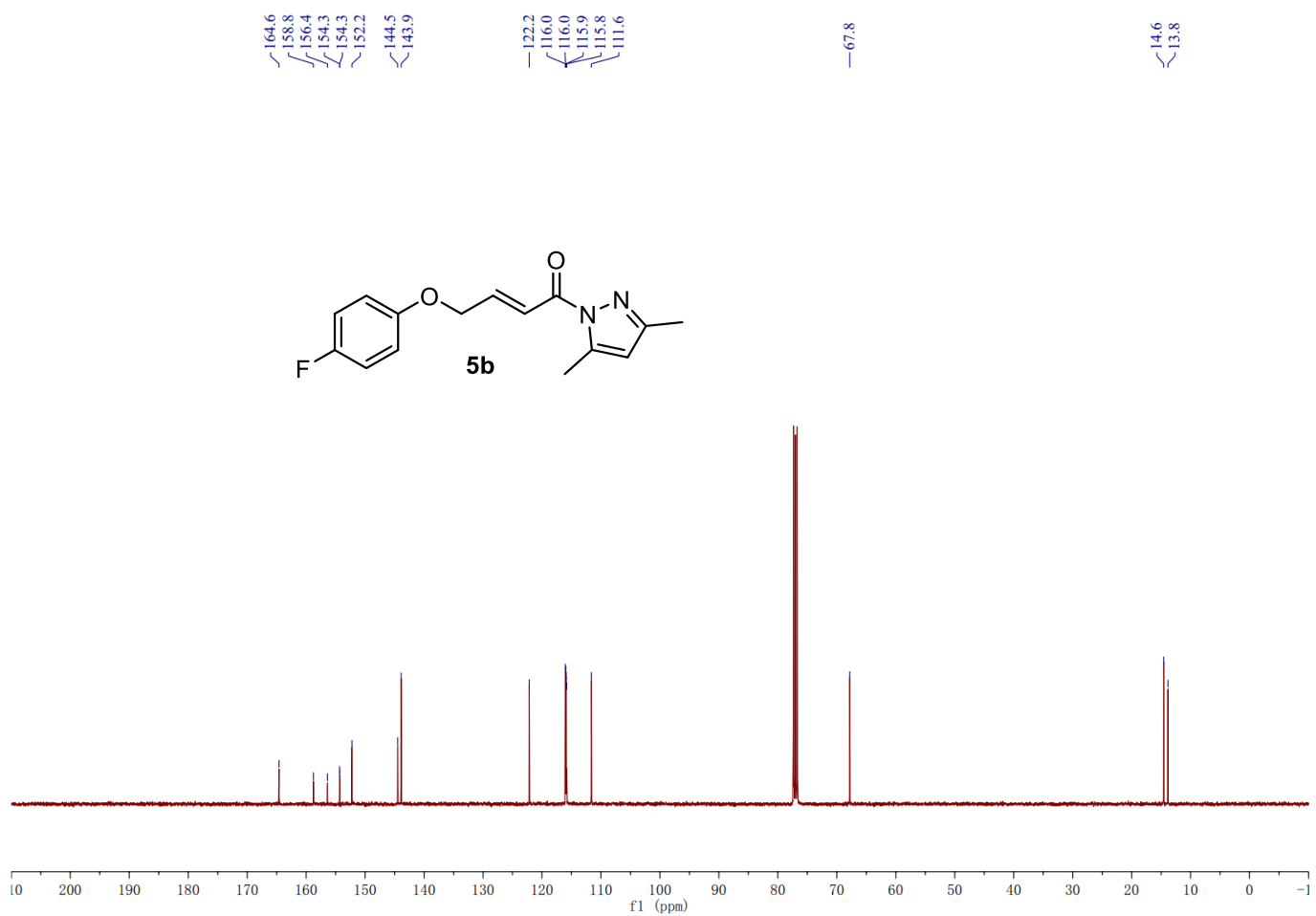
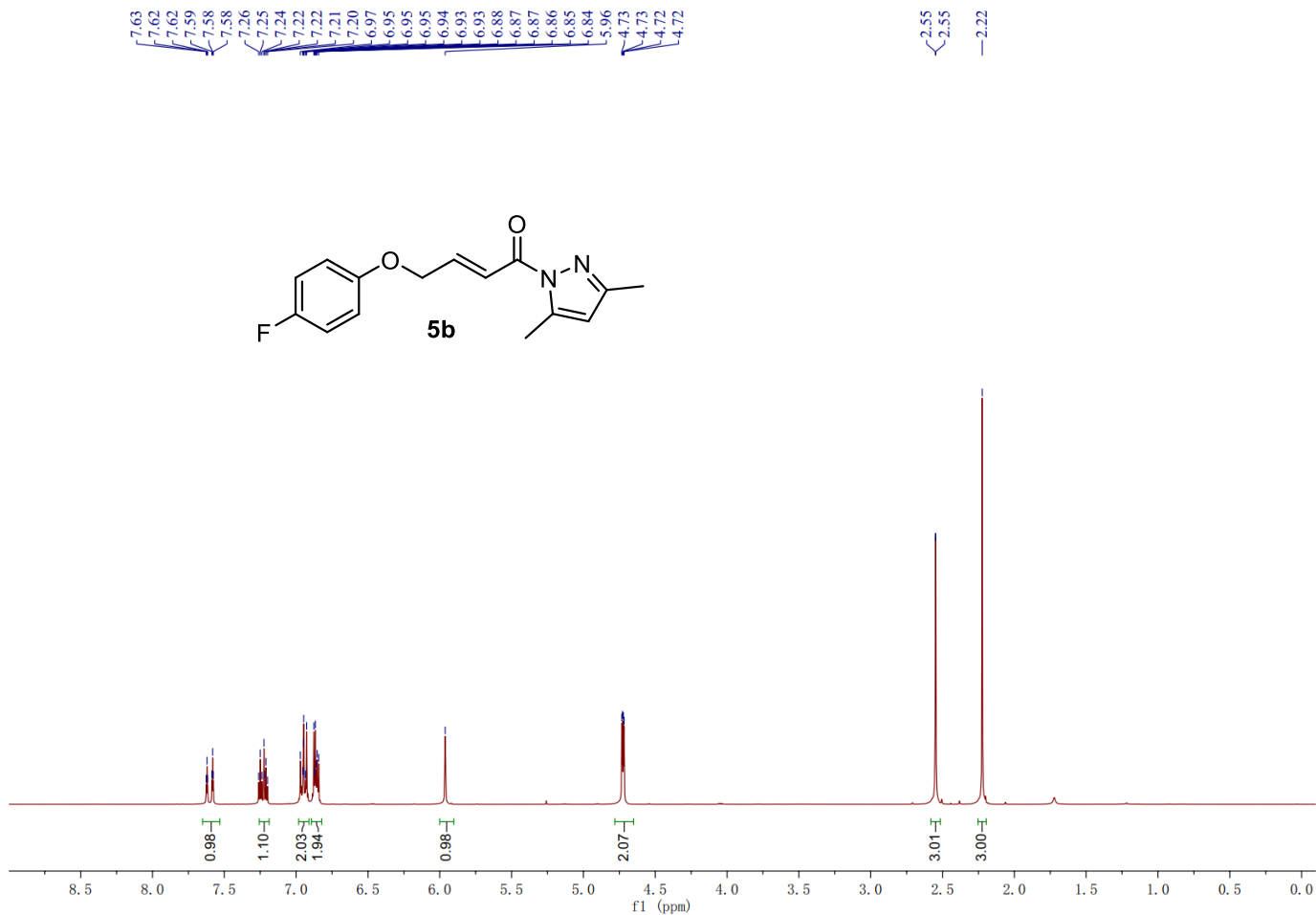
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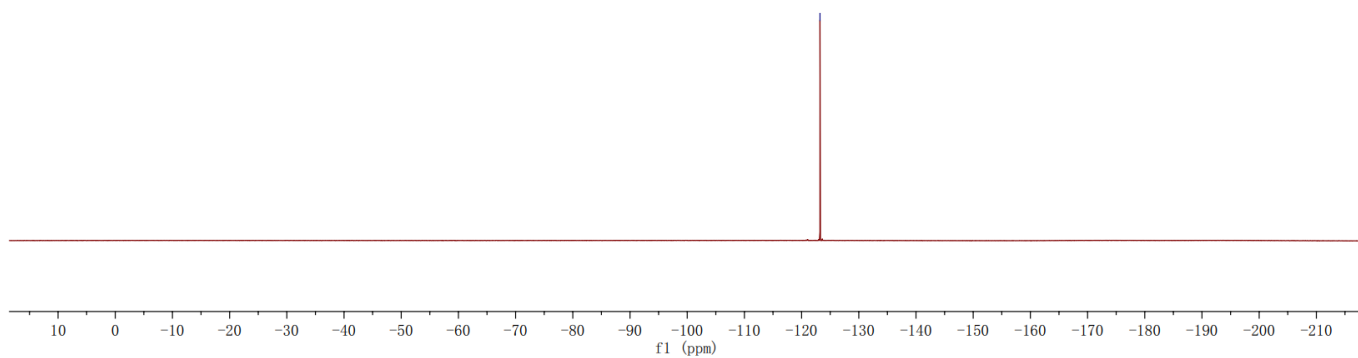
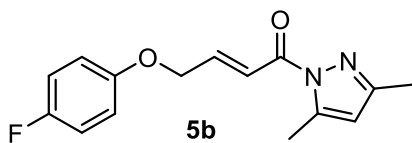
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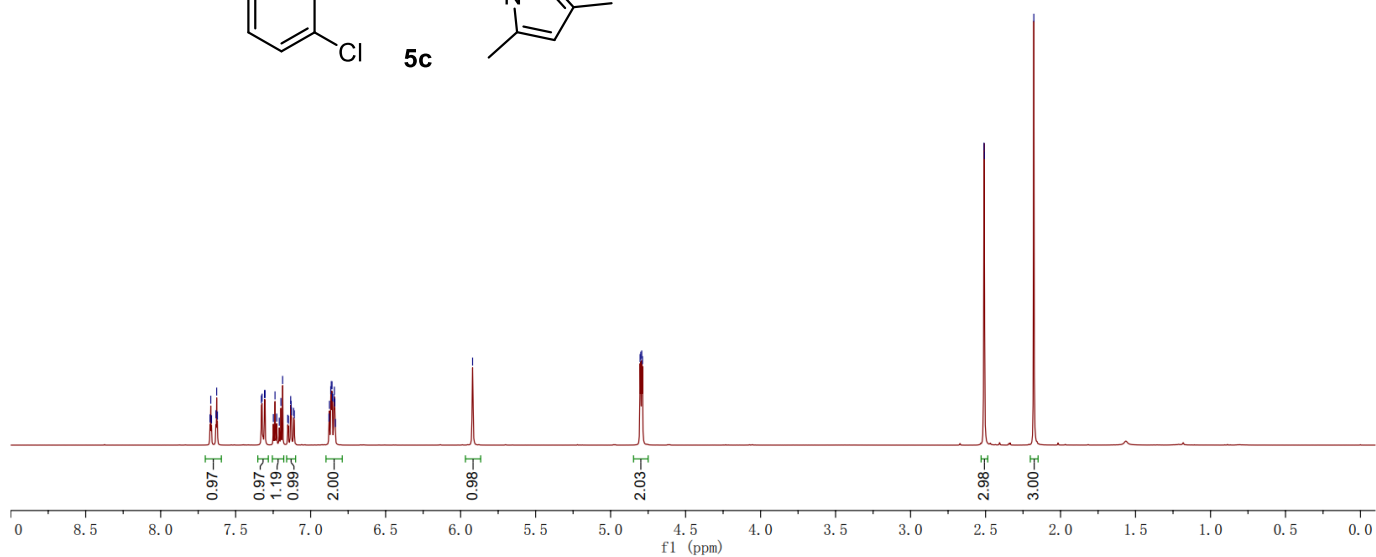
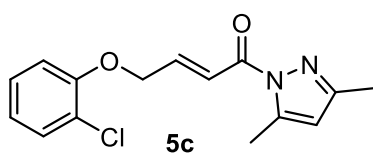






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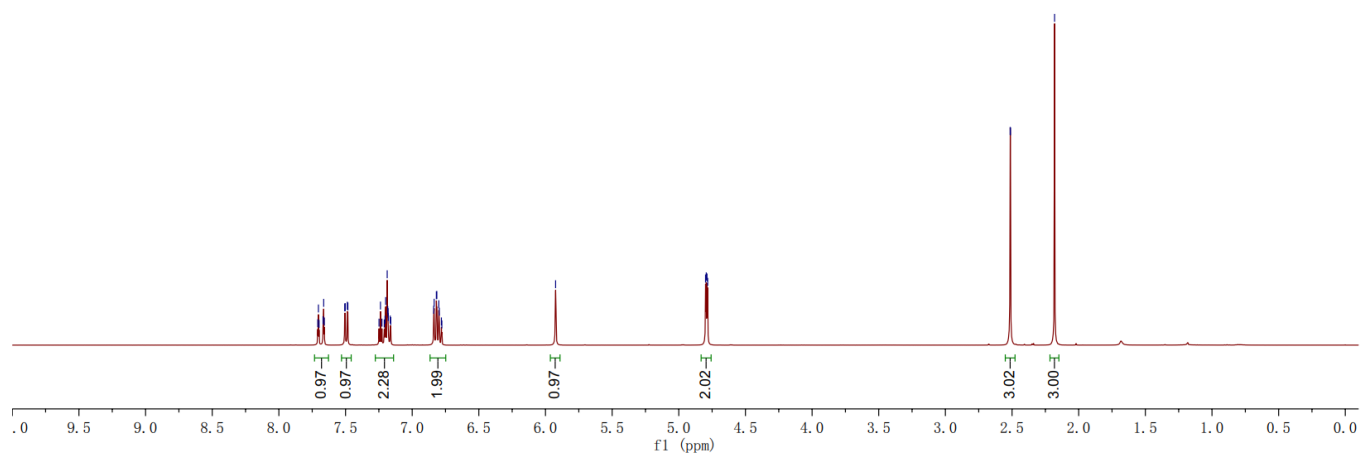
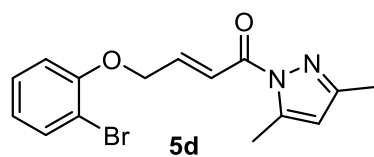
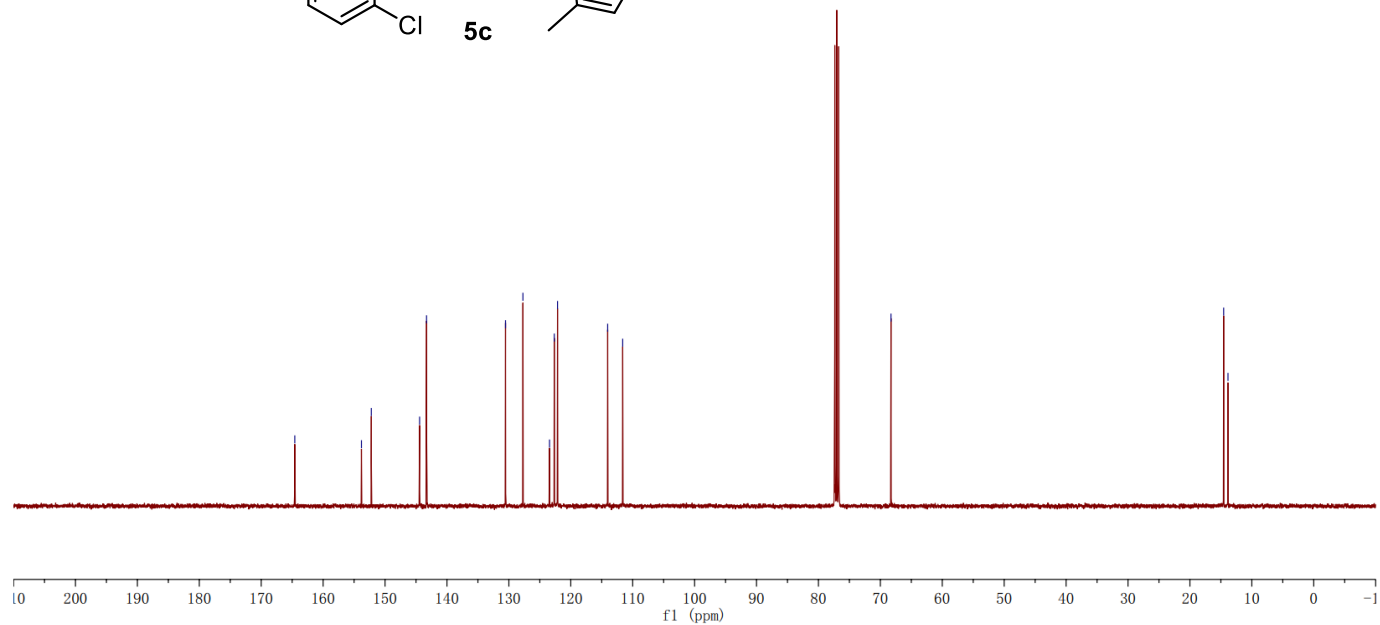
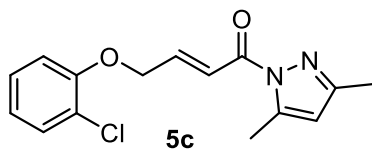
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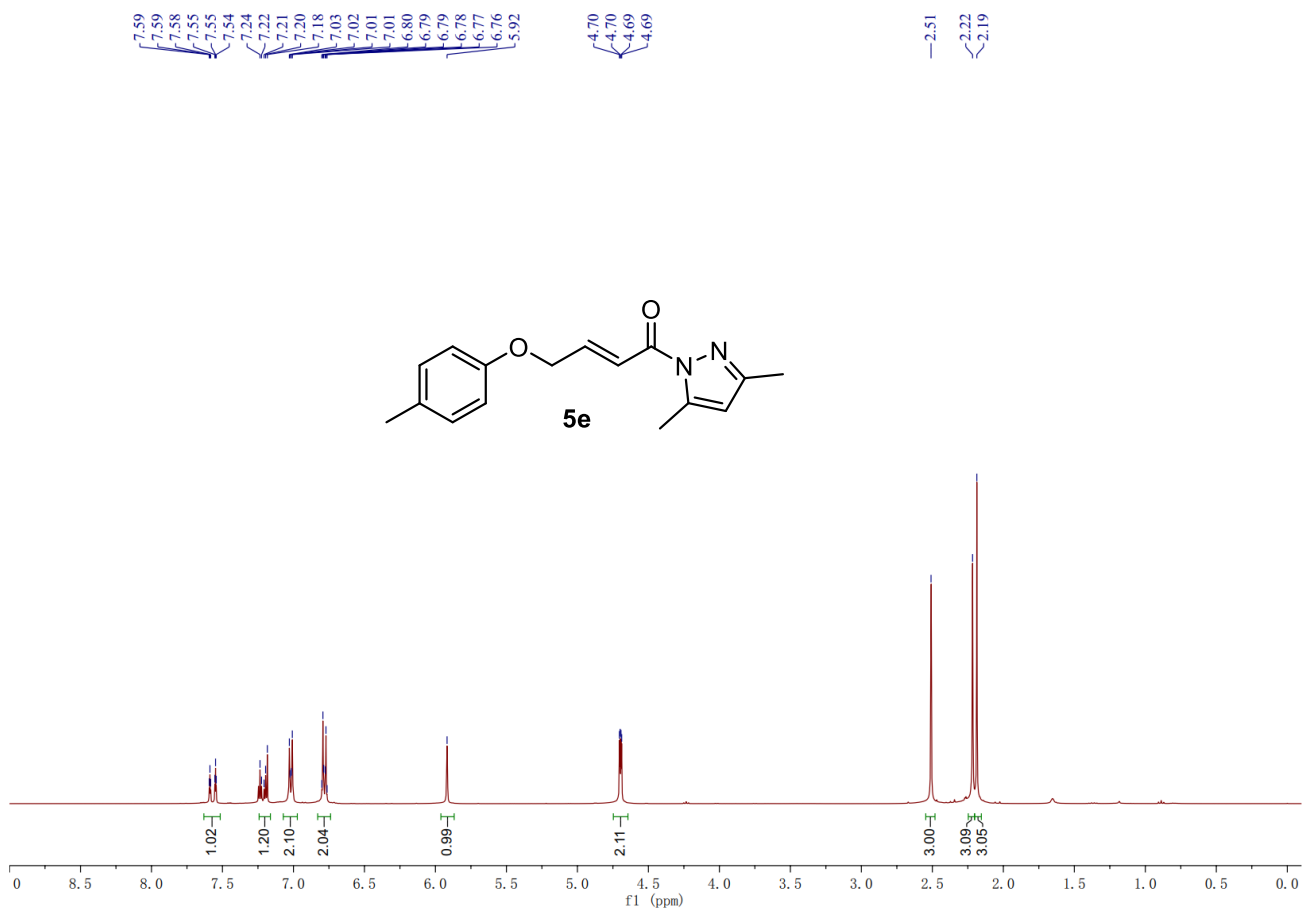
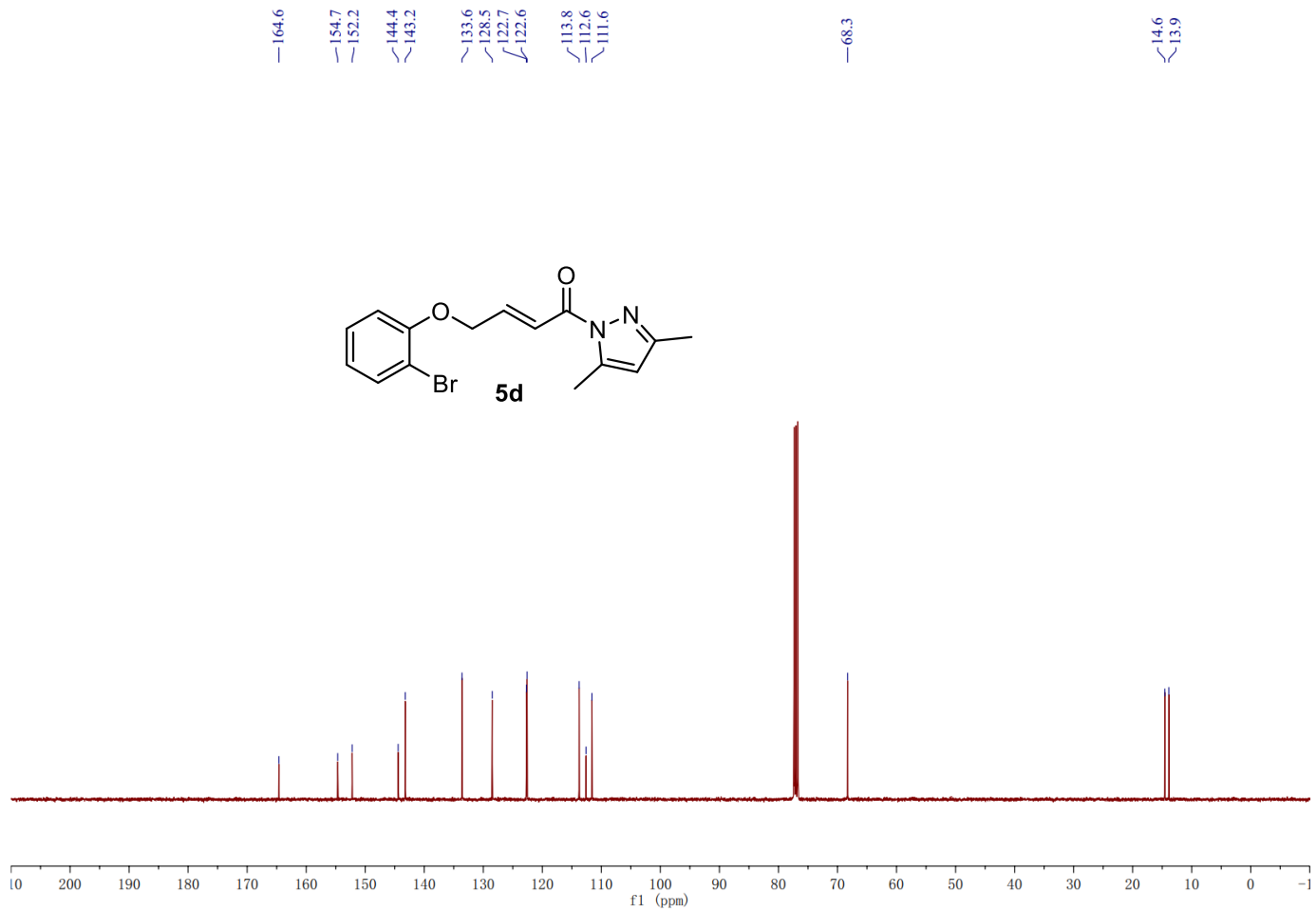


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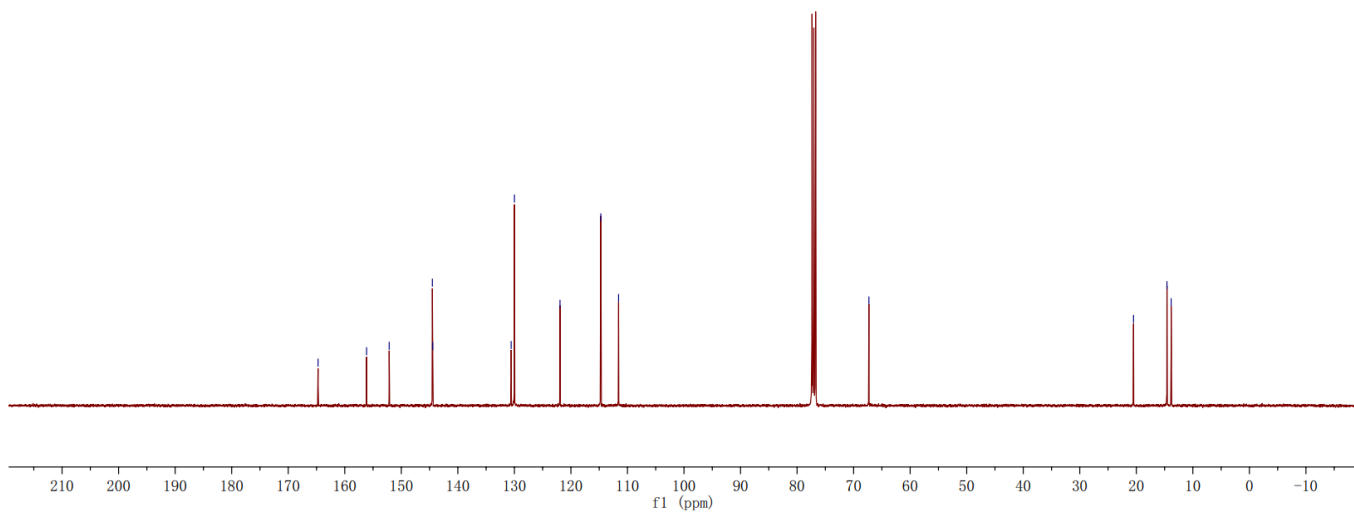
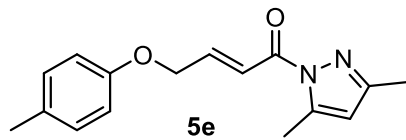
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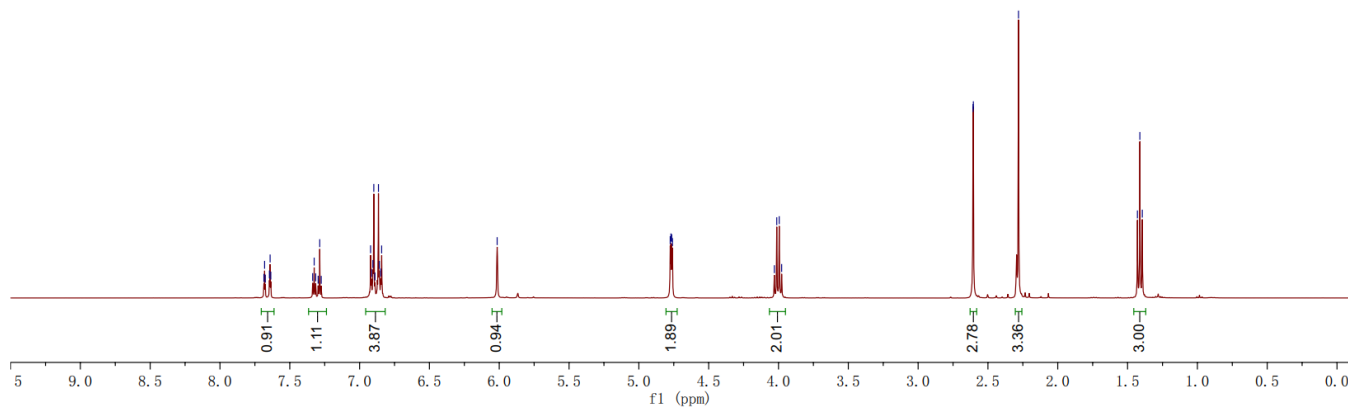
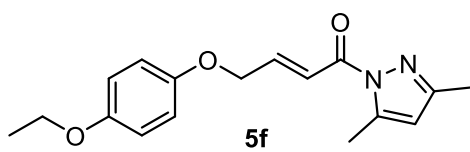


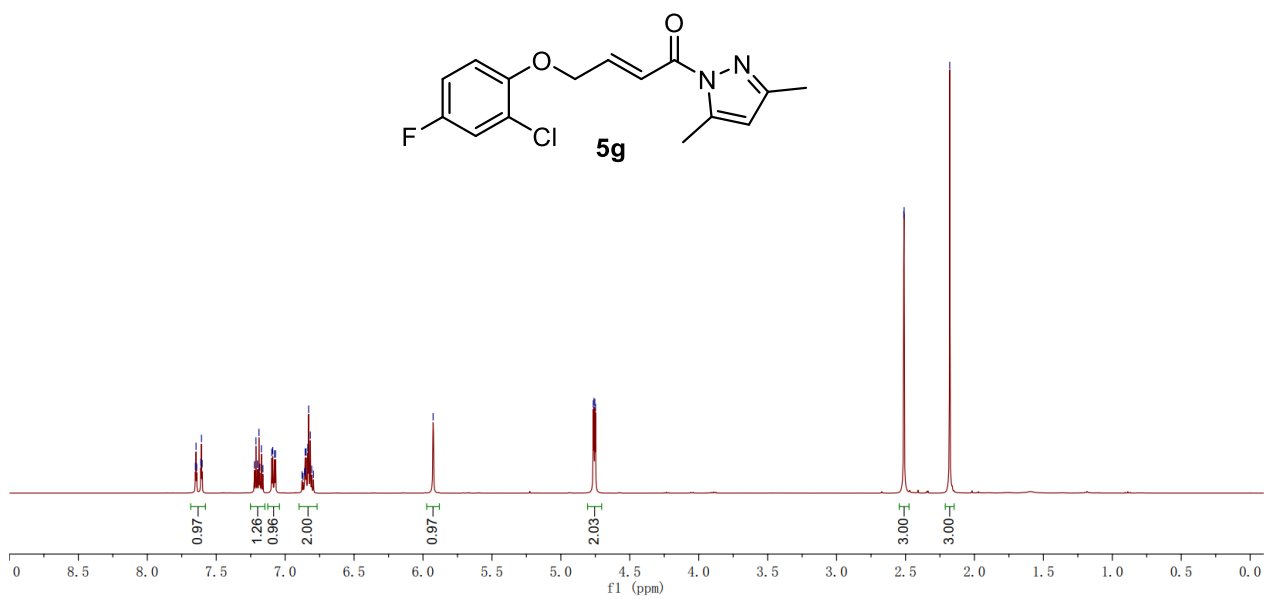
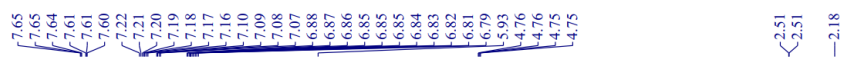
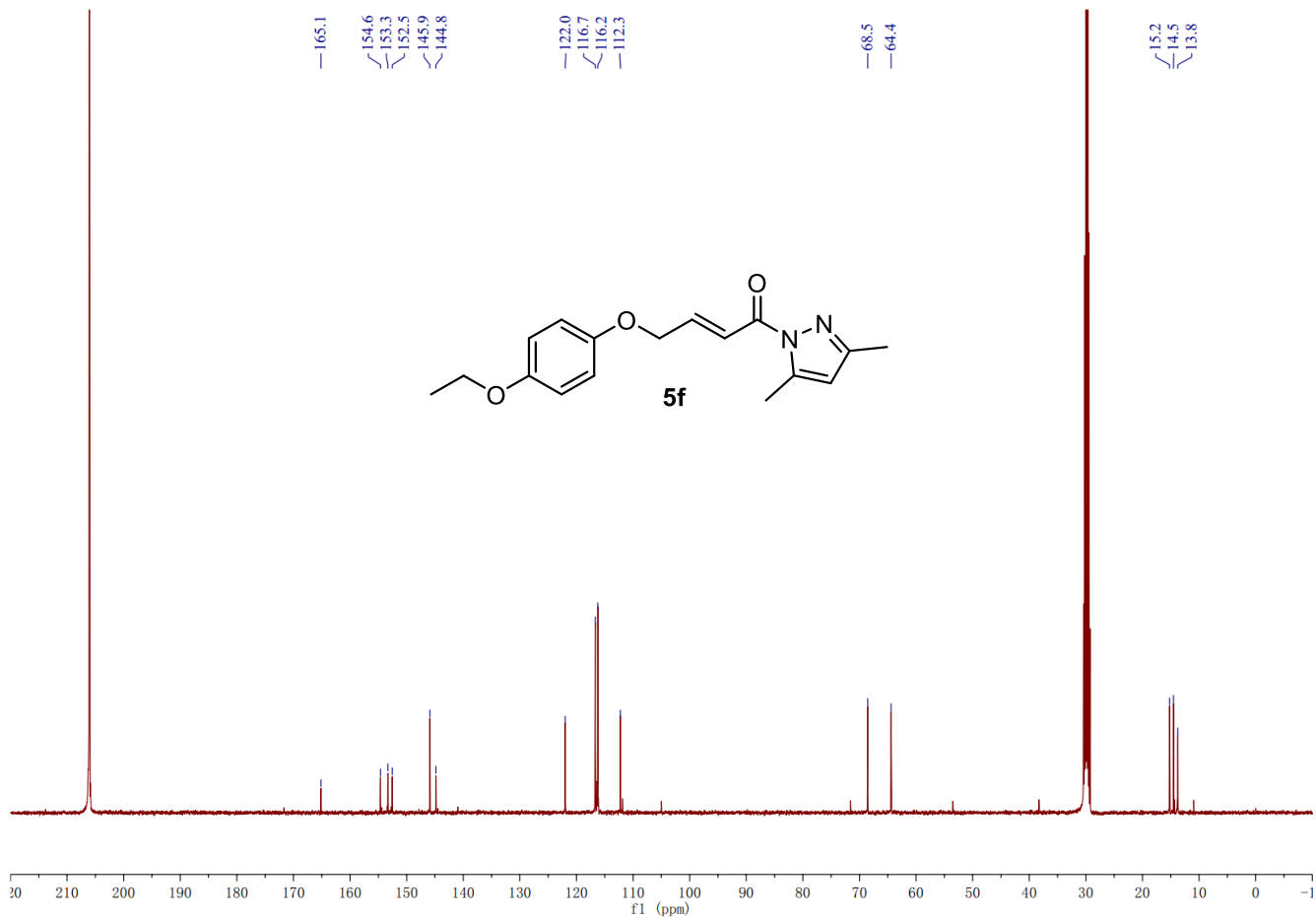


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 —13.8



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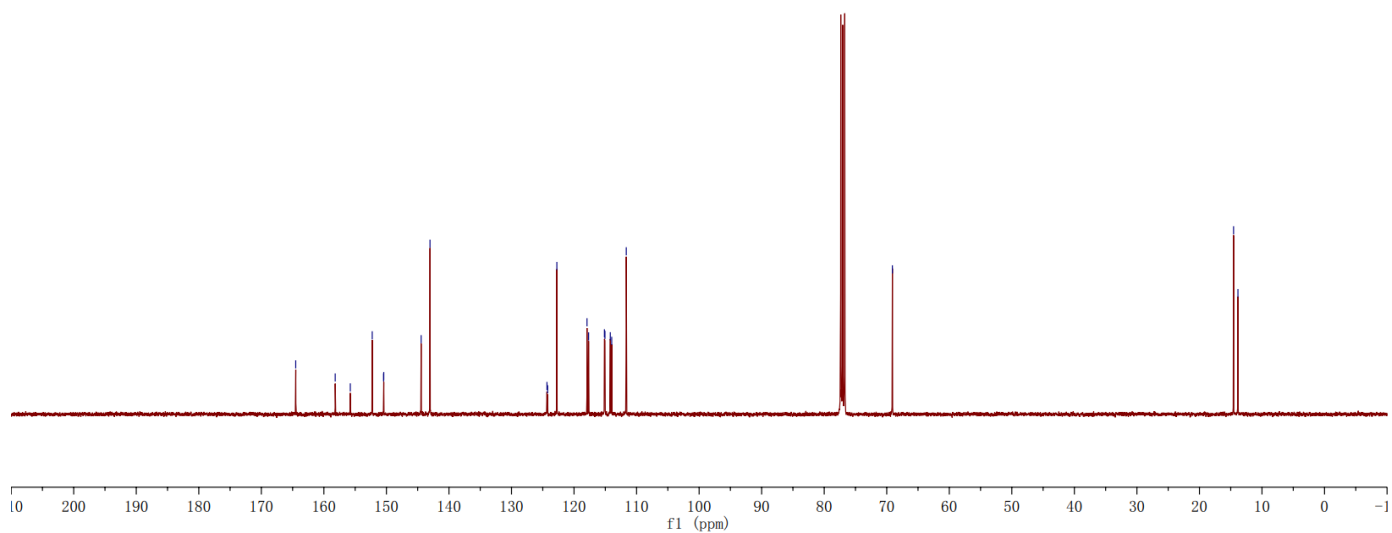
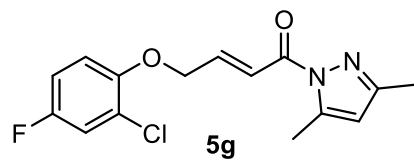


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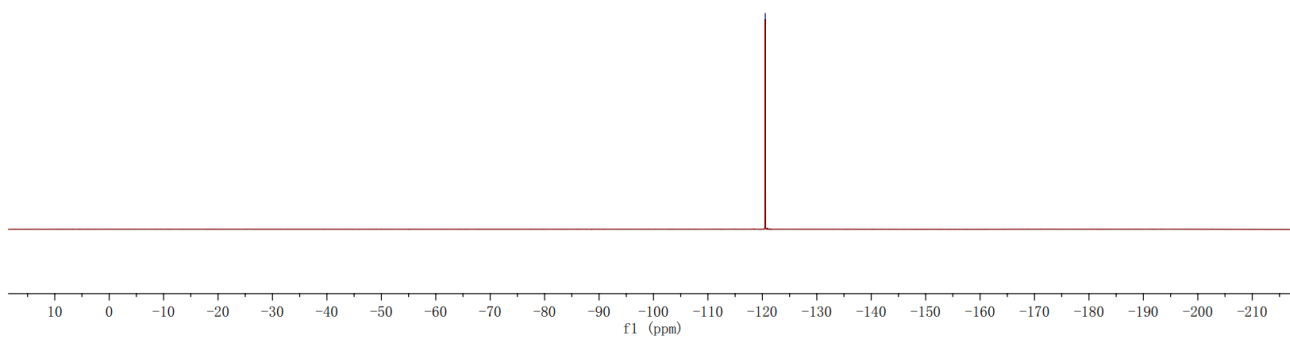
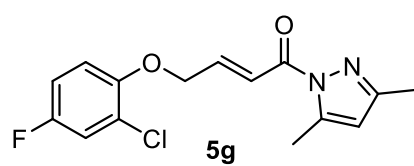
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13.8



120.5



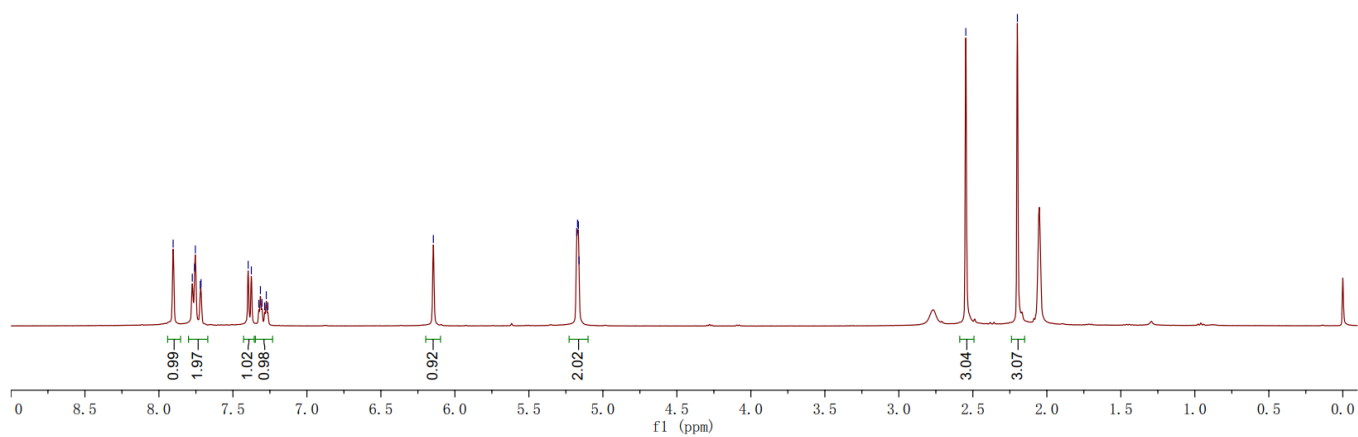
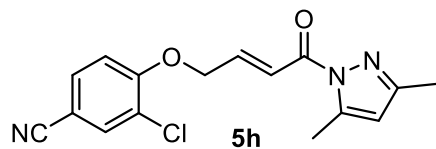
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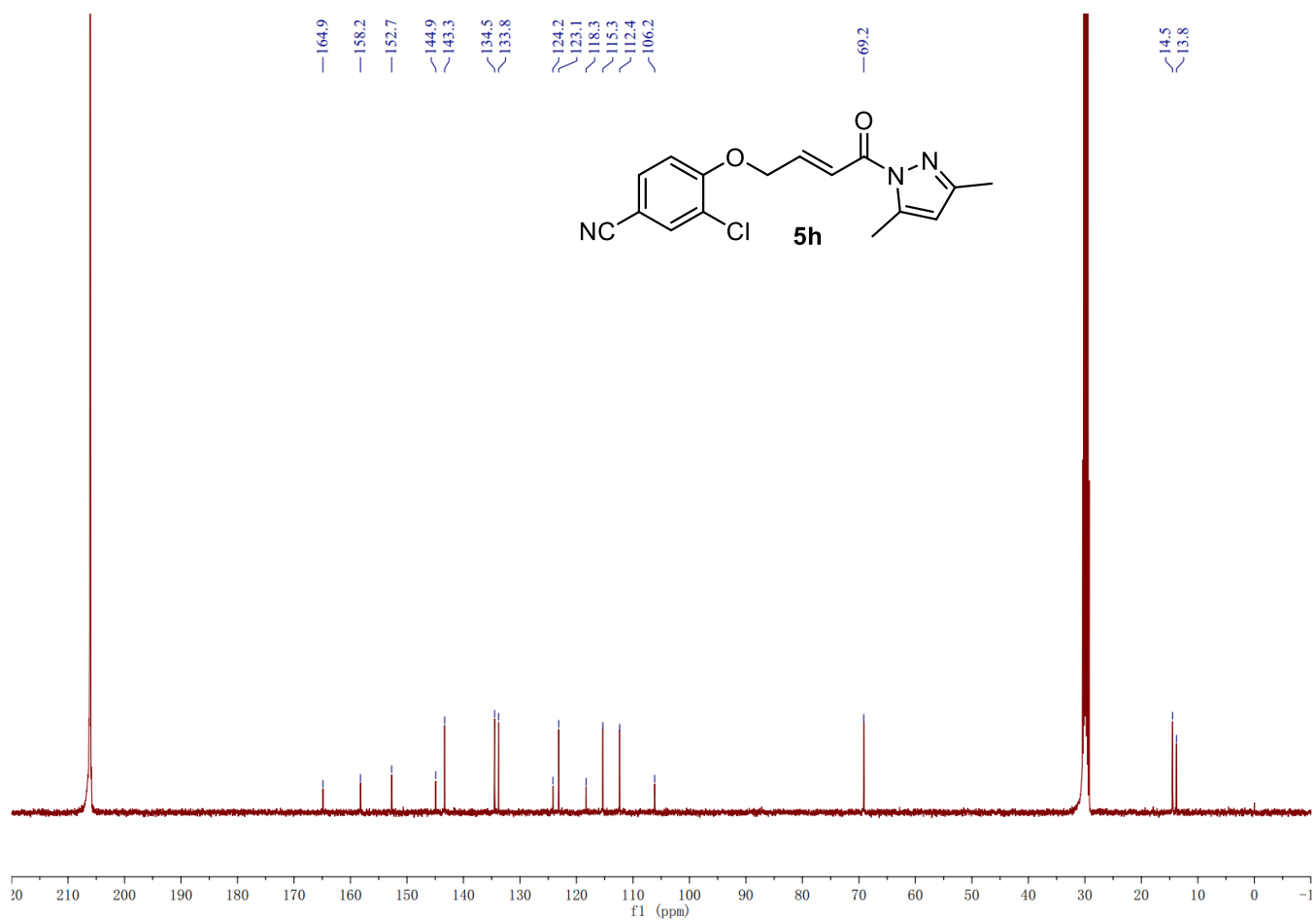
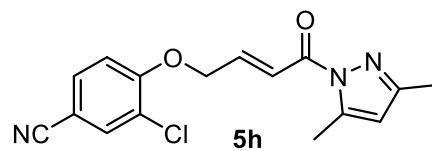
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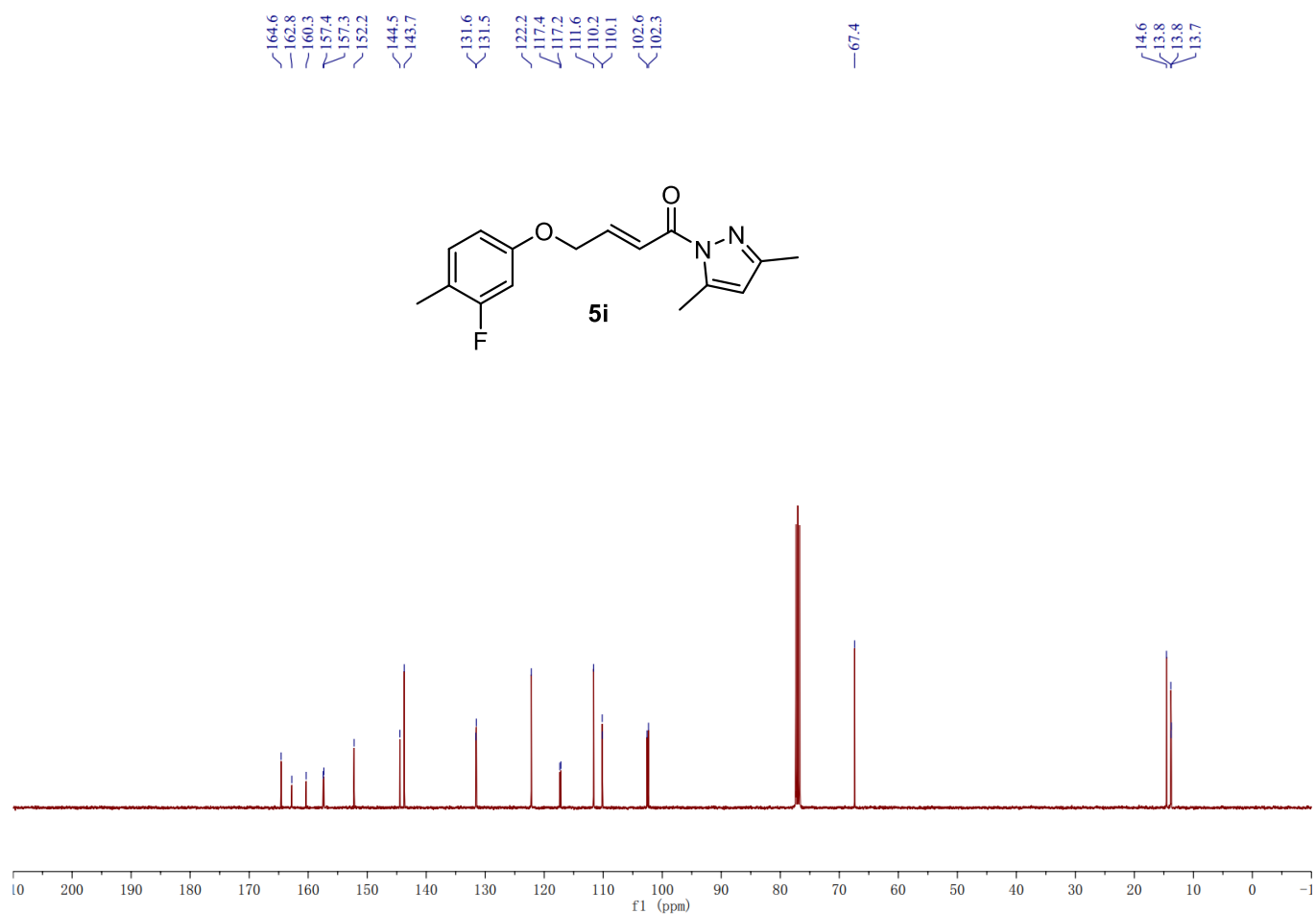
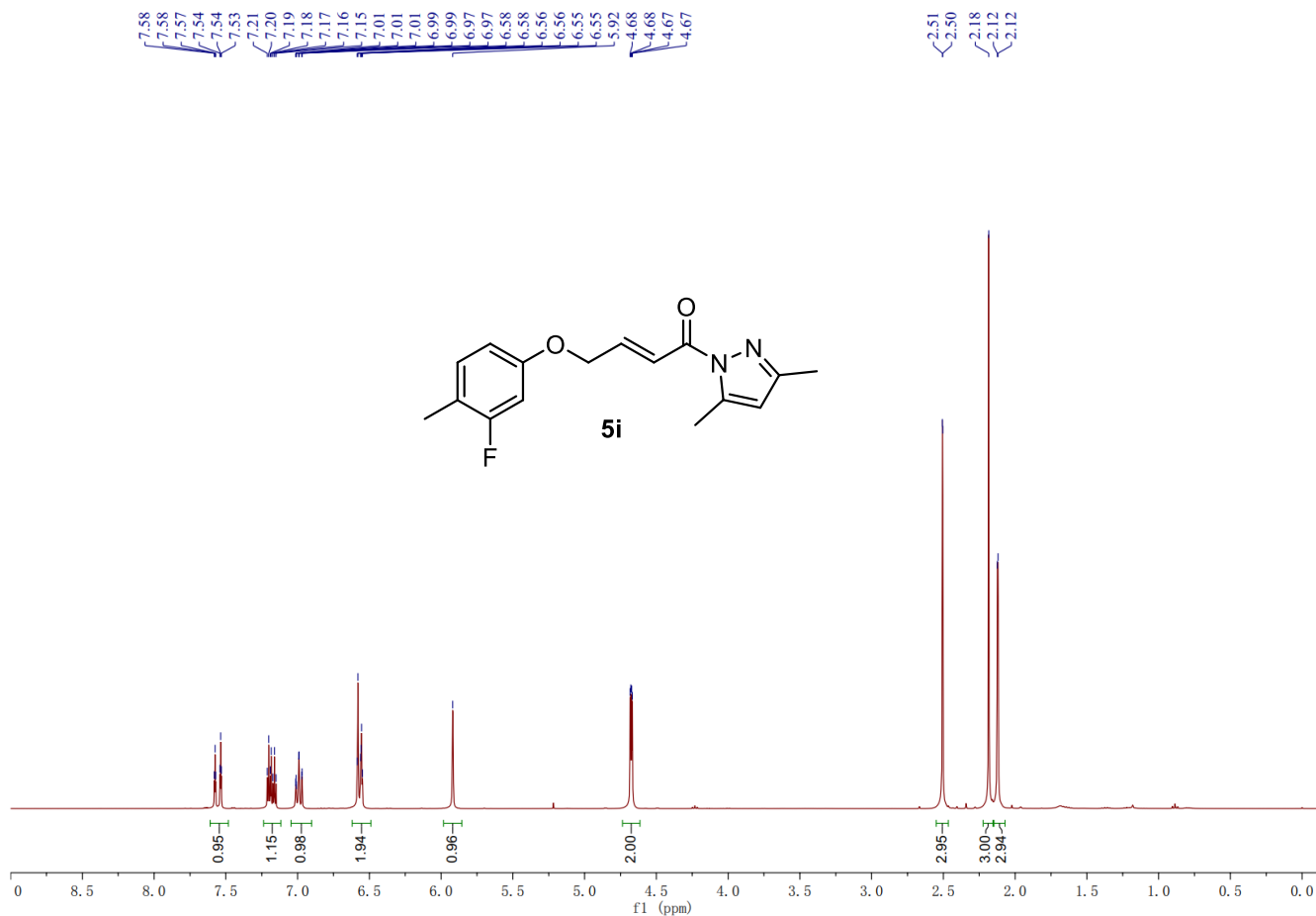
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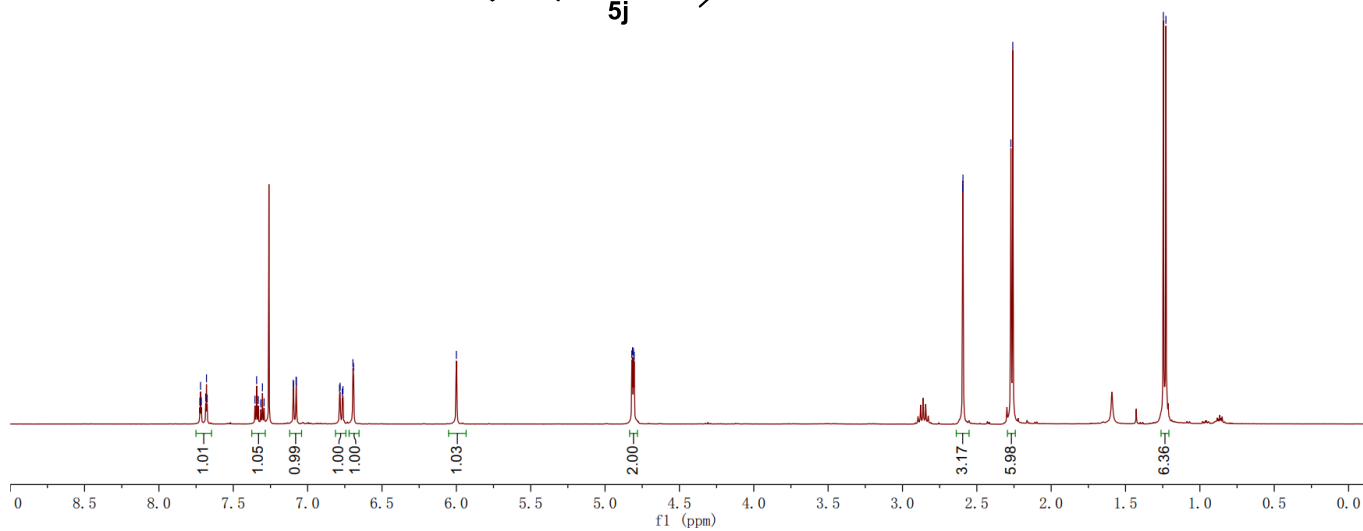
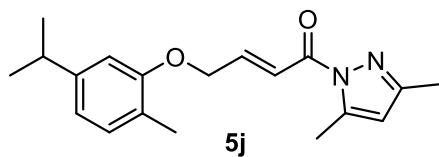
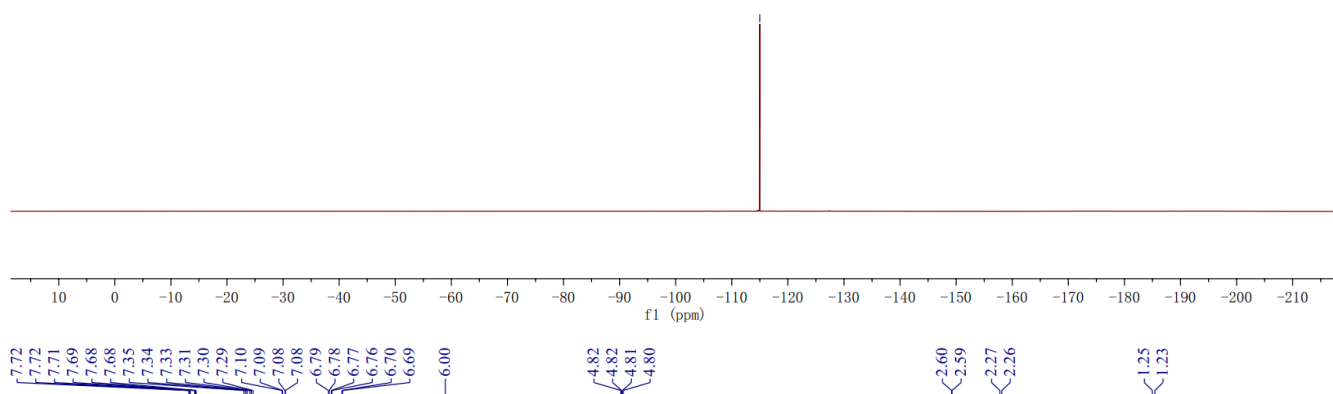
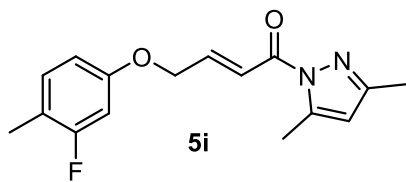
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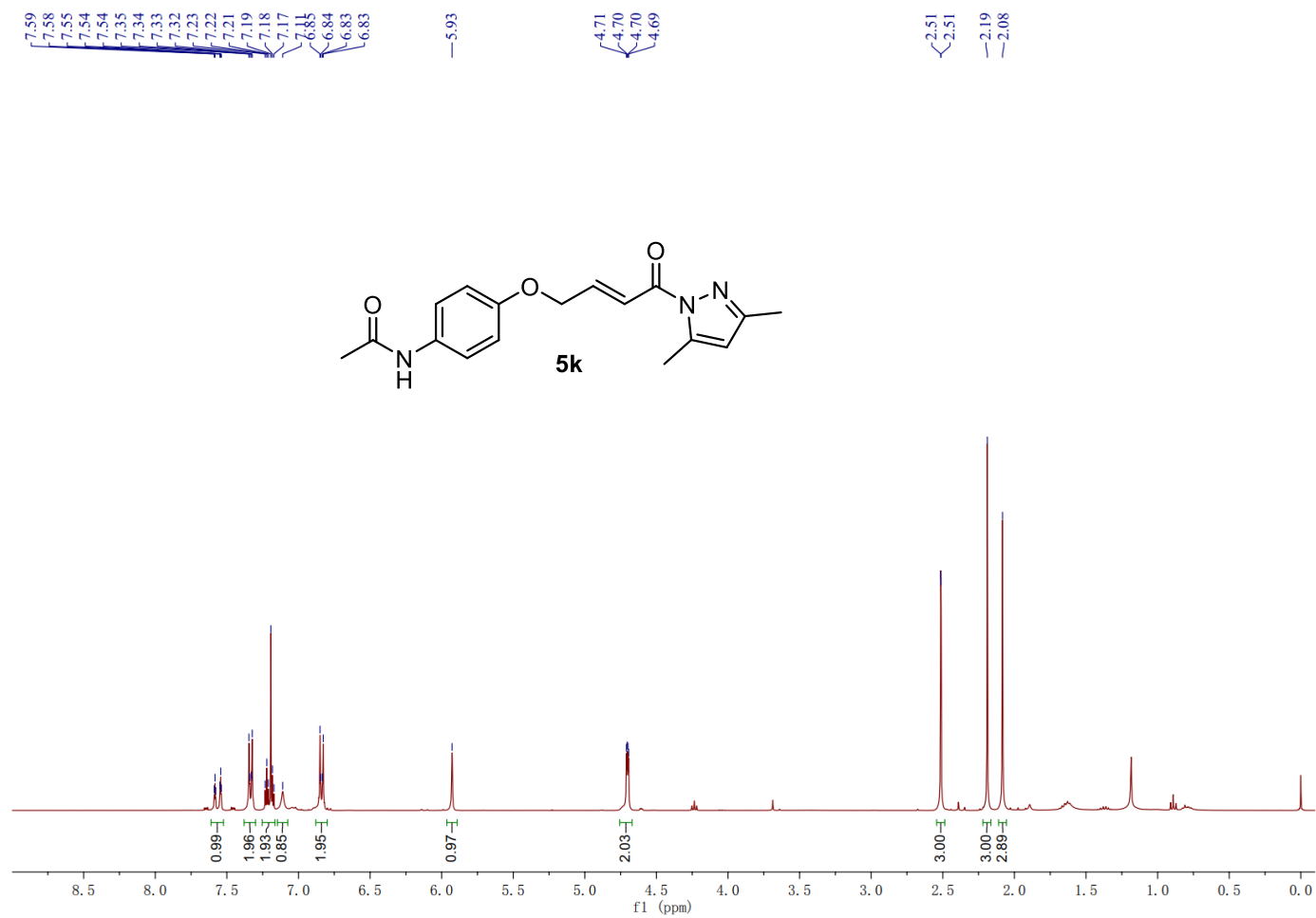
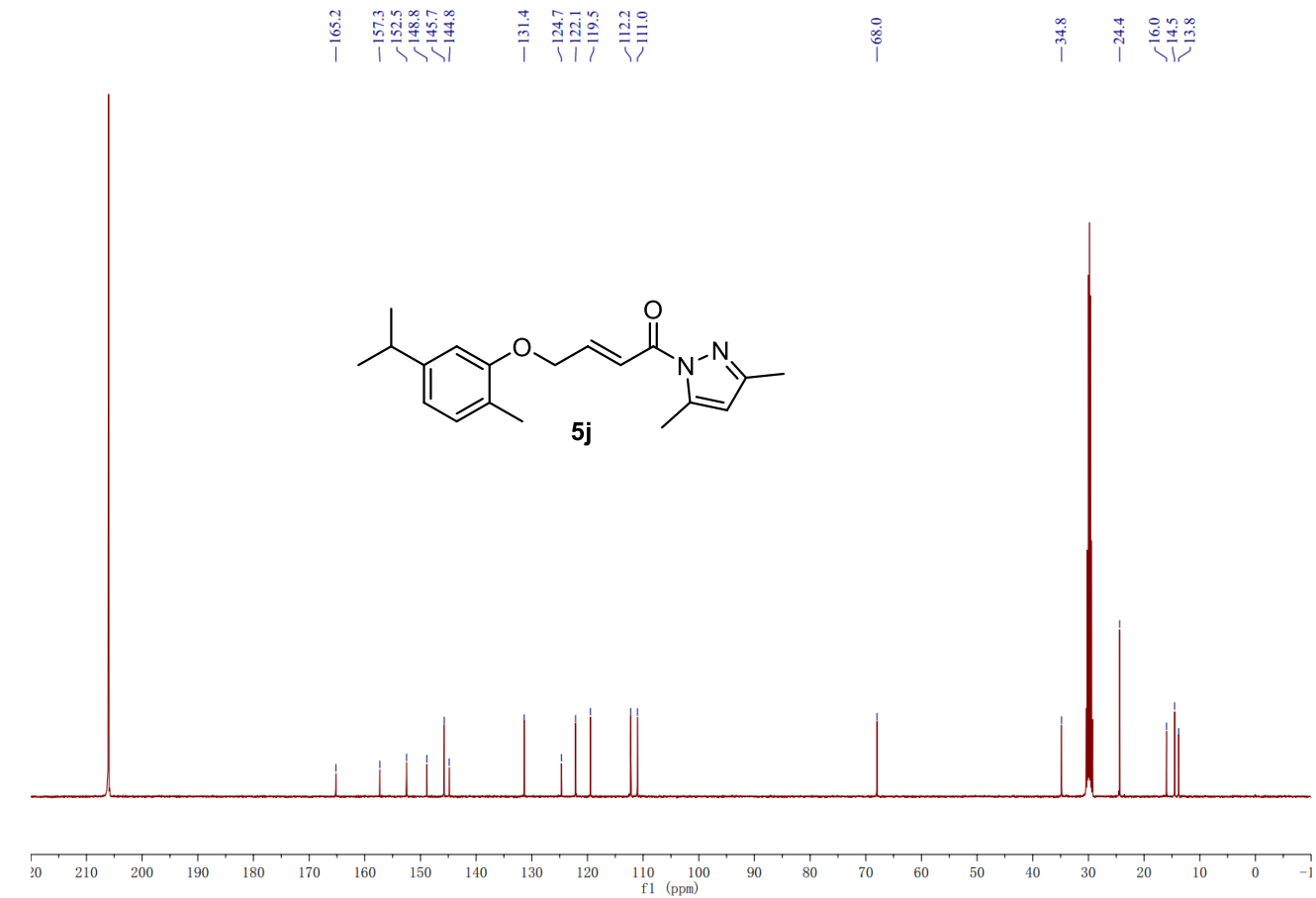
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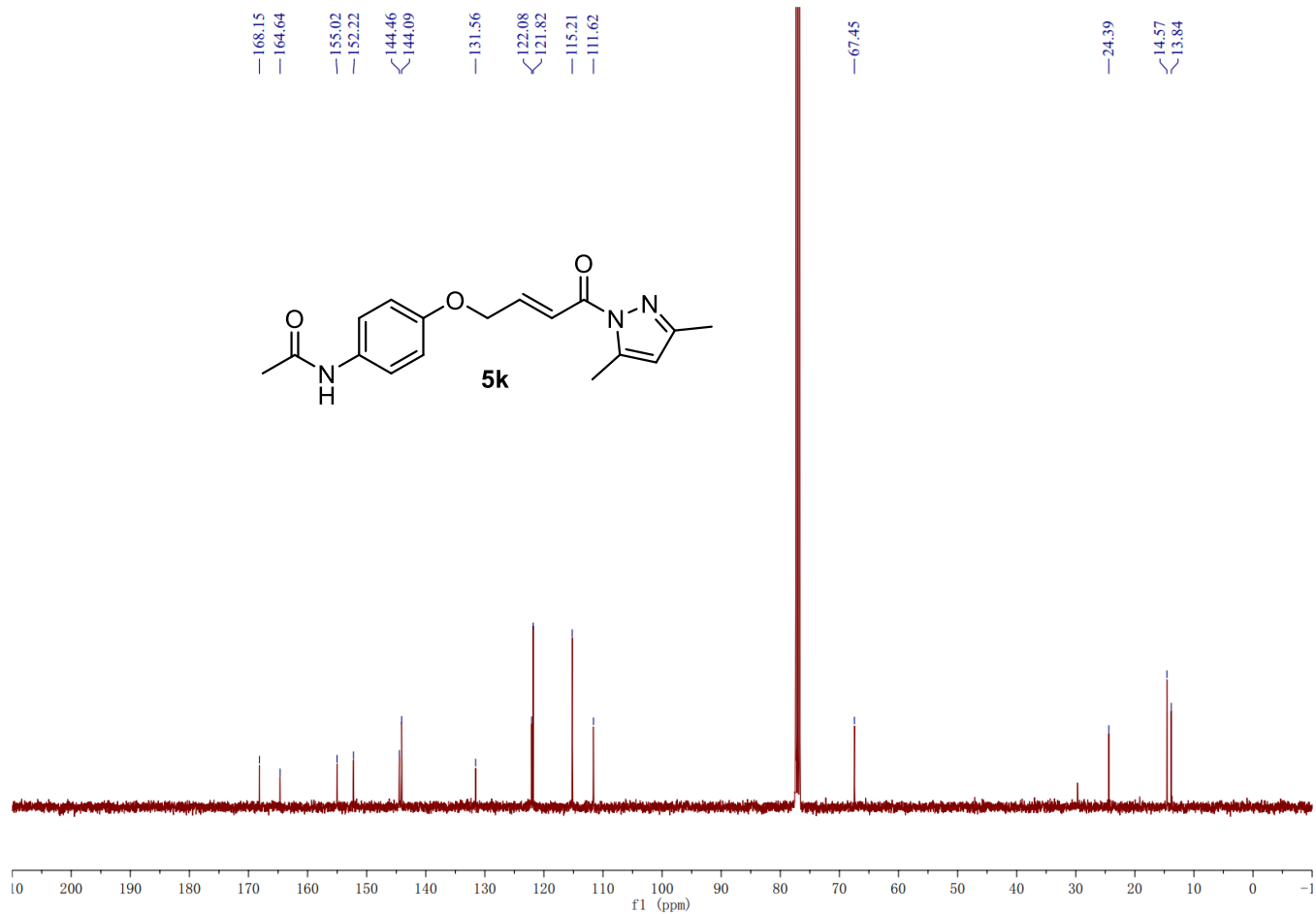
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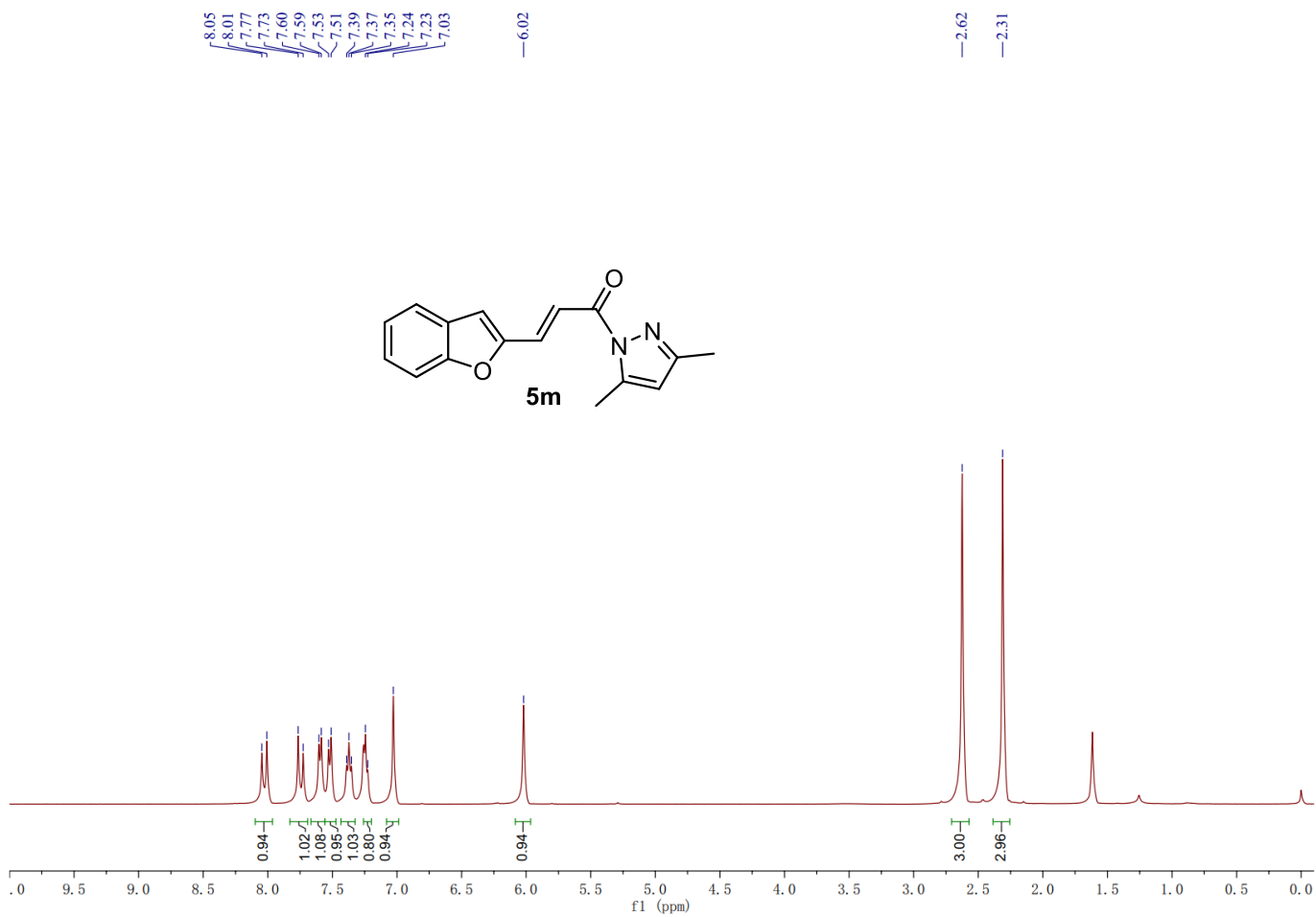
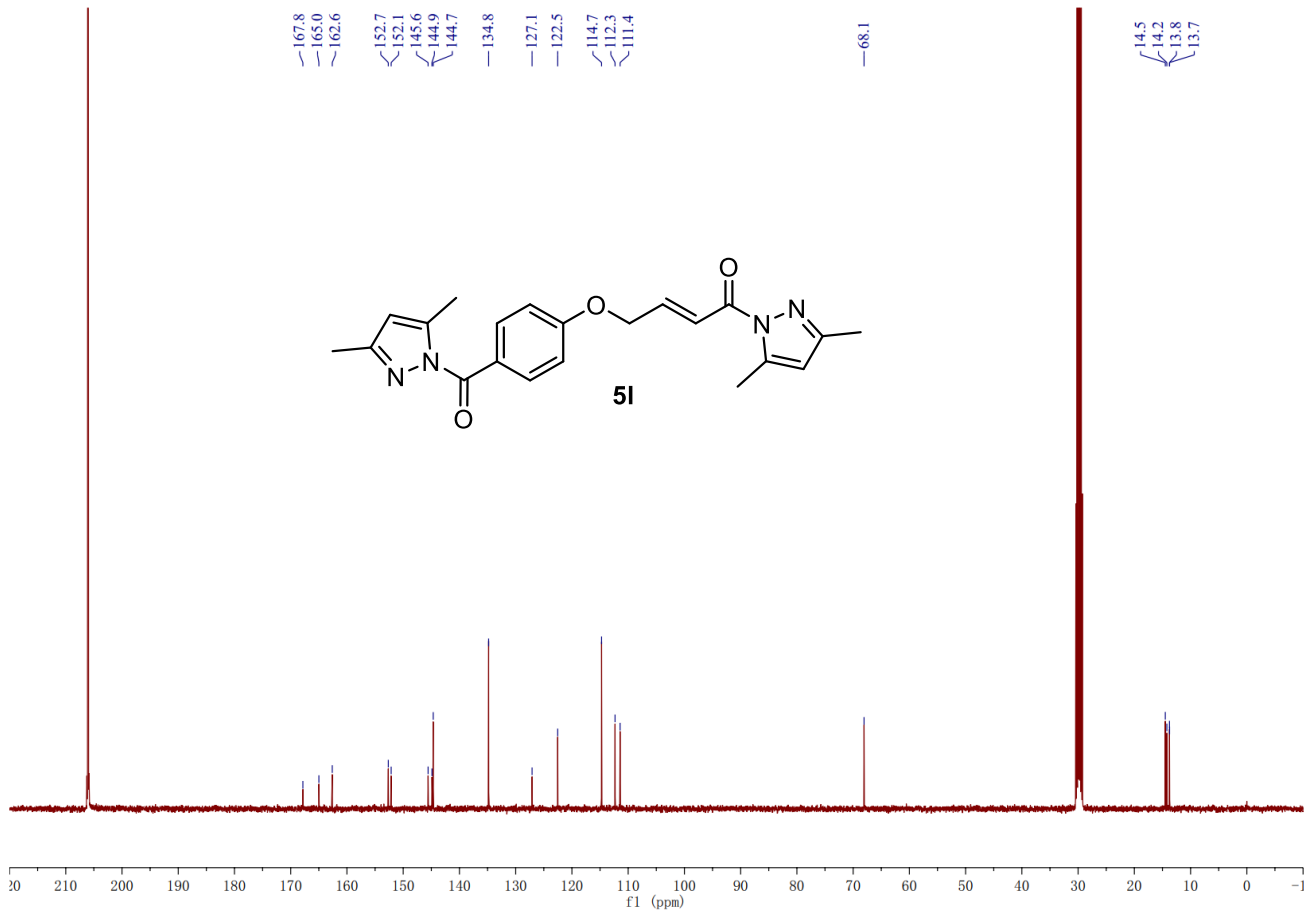


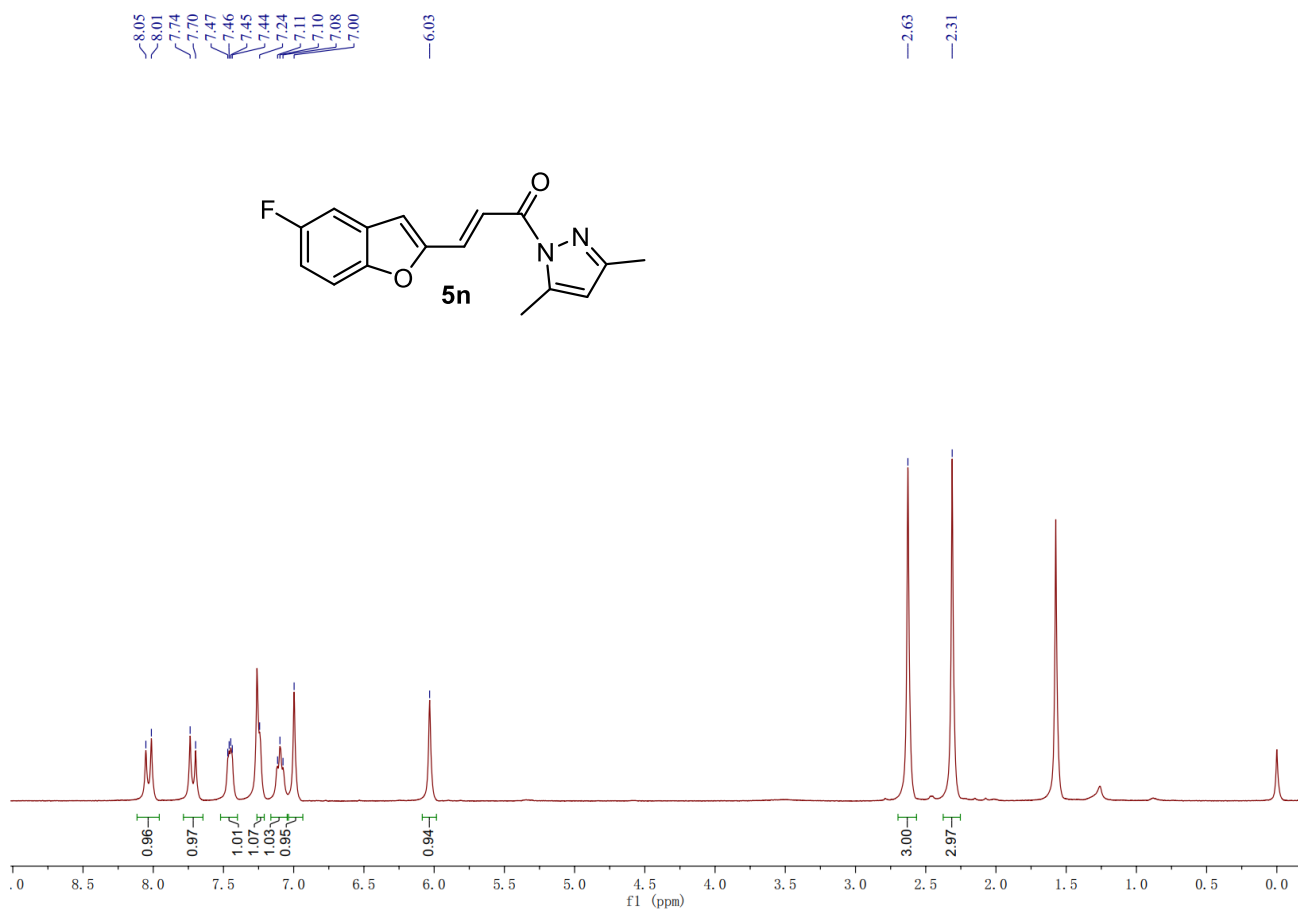
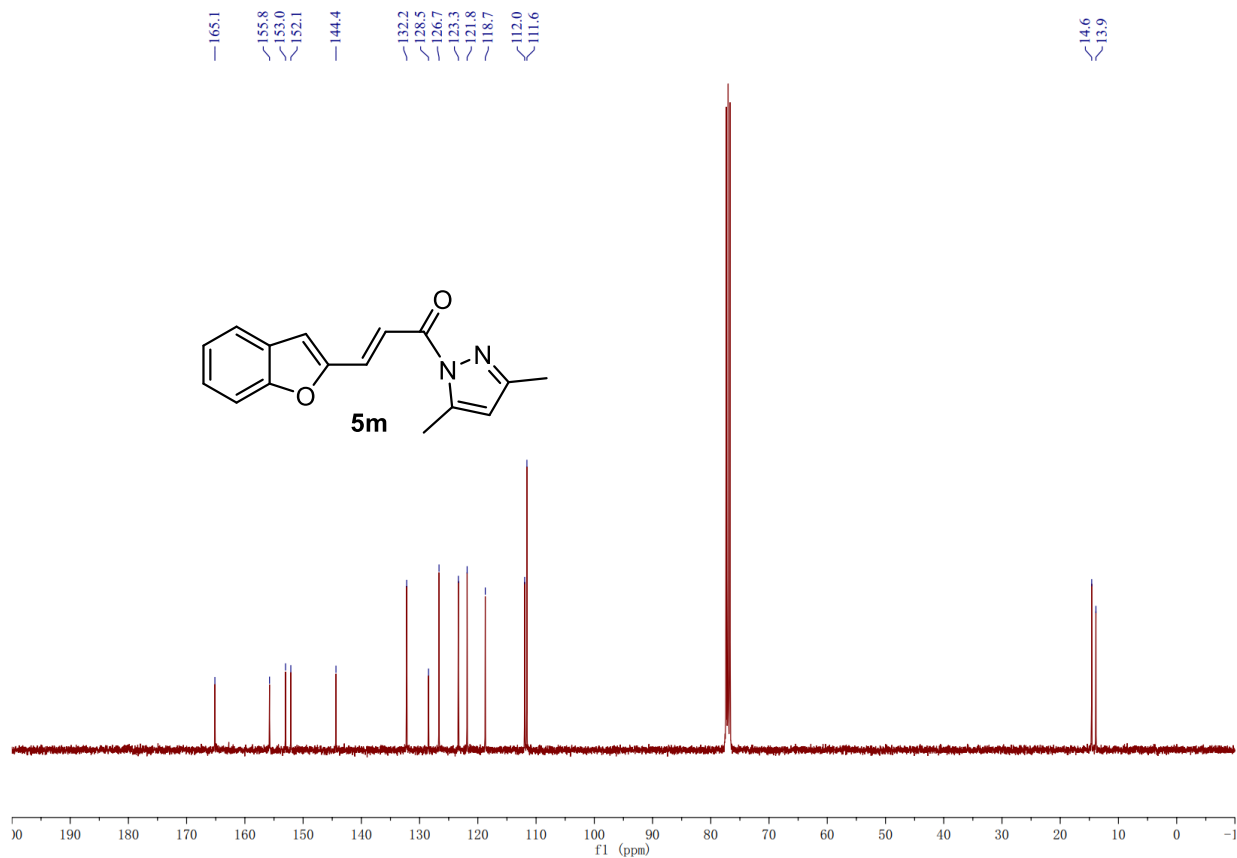


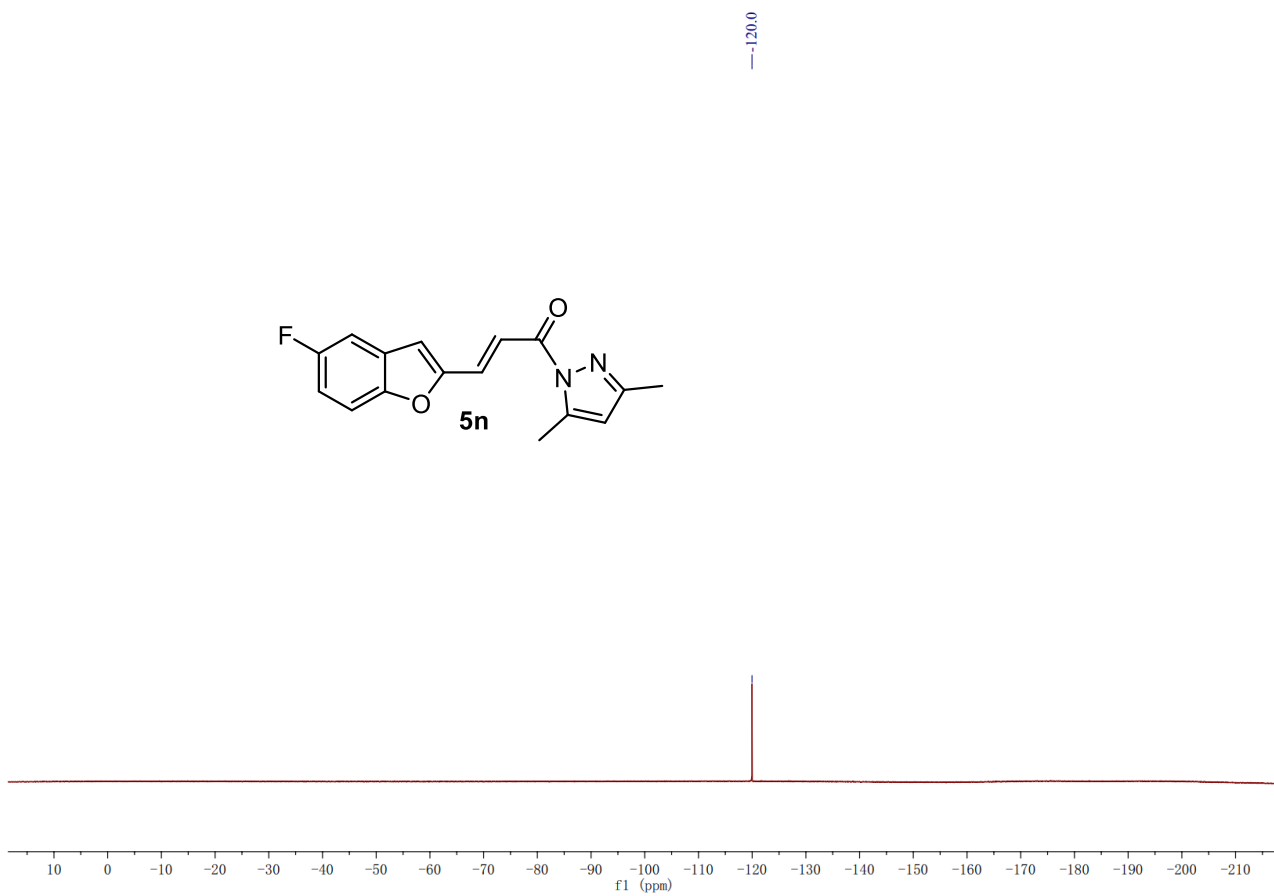
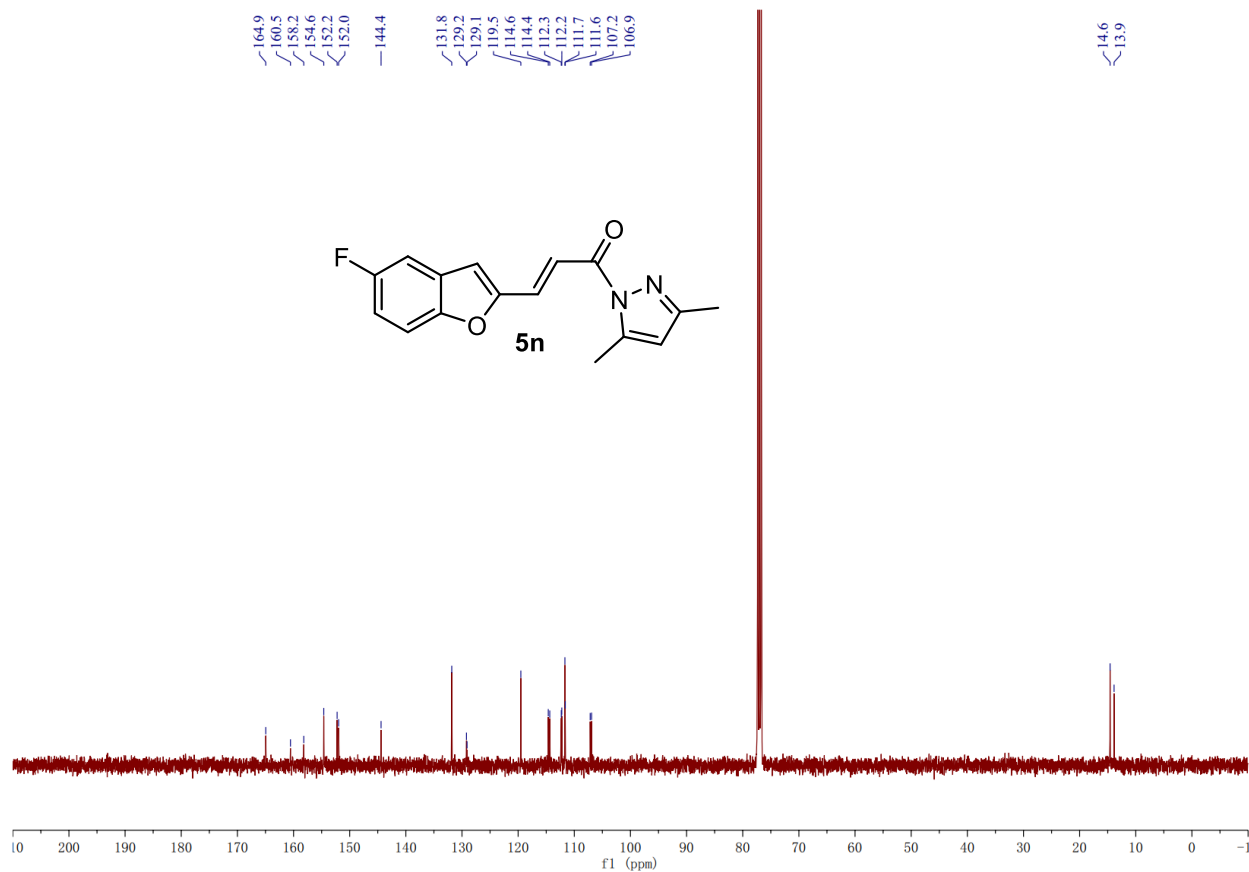


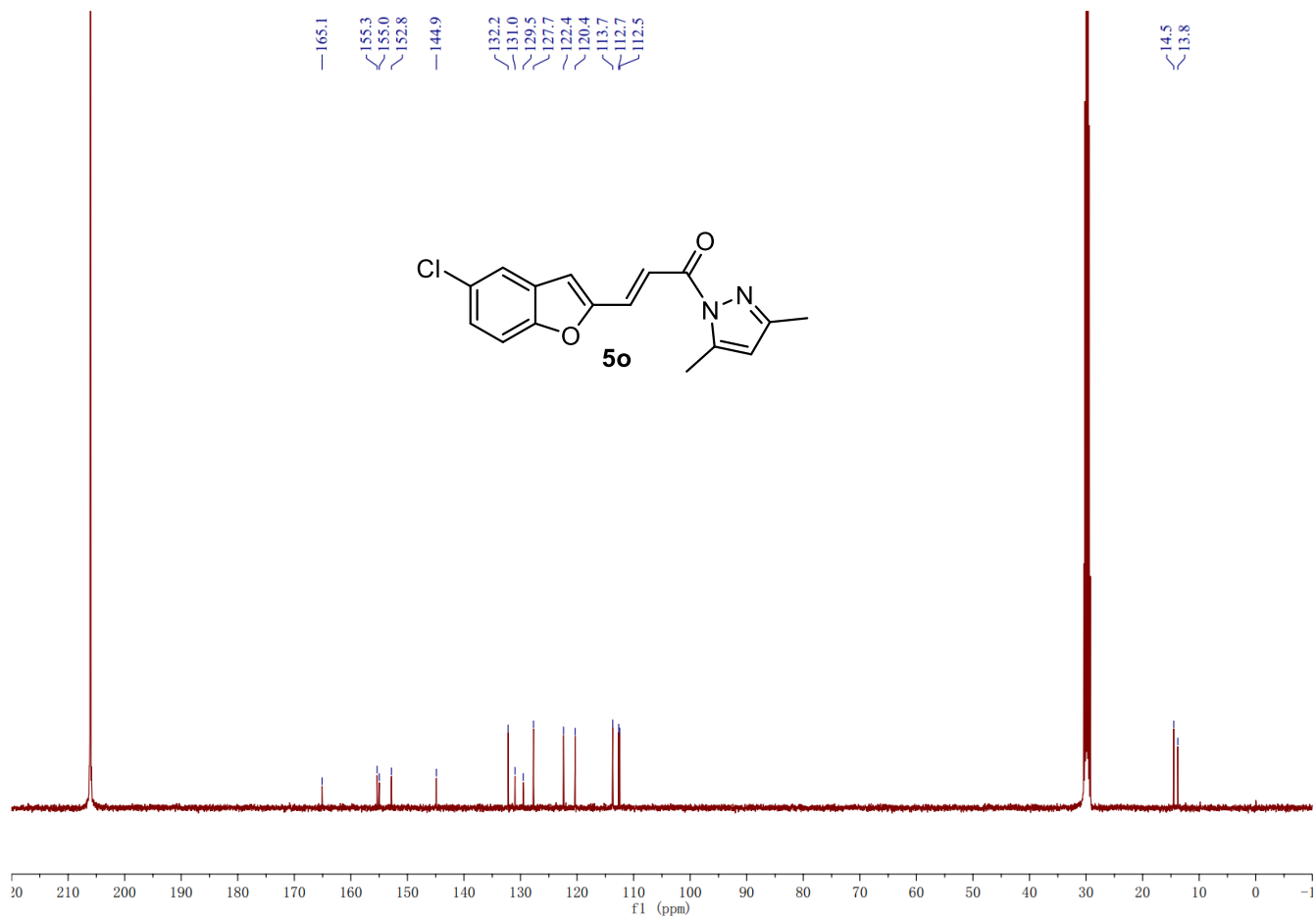
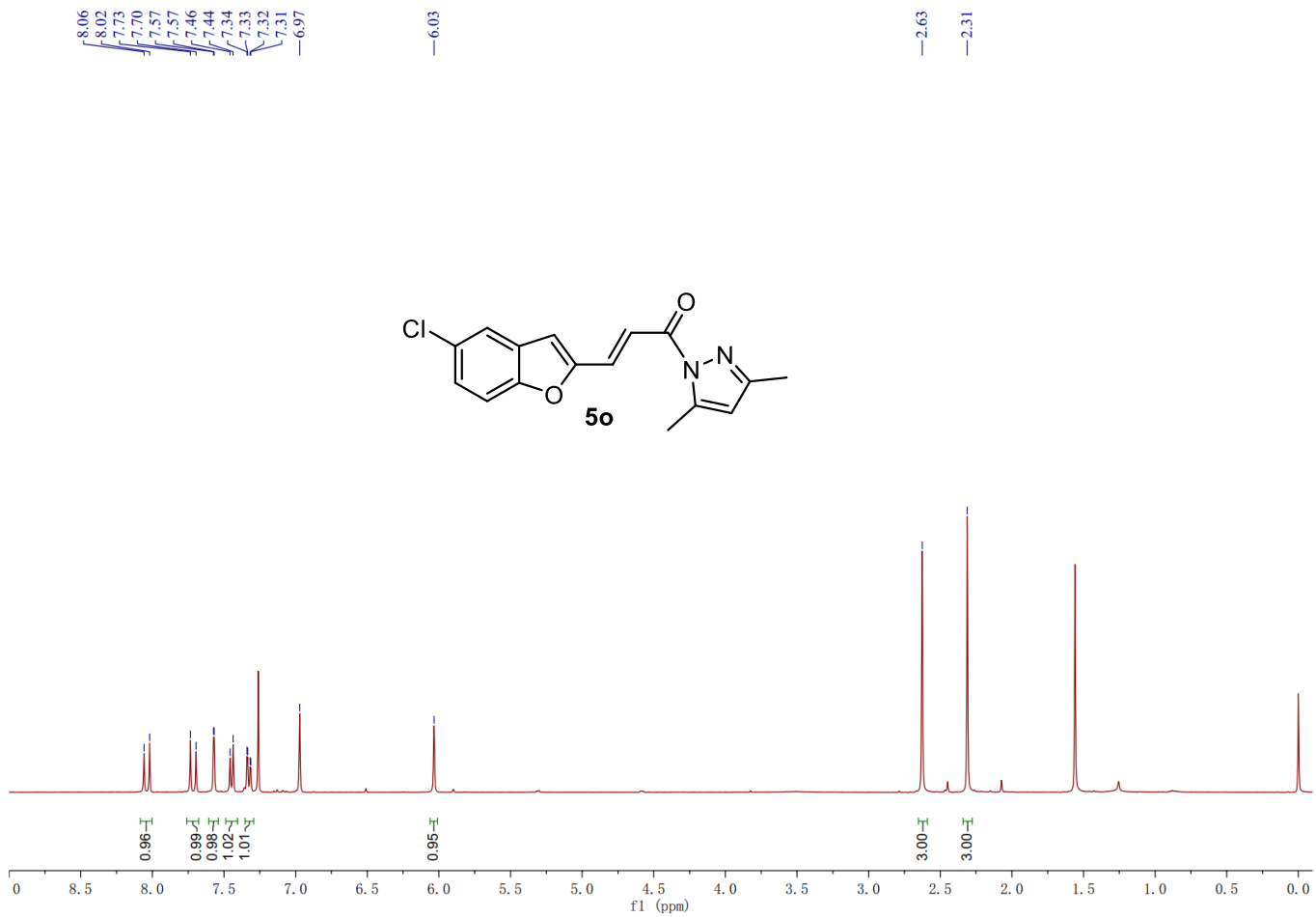










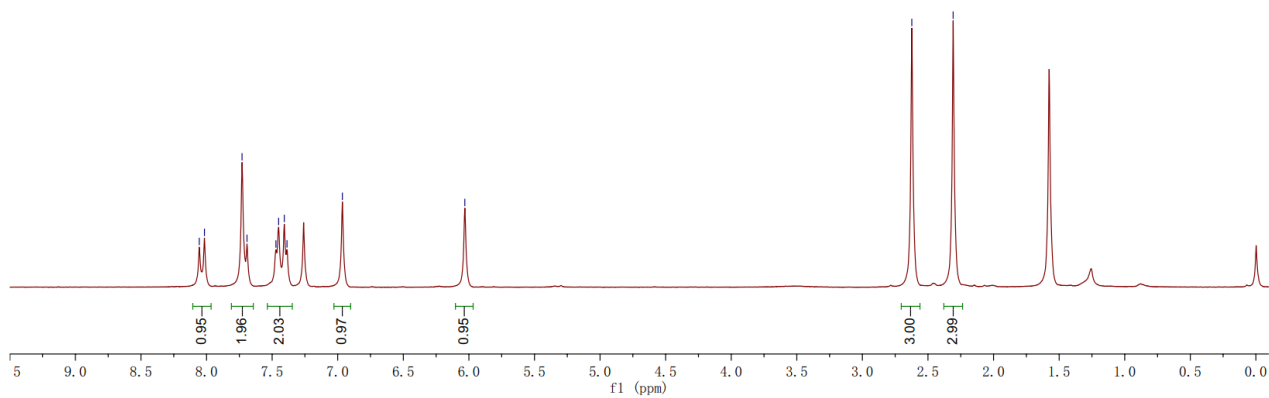
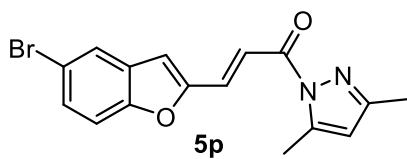


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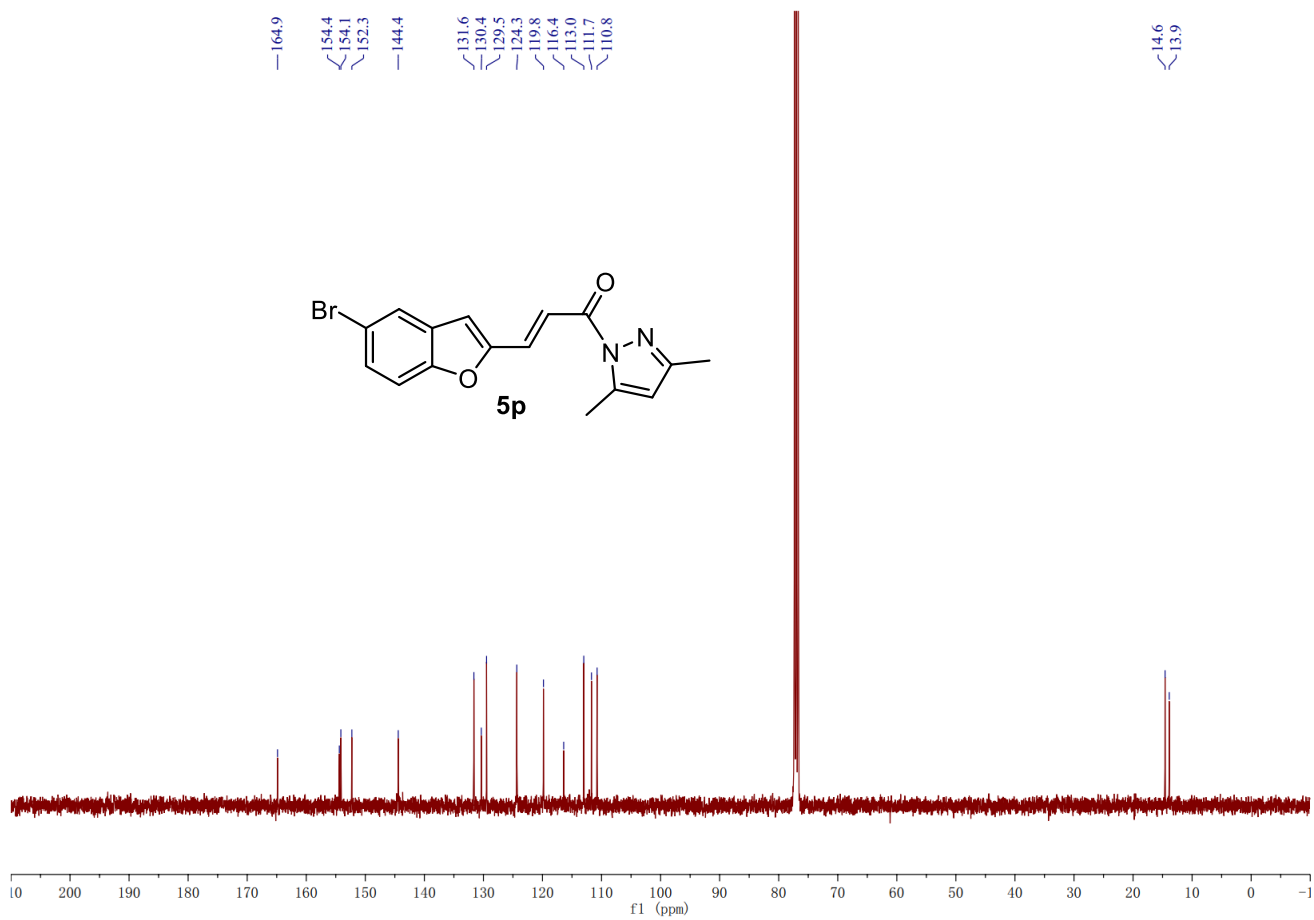
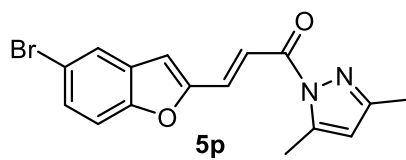
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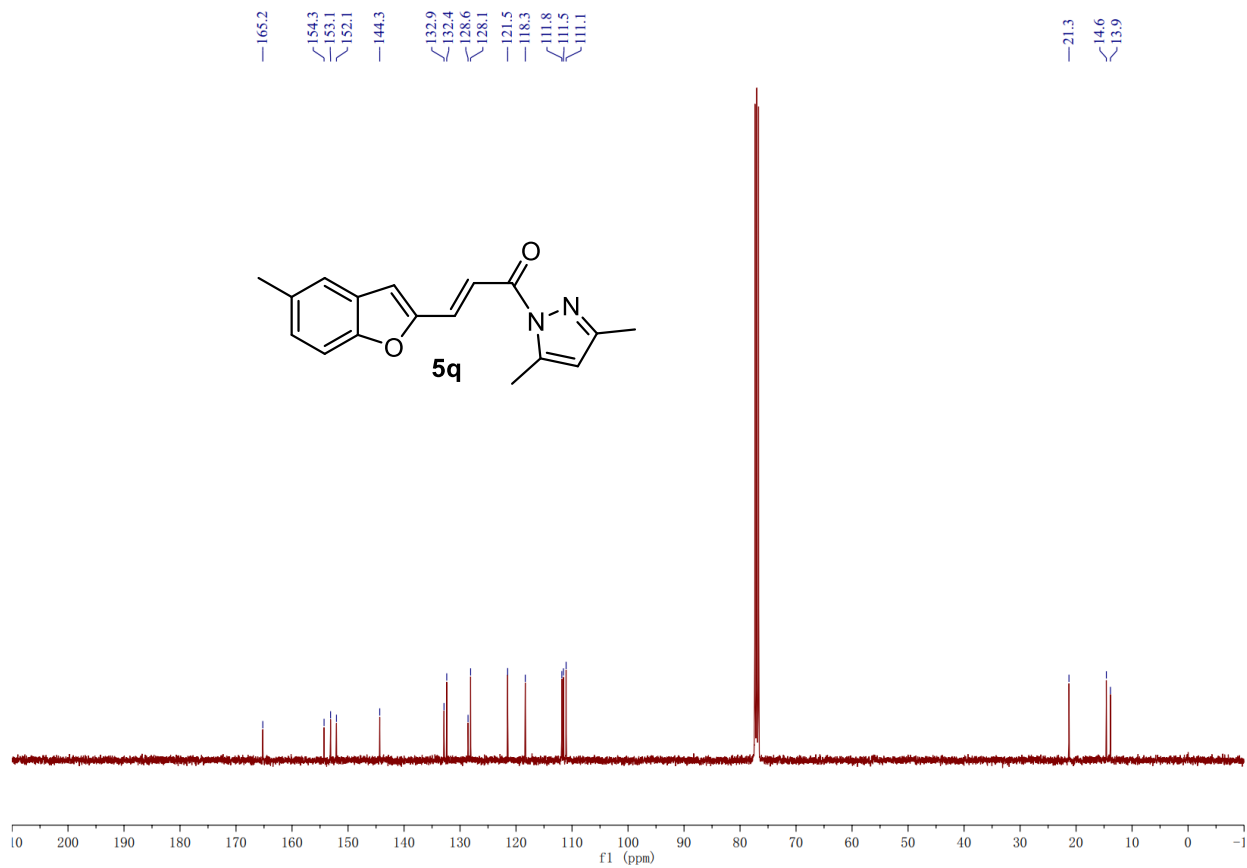
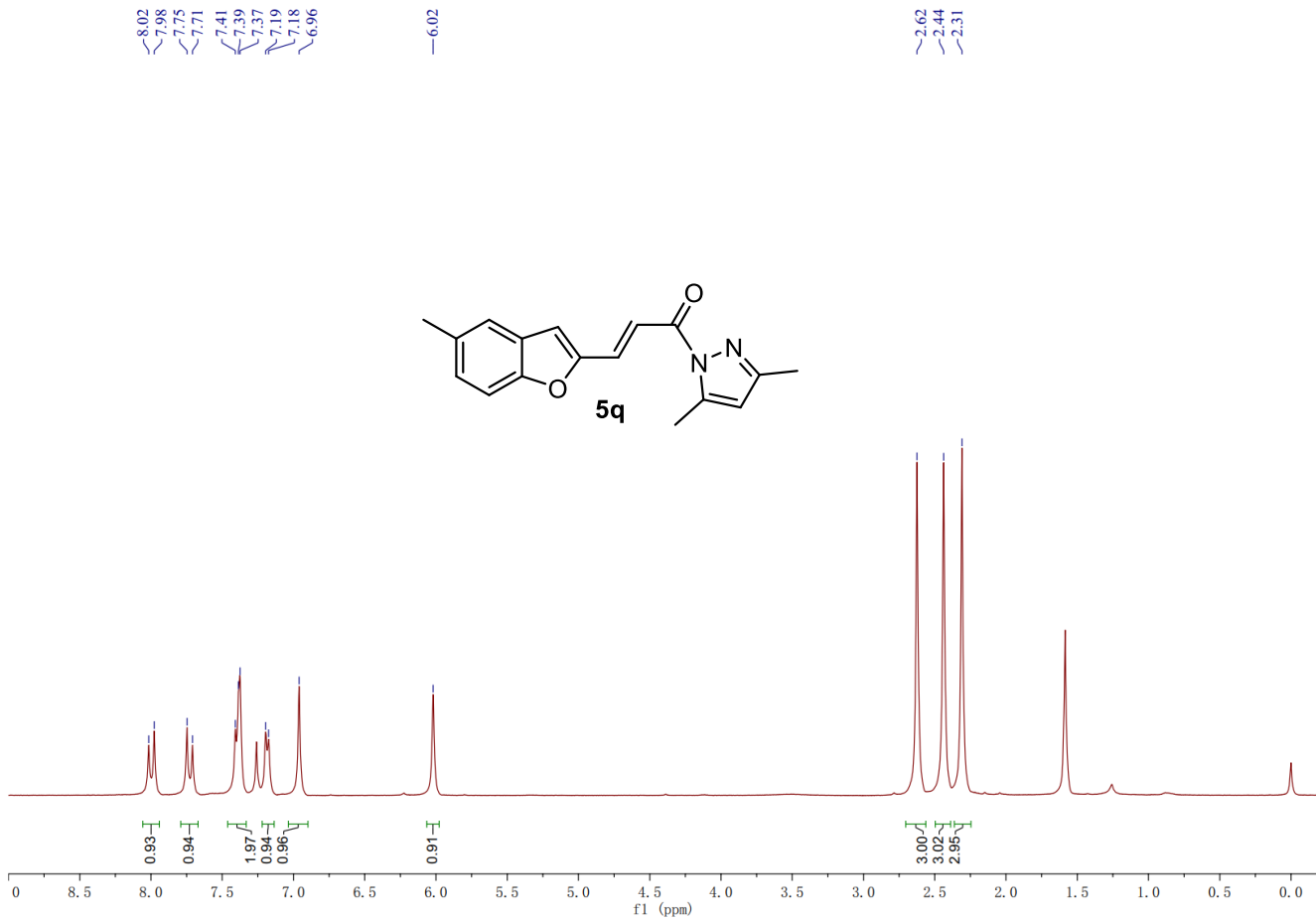
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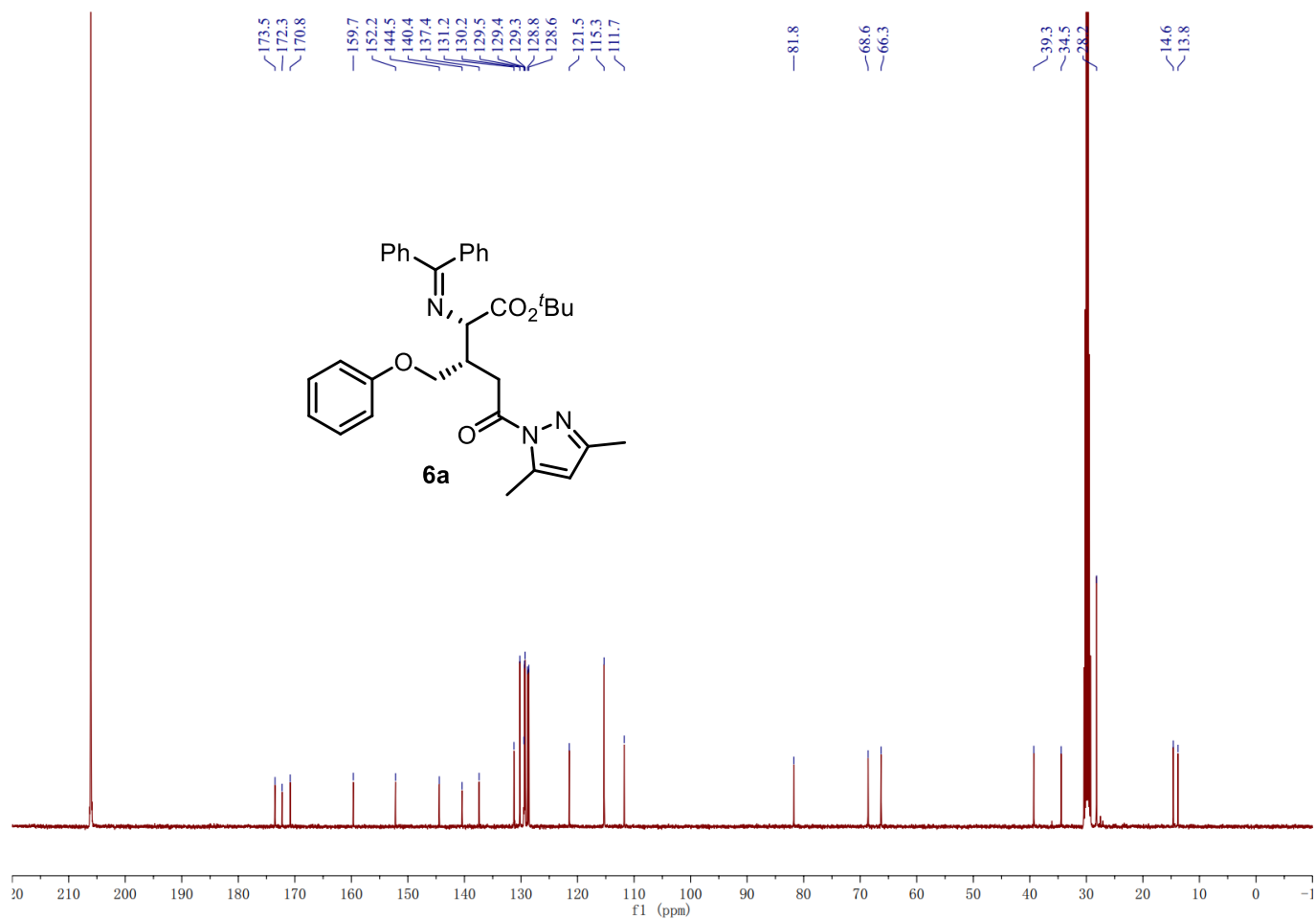
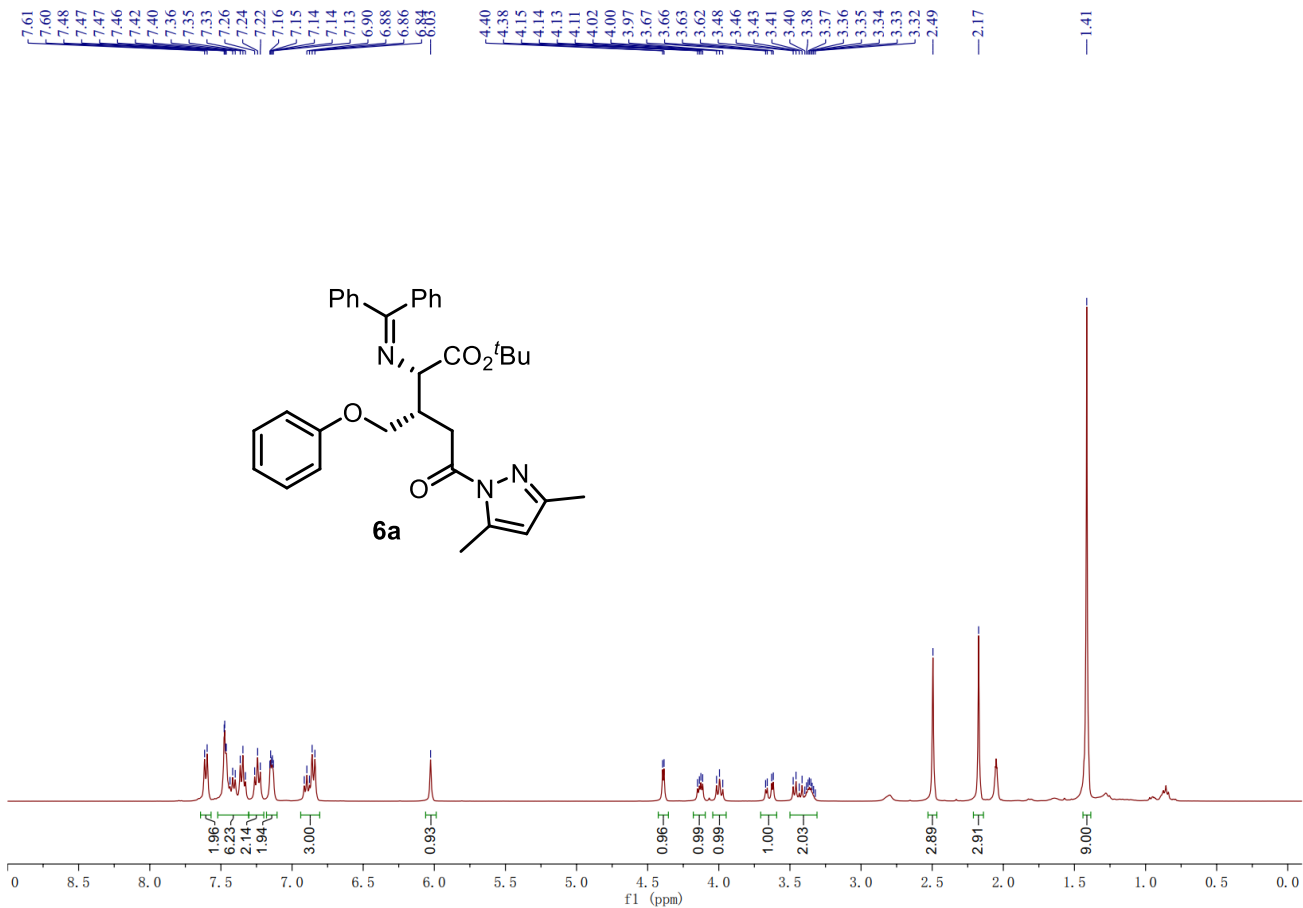


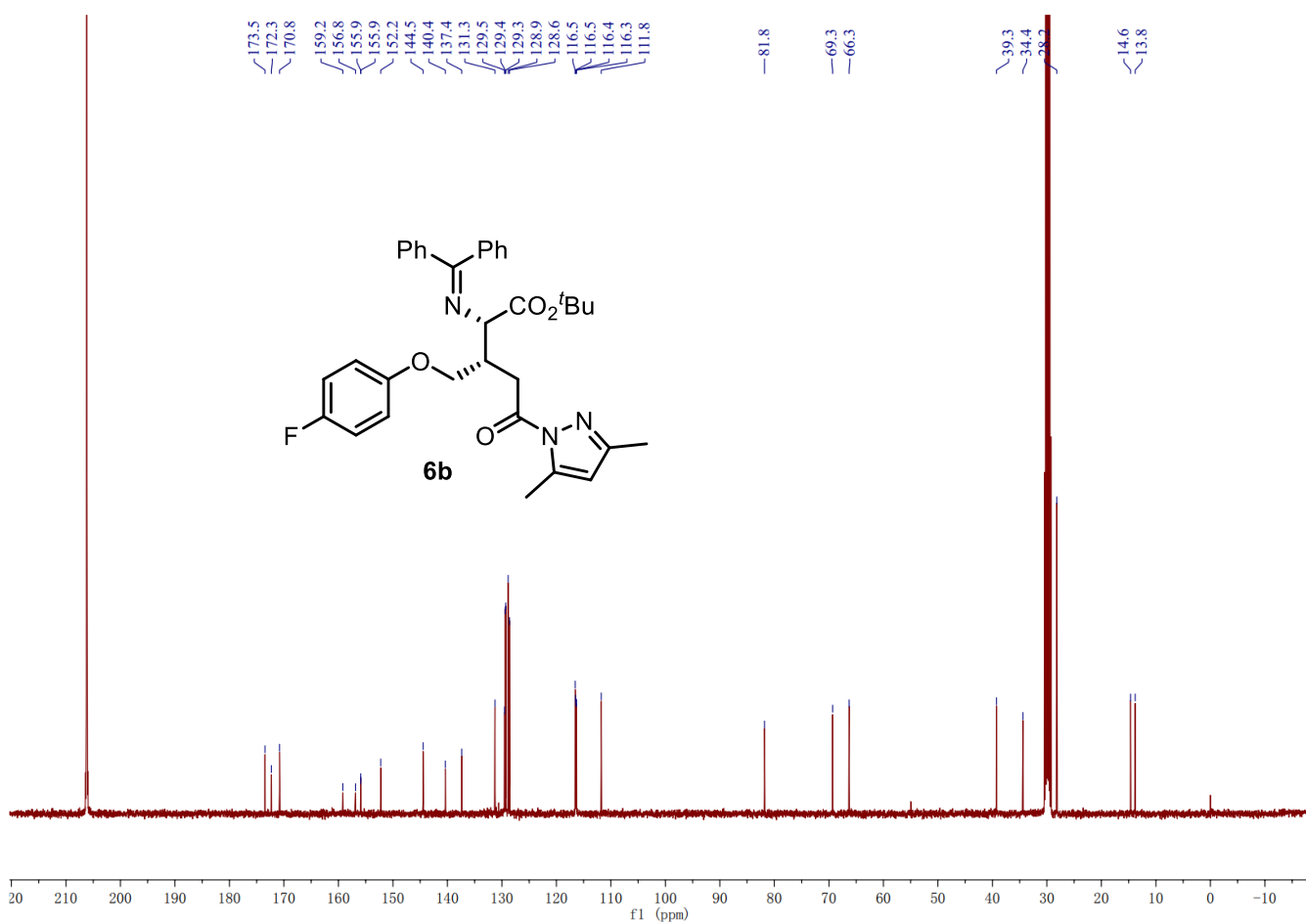
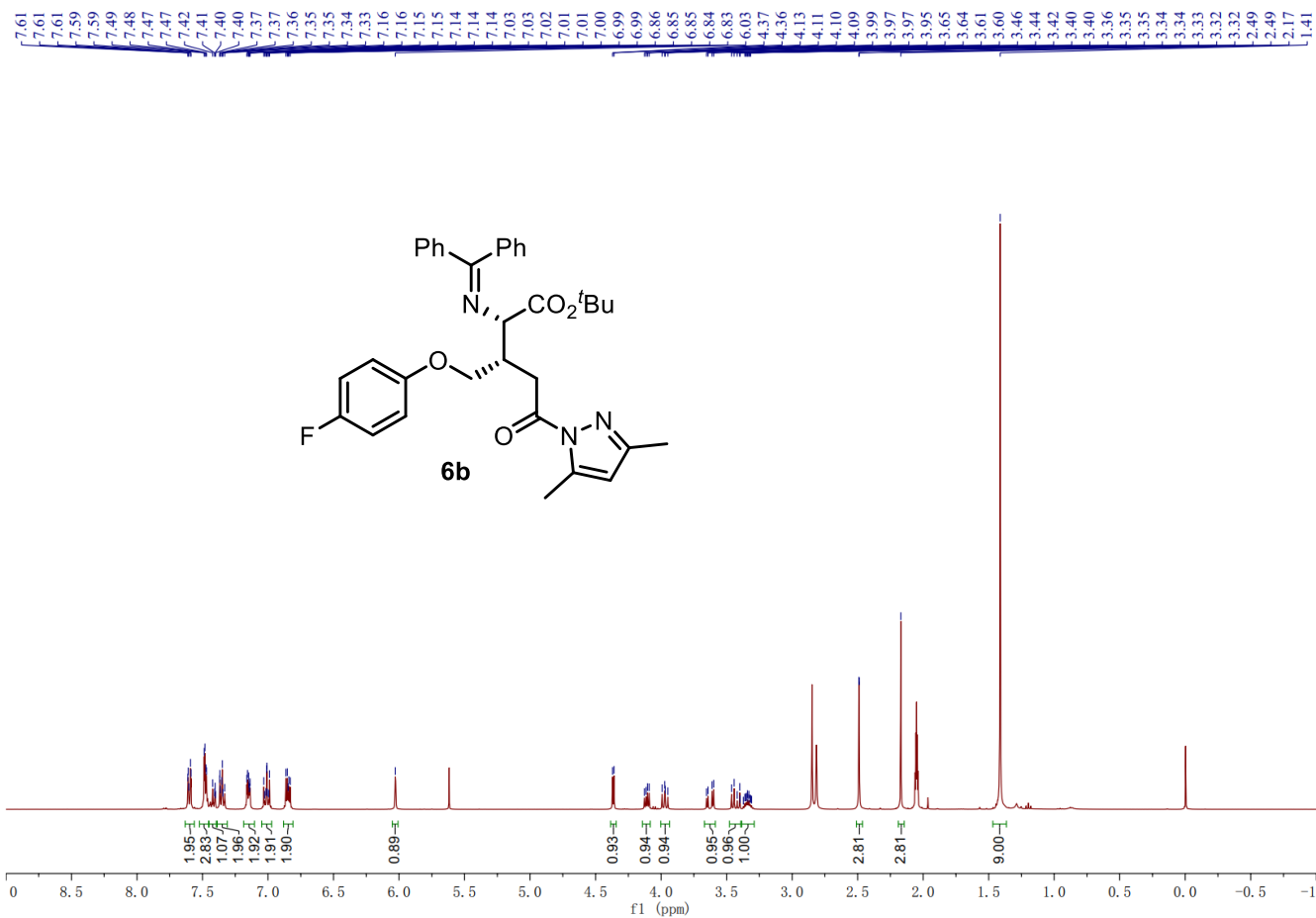
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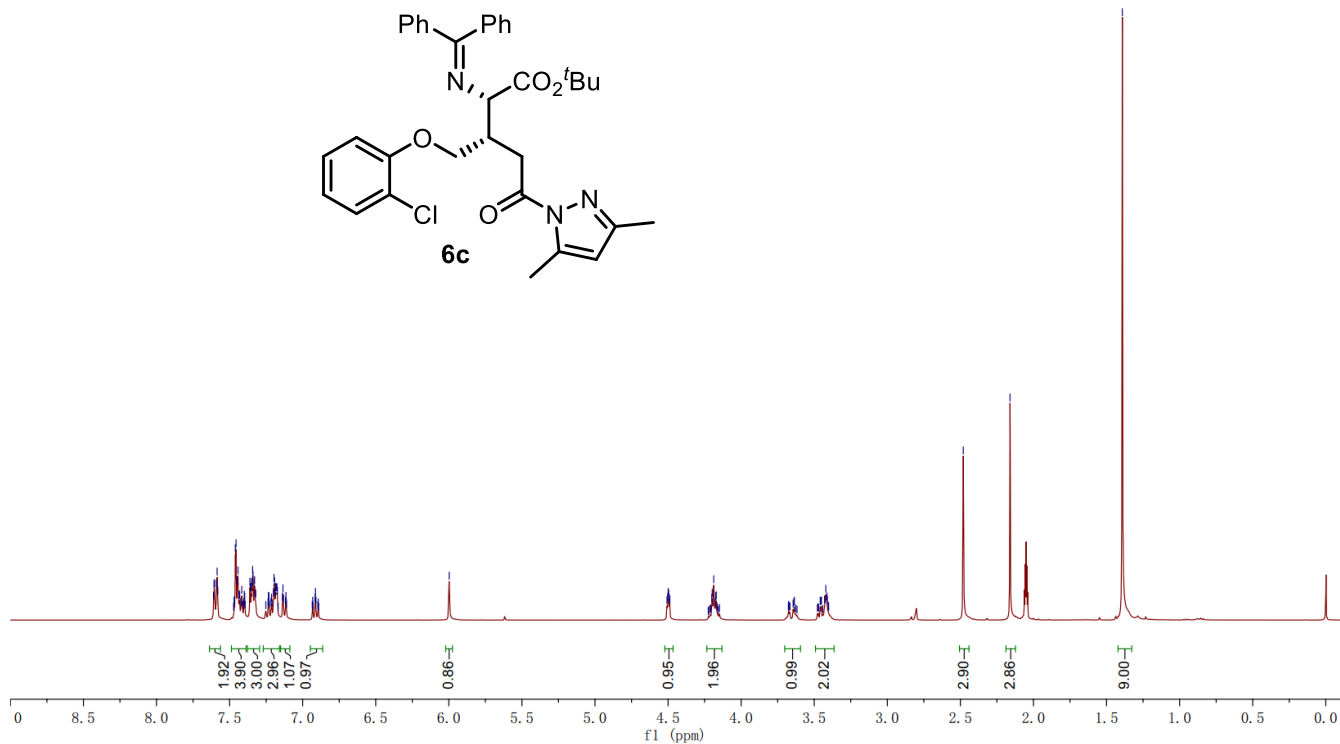
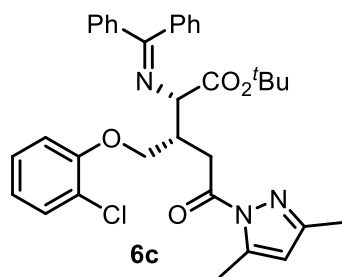
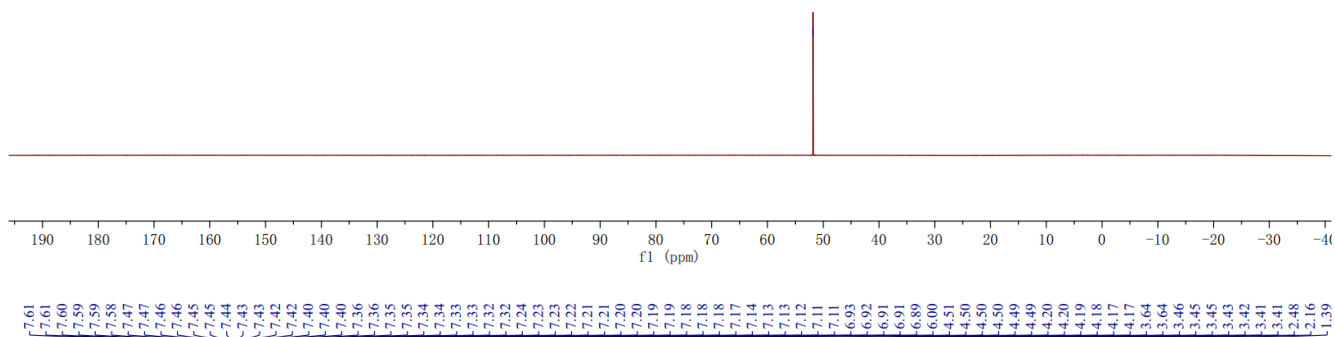
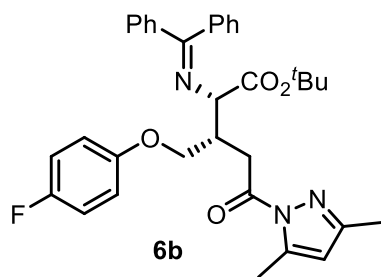
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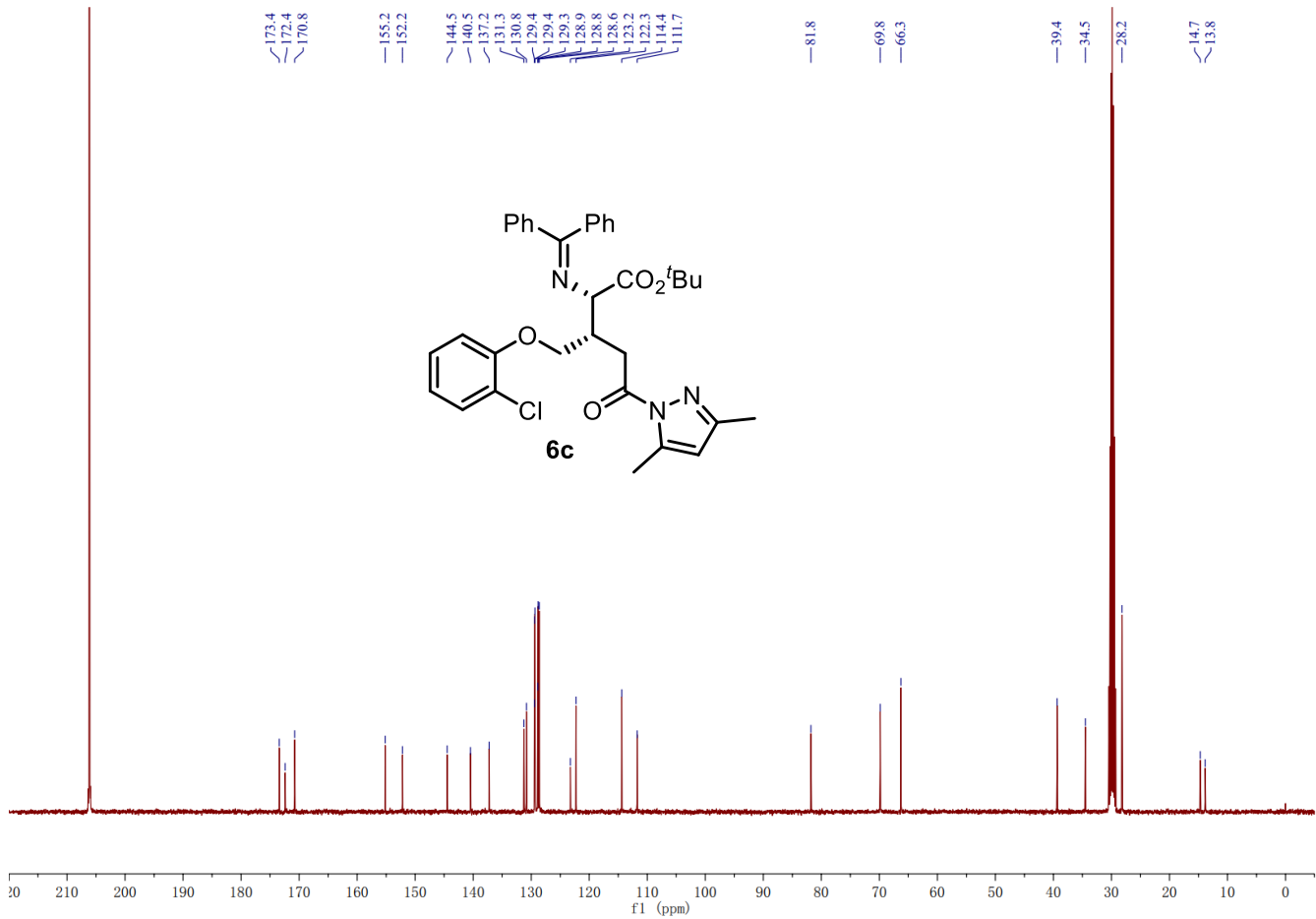




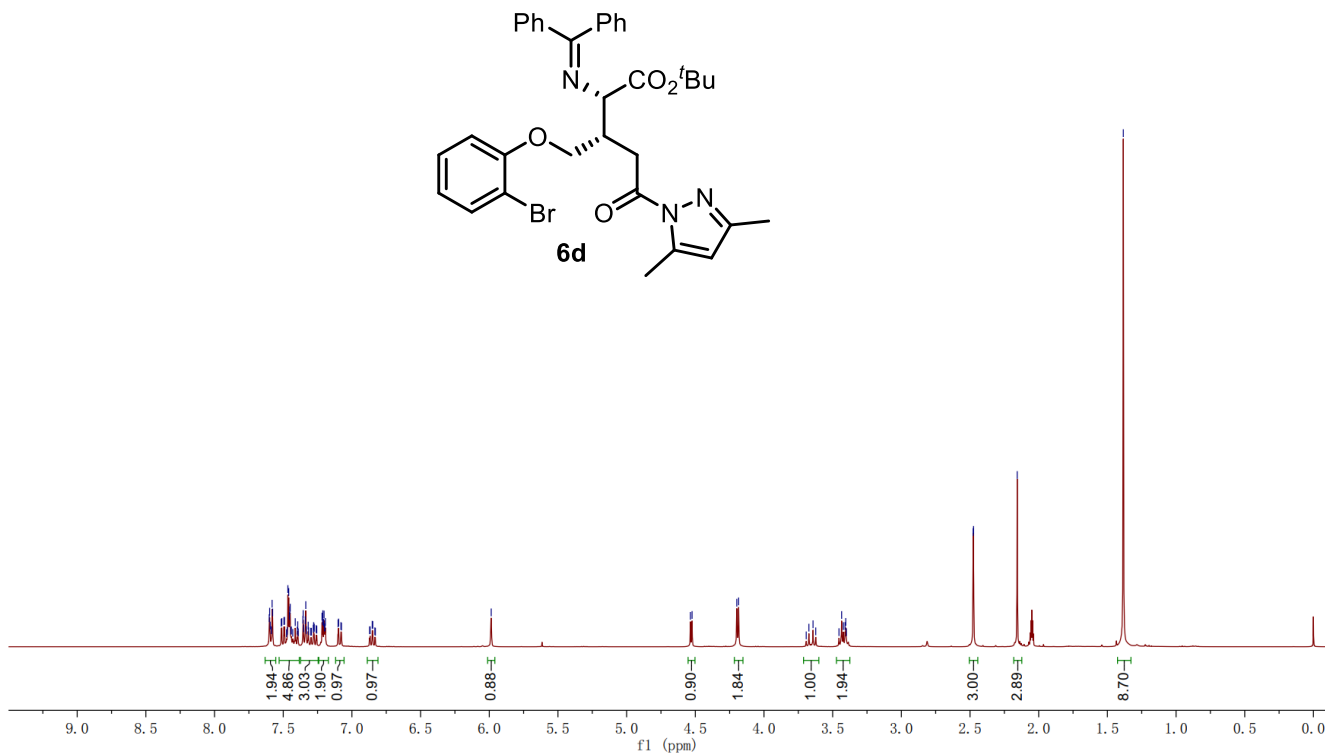


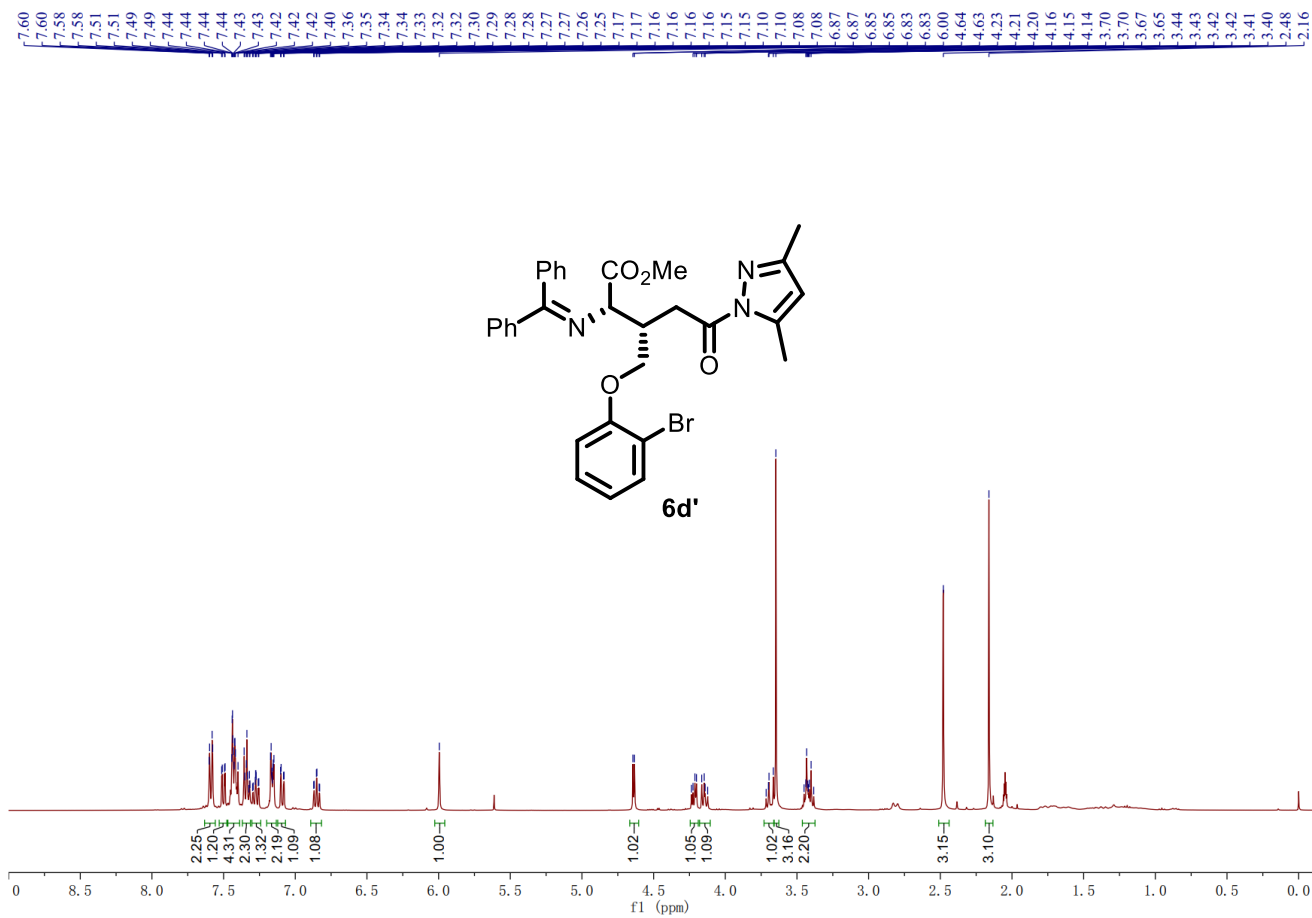
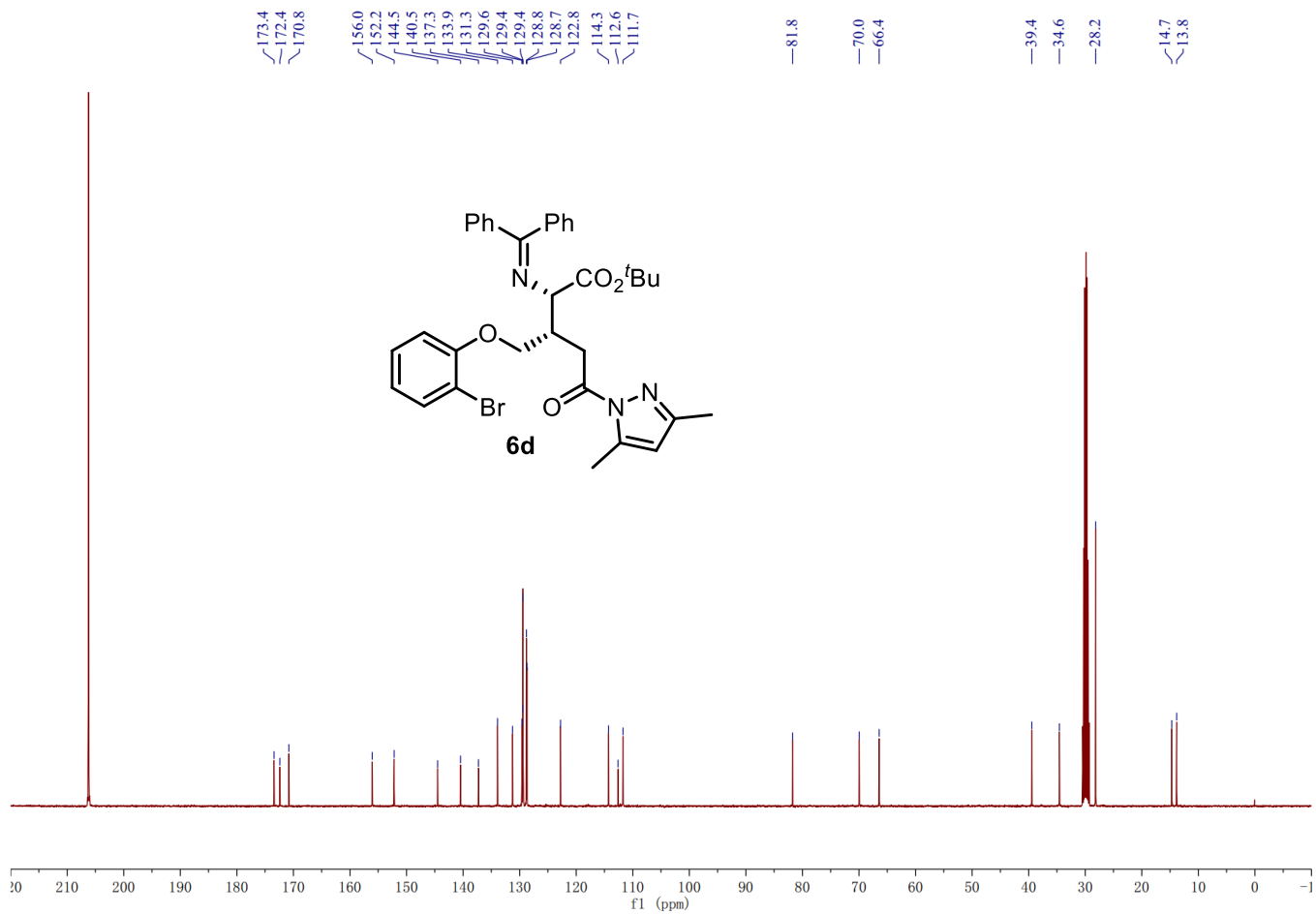


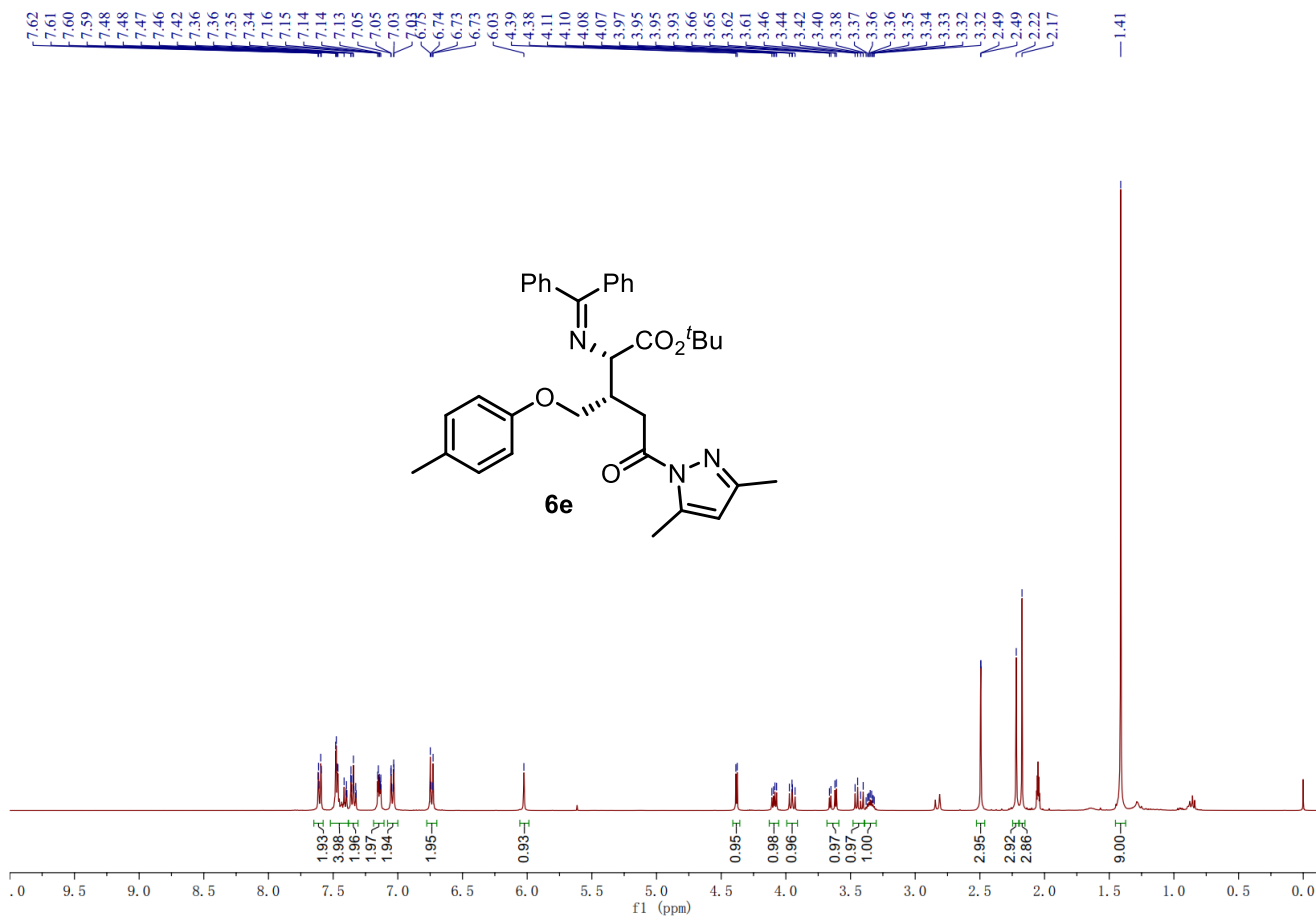
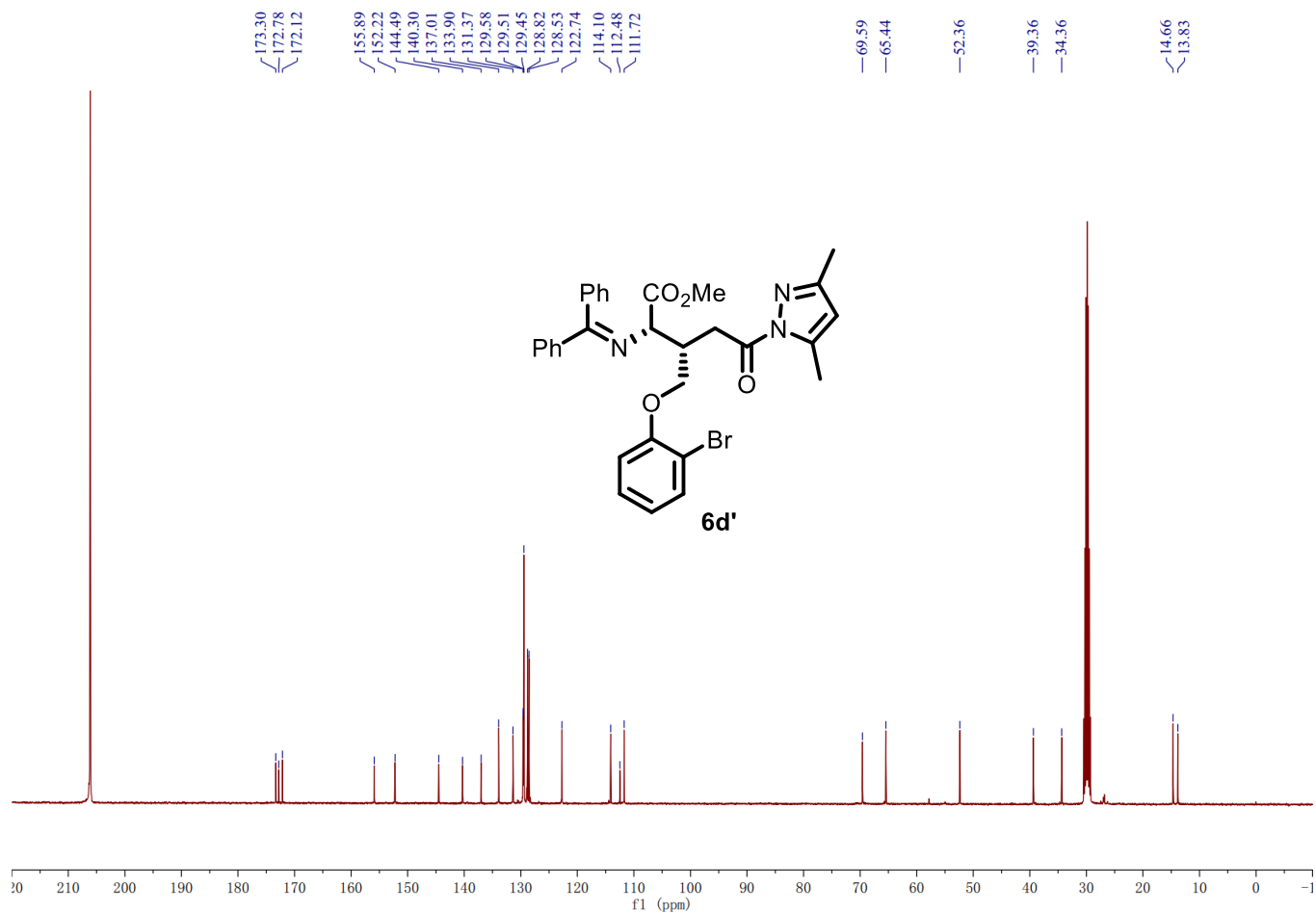




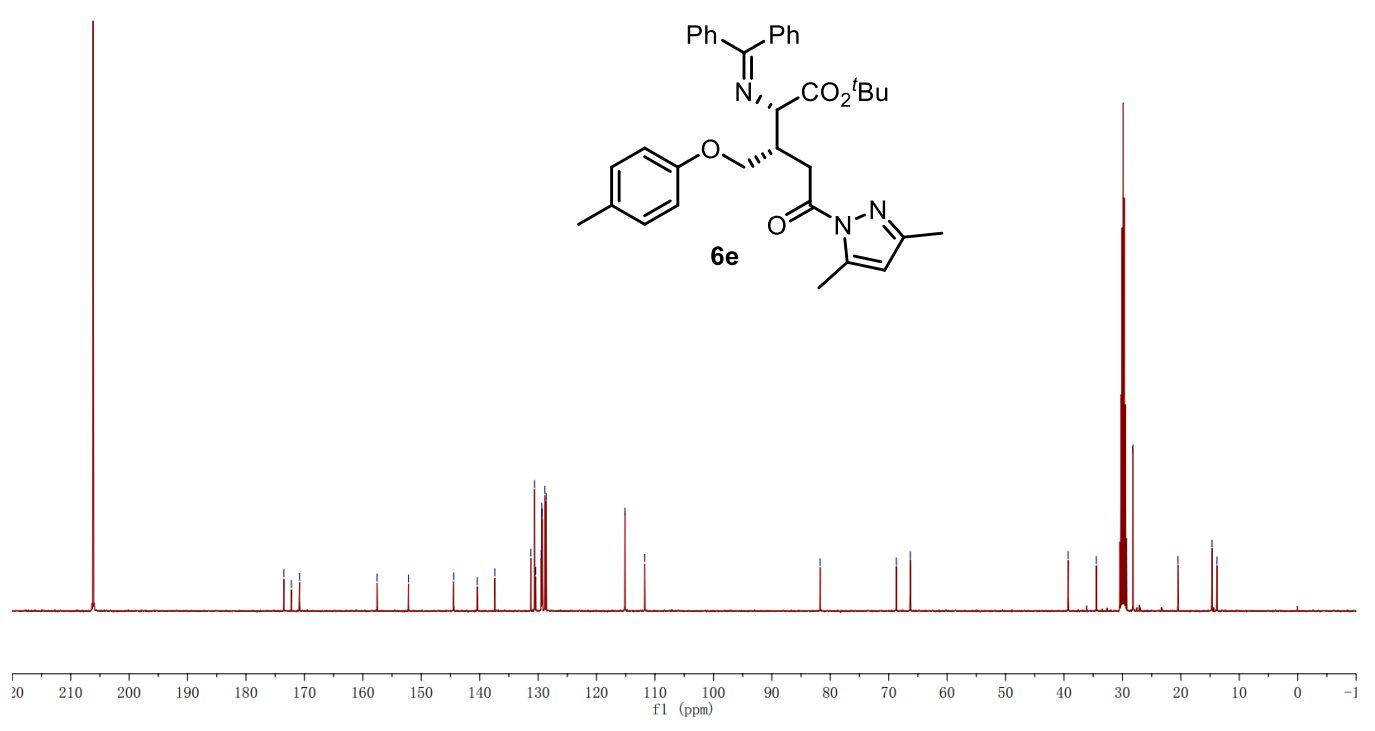
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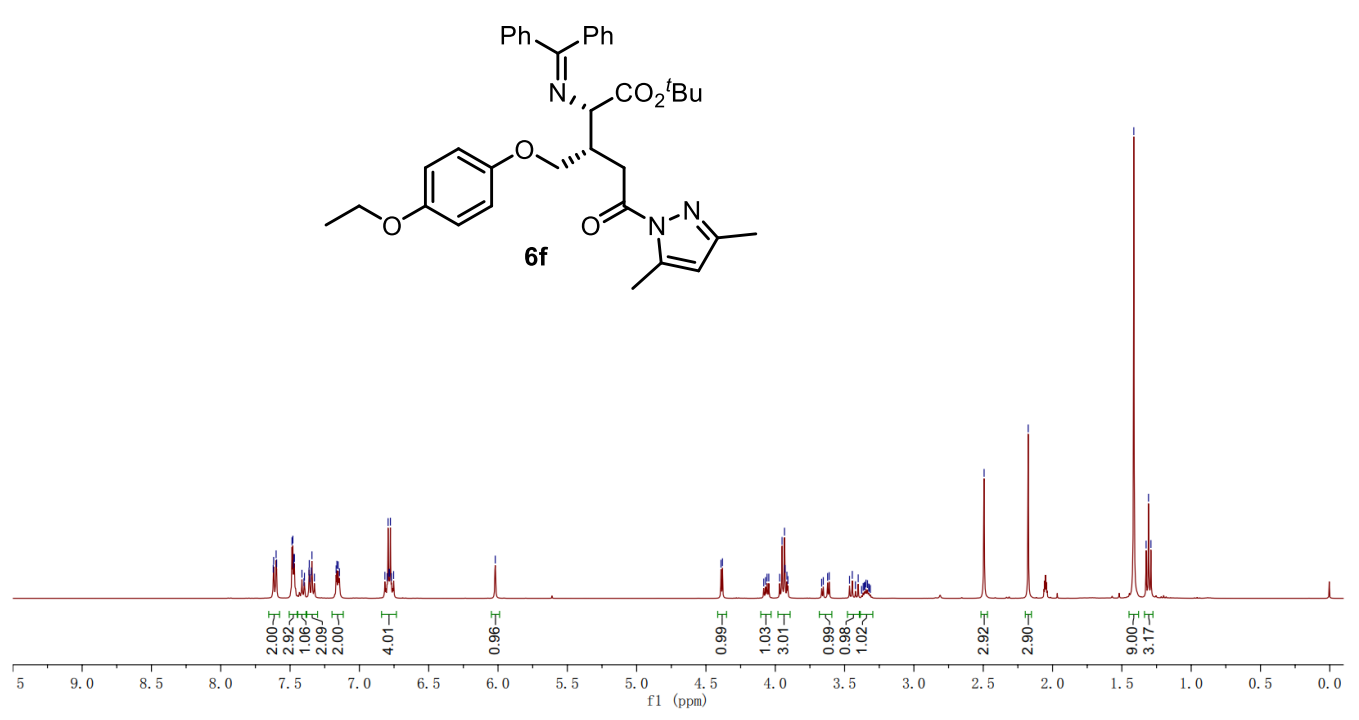


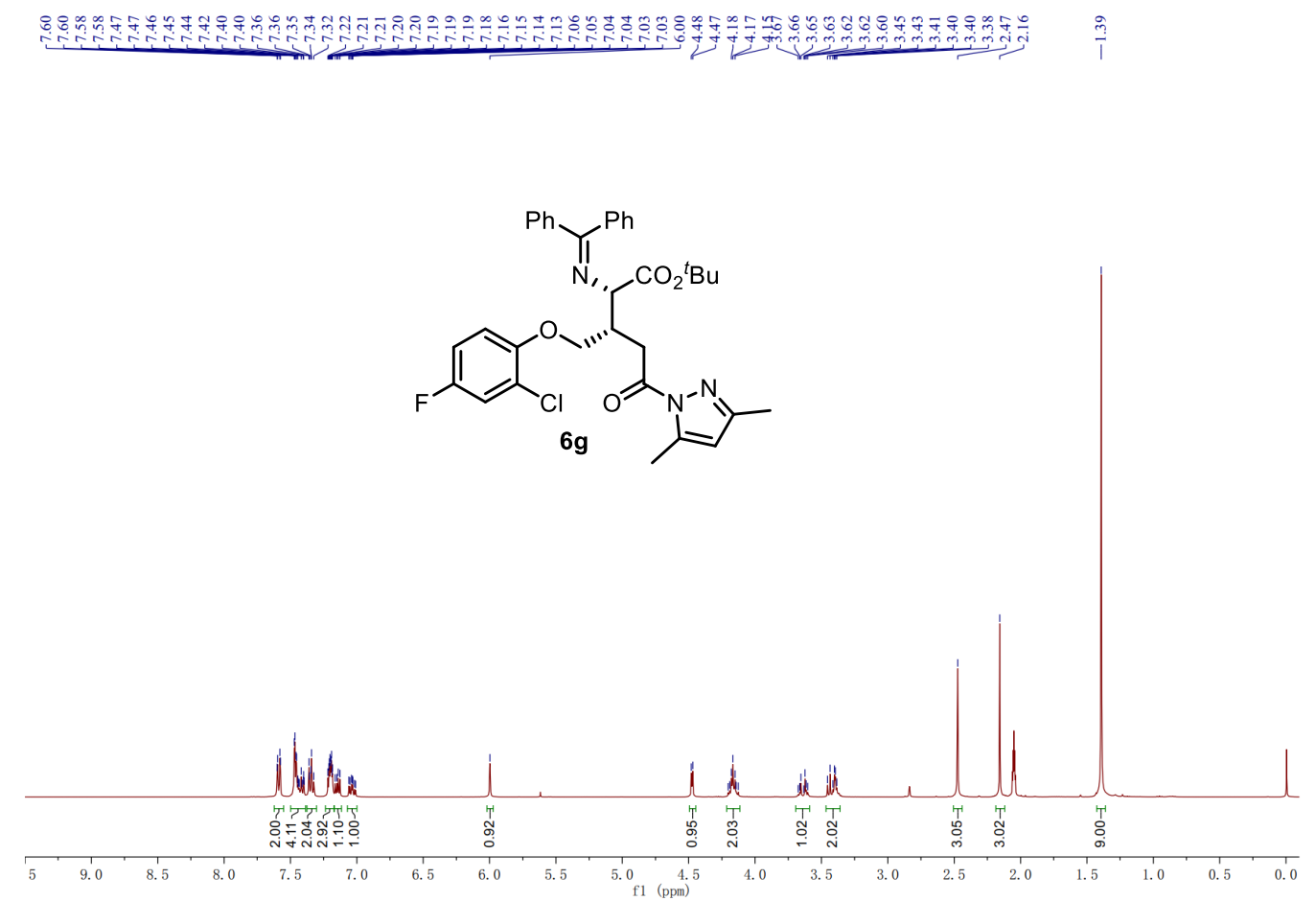
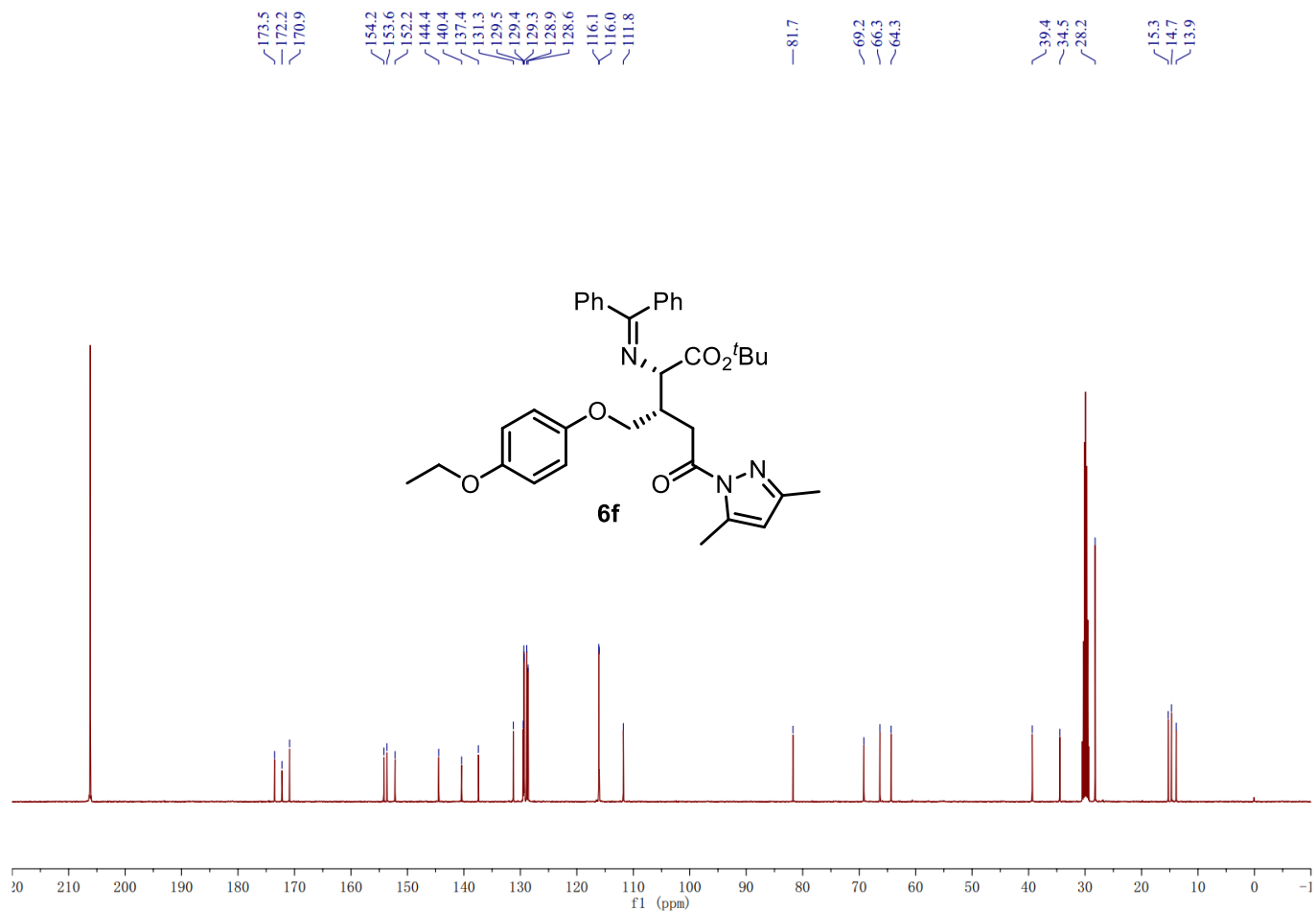


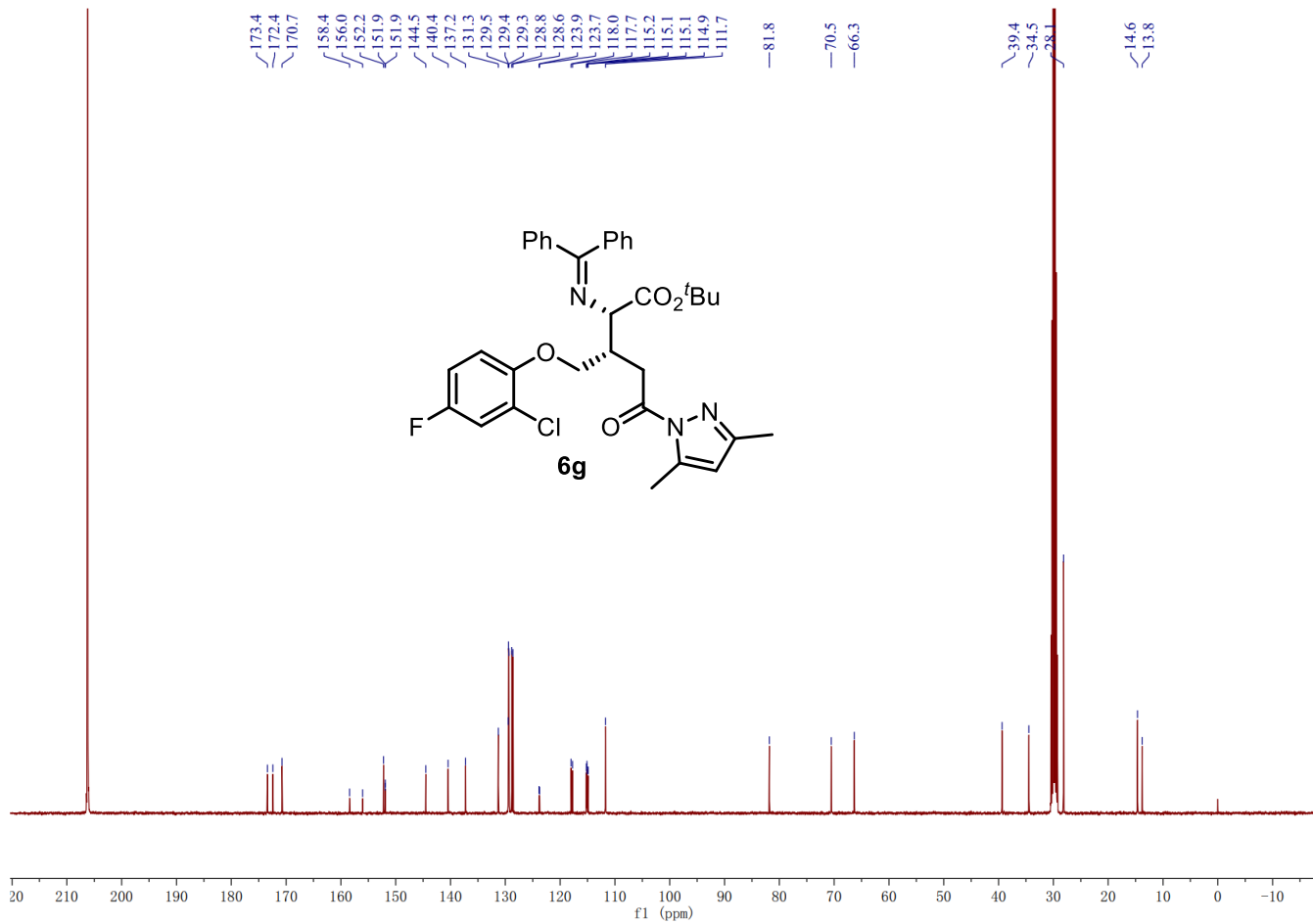
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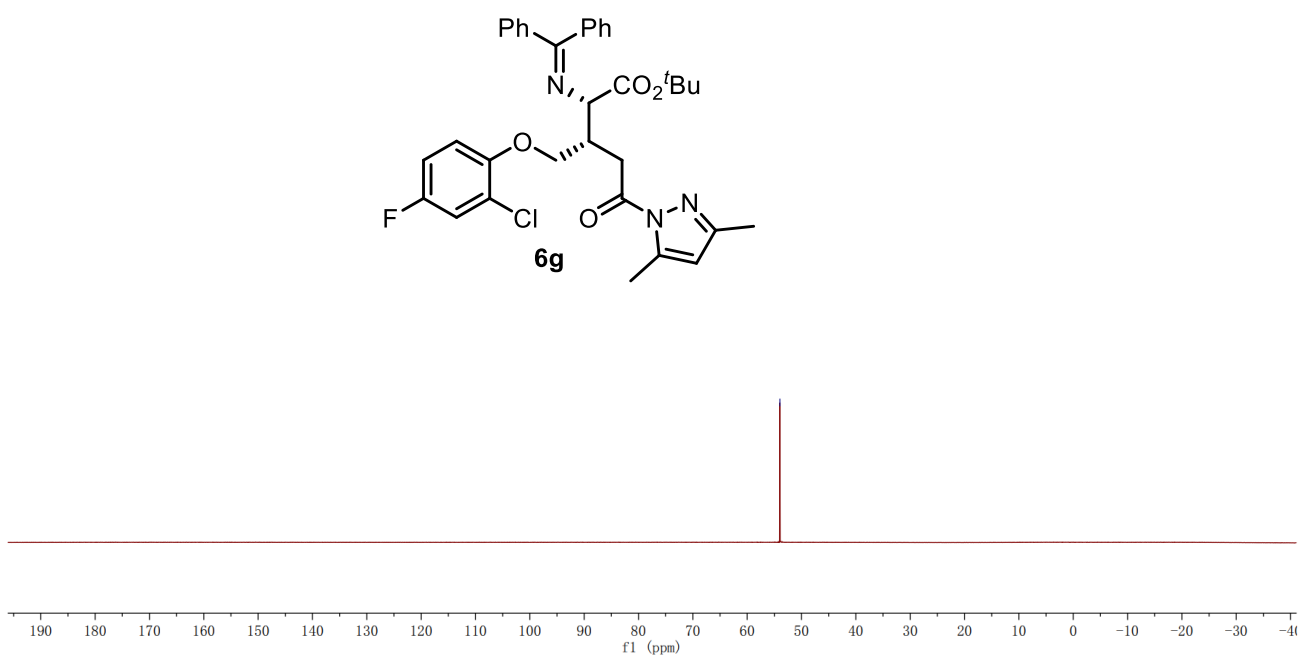
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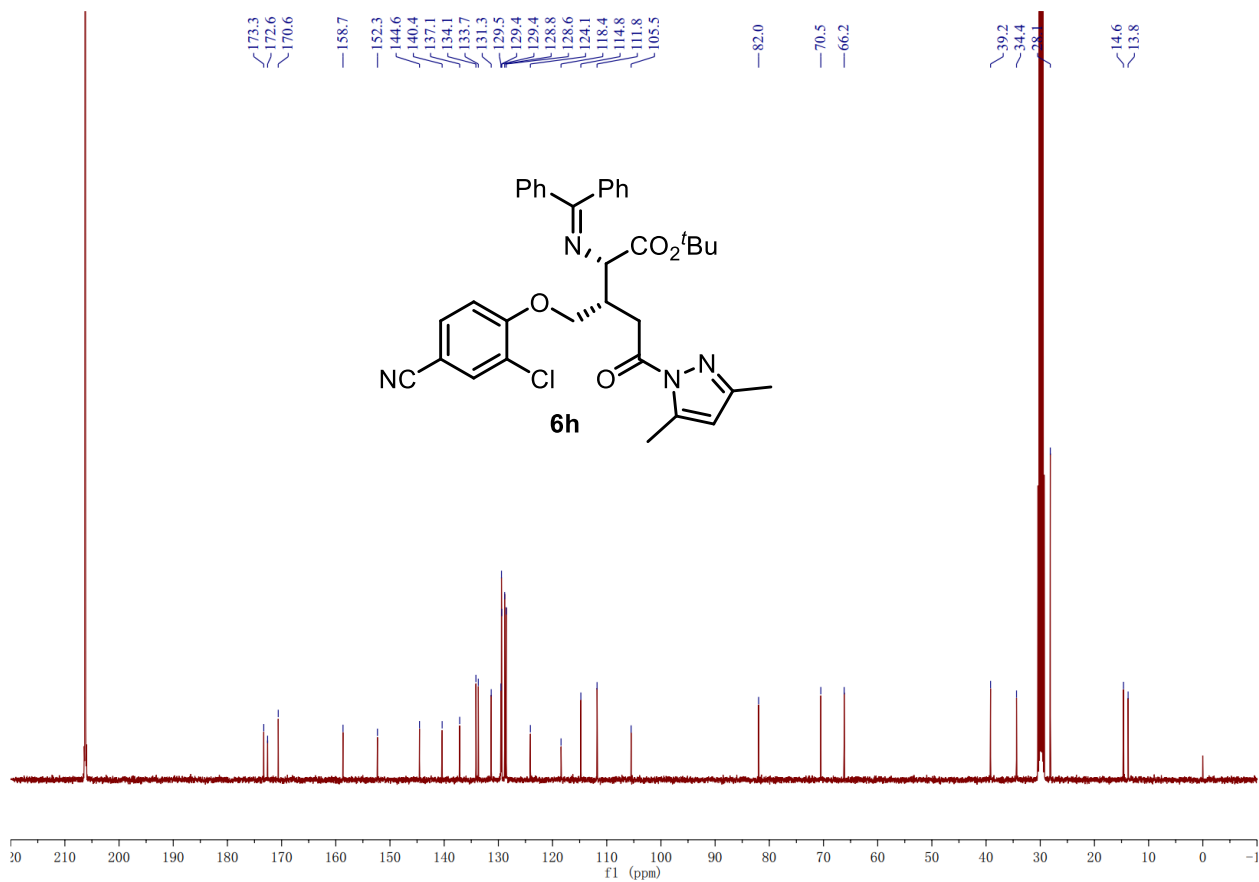
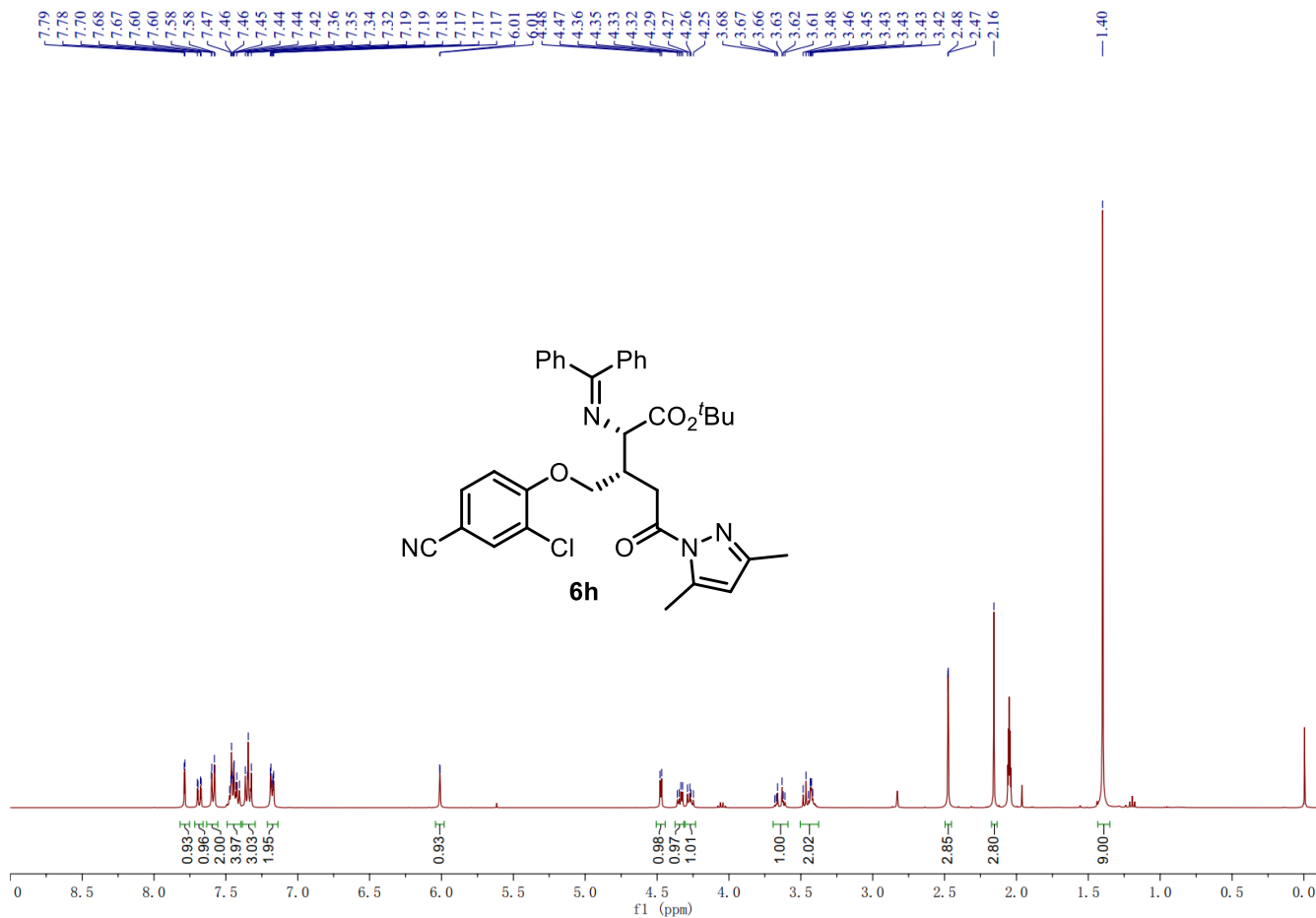




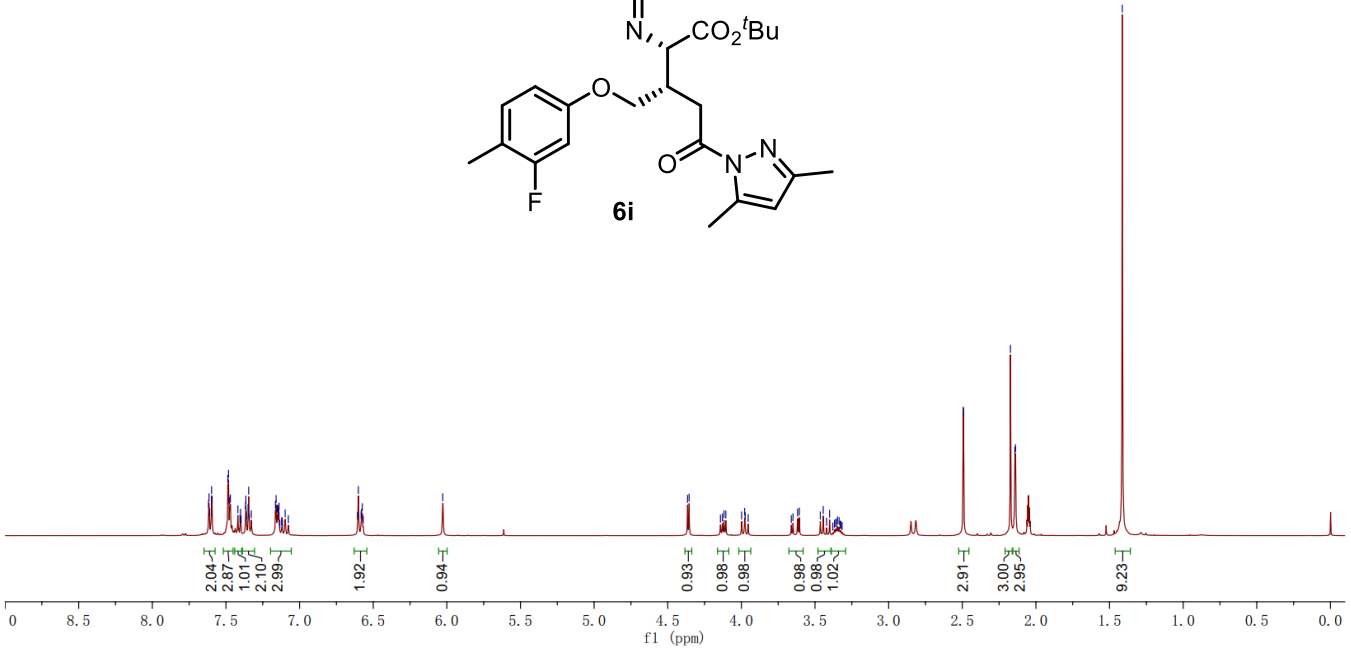
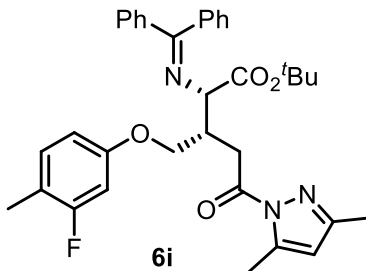


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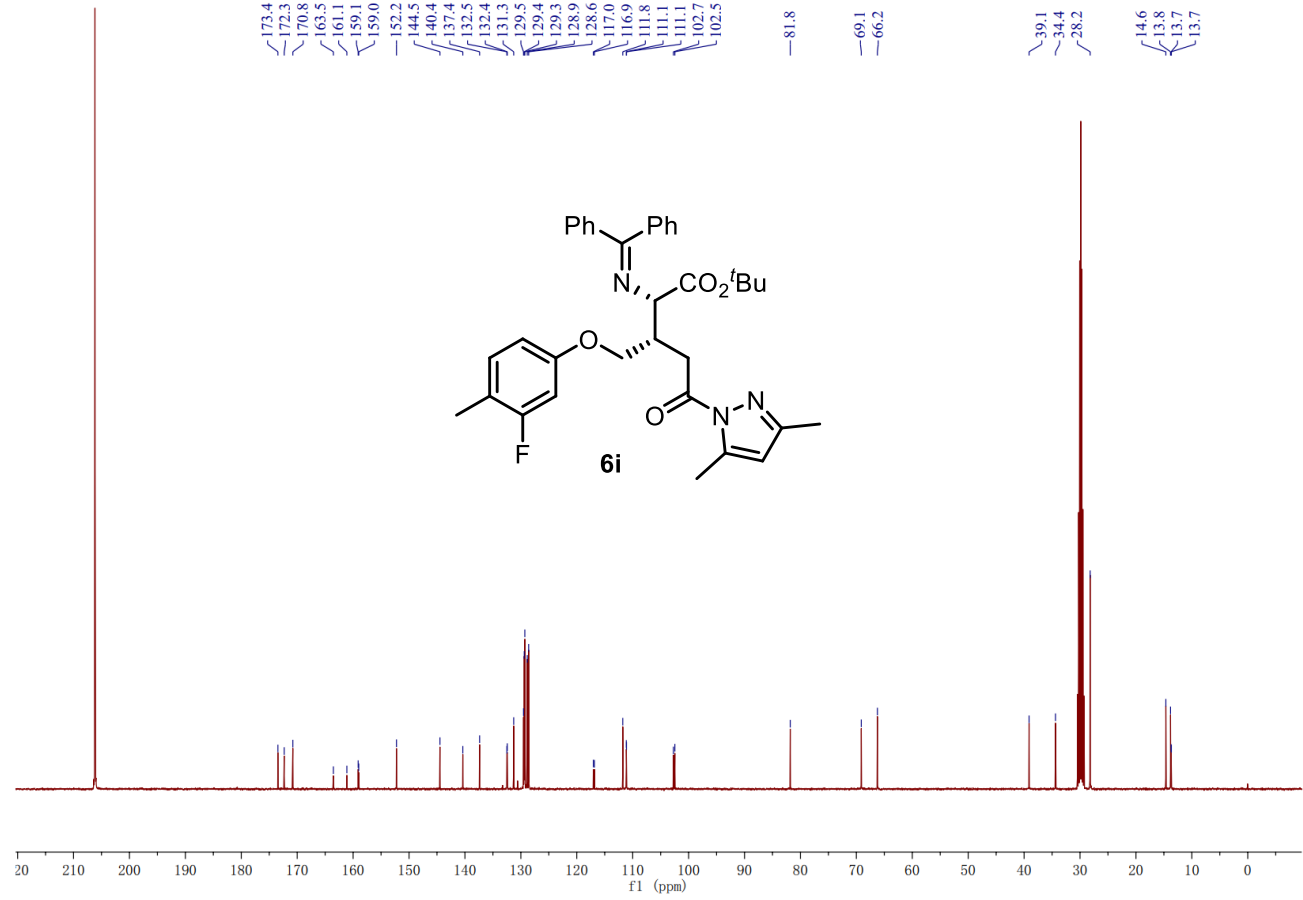
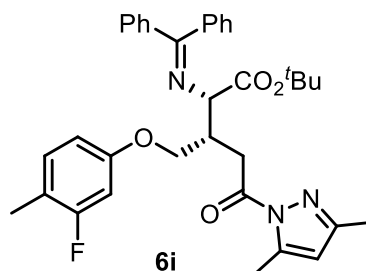


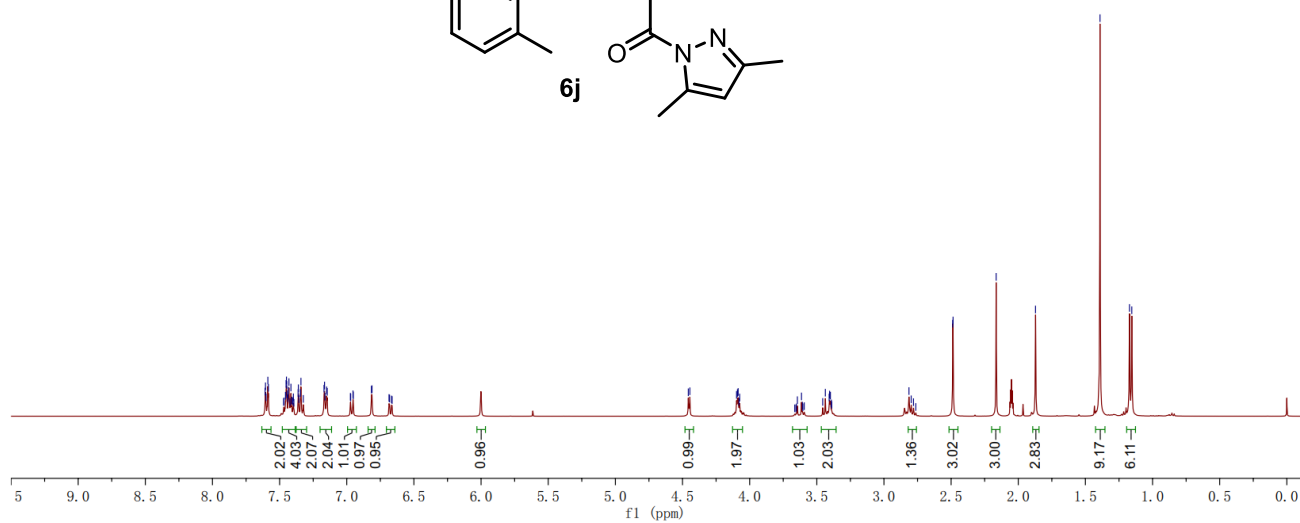
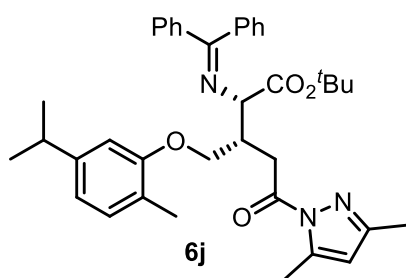
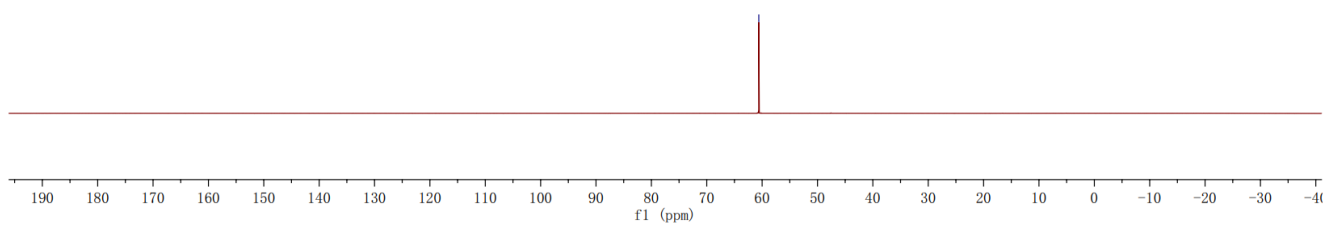
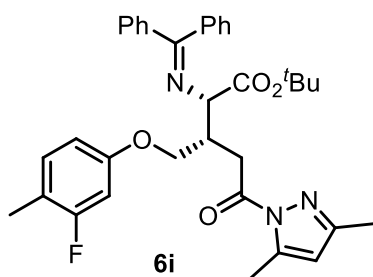


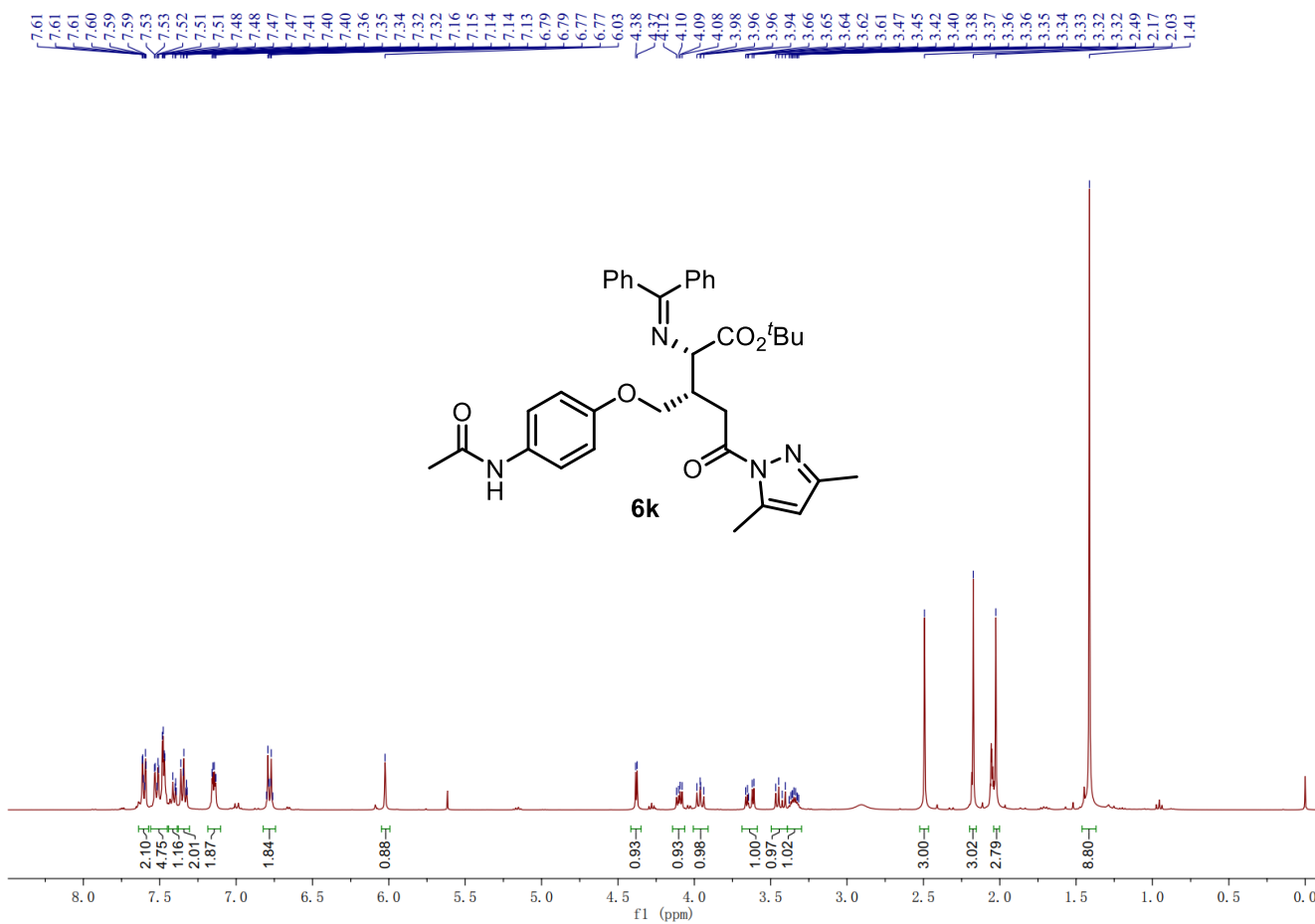
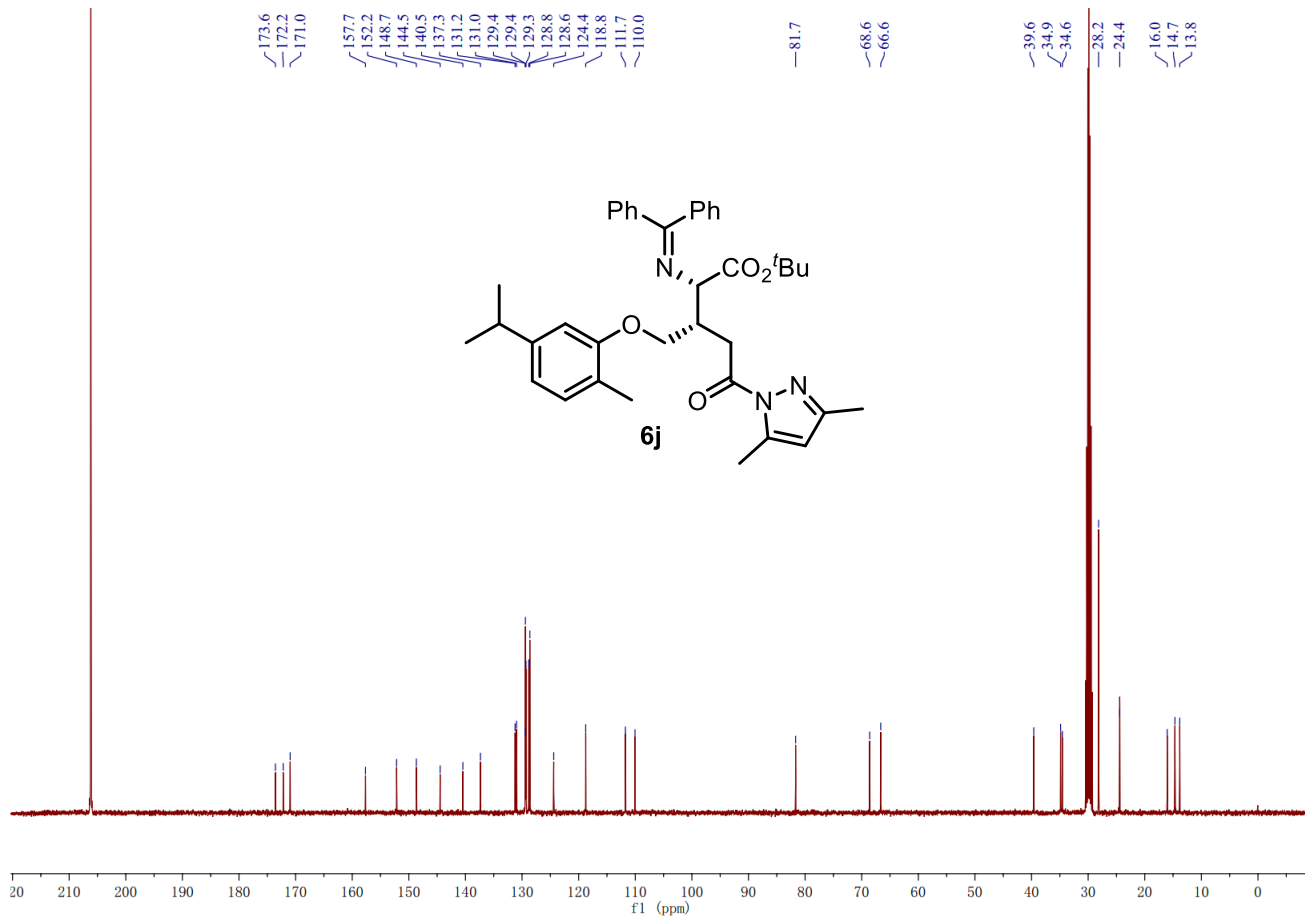
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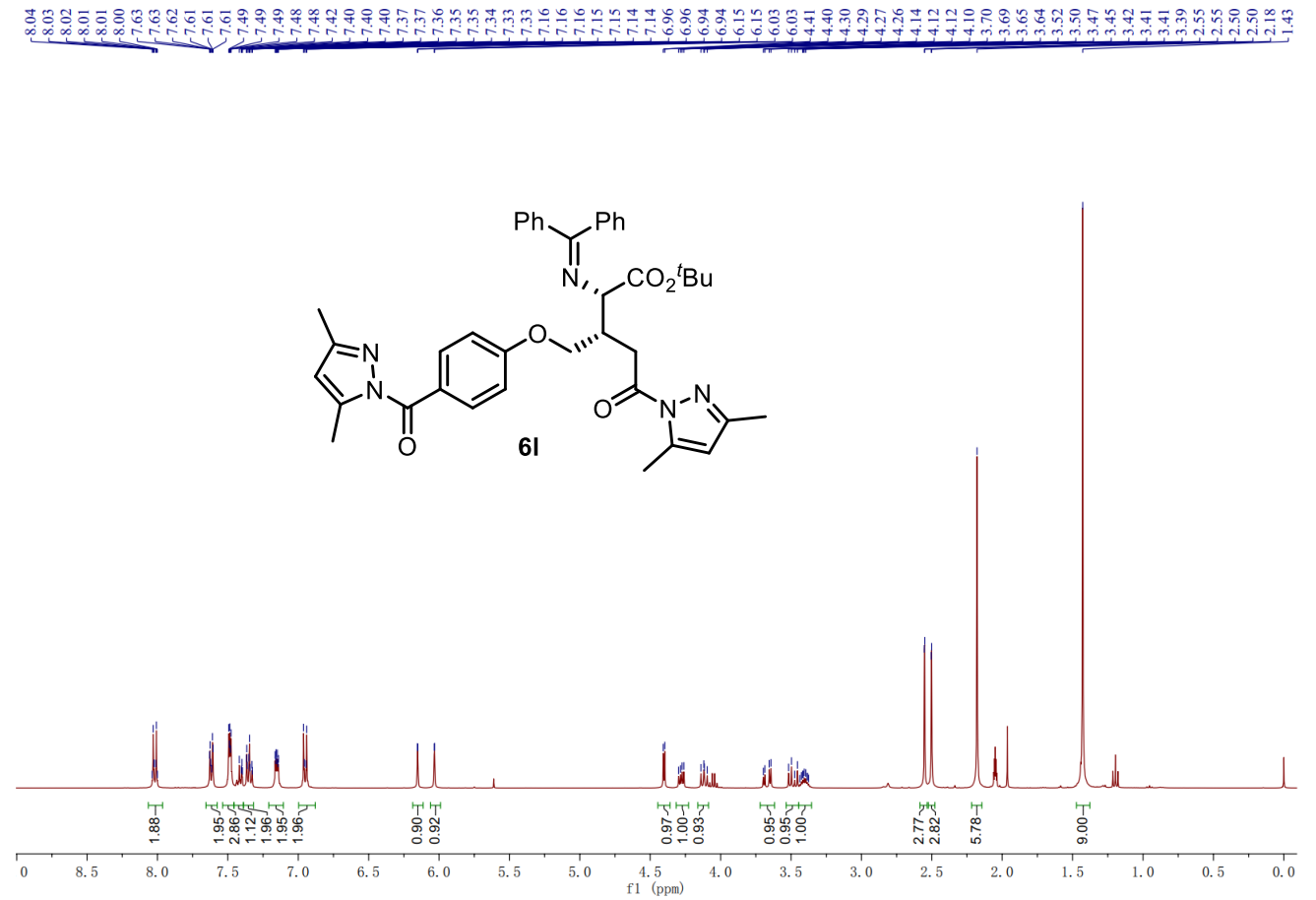
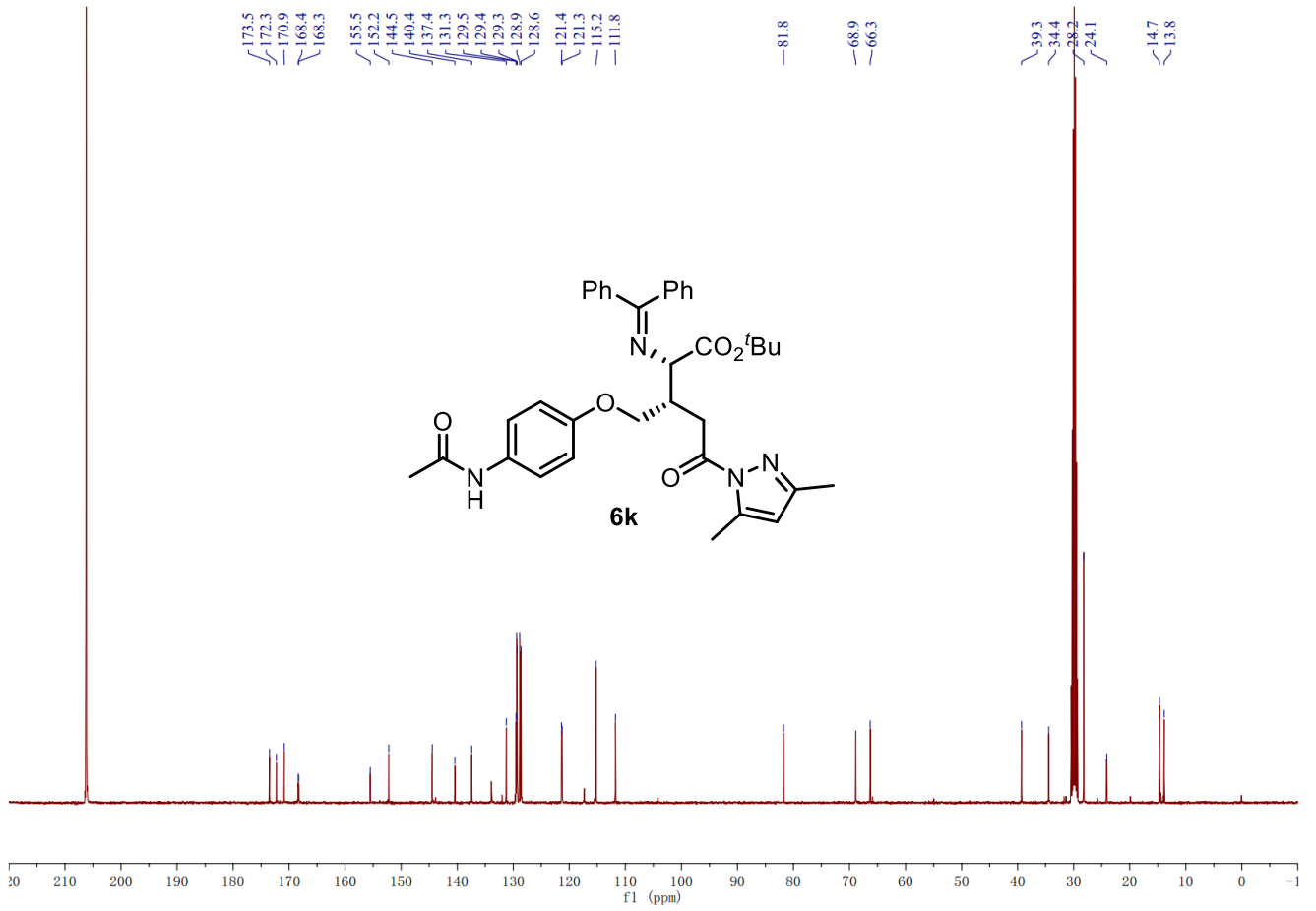


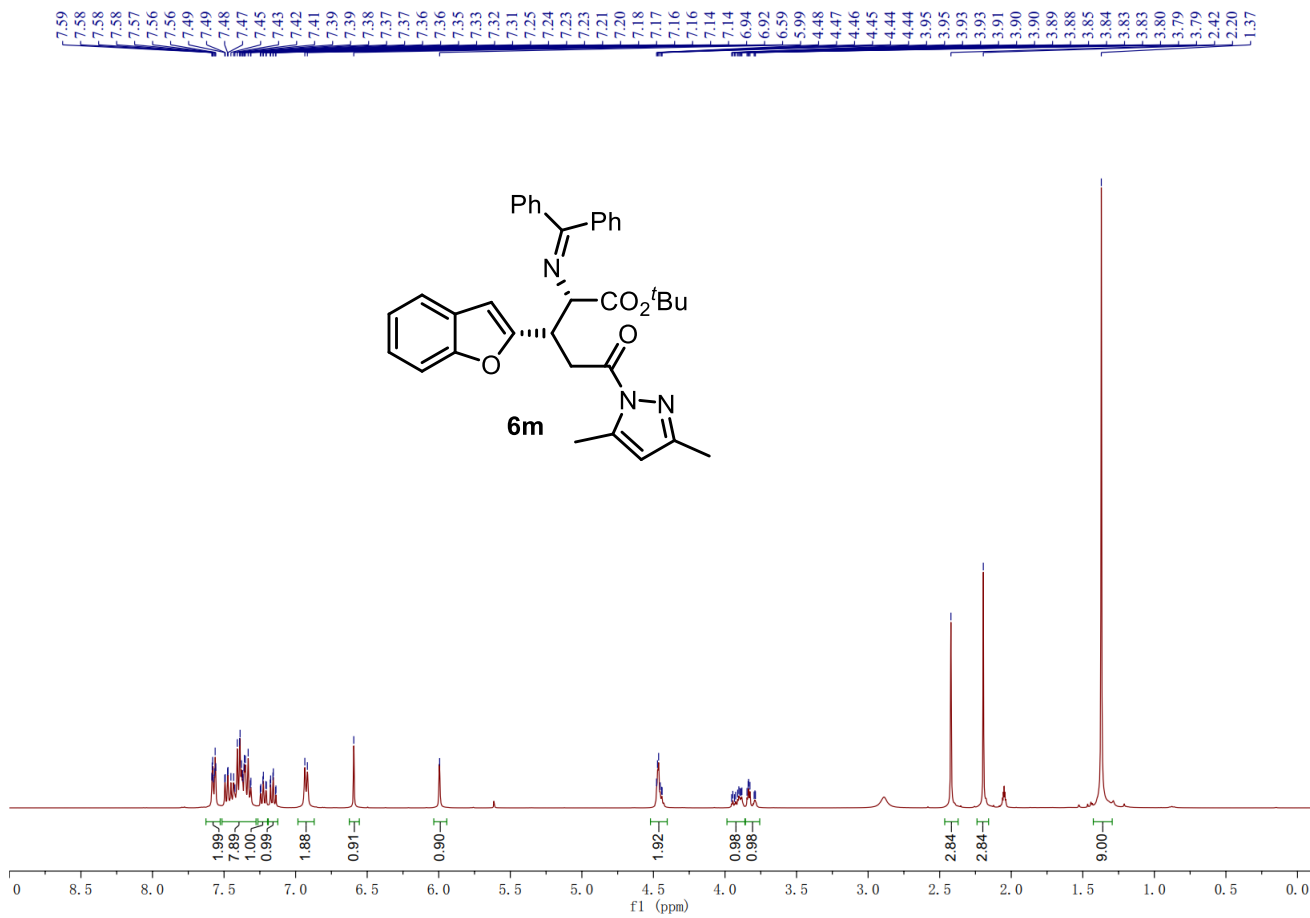
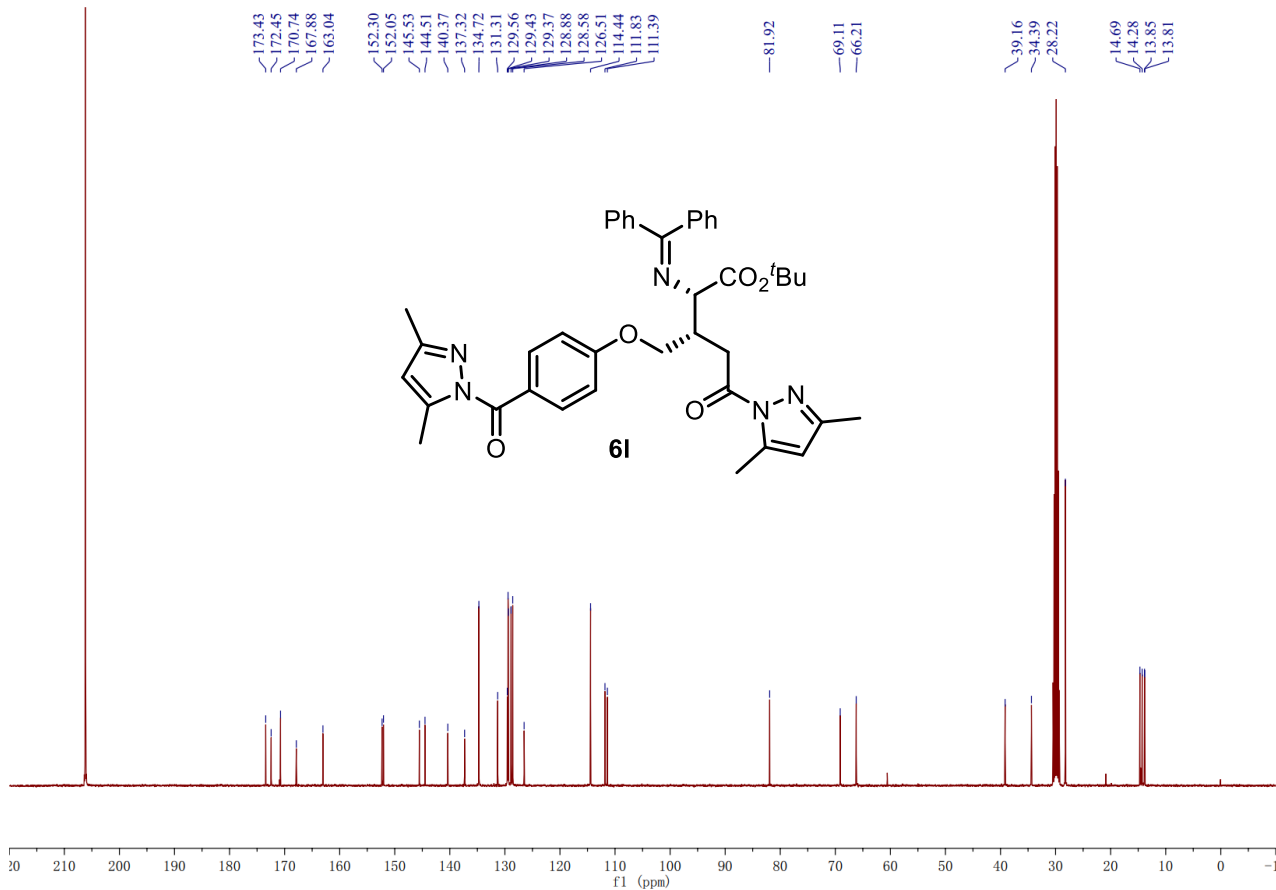
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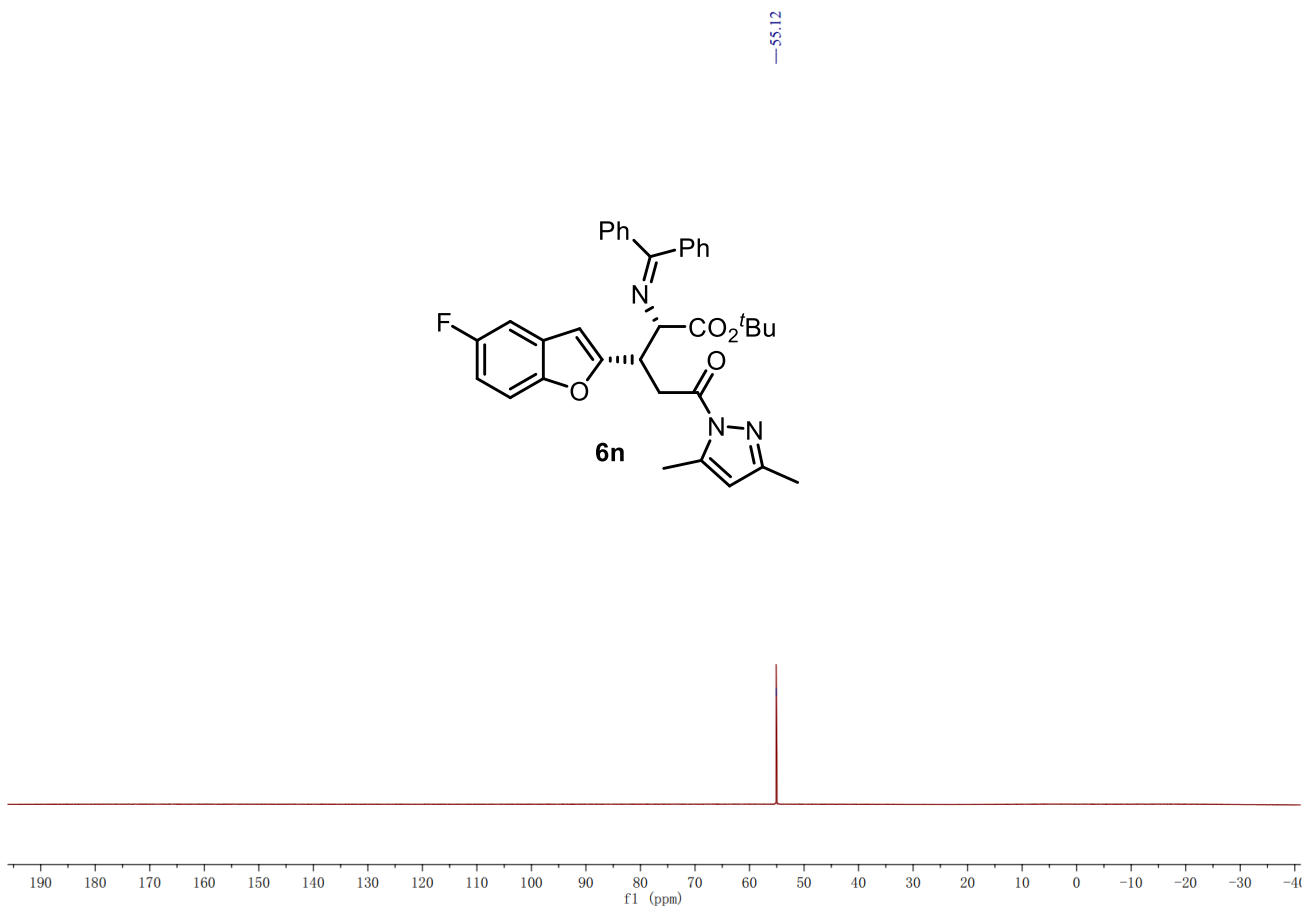
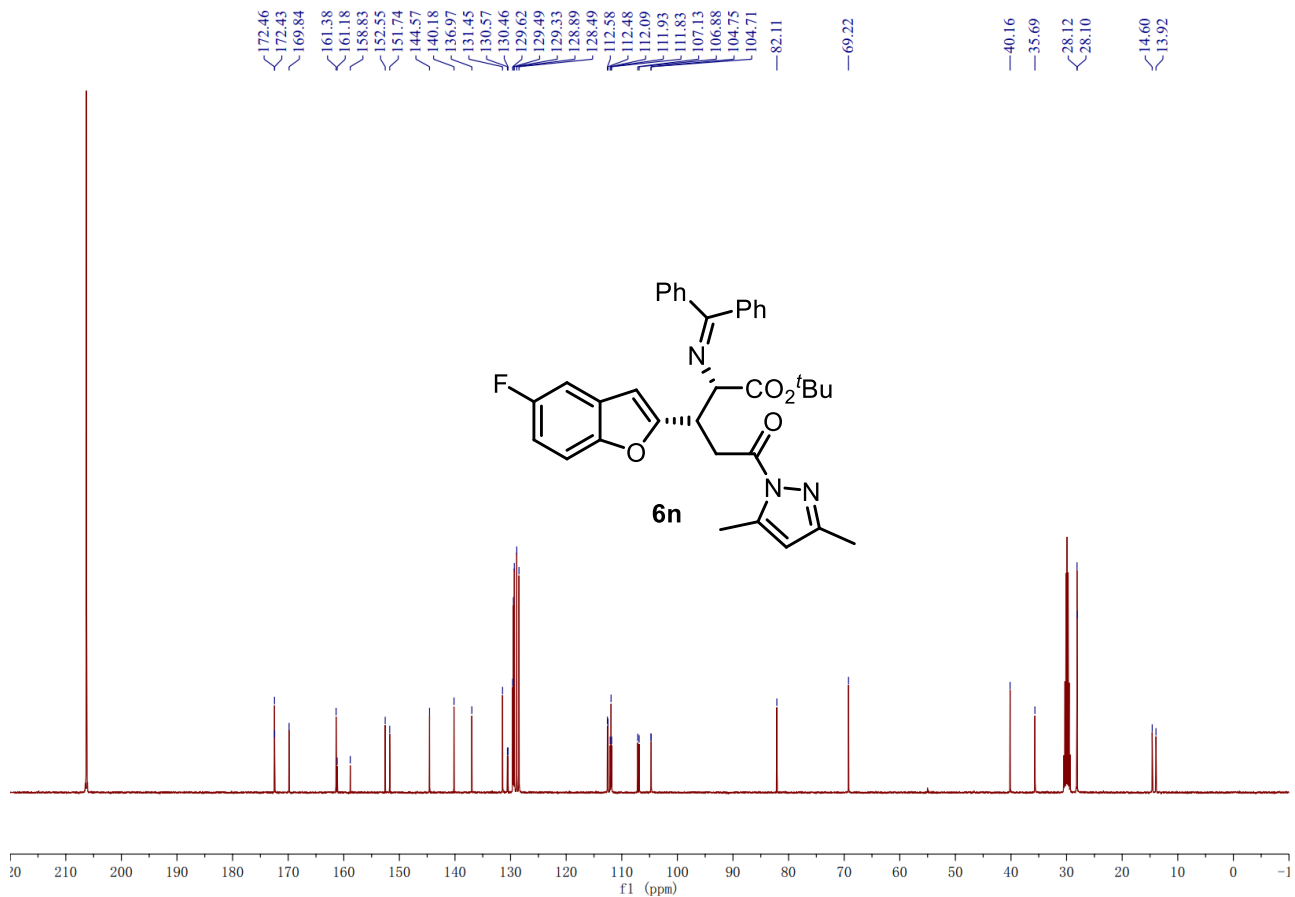


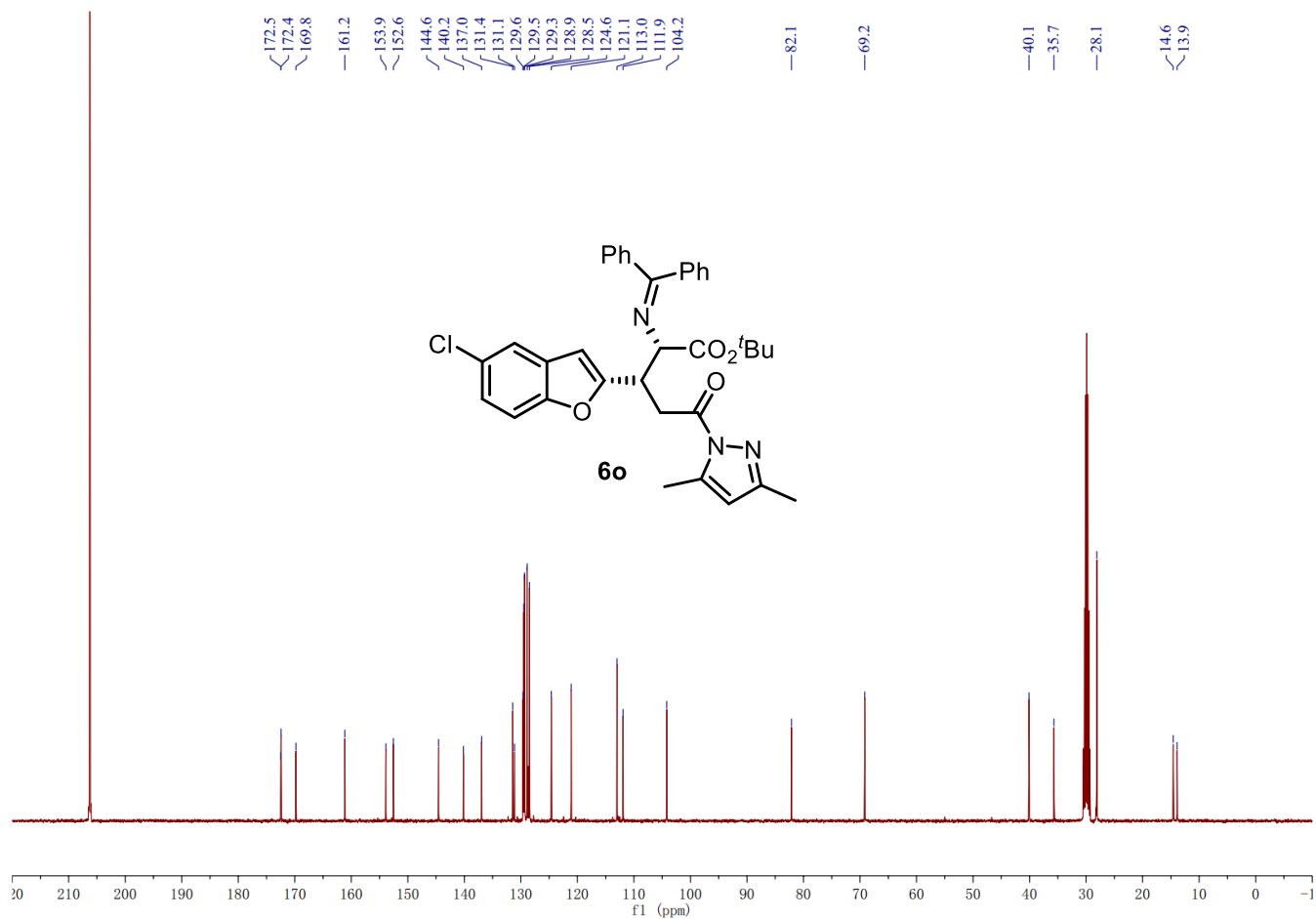
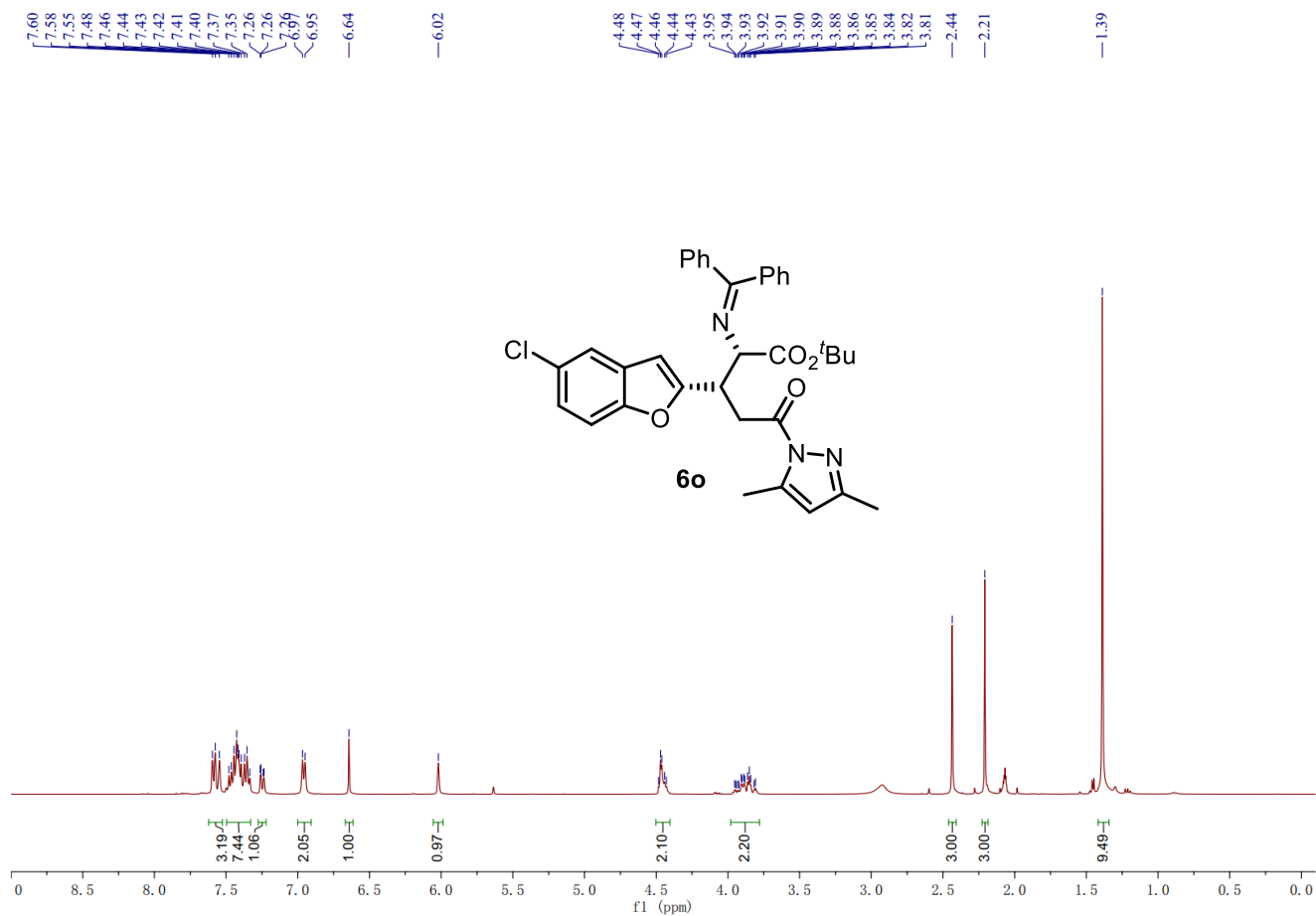


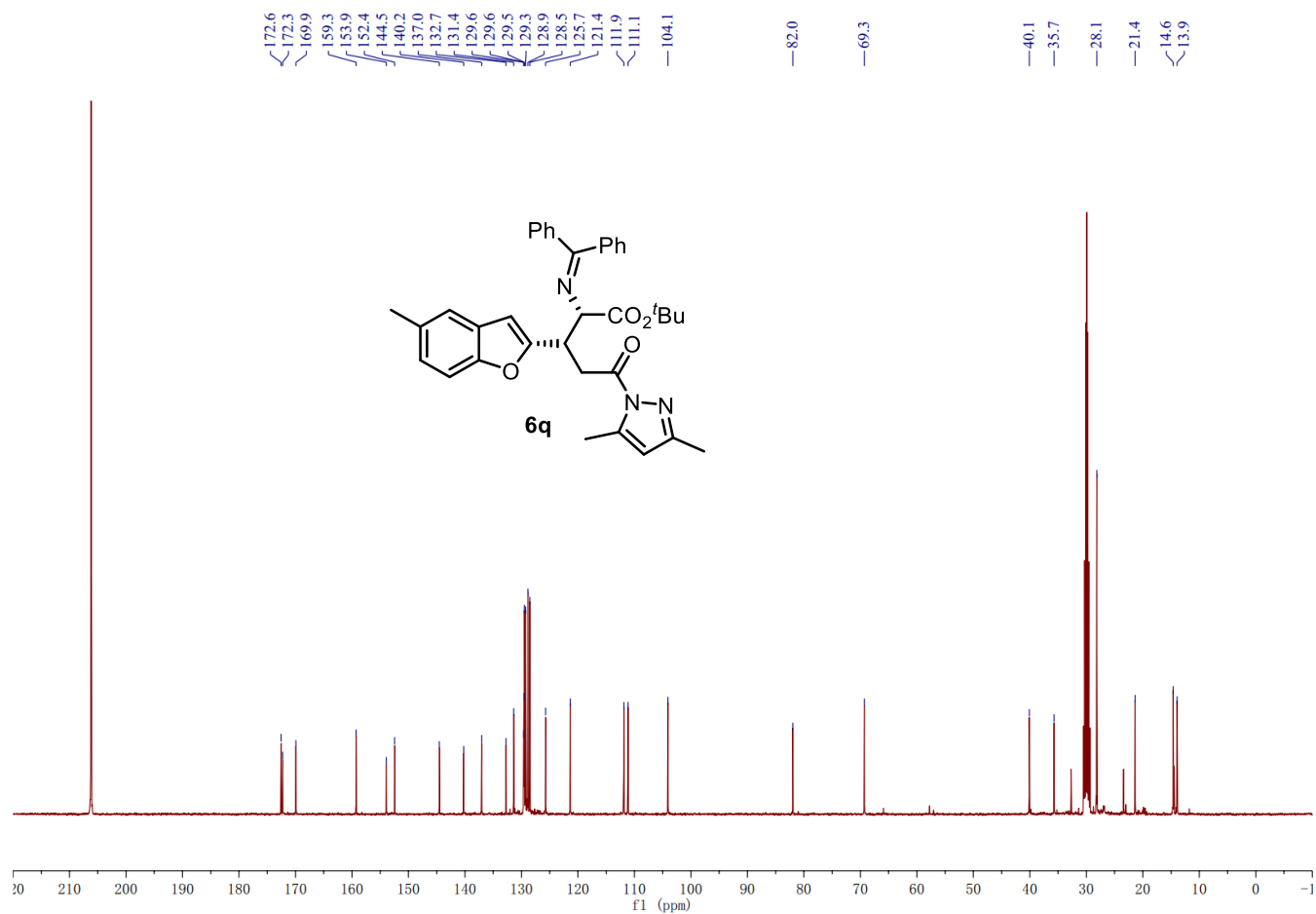
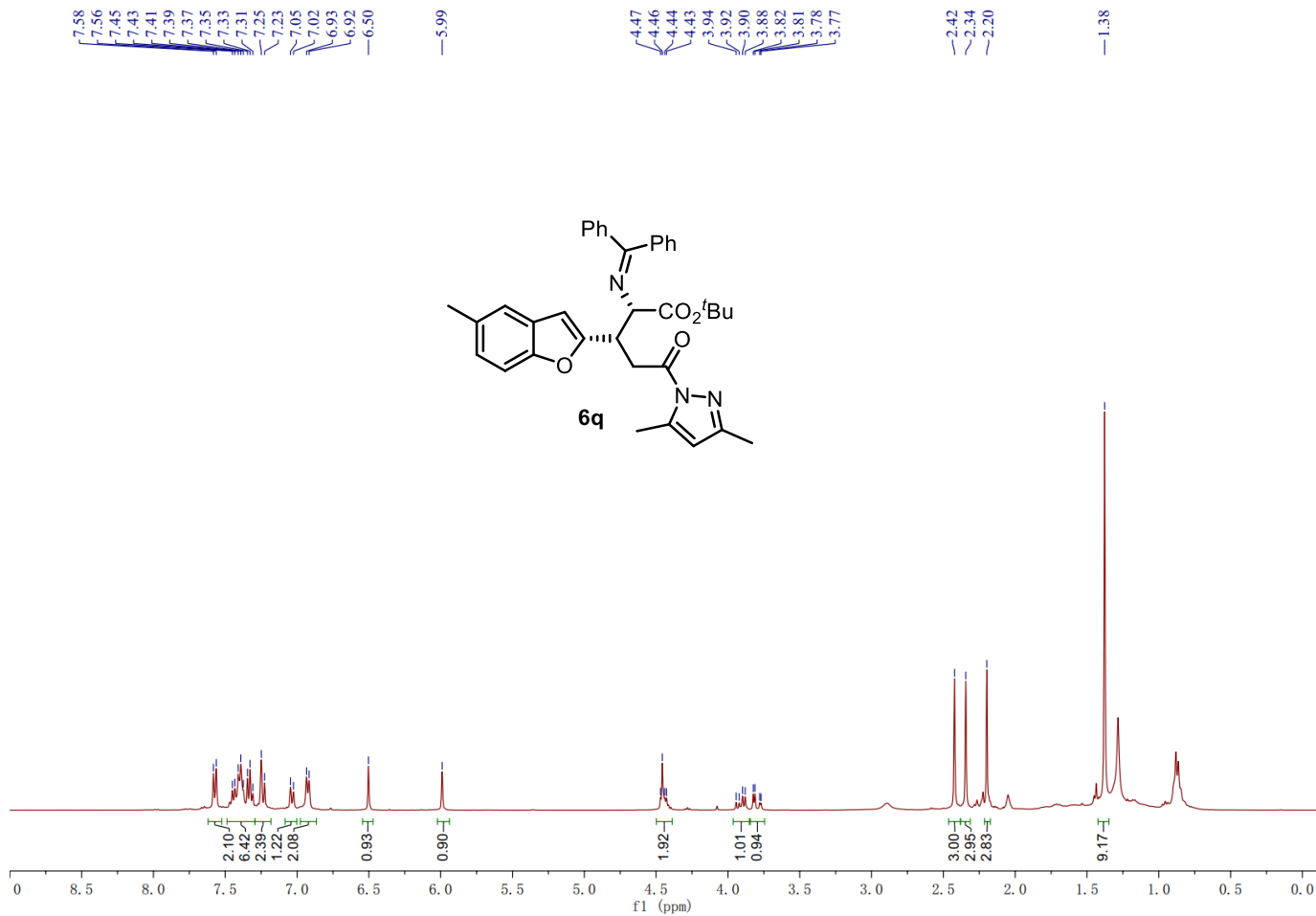


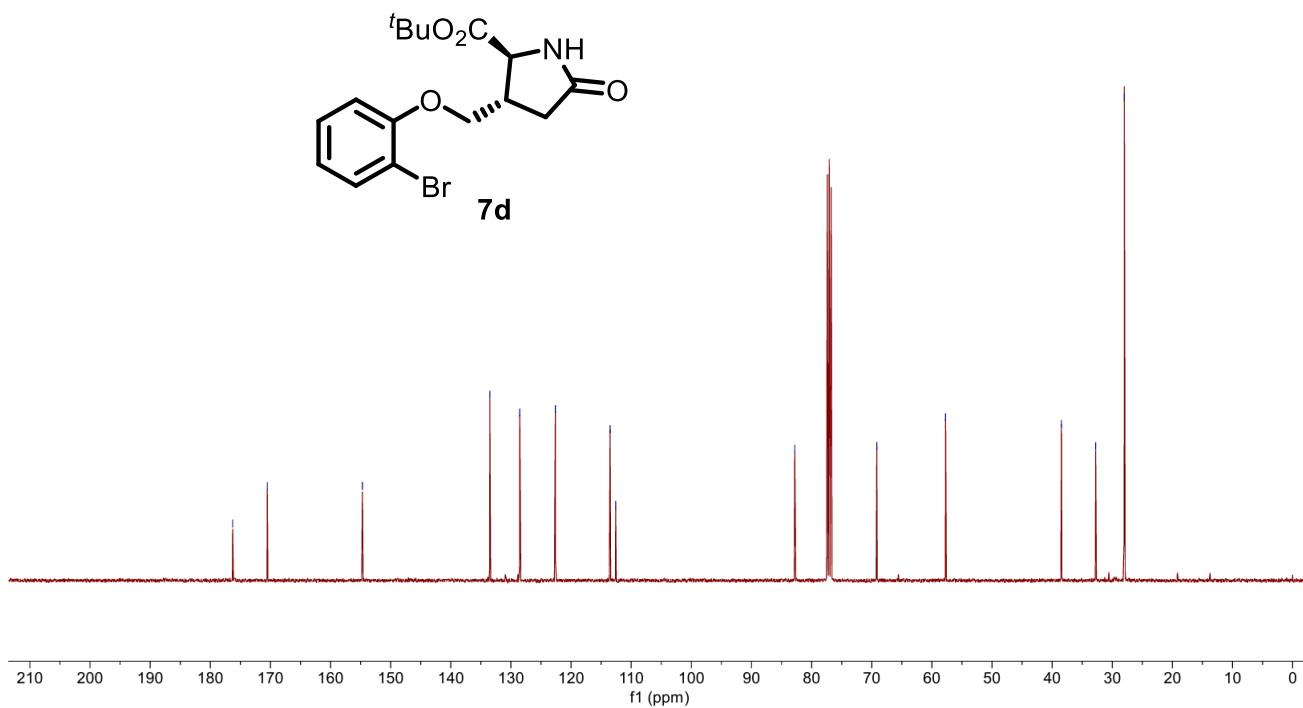
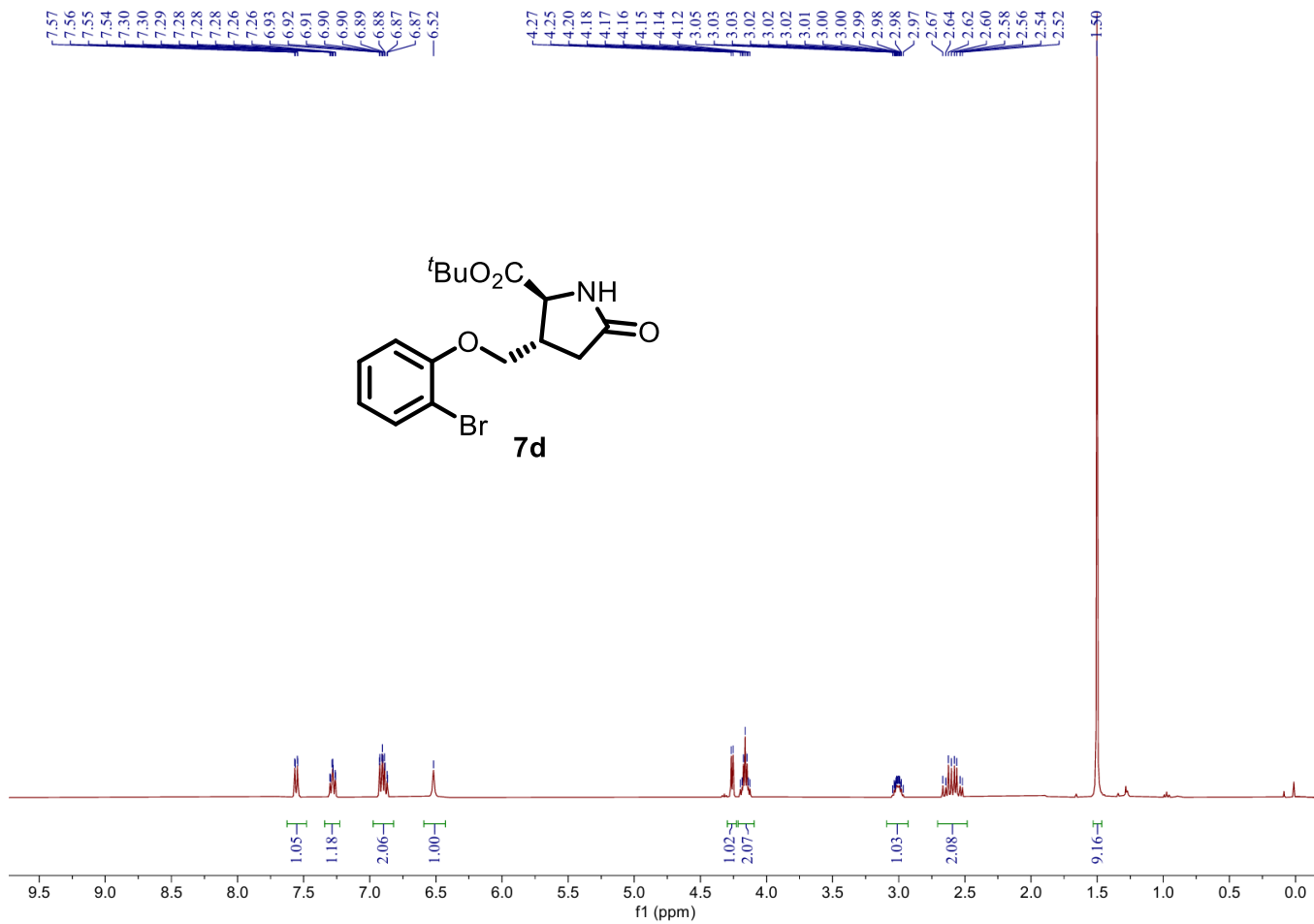


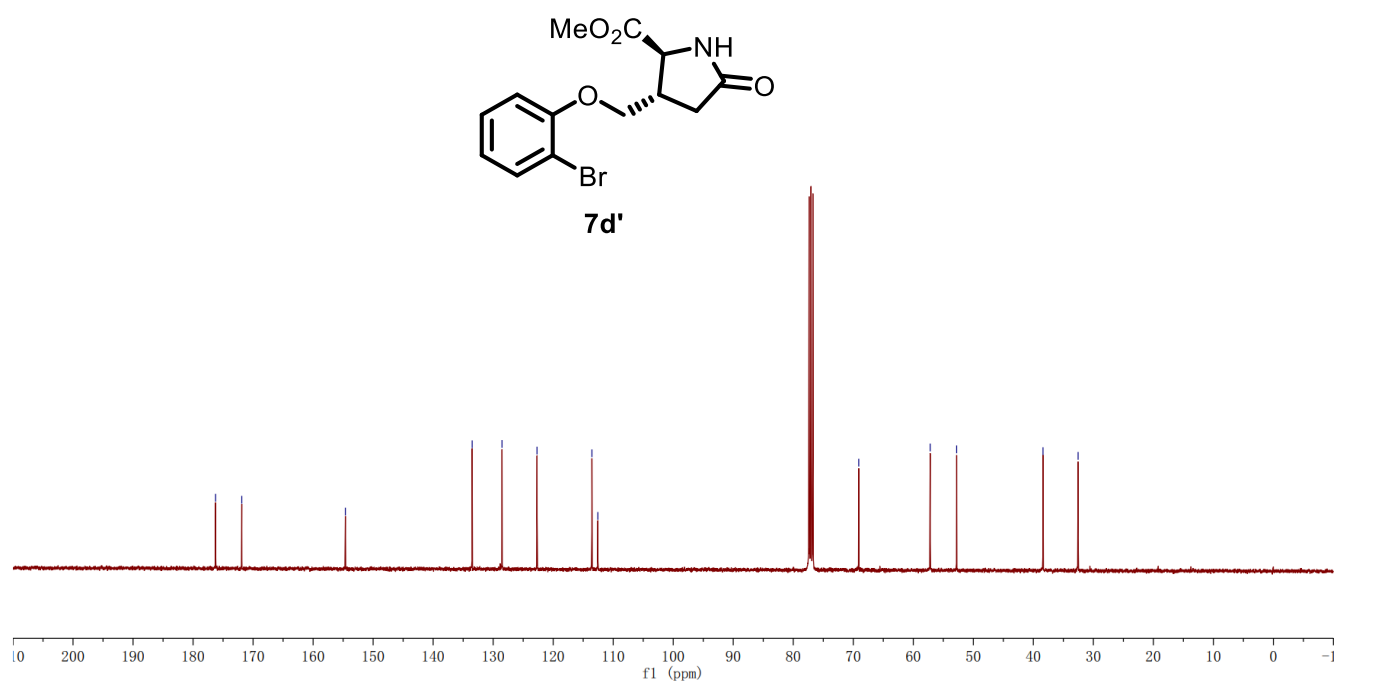
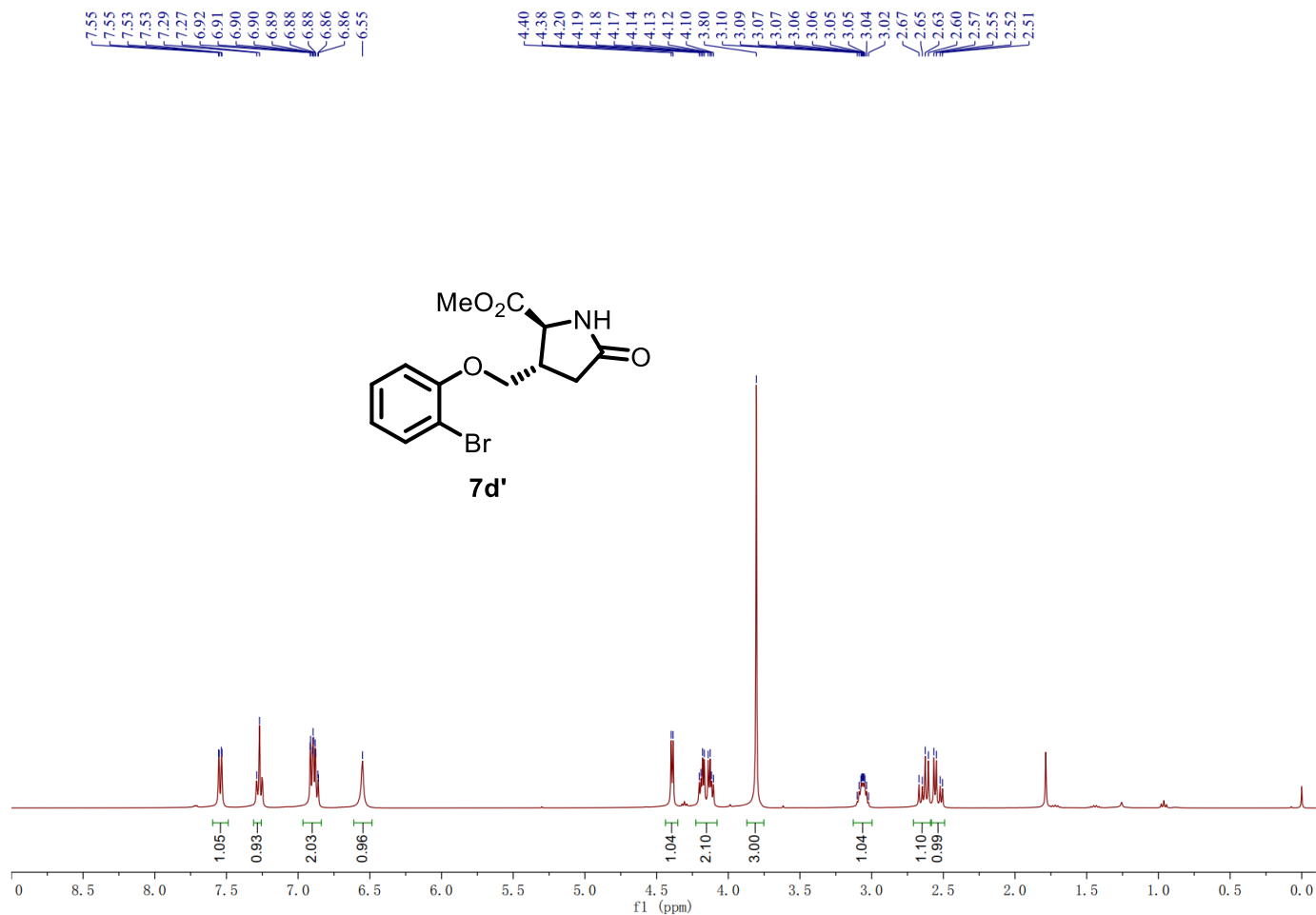


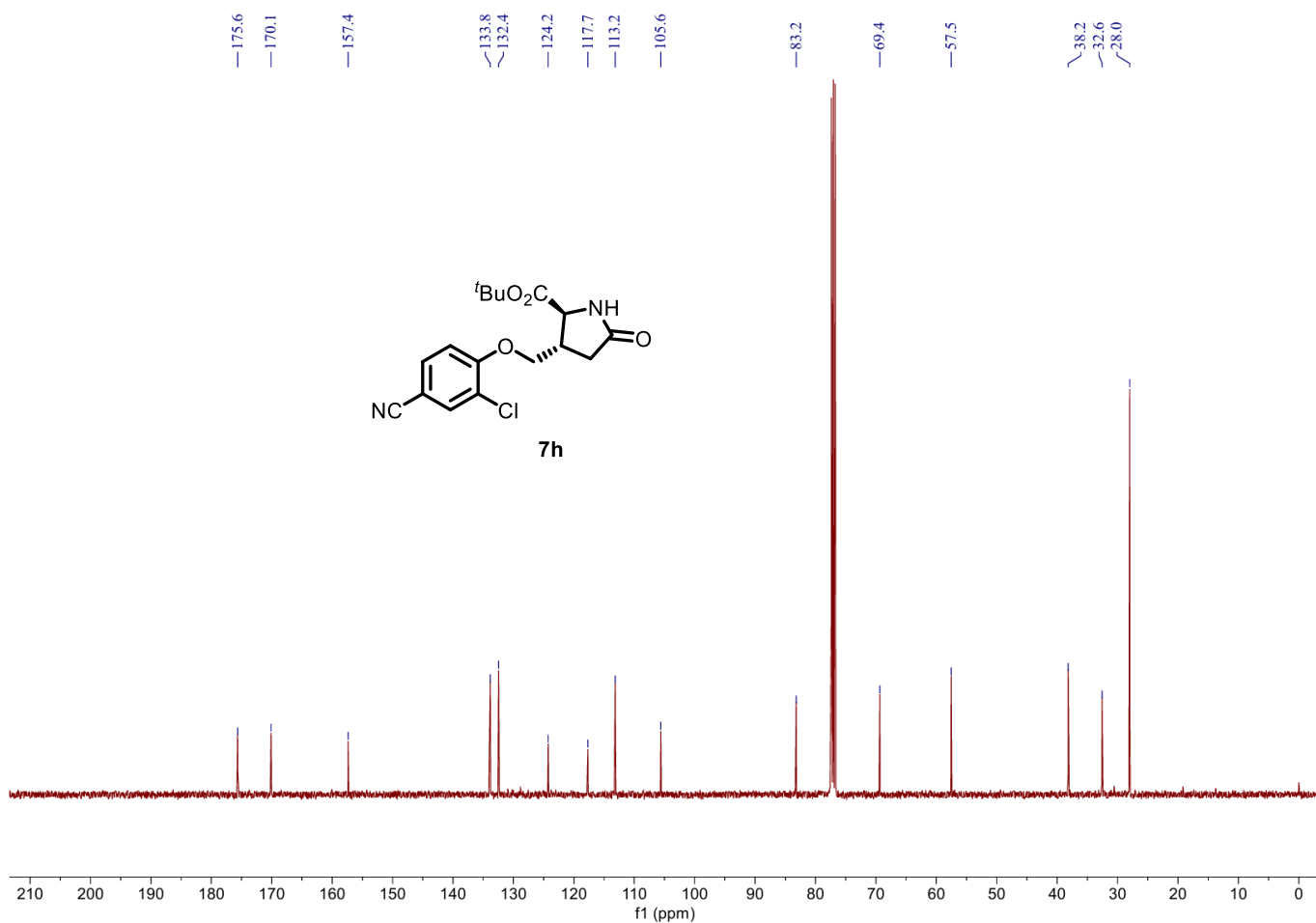
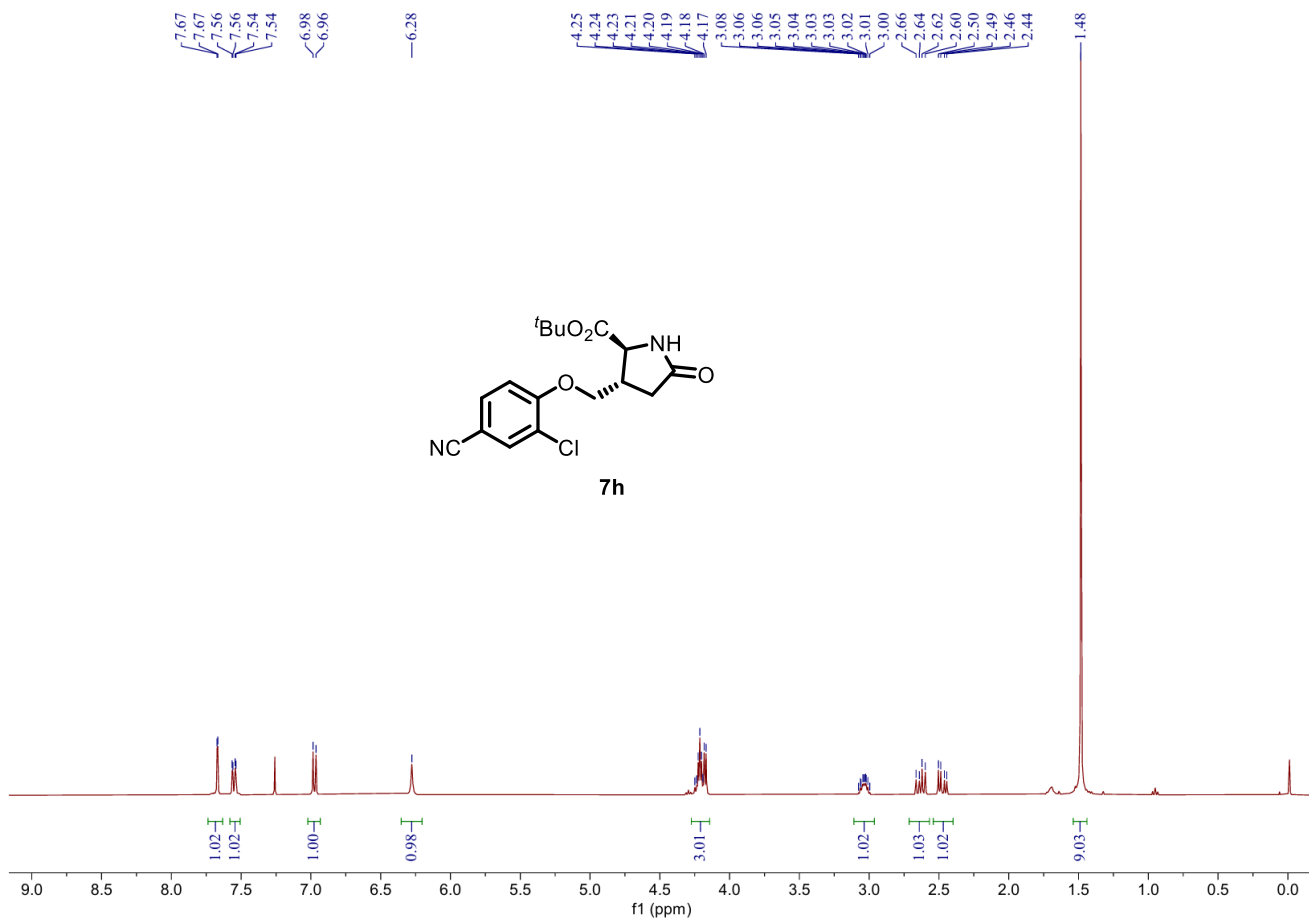




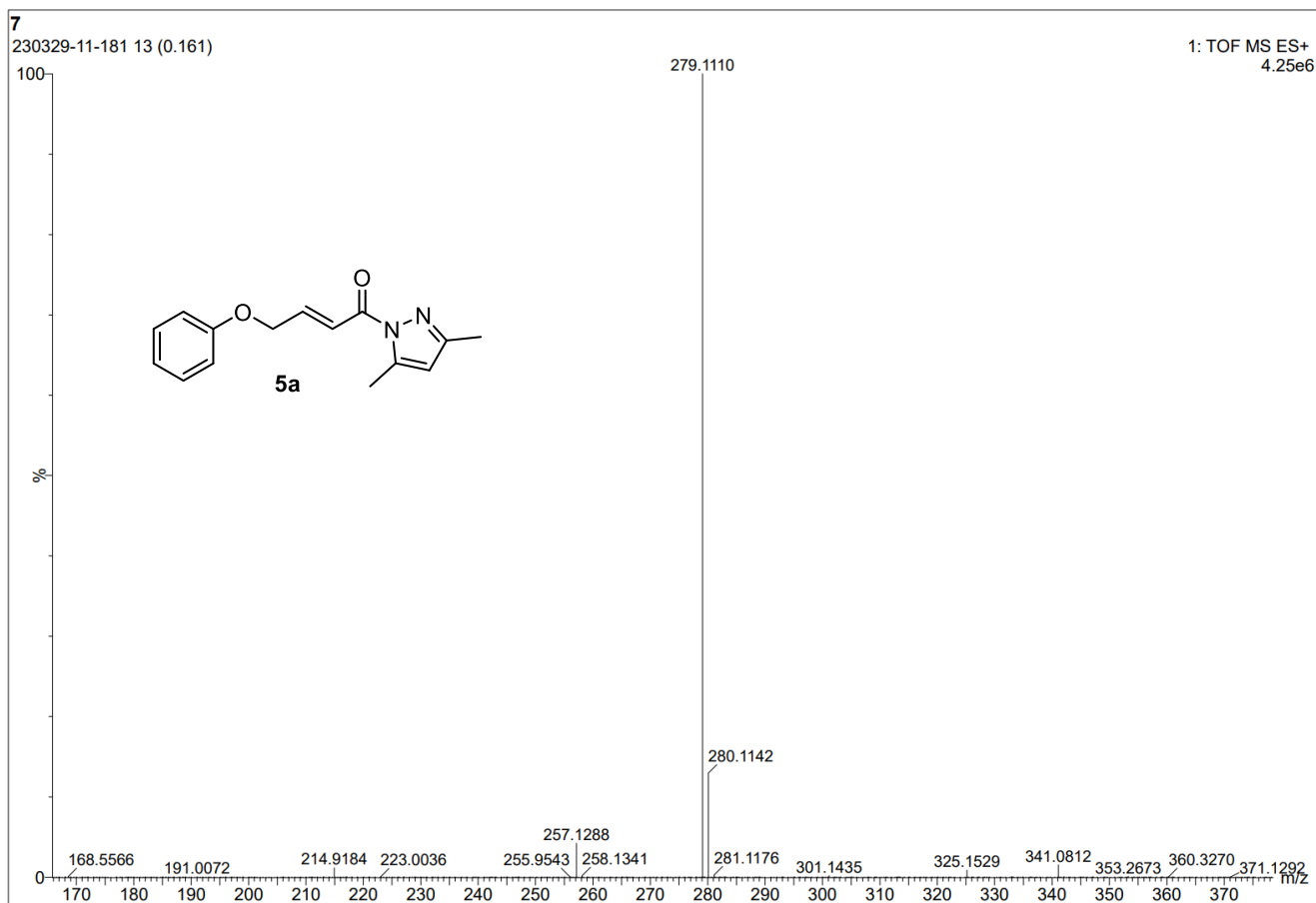




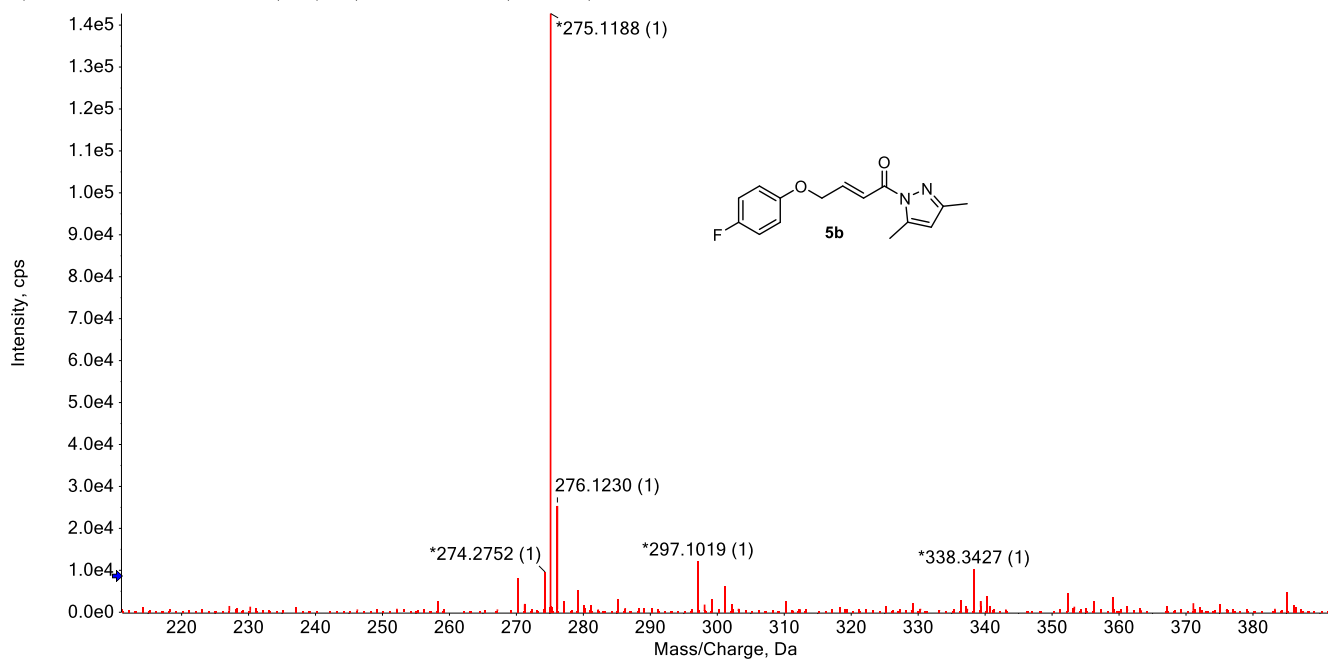




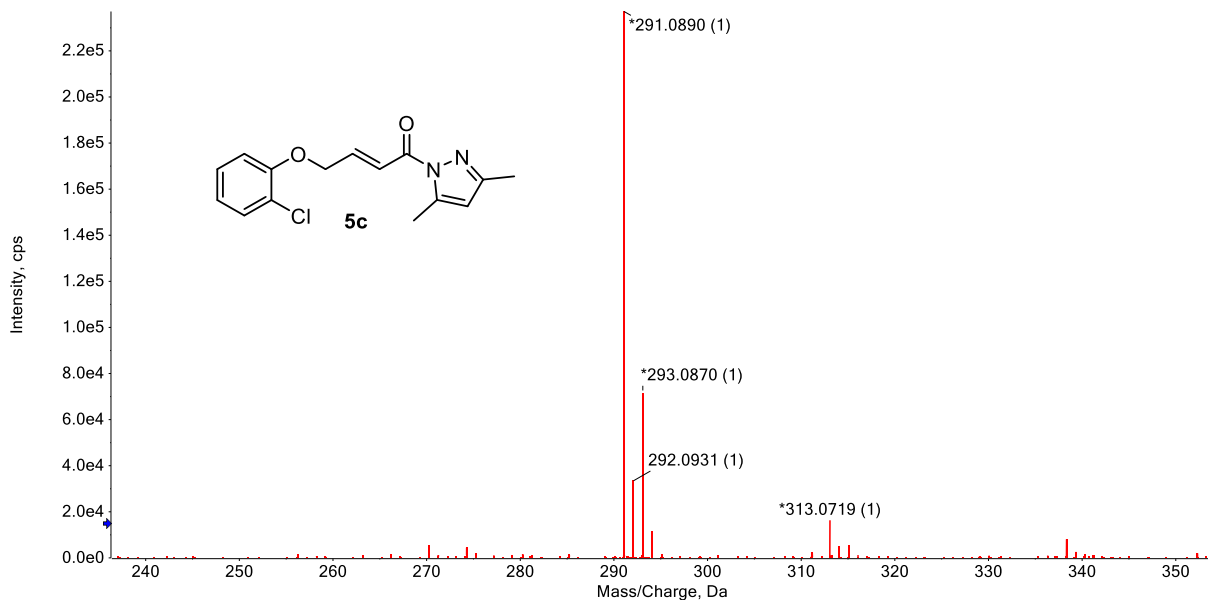
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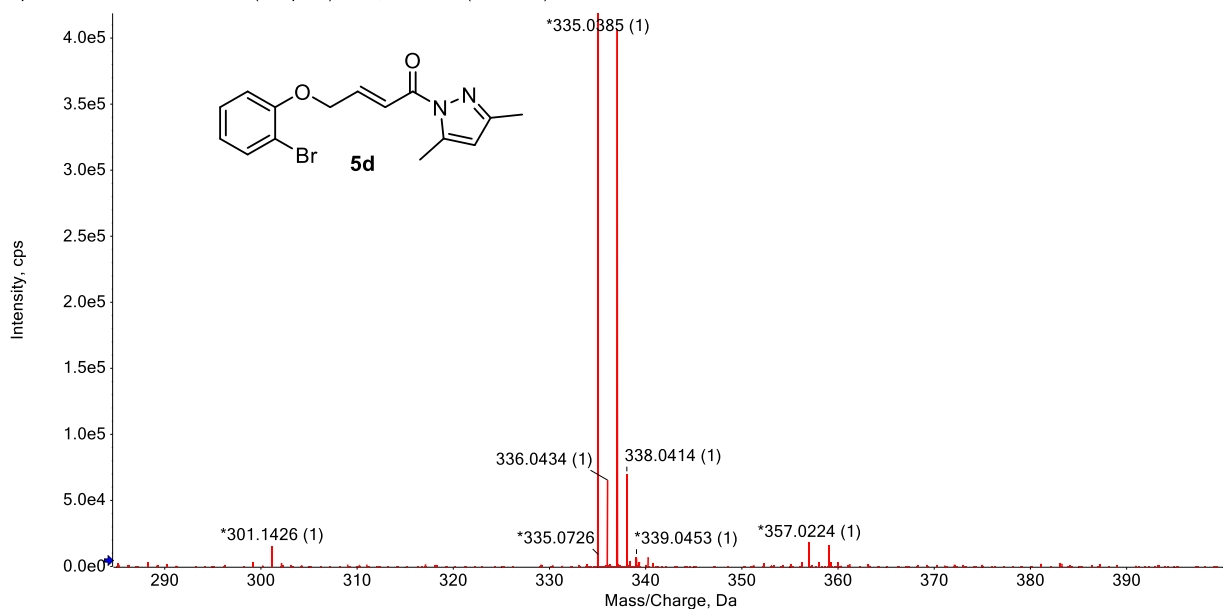
Spectrum from WPA-2024.wiff2 (sample 1) - 350, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.245 min



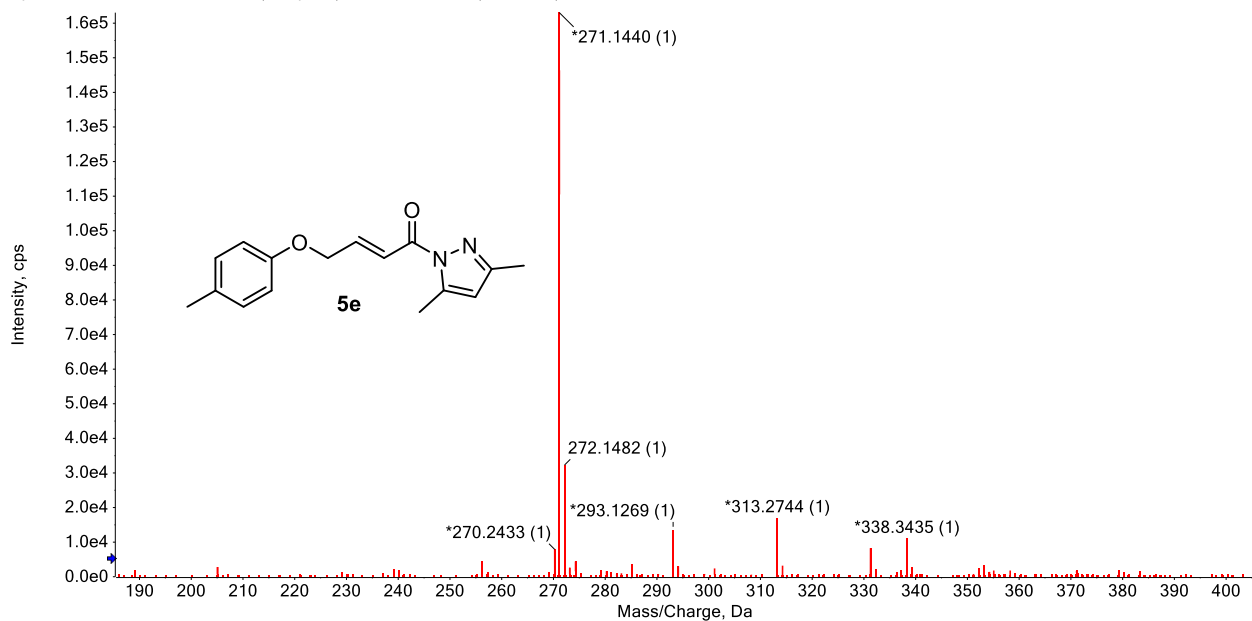
Spectrum from WPA-2024.wiff2 (sample 18) - 366, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.287 min



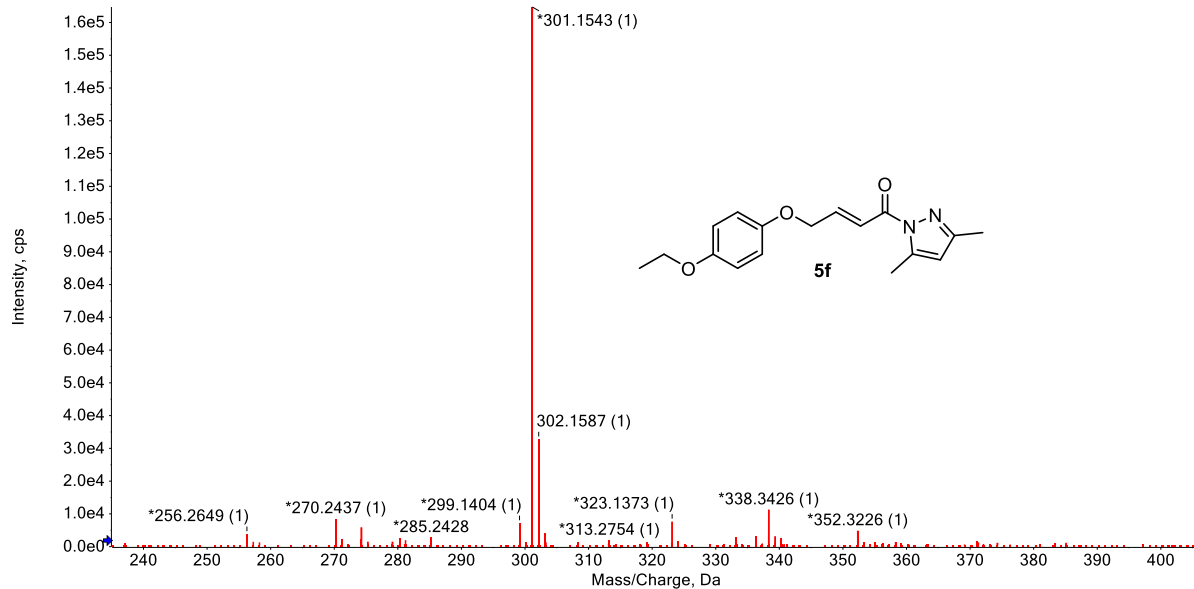
Spectrum from WPA-2024.wiff2 (sample 7) - 356, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.245 min



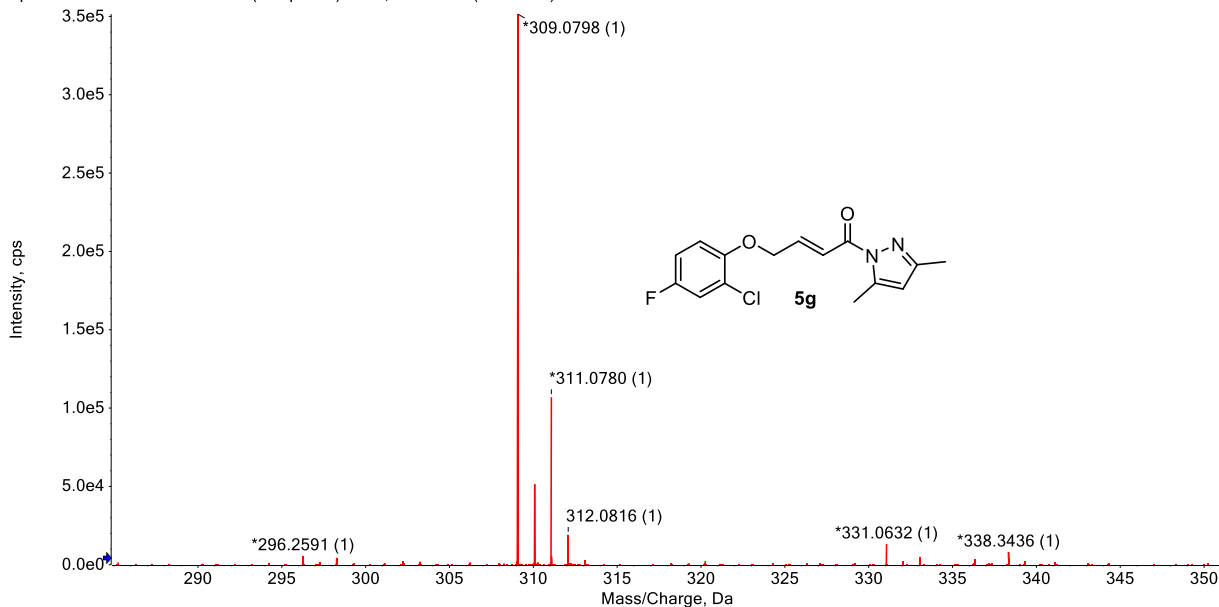
Spectrum from WPA-2024.wiff2 (sample 5) - 354, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.310 min



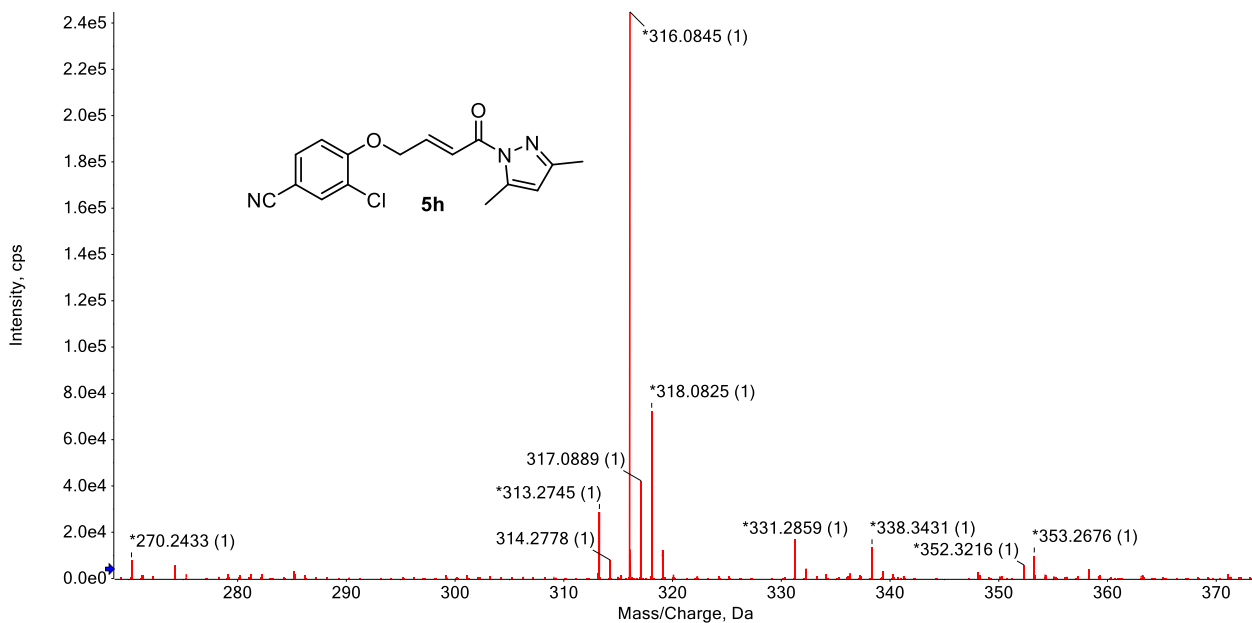
Spectrum from WPA-2024.wiff2 (sample 9) - 358, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.301 min



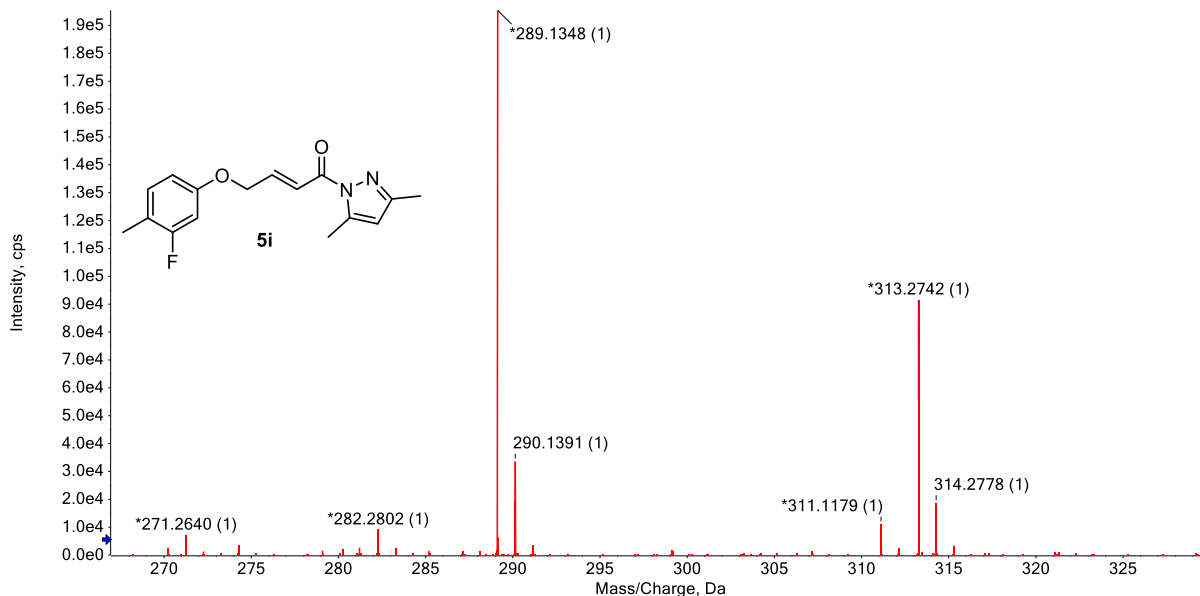
Spectrum from WPA-2024.wiff2 (sample 25) - 373, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.273 min



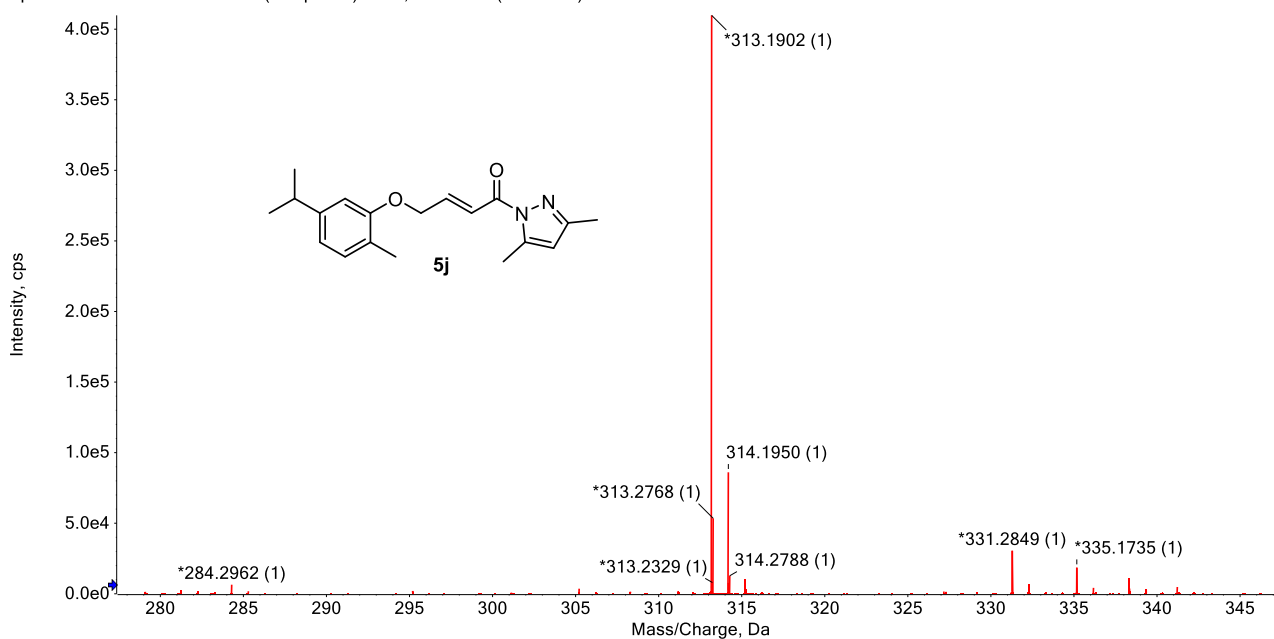
Spectrum from WPA-2024.wiff2 (sample 13) - 362, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.310 min



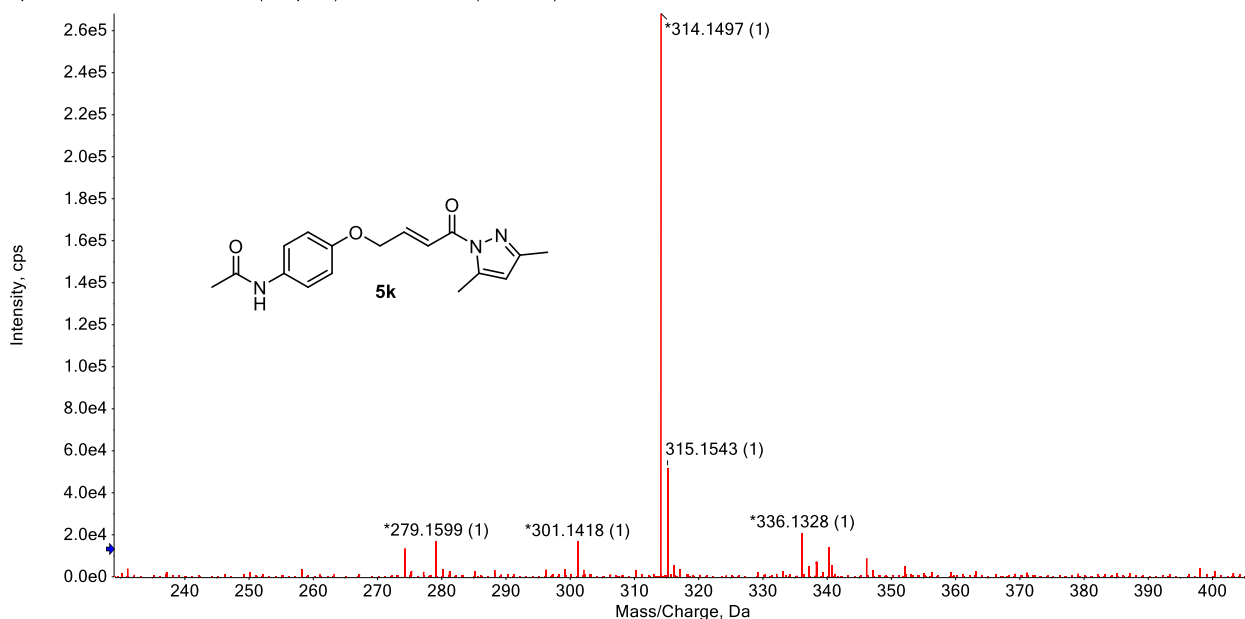
Spectrum from WPA-2024.wiff2 (sample 20) - 368, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.329 min



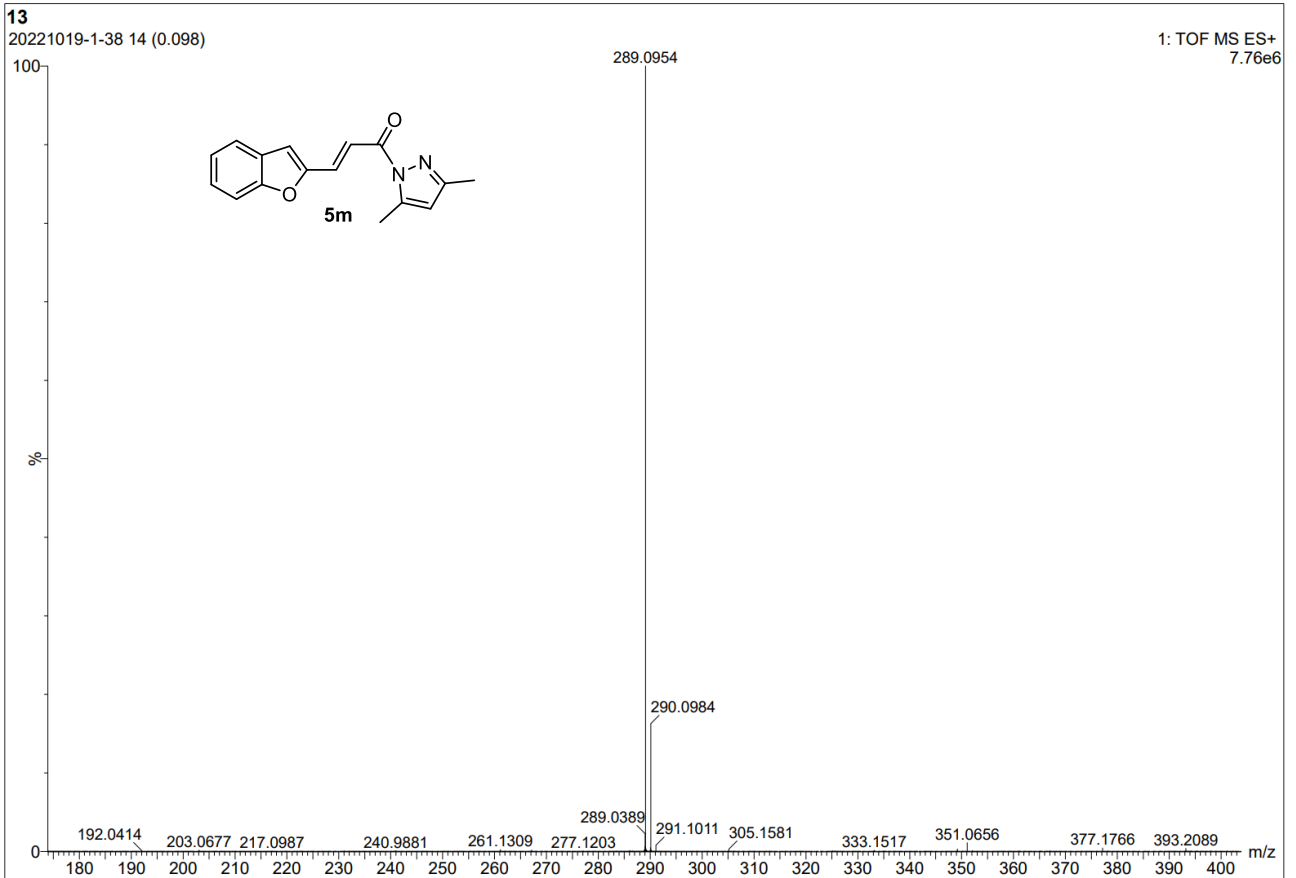
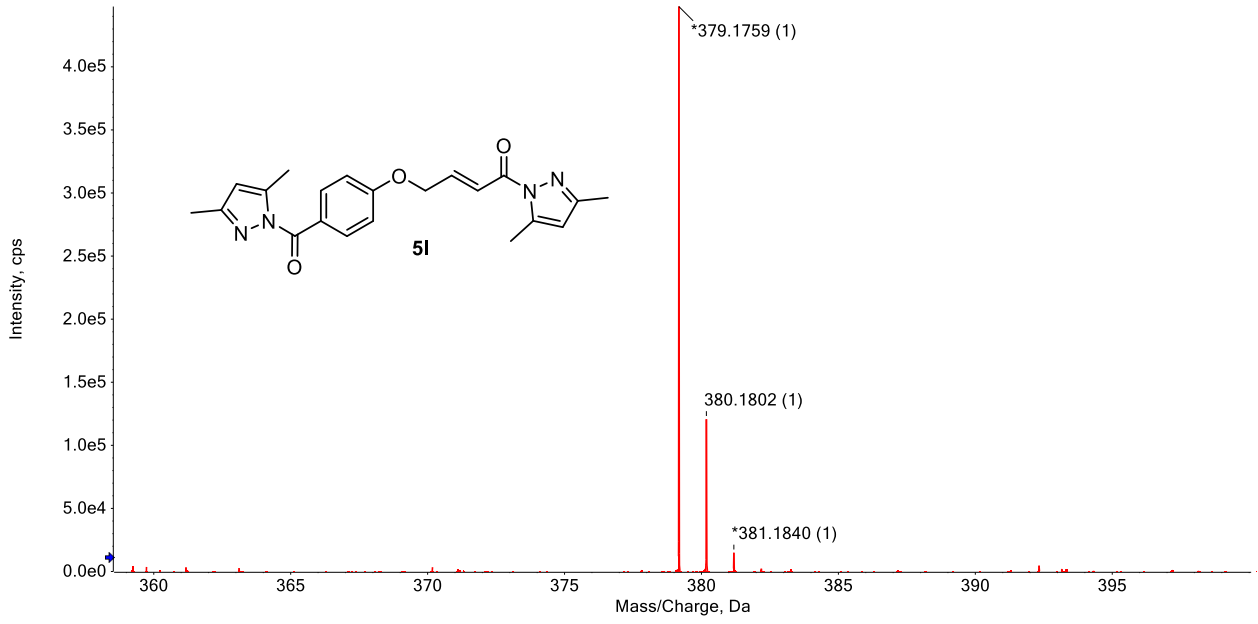
Spectrum from WPA-2024.wiff2 (sample 11) - 360, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.422 min



Spectrum from WPA-2024.wiff2 (sample 3) - 352, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.236 min



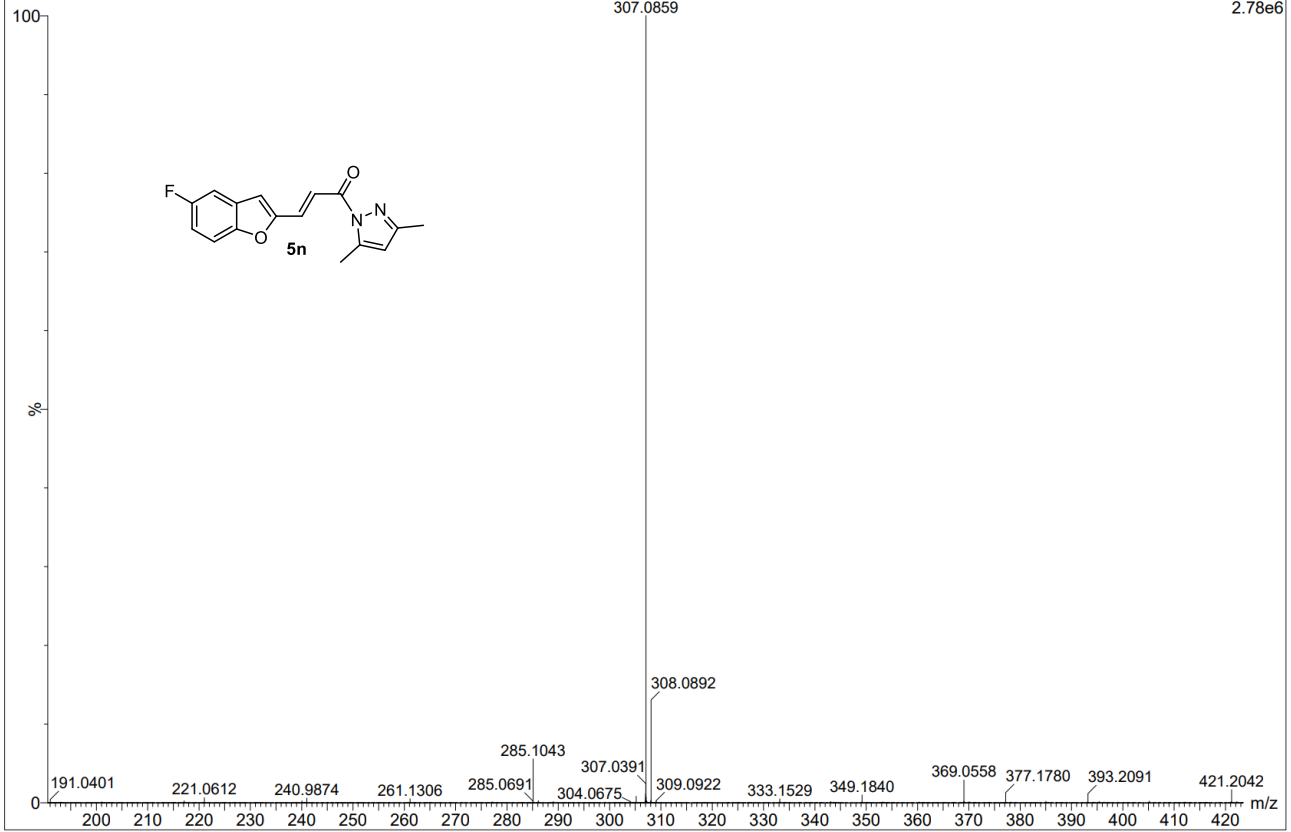
Spectrum from WPA-2024.wiff2 (sample 23) - 371, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.208 min



13

20221019-1-36 16 (0.109)

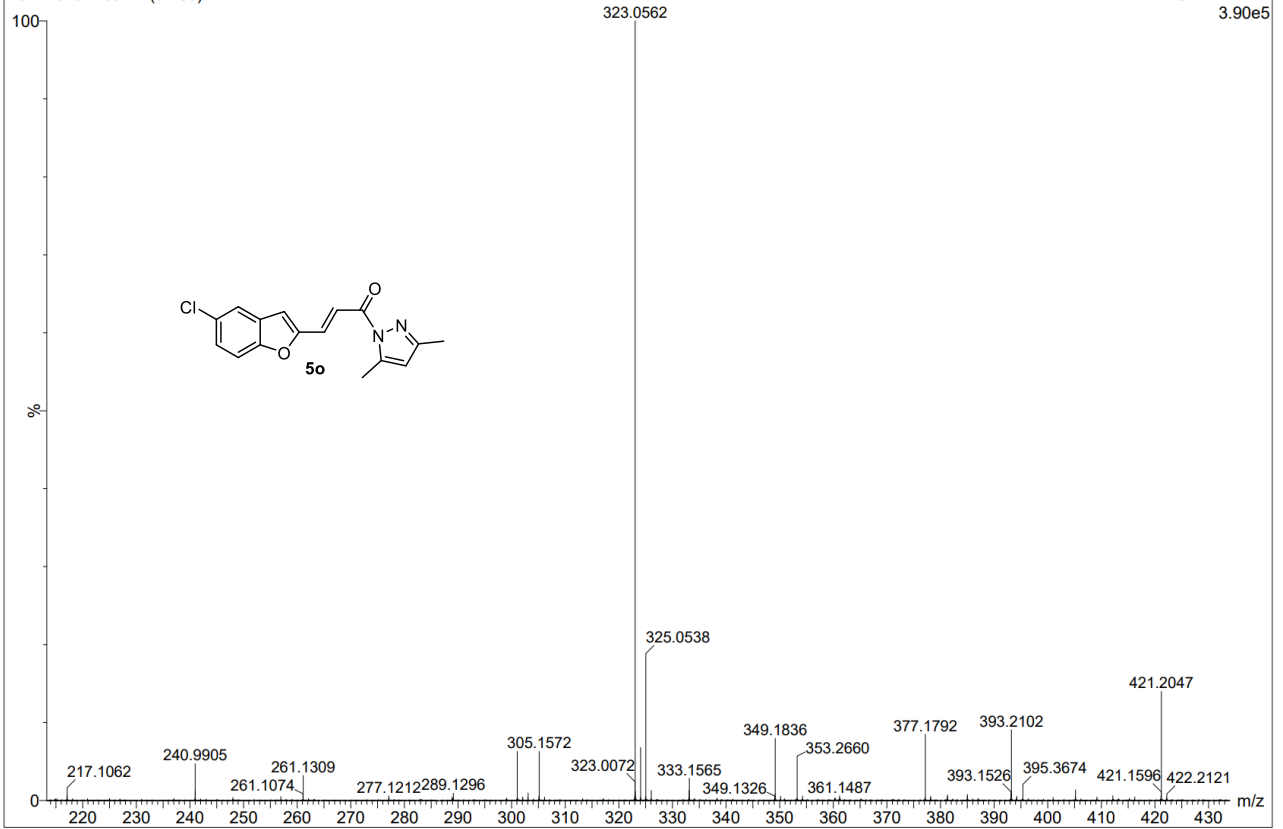
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13

20221019-1-35 21 (0.135)

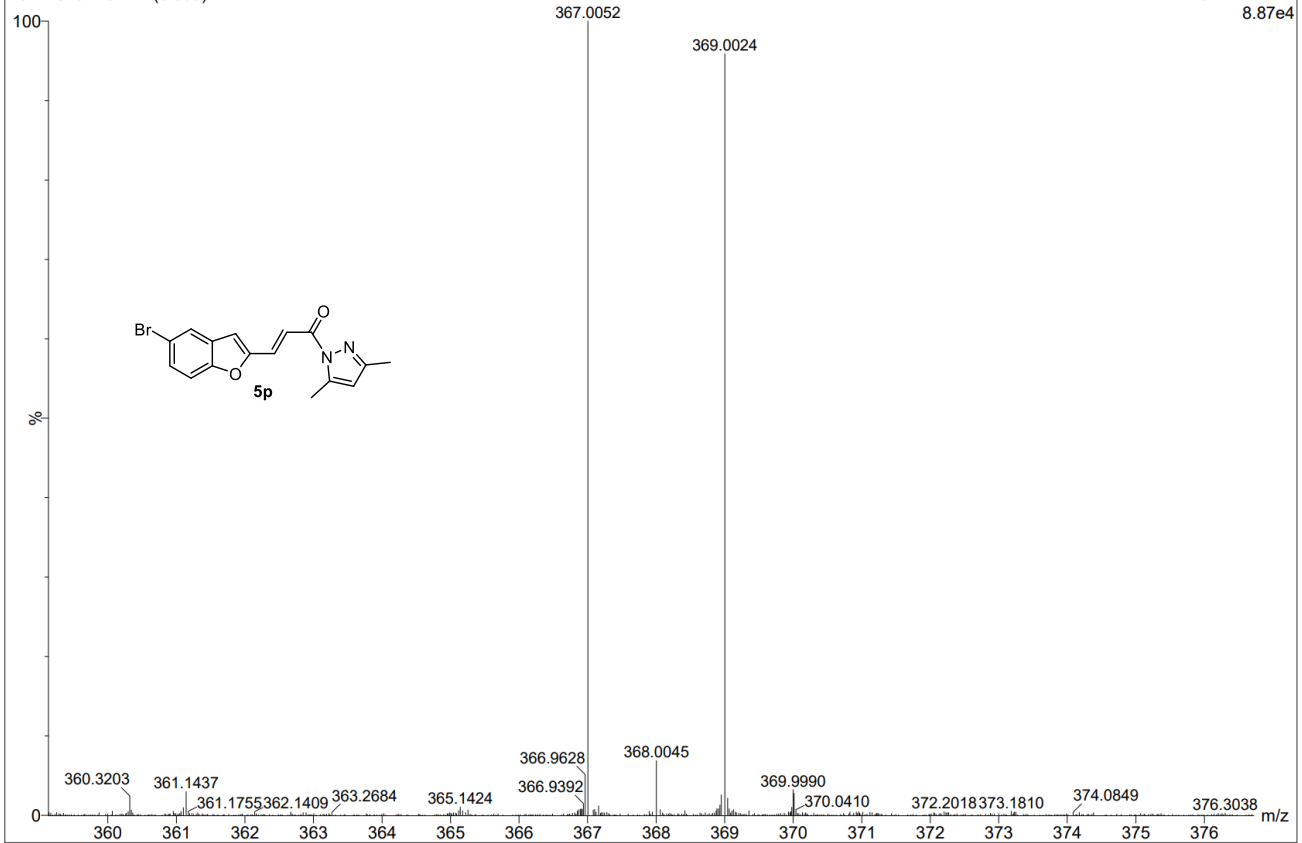
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13

20221019-1-37 14 (0.098)

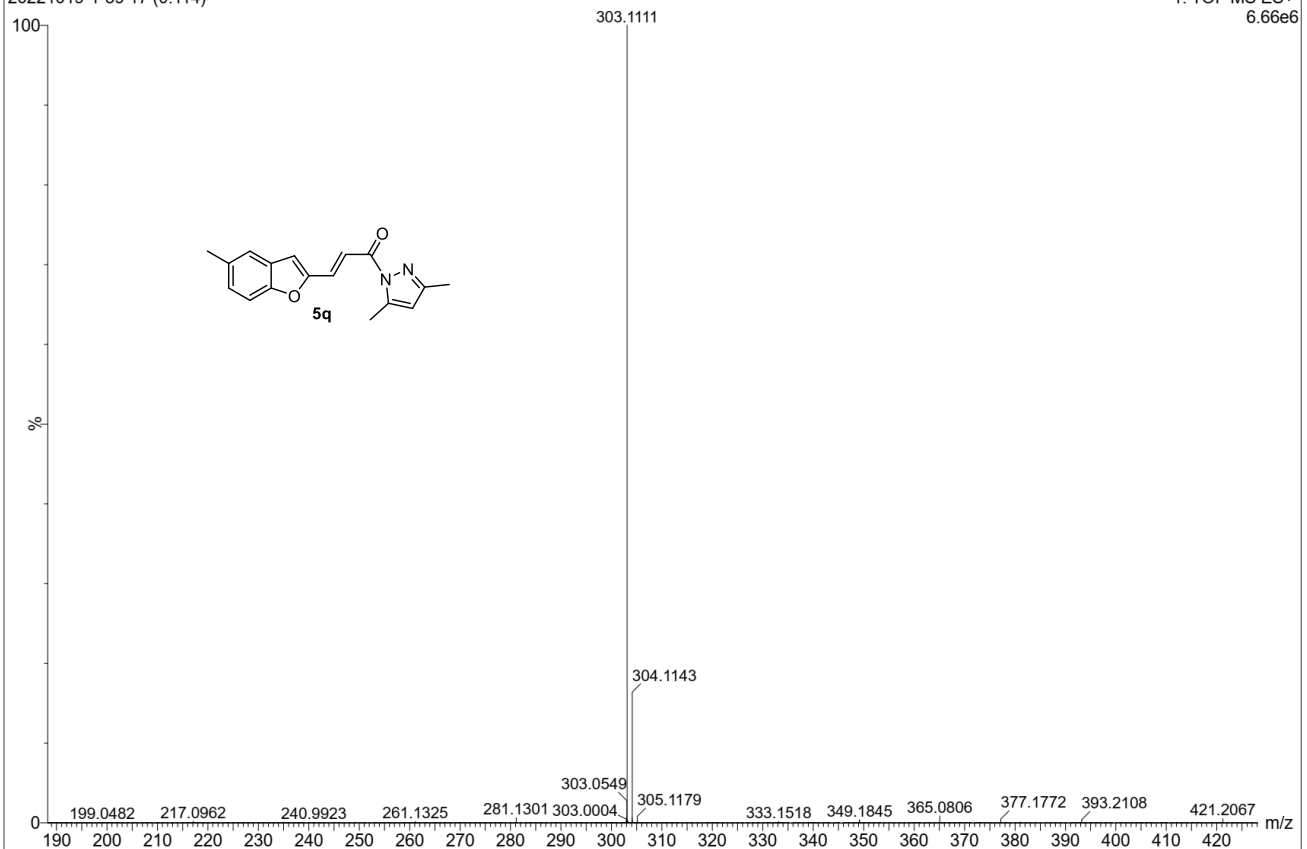
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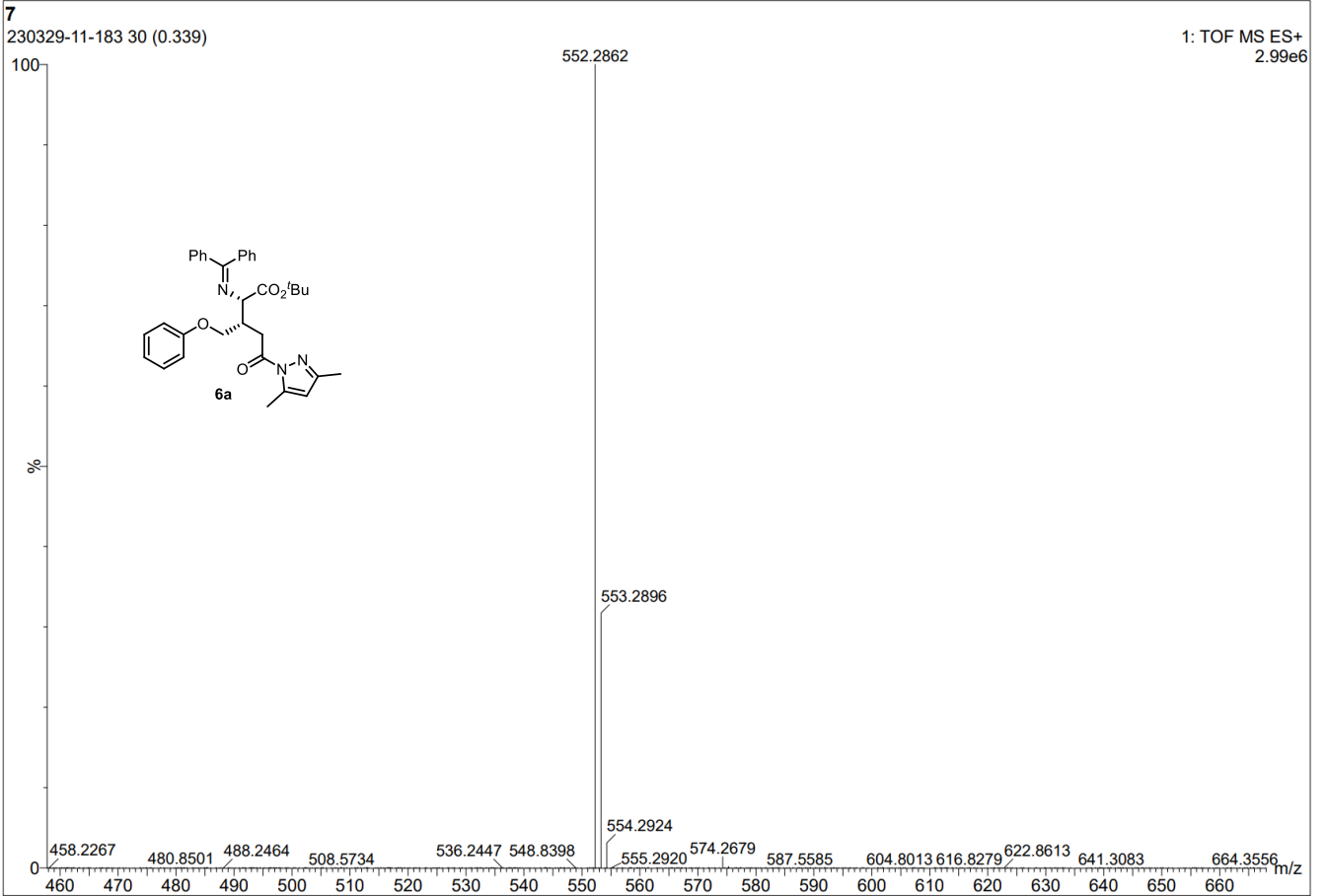


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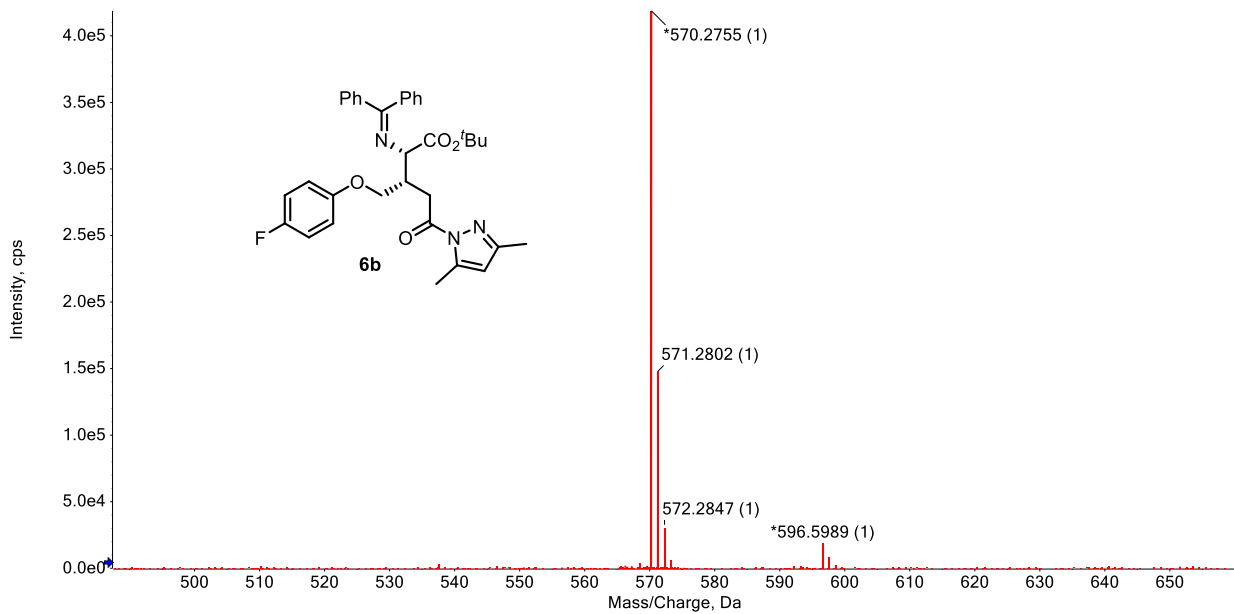
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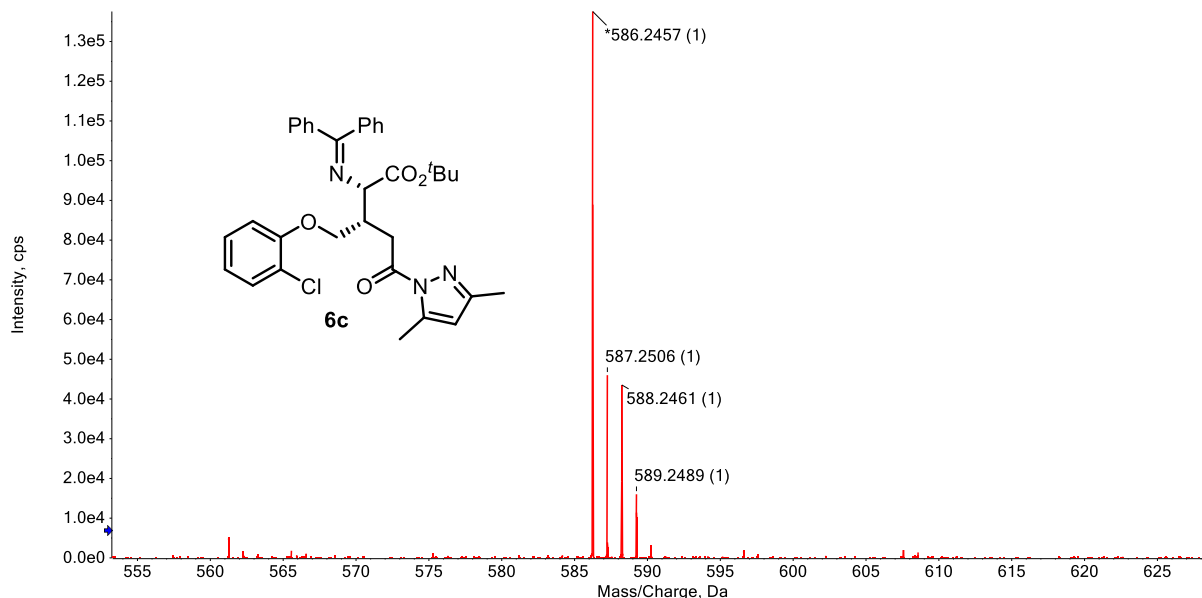




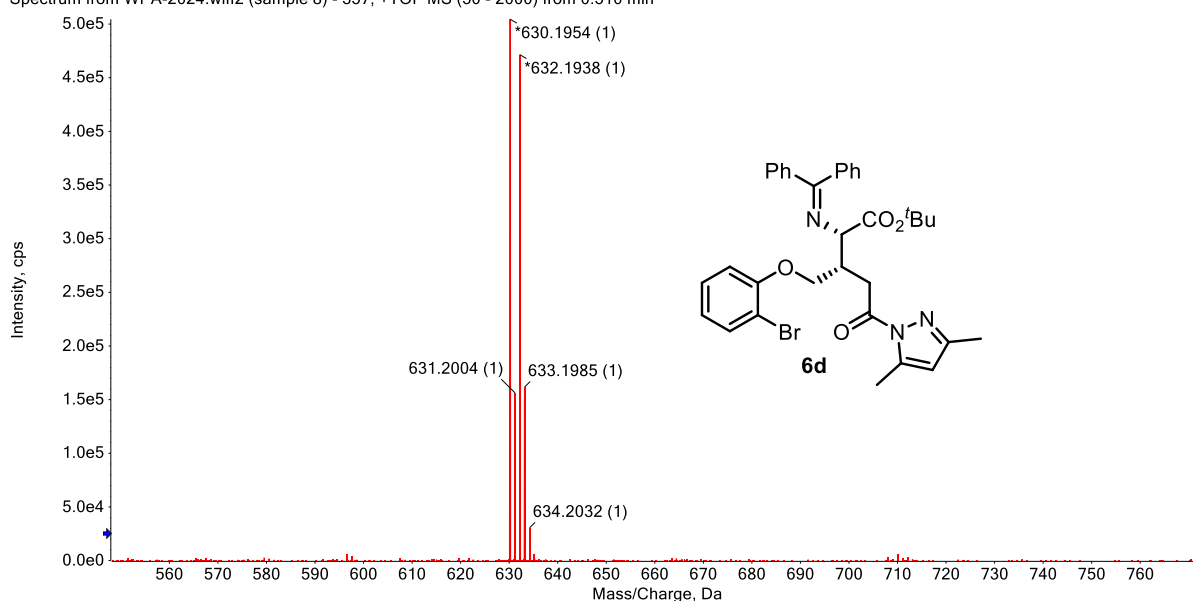
Spectrum from WPA-2024.wiff2 (sample 2) - 351, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.454 min



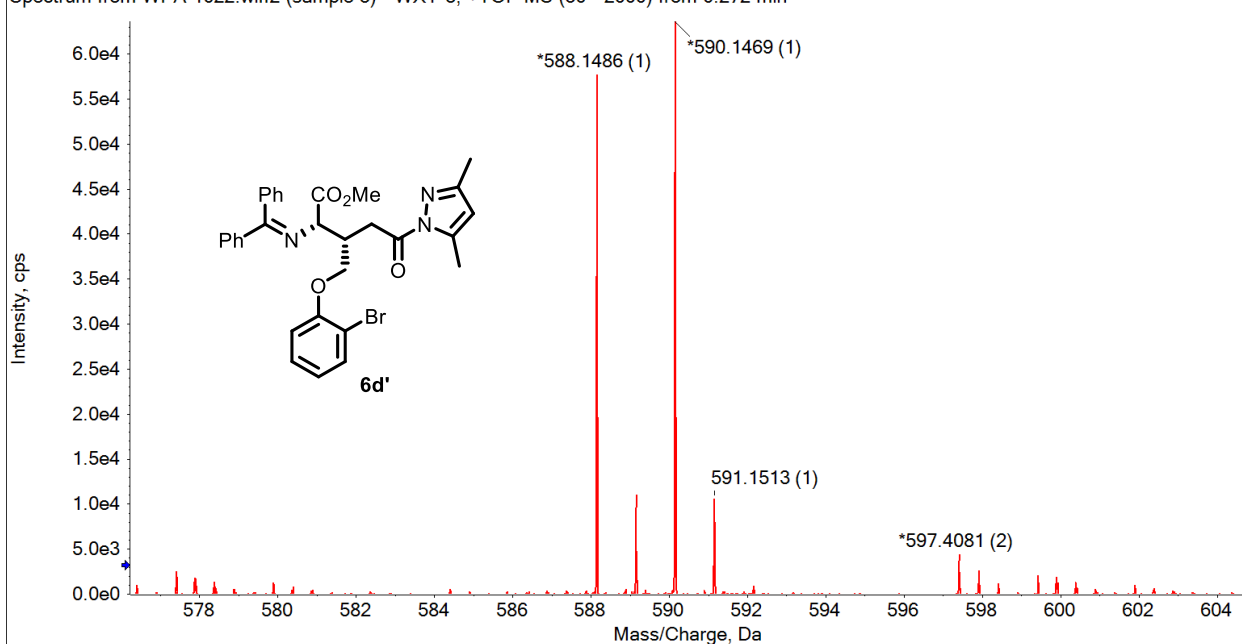
Spectrum from WPA-2024.wiff2 (sample 19) - 367, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.556 min



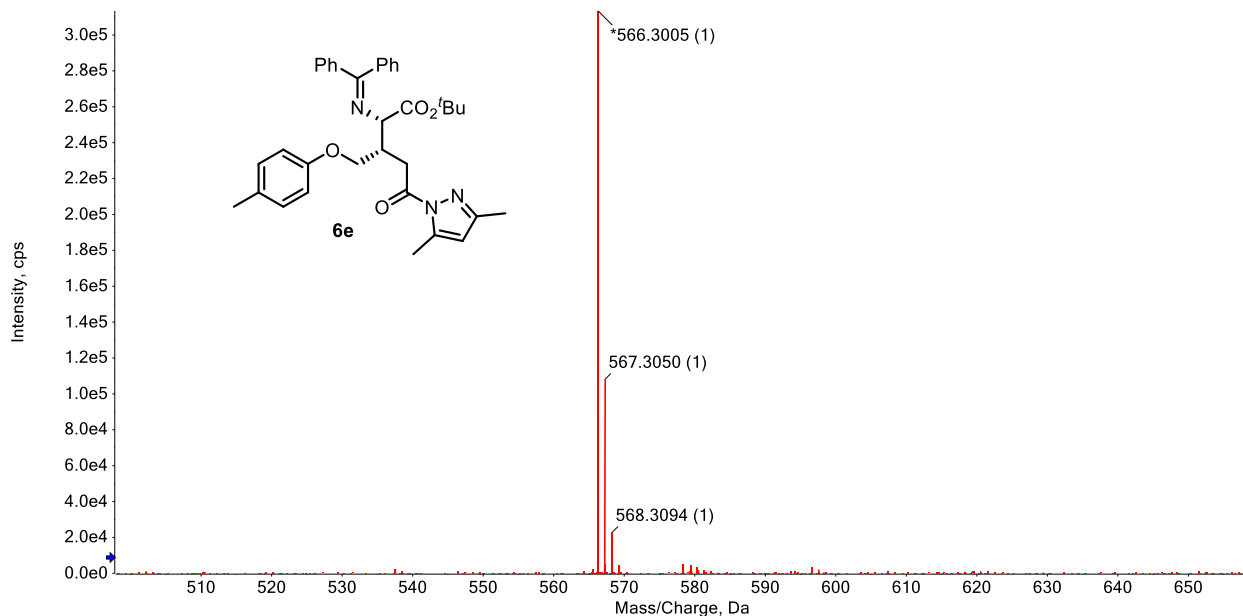
Spectrum from WPA-2024.wiff2 (sample 8) - 357, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.510 min



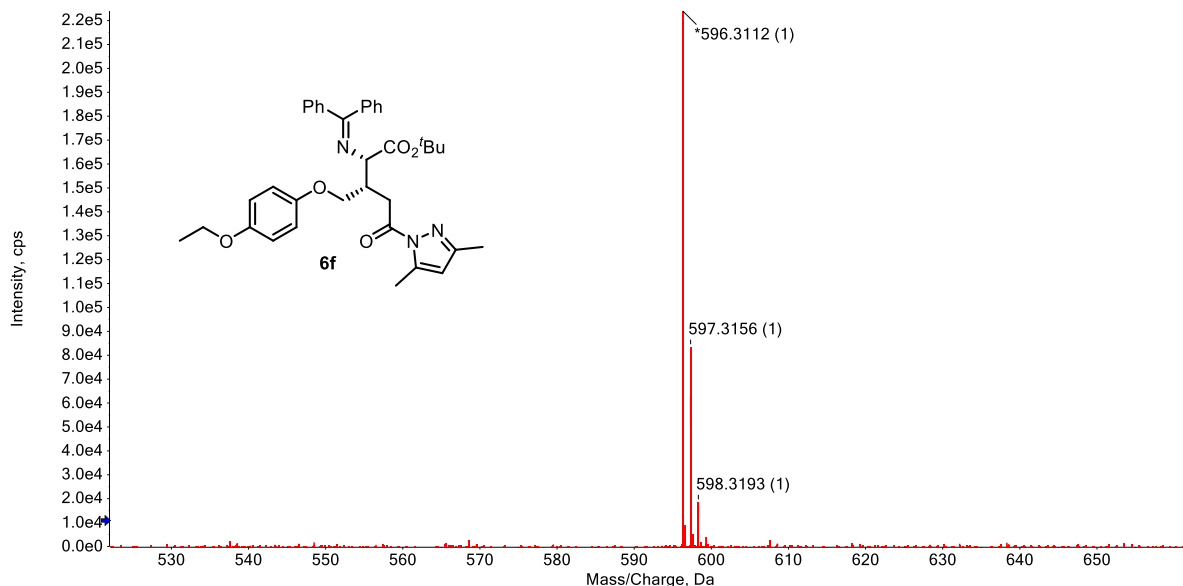
Spectrum from WPA-1022.wiff2 (sample 3) - WXY-3, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.272 min



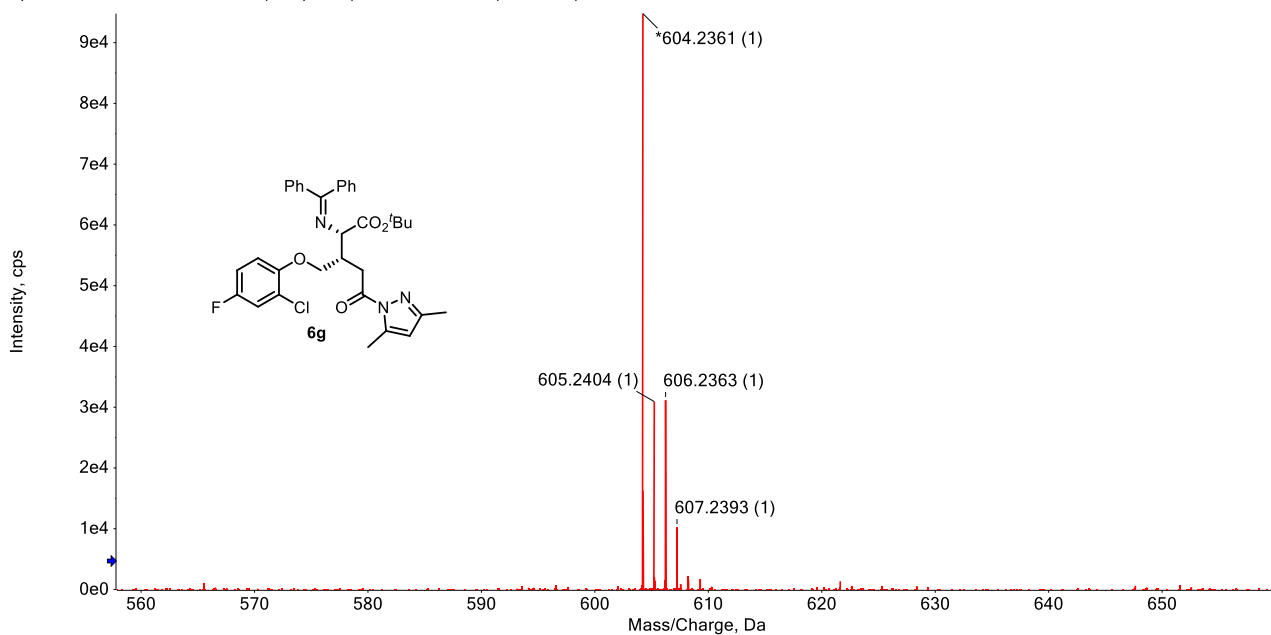
Spectrum from WPA-2024.wiff2 (sample 6) - 355, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.533 min



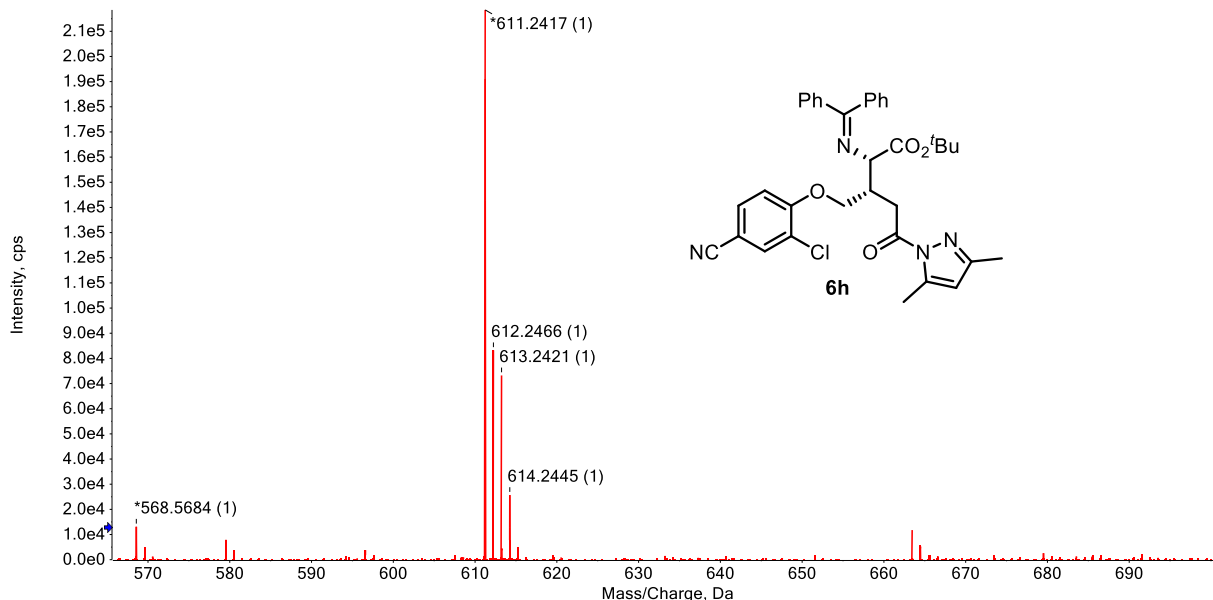
Spectrum from WPA-2024.wiff2 (sample 10) - 359, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.454 min



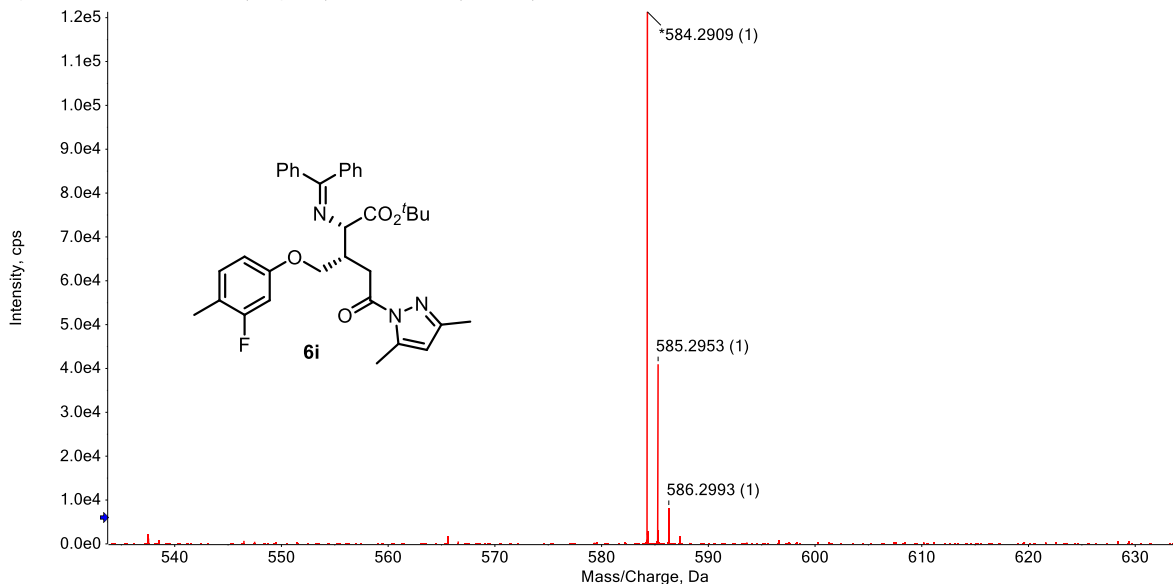
Spectrum from WPA-2024.wiff2 (sample 50) - 374, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.487 min



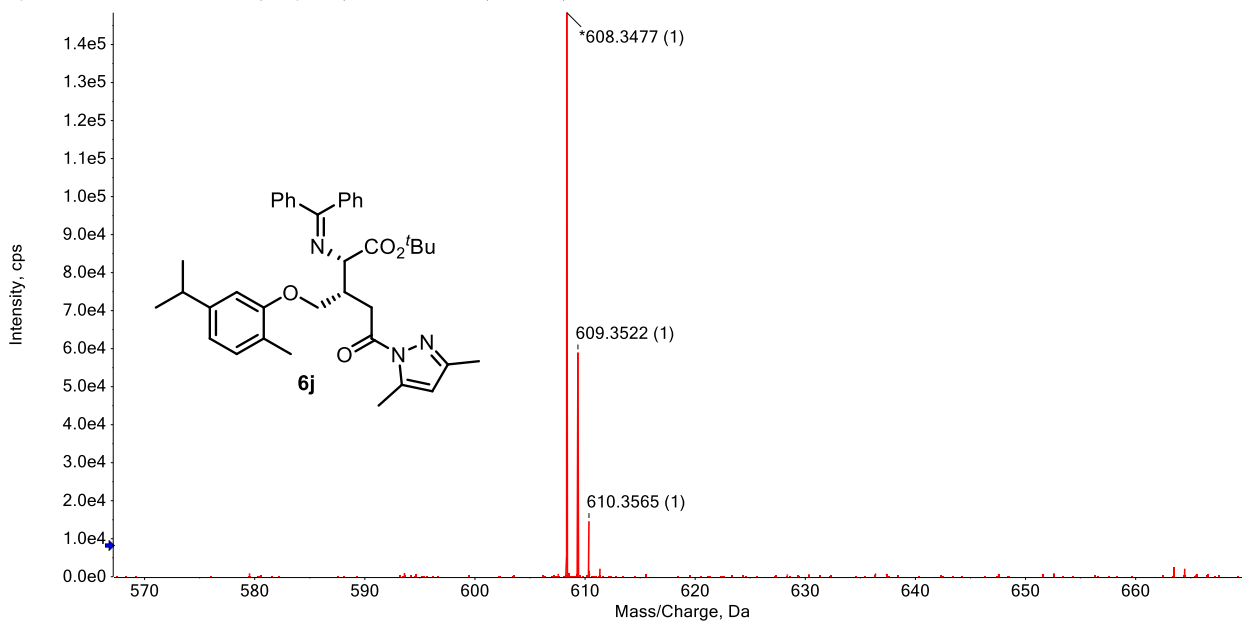
Spectrum from WPA-2024.wiff2 (sample 14) - 363, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.366 min



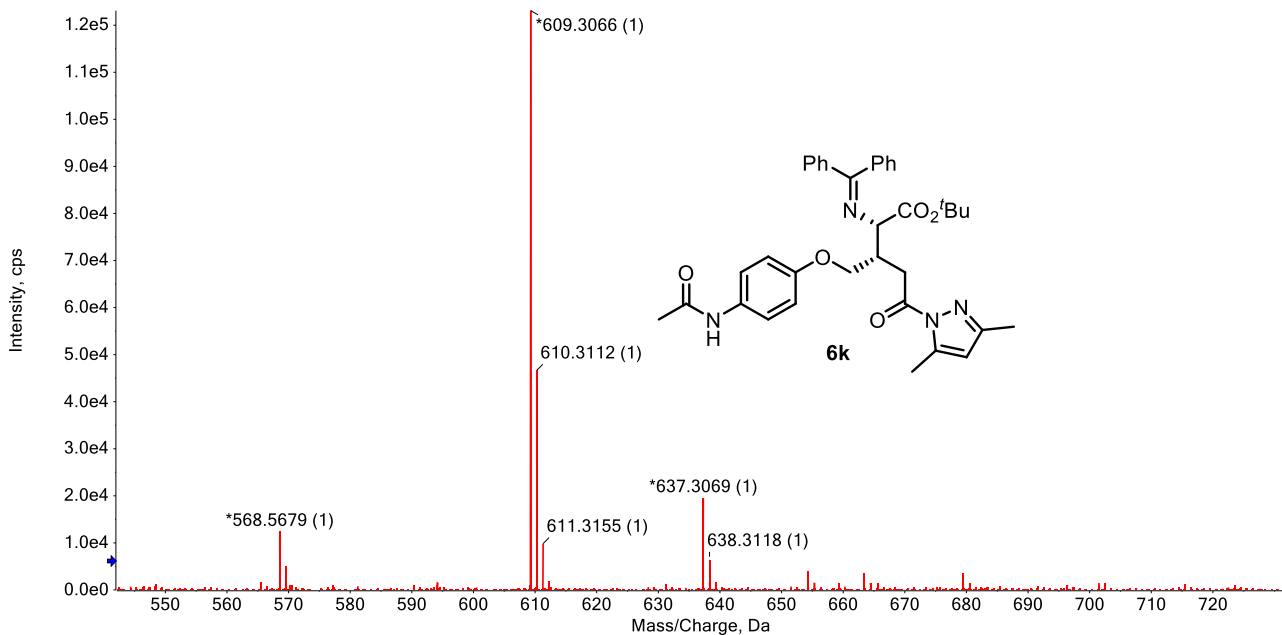
Spectrum from WPA-2024.wiff2 (sample 48) - 369, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.519 min



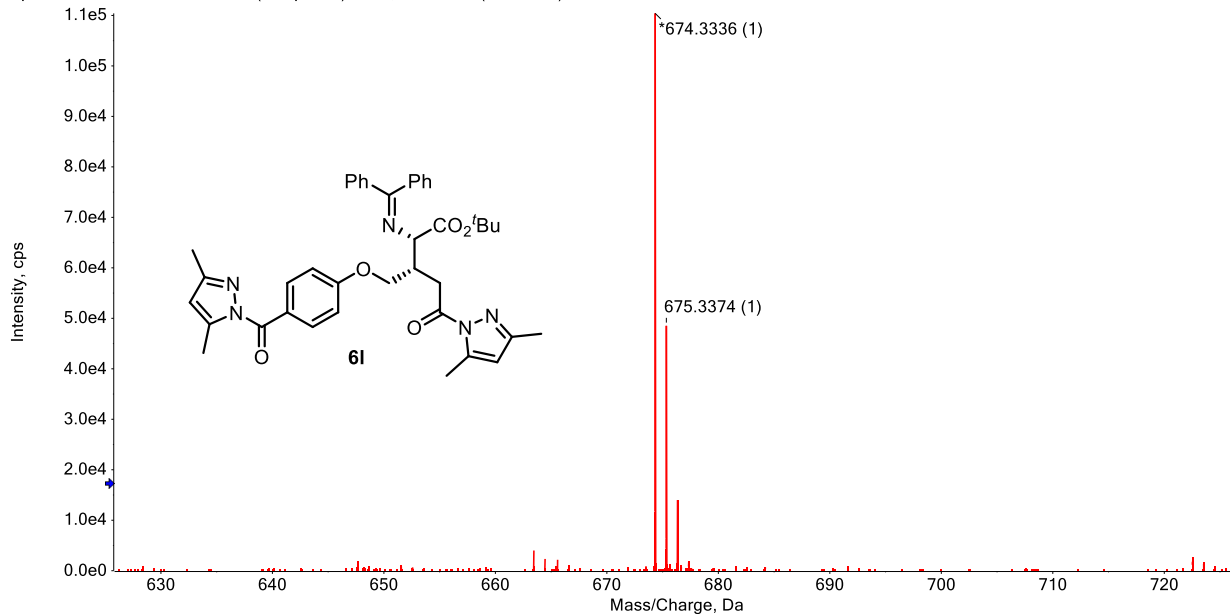
Spectrum from WPA-2024.wiff2 (sample 43) - 361, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.737 min

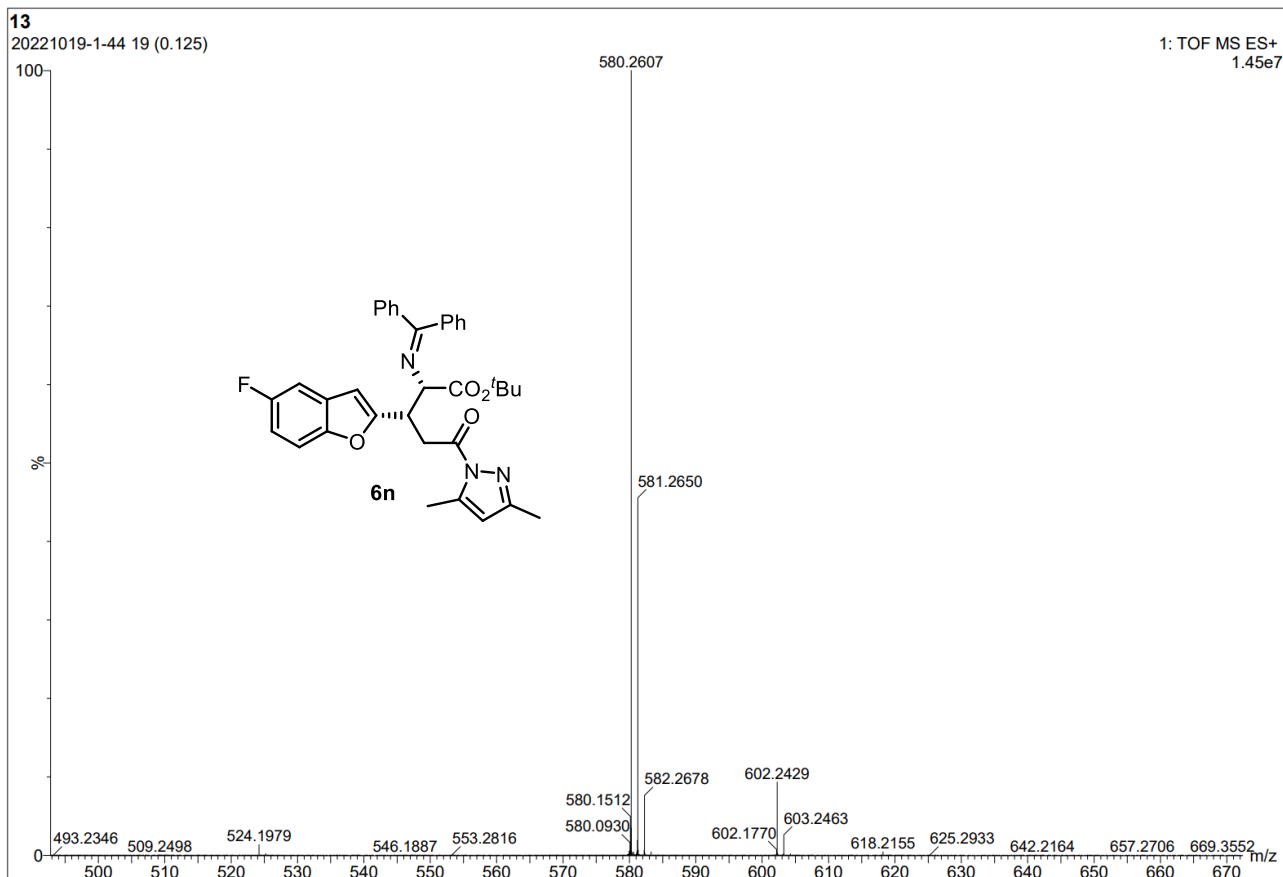
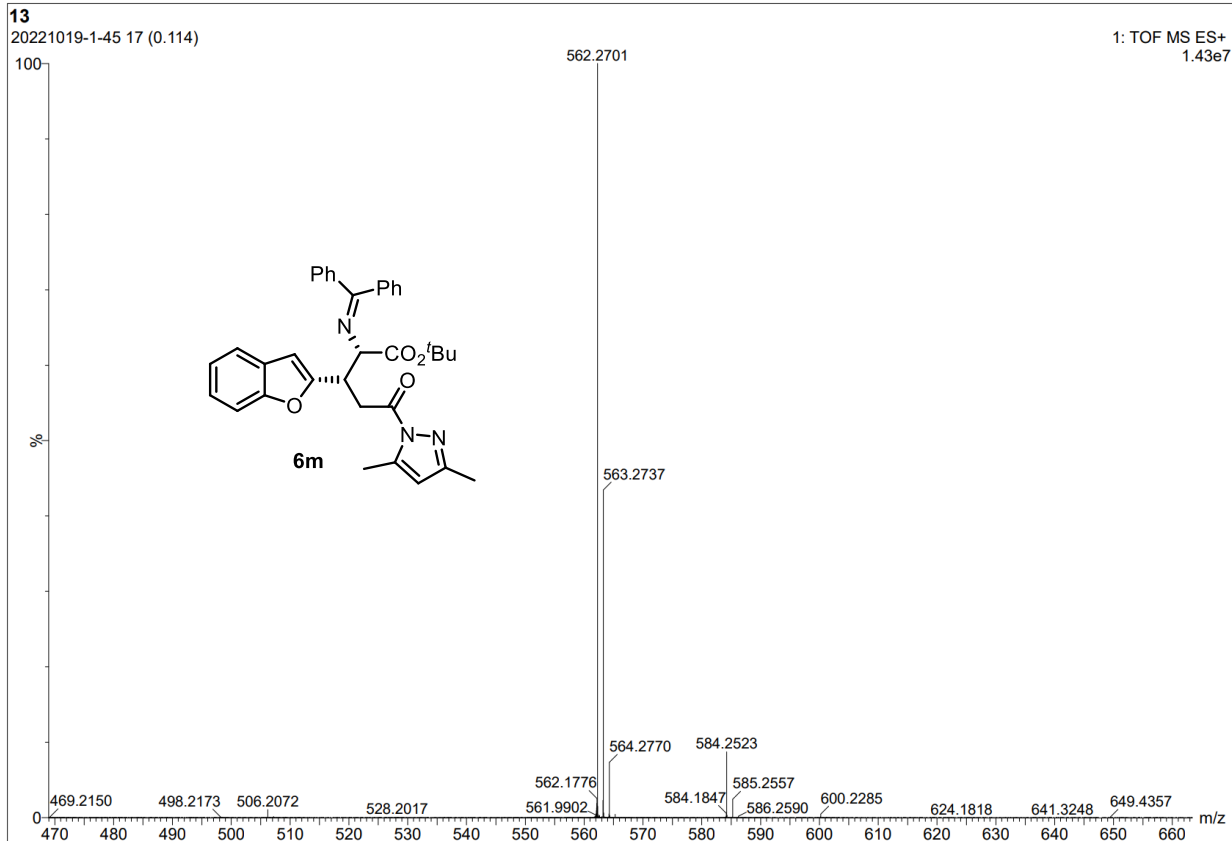


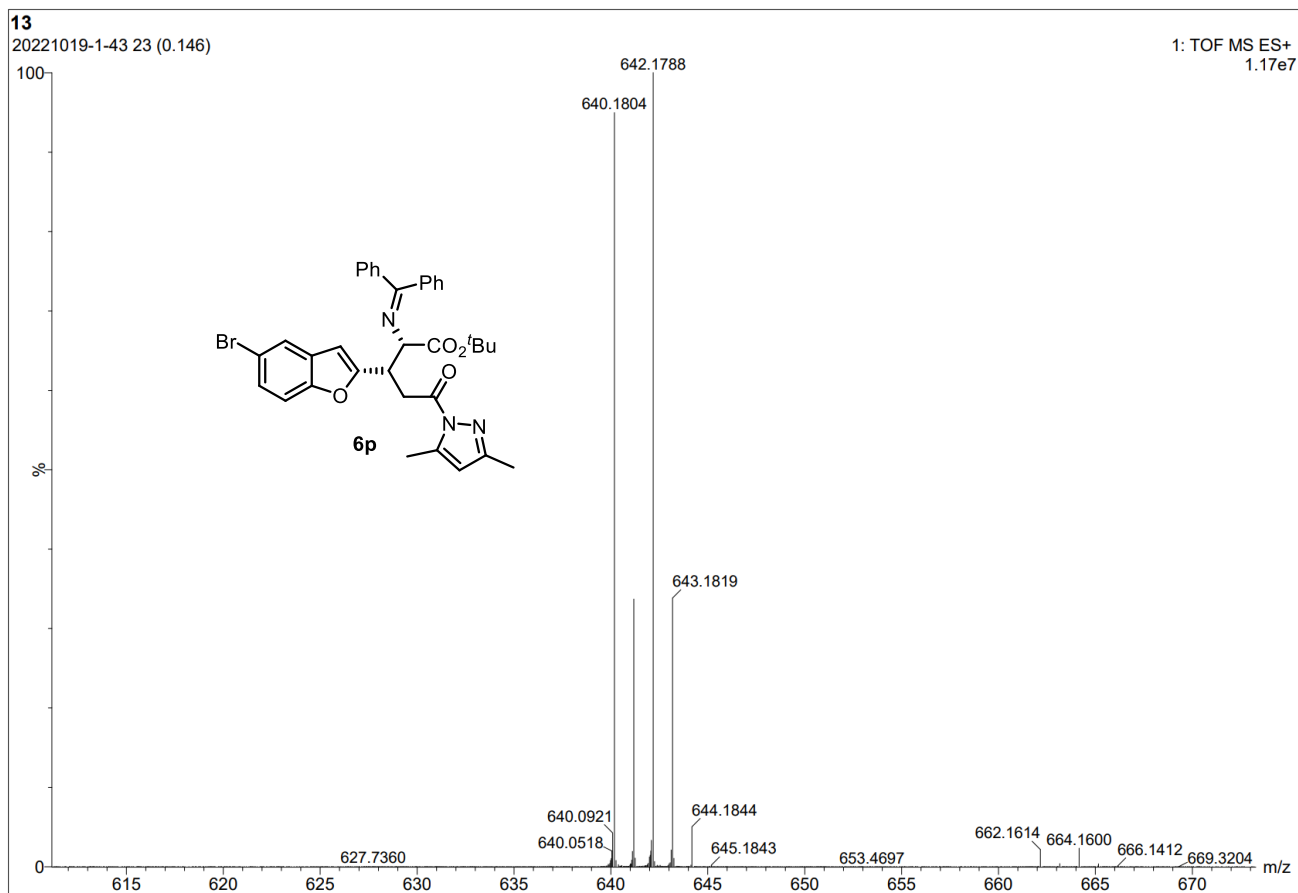
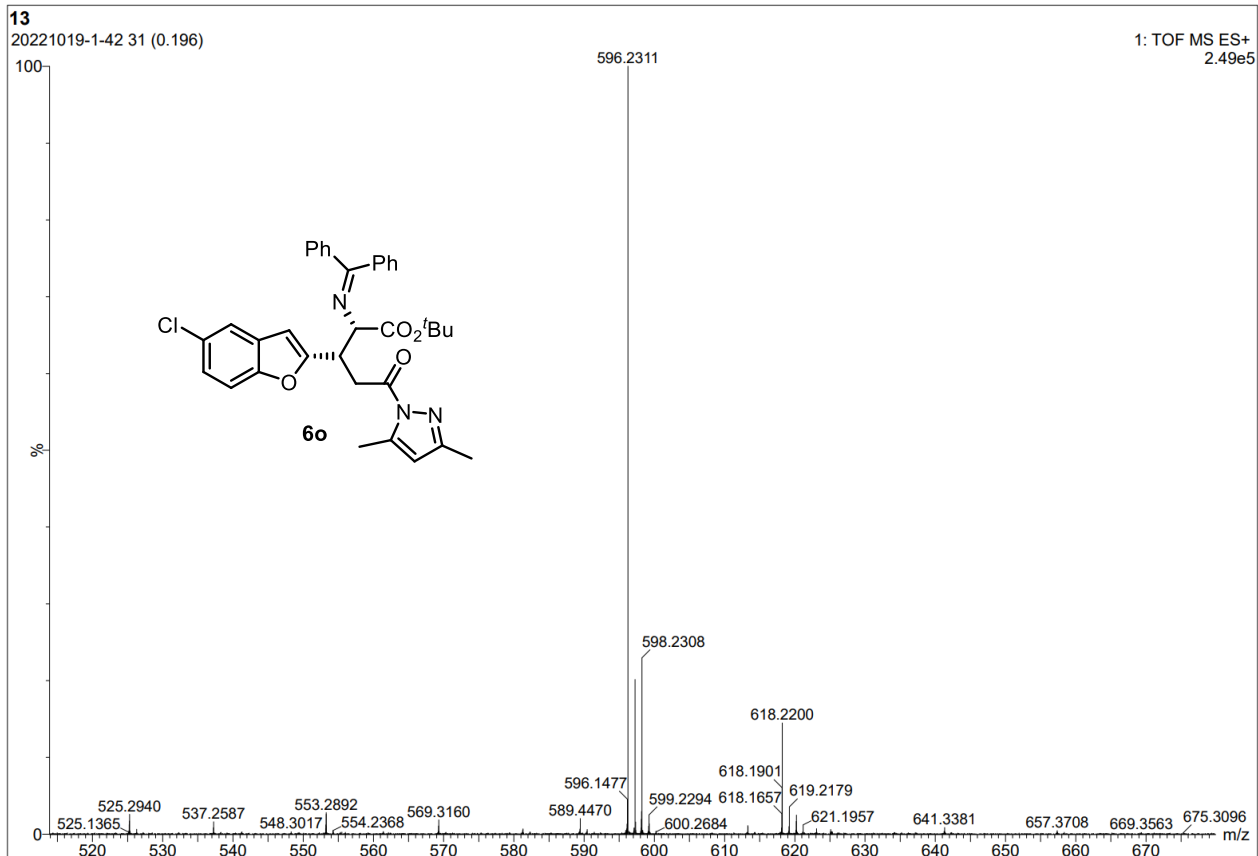
Spectrum from WPA-2024.wiff2 (sample 4) - 353, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.315 min



Spectrum from WPA-2024.wiff2 (sample 49) - 372, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.482 min

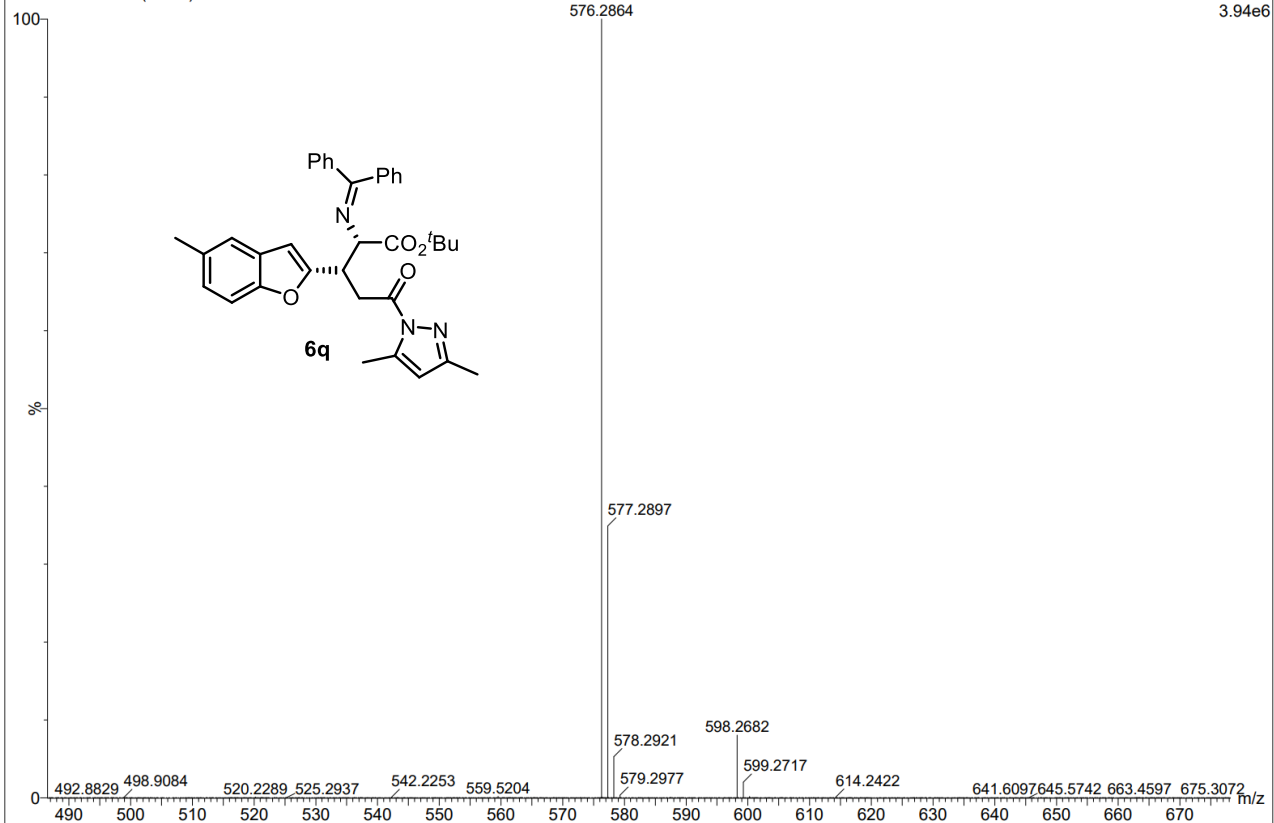




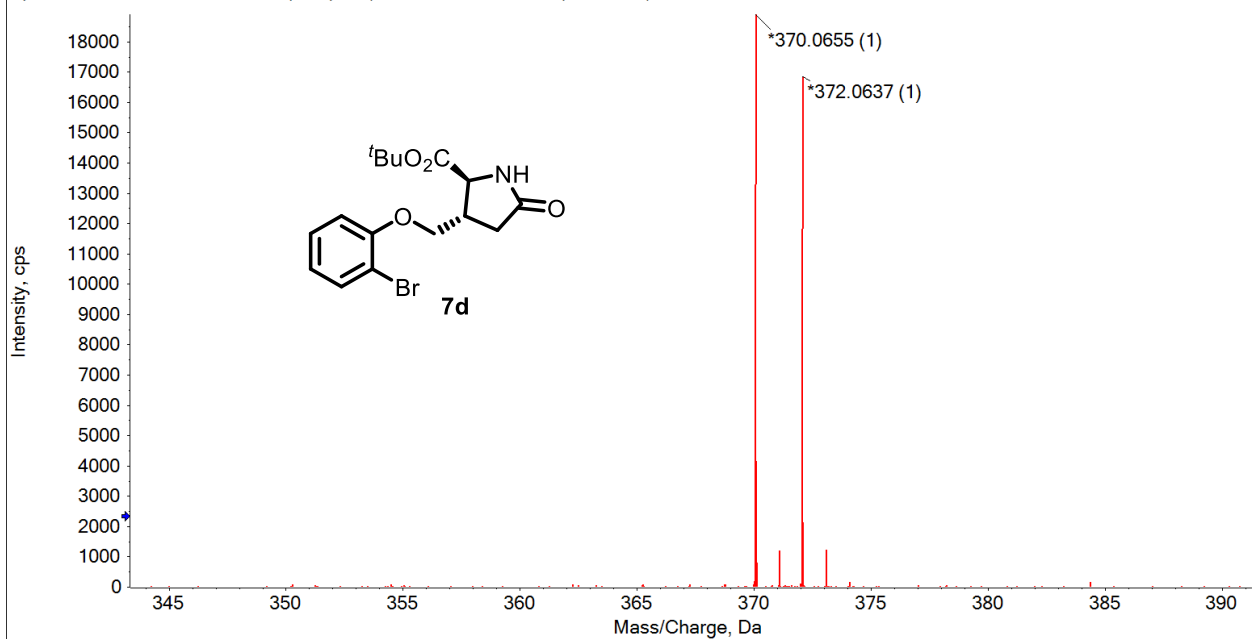


13

230801-8-294 14 (0.169)

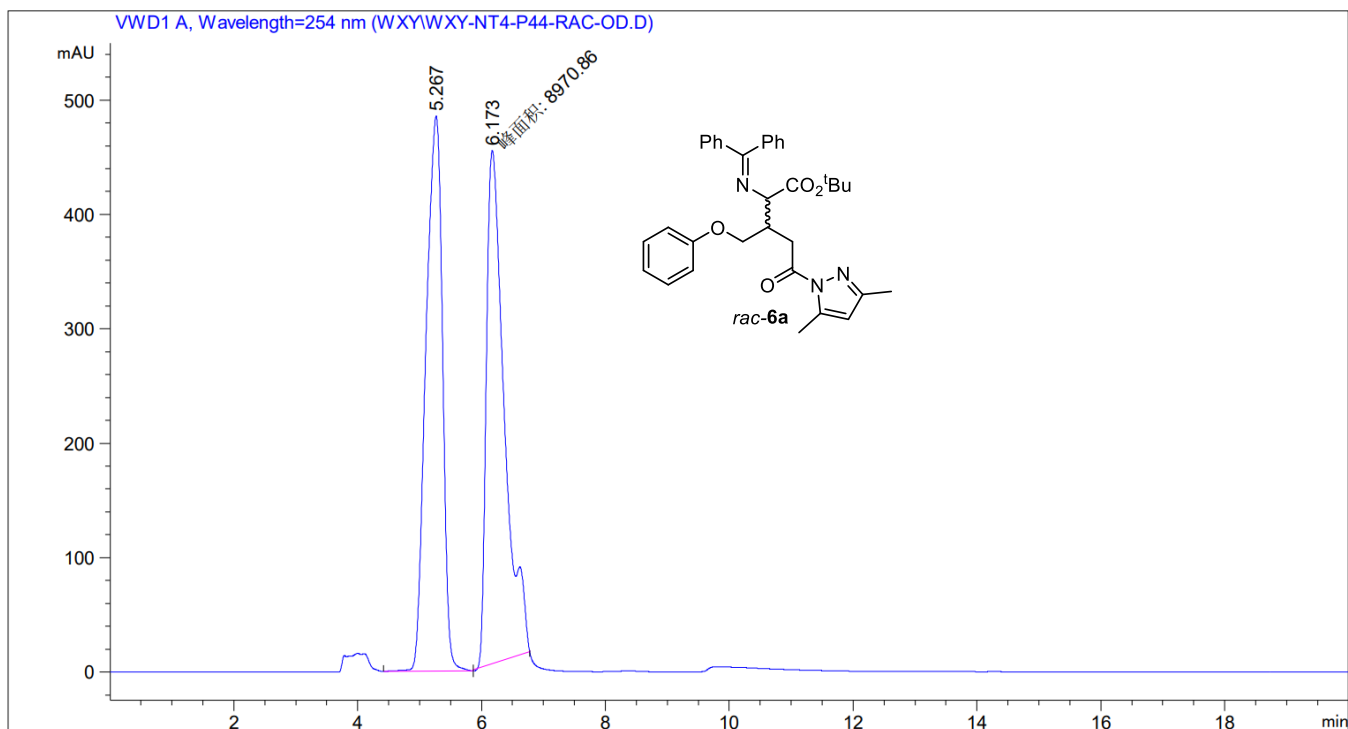
1: TOF MS ES+
3.94e6

Spectrum from WPA-1022.wiff2 (sample 2) - WXY-2, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.155 min

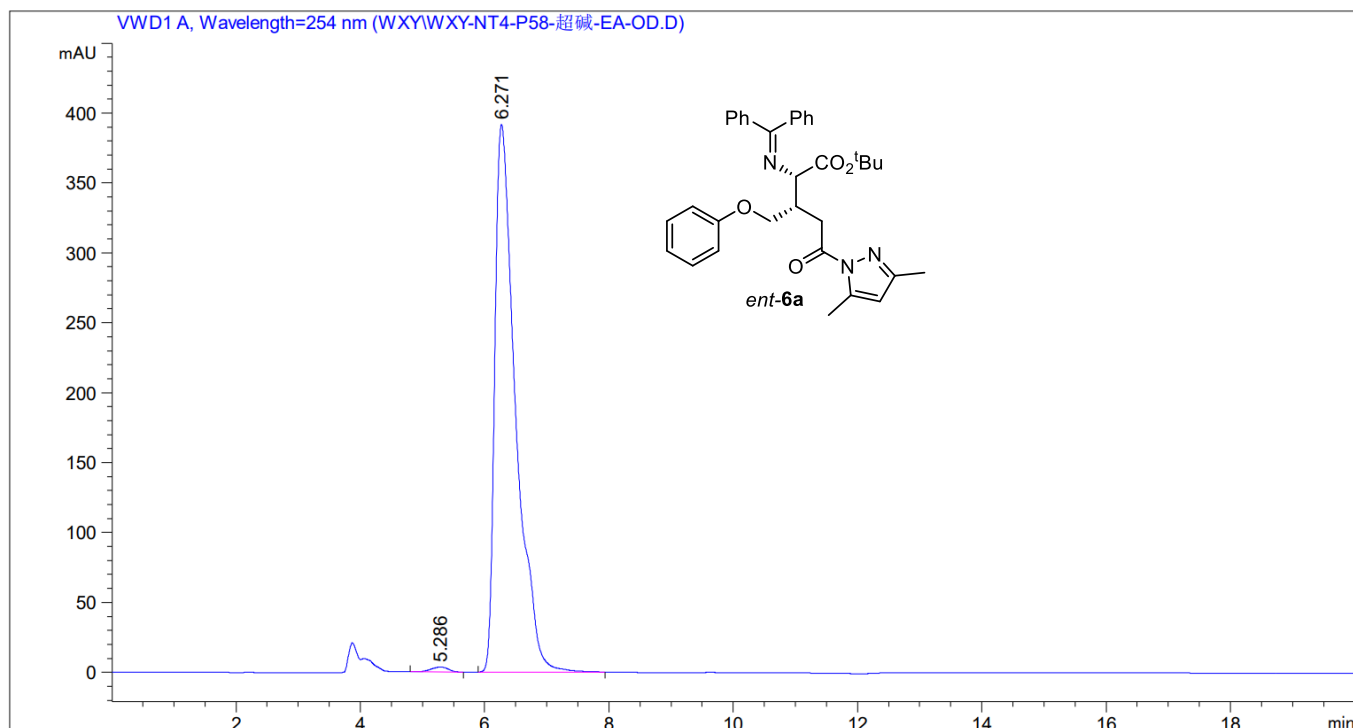


6. HPLC Charts

6a: Chiralpak OD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, 98% *ee*

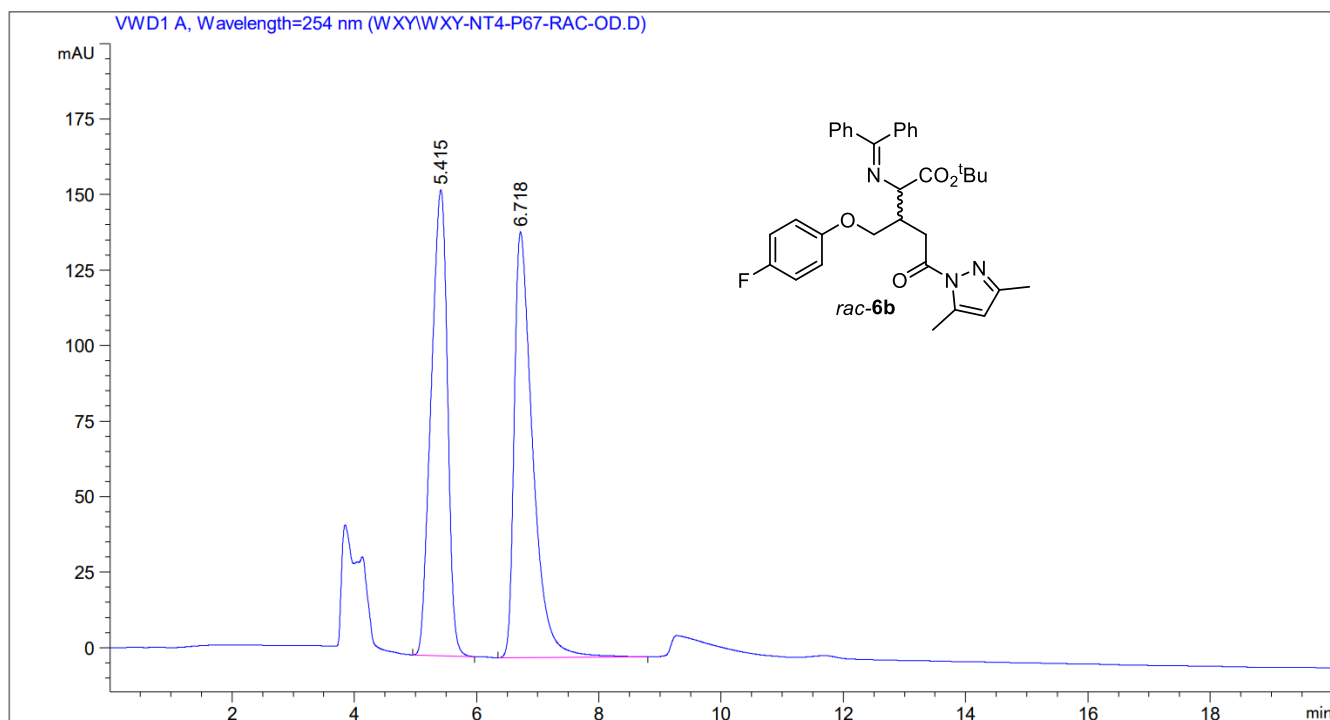


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	5.267	BB	0.3114	8998.98340	485.20590	50.0783
2	6.173	MM	0.3333	8970.85547	448.53177	49.9217

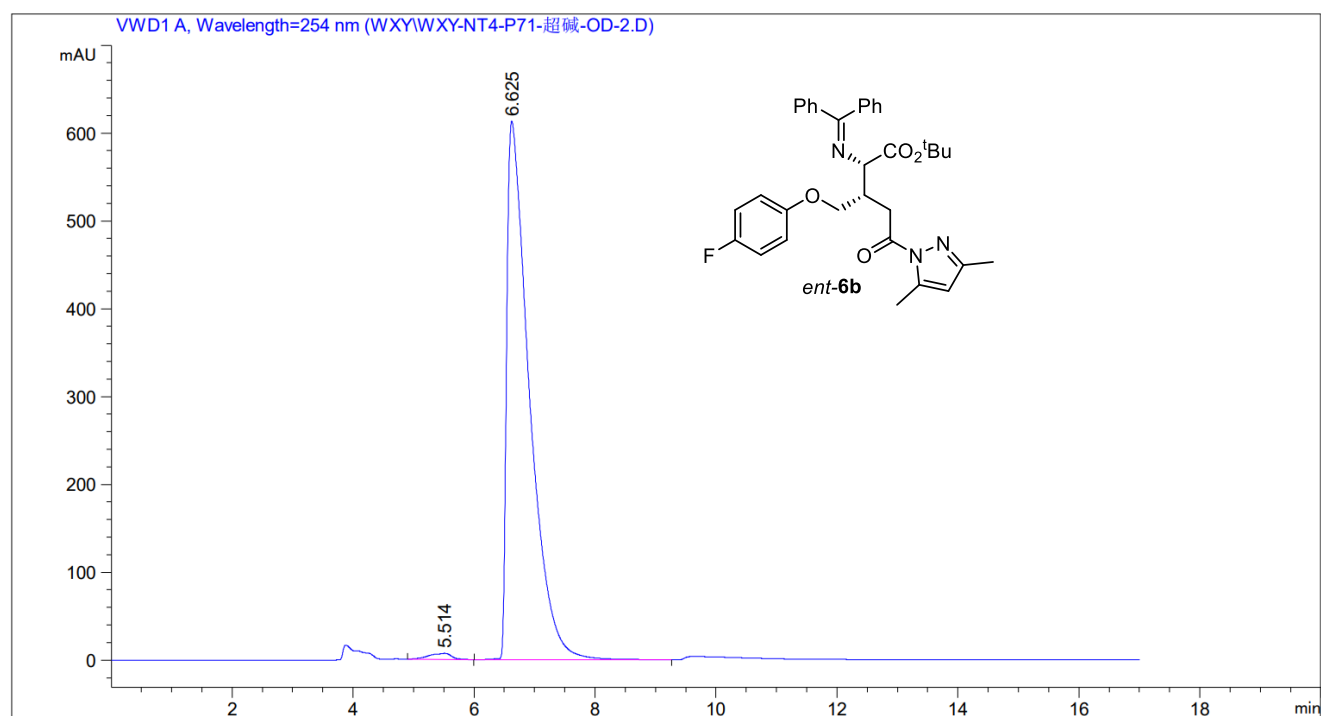


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	5.286	BB	0.3096	66.95730	3.44667	0.7338
2	6.271	VB R	0.3396	9058.12012	391.70947	99.2662

6b: Chiralpak OD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, 98% ee

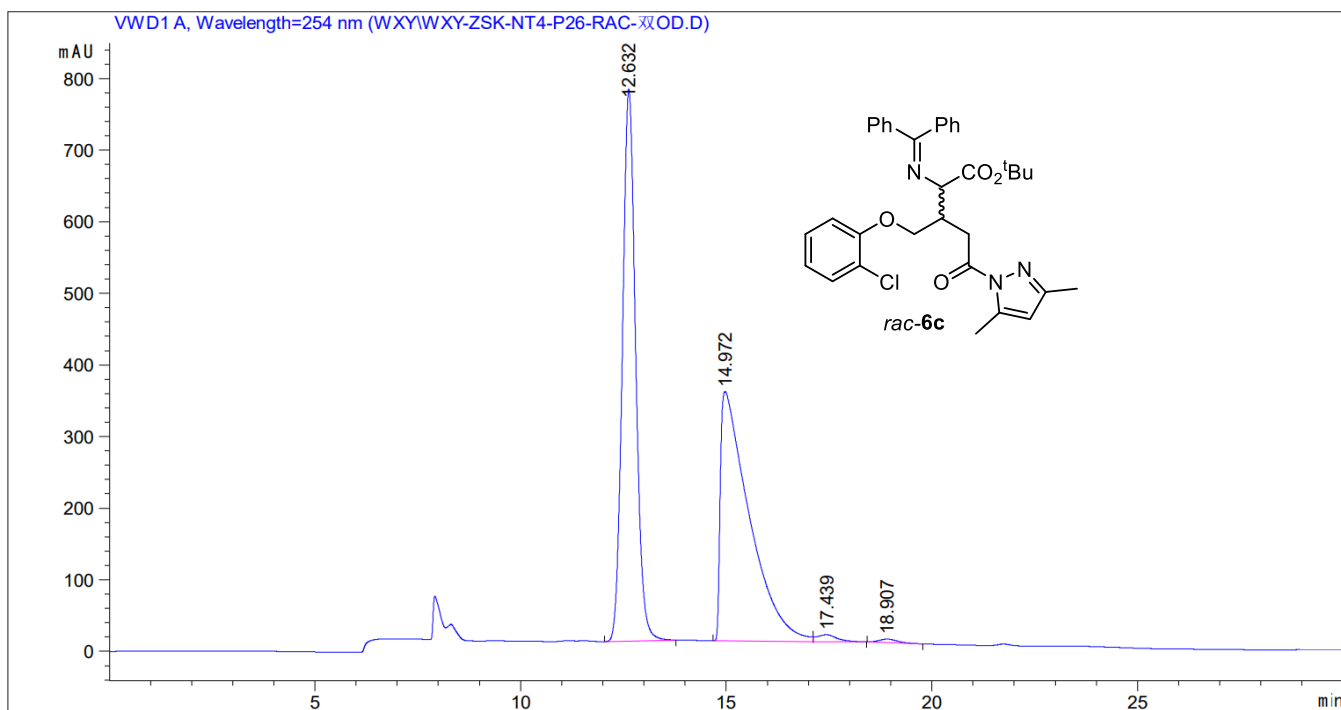


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	5.415	BB	0.2931	2857.42822	154.23409	49.0064
2	6.718	BB	0.3160	2973.30078	141.00313	50.9936

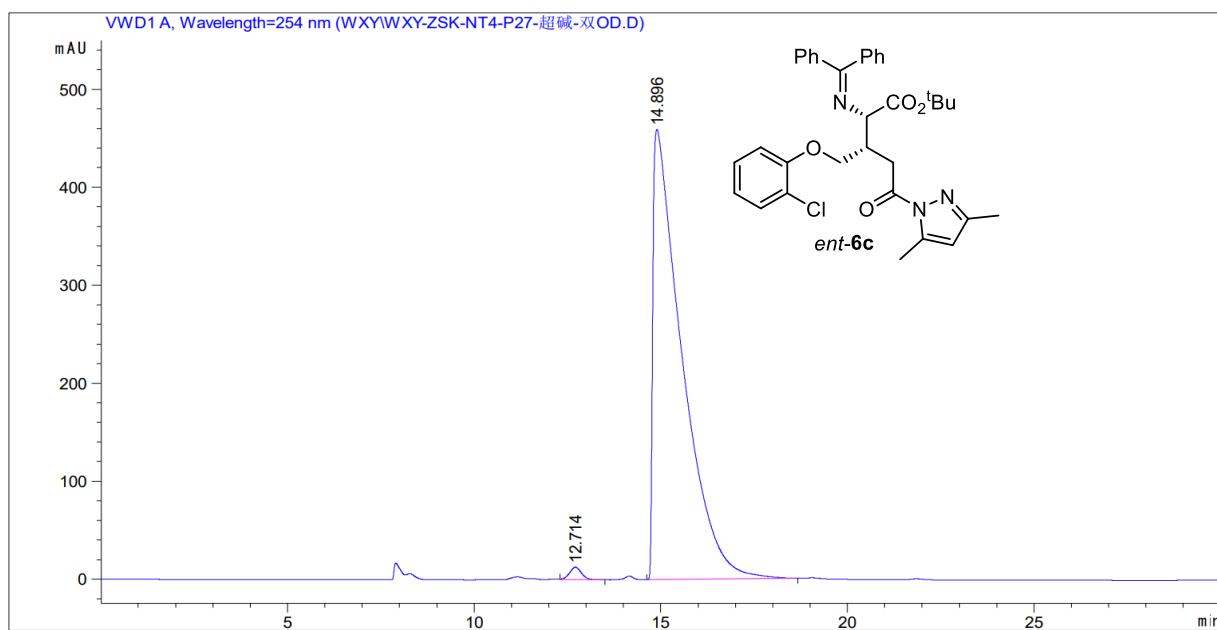


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	5.514	VB	0.3655	191.26997	7.09503	1.1939
2	6.625	BB	0.3943	1.58288e4	612.89136	98.8061

6c: Chiralpak OD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, 98% *ee*

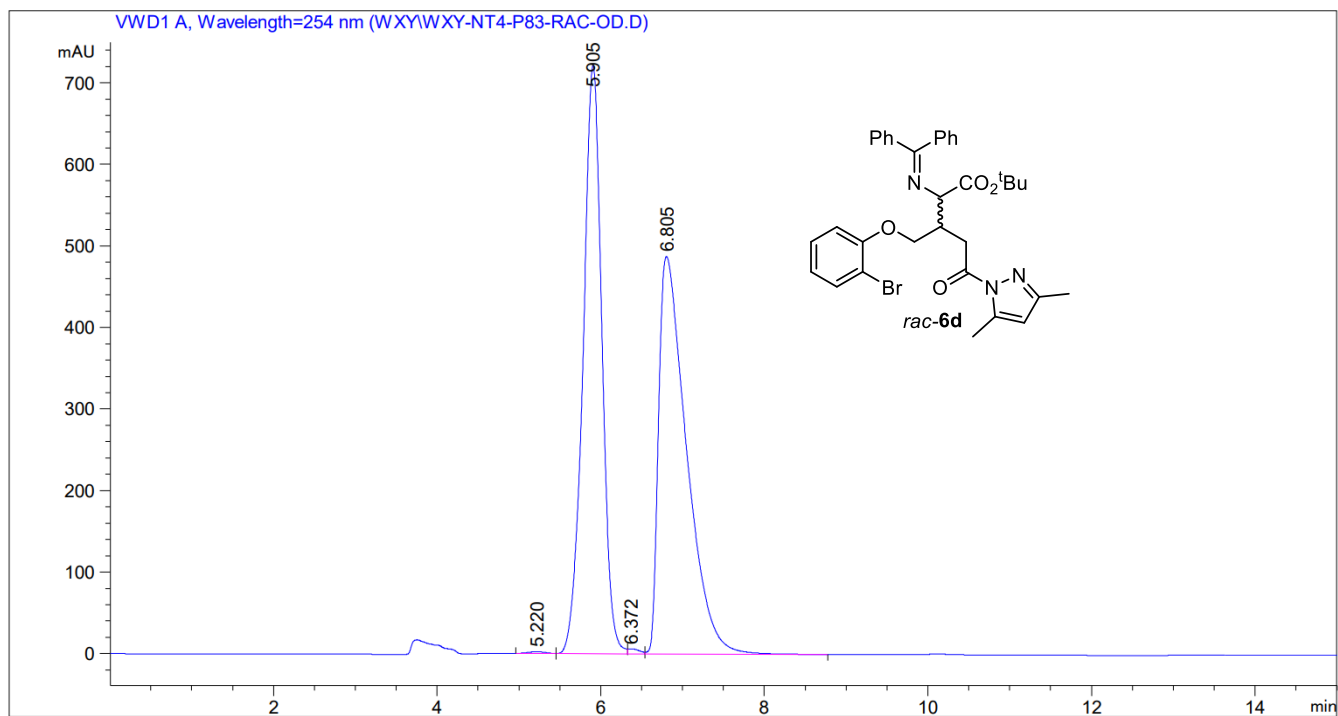


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	12.632	BB	0.3395	1.71533e4	771.12024	49.5547
2	14.972	BV	0.6838	1.69842e4	348.37381	49.0661
3	17.439	VB	0.4941	329.99570	9.62245	0.9533
4	18.907	BB	0.4714	147.39612	4.79813	0.4258

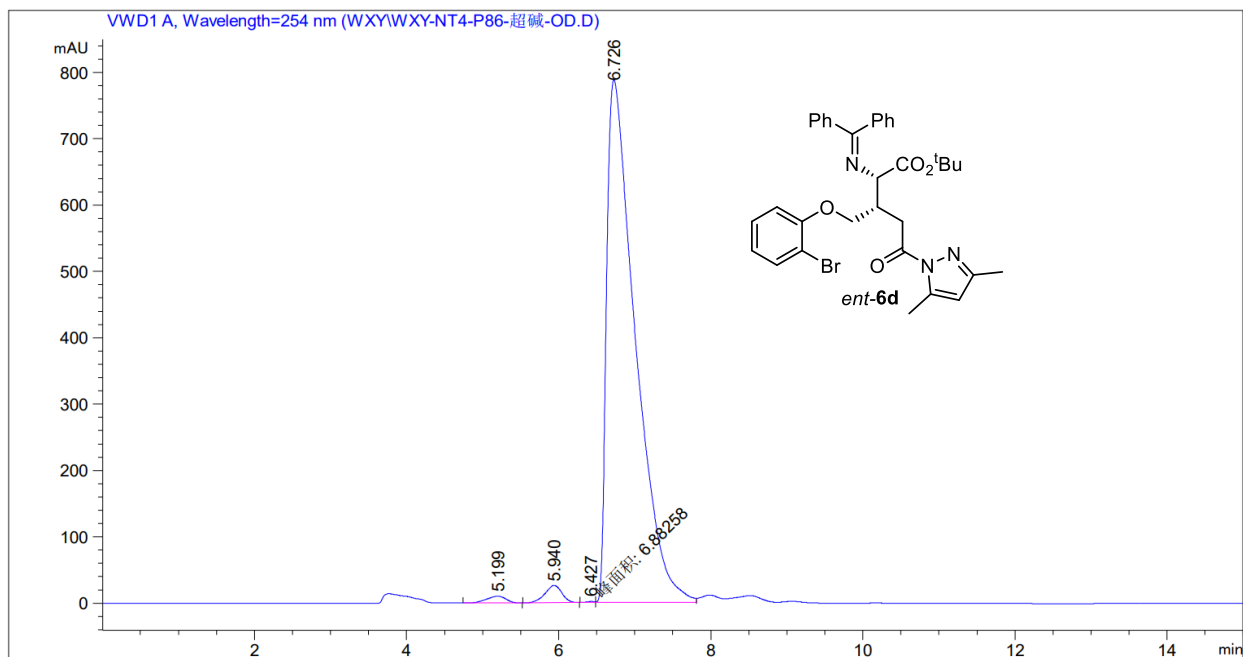


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	12.714	VB	0.3389	287.53424	12.80841	1.1464
2	14.896	BB	0.7527	2.47933e4	459.38339	98.8536

6d: Chiralpak OD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, 95% *ee*

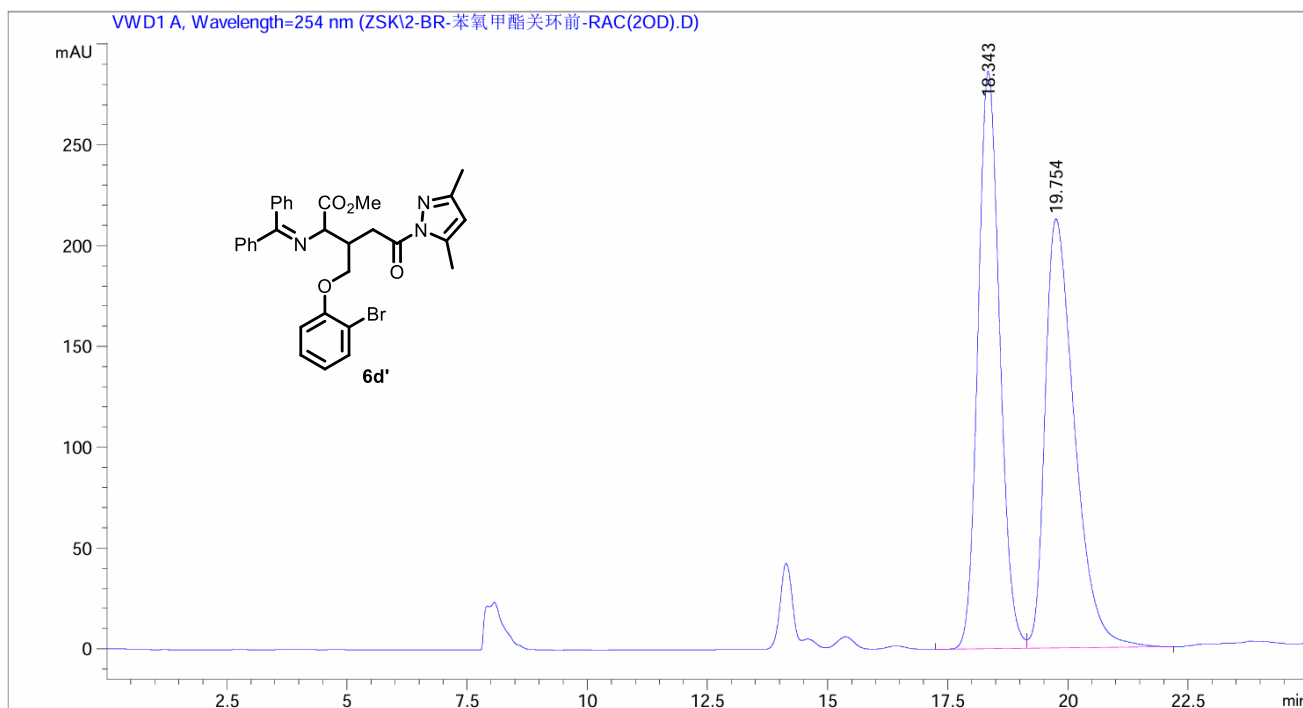


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	5.220	VB	0.2515	35.89716	2.25813	0.1554
2	5.905	BV	0.2426	1.14727e4	721.25623	49.6693
3	6.372	VV	0.1468	58.59090	6.11673	0.2537
4	6.805	VB	0.3561	1.15310e4	487.31595	49.9216

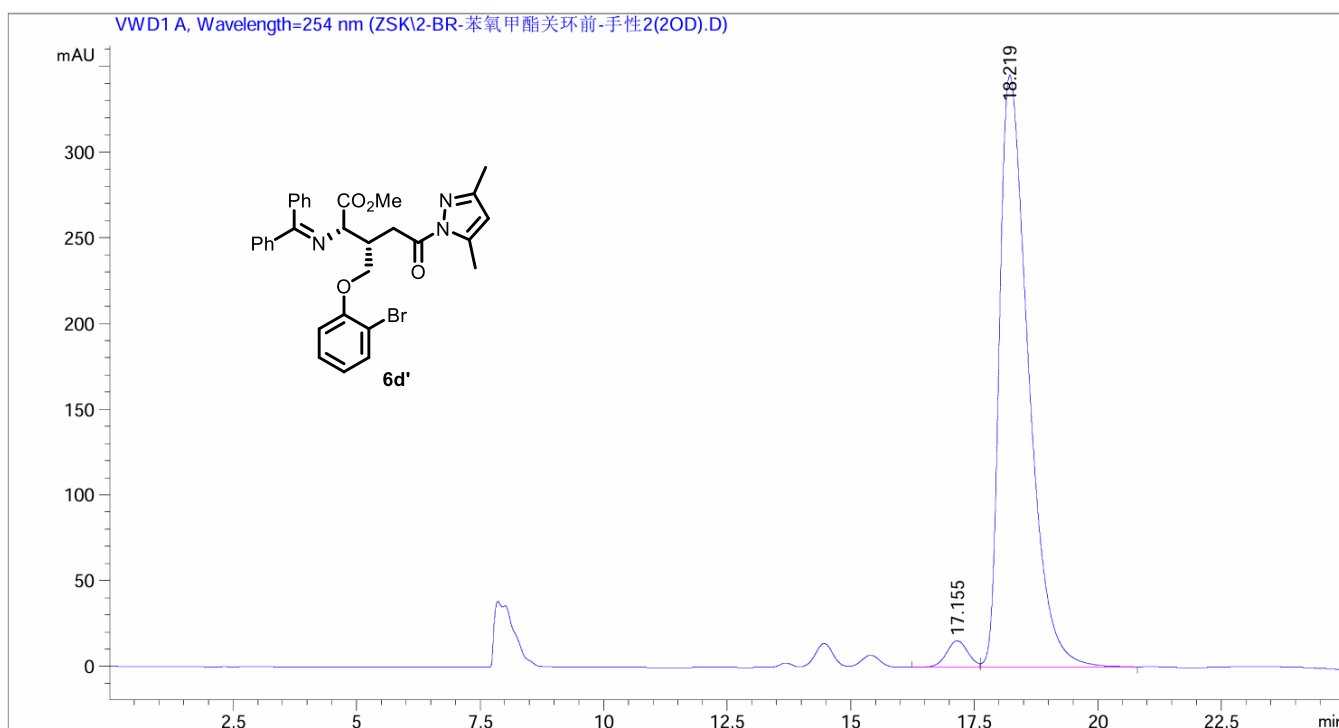


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	5.199	BB	0.2820	185.38196	10.34685	0.8790
2	5.940	BB	0.2388	407.62784	26.15991	1.9329
3	6.427	MM	0.1102	6.88258	1.04071	0.0326
4	6.726	VV	0.3812	2.04892e4	788.42419	97.1554

6d': Chiralpak OD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, 93.5% *ee*

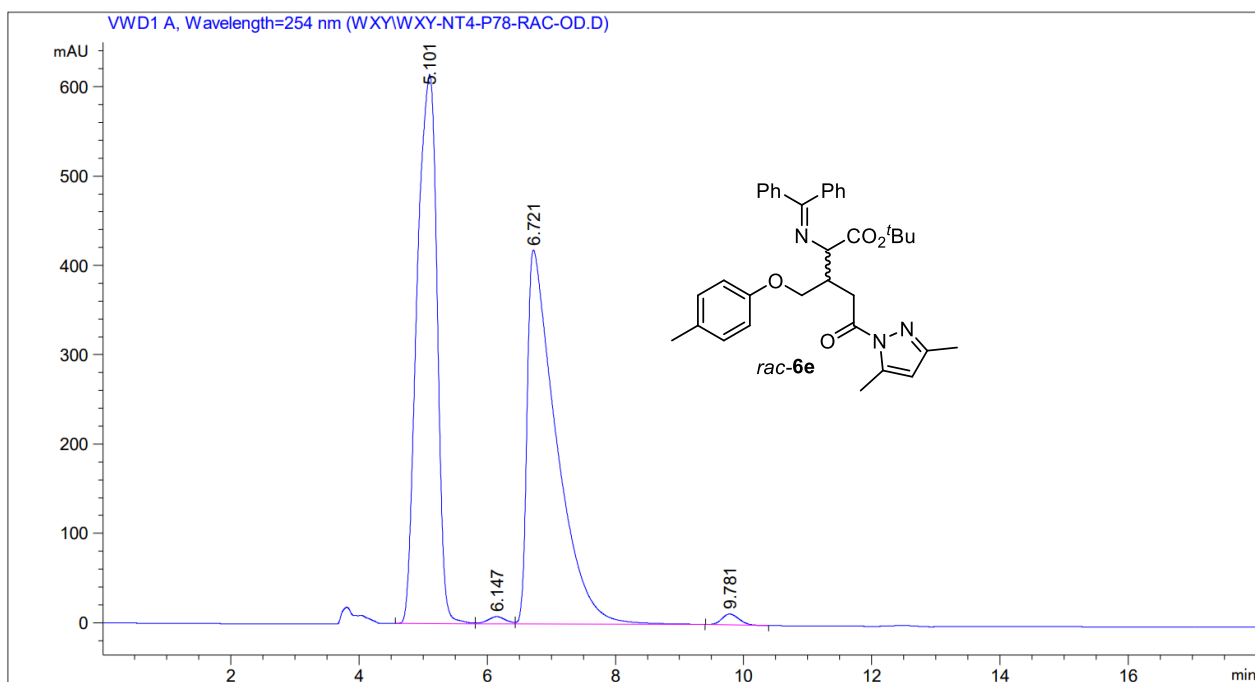


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	18.343	BV	0.4914	9040.09863	286.31525	49.8499
2	19.754	VB	0.6536	9094.53418	212.79874	50.1501

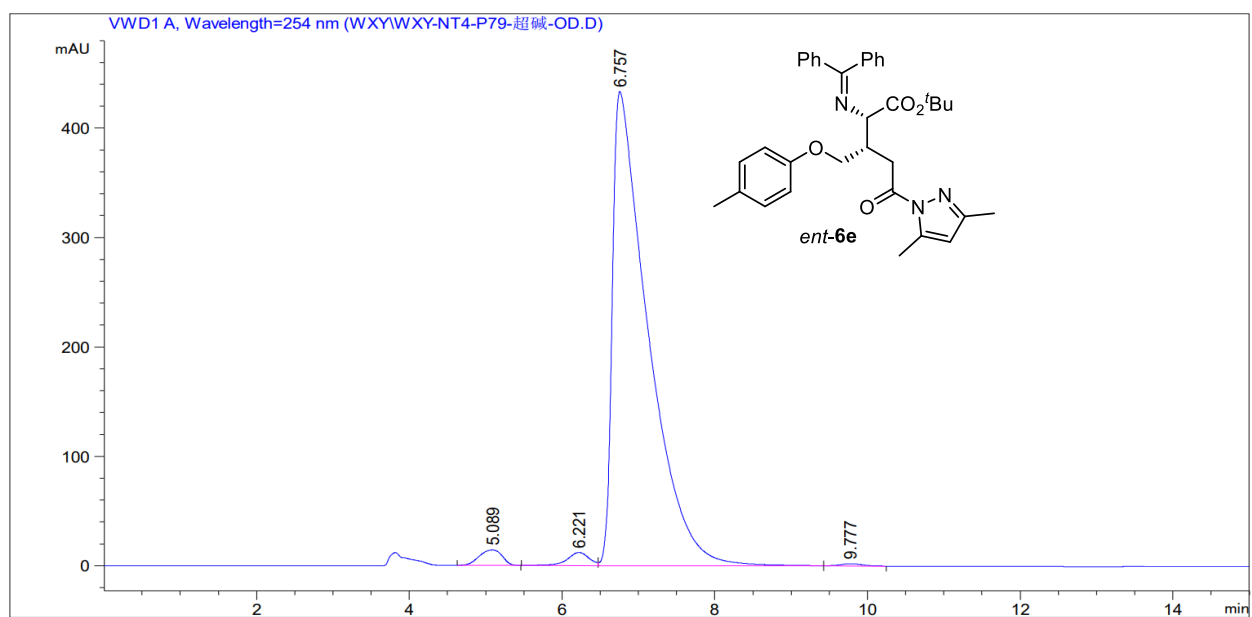


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	17.155	BV	0.4688	468.46130	15.49130	3.2505
2	18.219	VB	0.6199	1.39436e4	345.42664	96.7495

6e: Chiralpak OD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, 96% ee

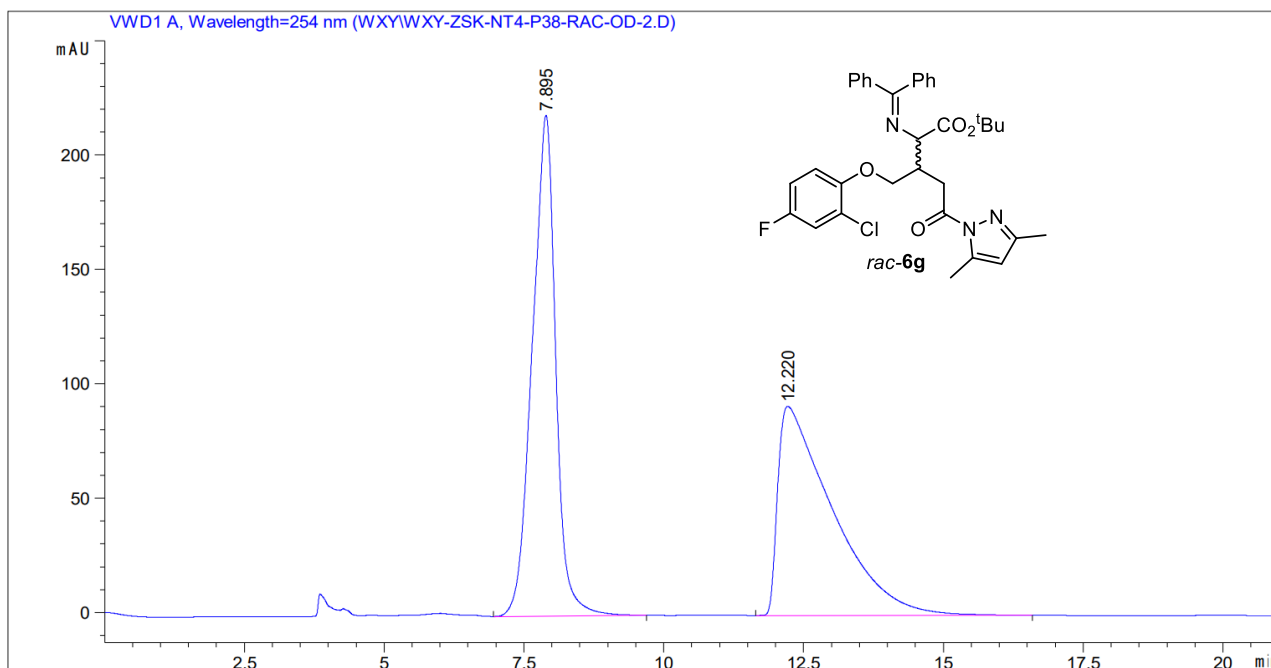


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	5.101	BV	0.3595	1.32455e4	614.36096	49.4506
2	6.147	VV	0.2876	152.34052	7.98296	0.5687
3	6.721	VB	0.4487	1.31604e4	418.70468	49.1330
4	9.781	BB	0.2924	227.05817	12.18659	0.8477

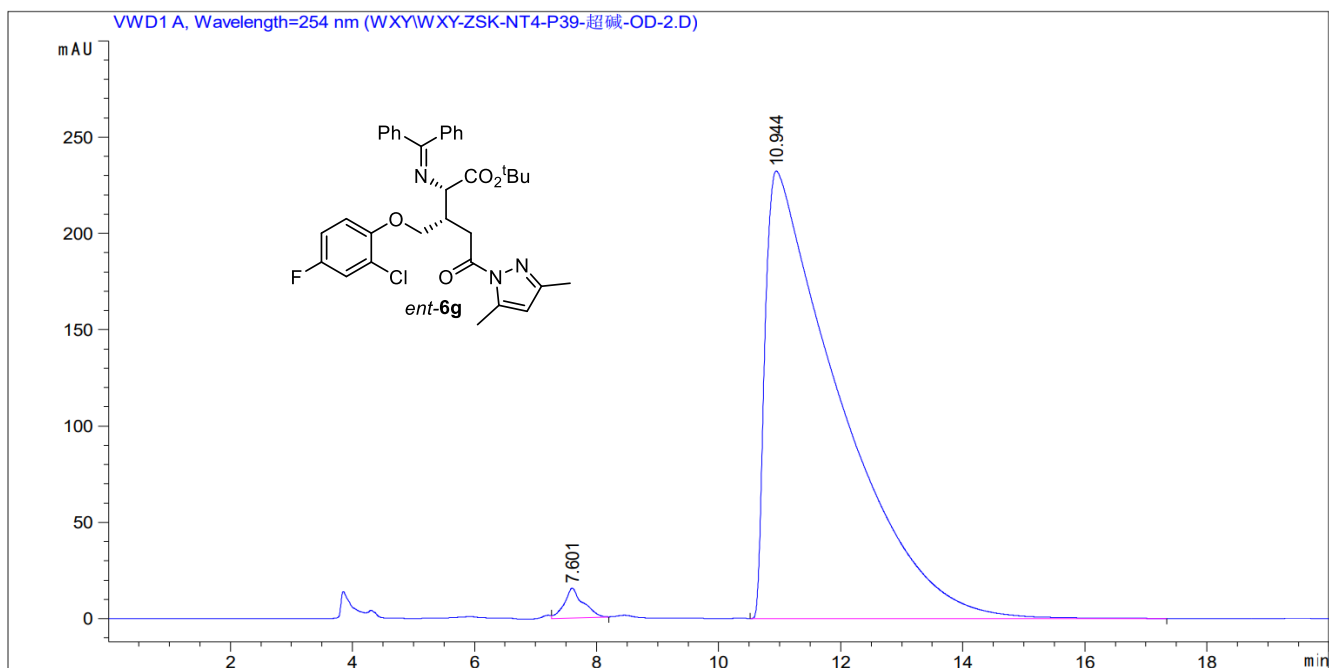


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	5.089	BB	0.3402	293.04715	14.17403	2.0103
2	6.221	BV	0.2992	238.88649	12.00224	1.6388
3	6.757	VB	0.4582	1.40078e4	433.30350	96.0946
4	9.777	BB	0.2913	37.35451	1.98687	0.2563

6g: Chiralpak OD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, 97% ee

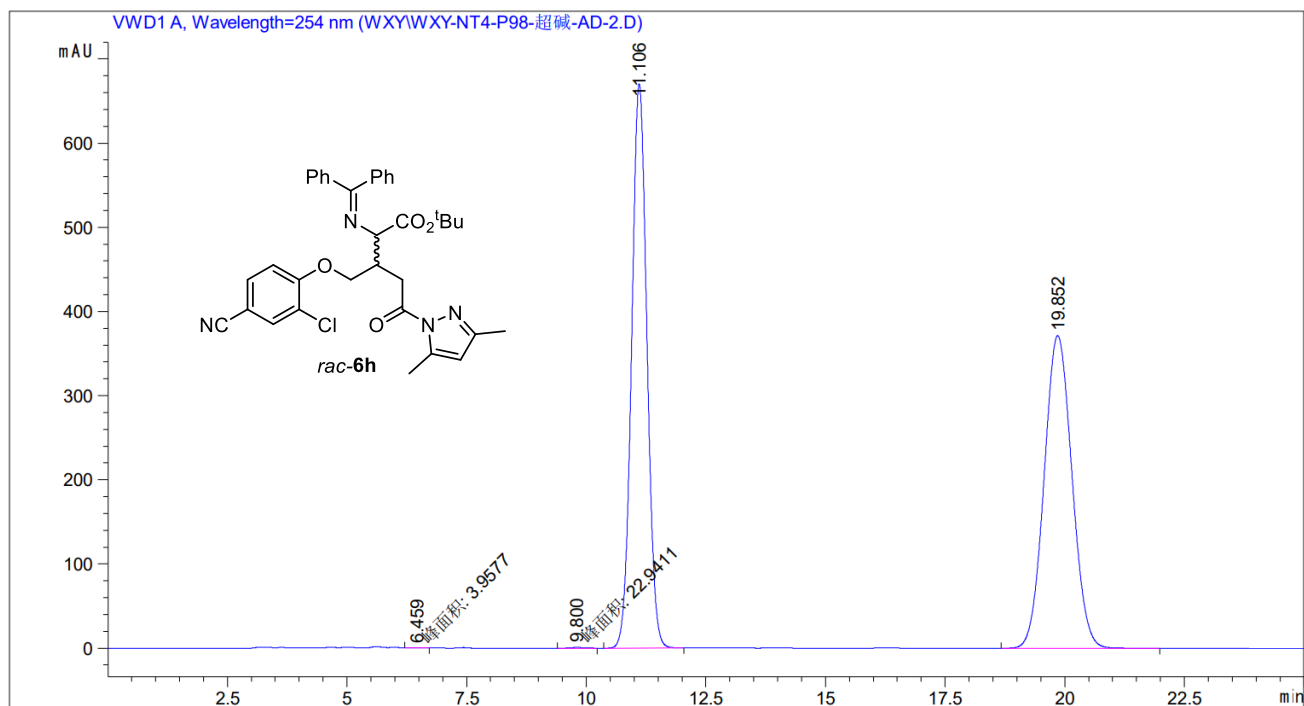


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	7.895	BB	0.4148	6373.45361	218.85530	50.6583
2	12.220	BB	0.9603	6207.81201	91.40847	49.3417

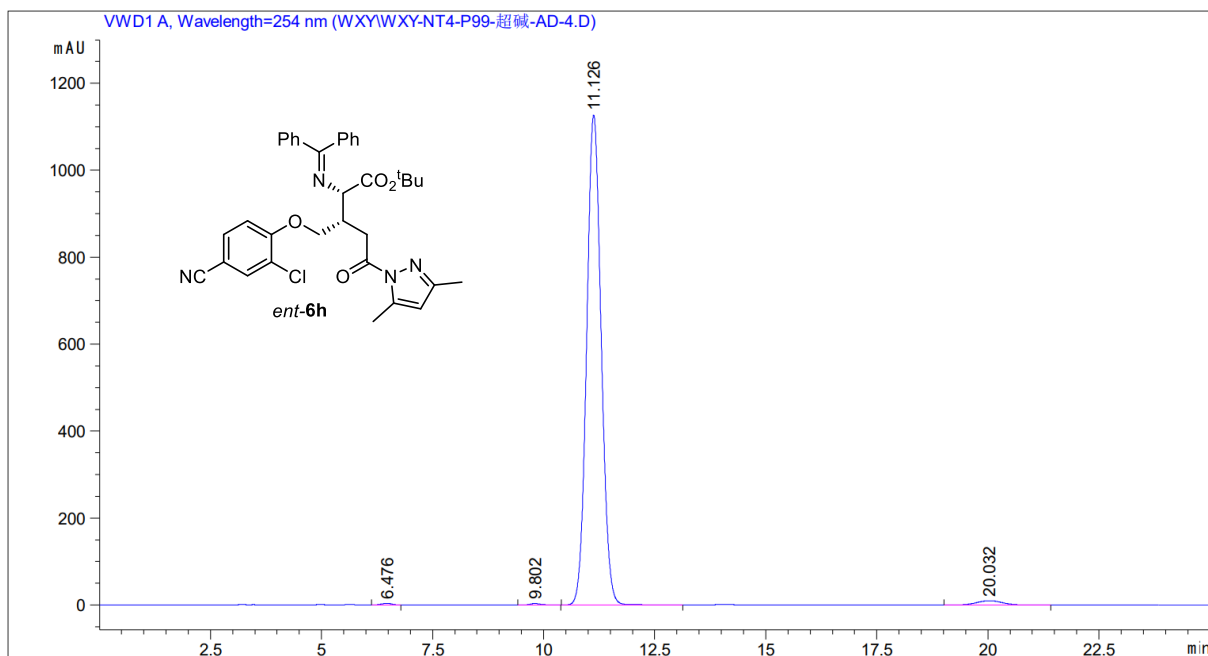


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	7.601	VB	0.2884	328.78769	15.44394	1.6537
2	10.944	BB	1.1282	1.95537e4	232.25250	98.3463

6h: Chiralpak OD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, 97% *ee*

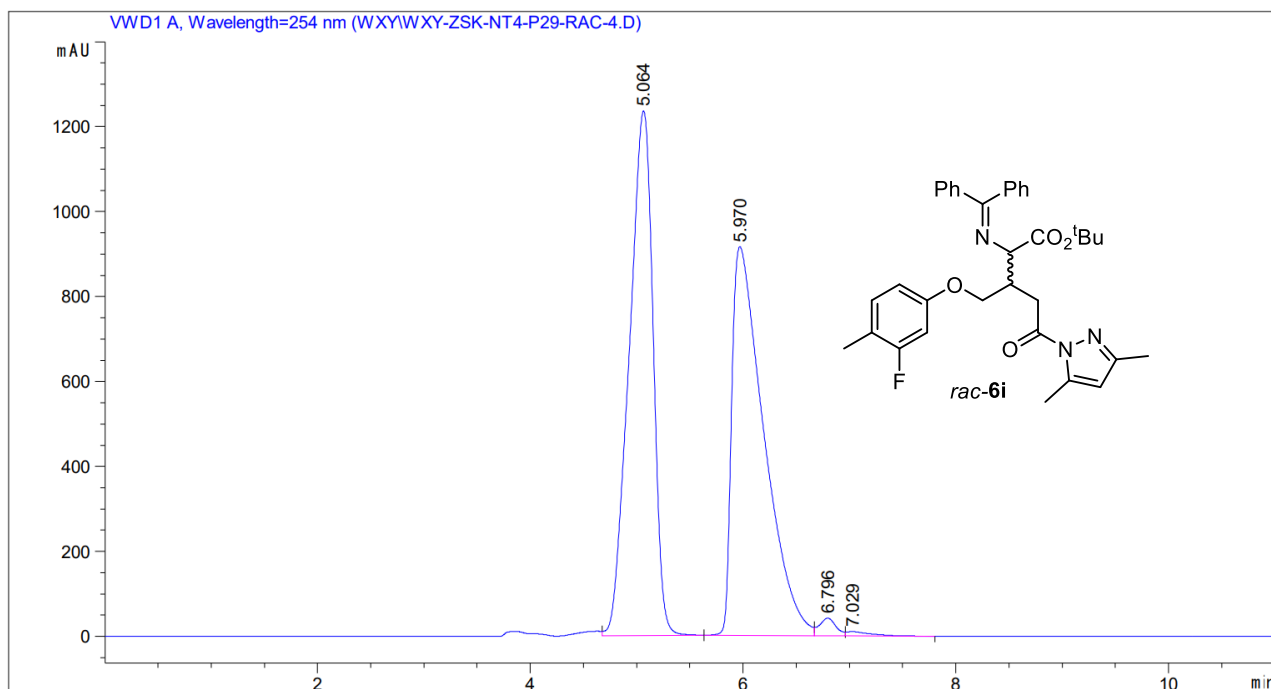


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	6.459	MM	0.2389	3.95770	2.76146e-1	0.0132
2	9.800	MM	0.3883	22.94106	9.84555e-1	0.0767
3	11.106	BB	0.3453	1.48993e4	670.25659	49.8457
4	19.852	BB	0.6291	1.49647e4	371.35327	50.0643

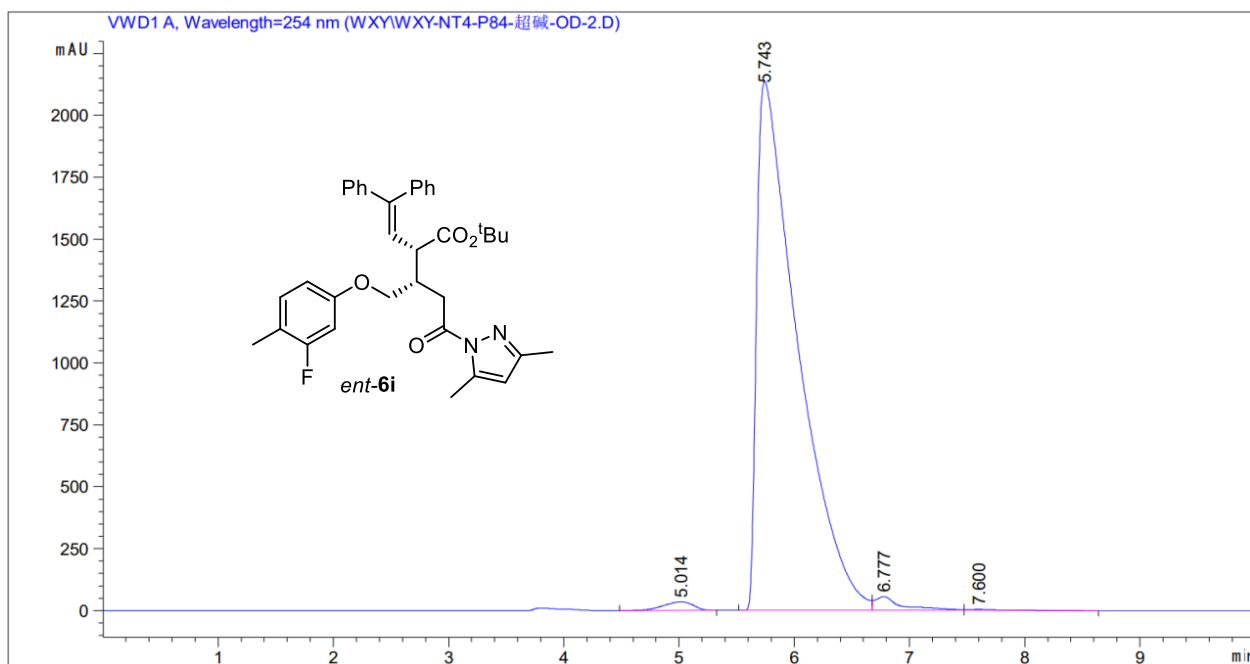


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	6.476	BB	0.2655	57.07695	3.49470	0.2191
2	9.802	BB	0.2496	59.40896	3.54274	0.2281
3	11.126	BB	0.3522	2.55224e4	1127.07324	97.9909
4	20.032	BB	0.6247	406.81039	10.04040	1.5619

6i: Chiralpak OD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 93:7, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, 98% ee

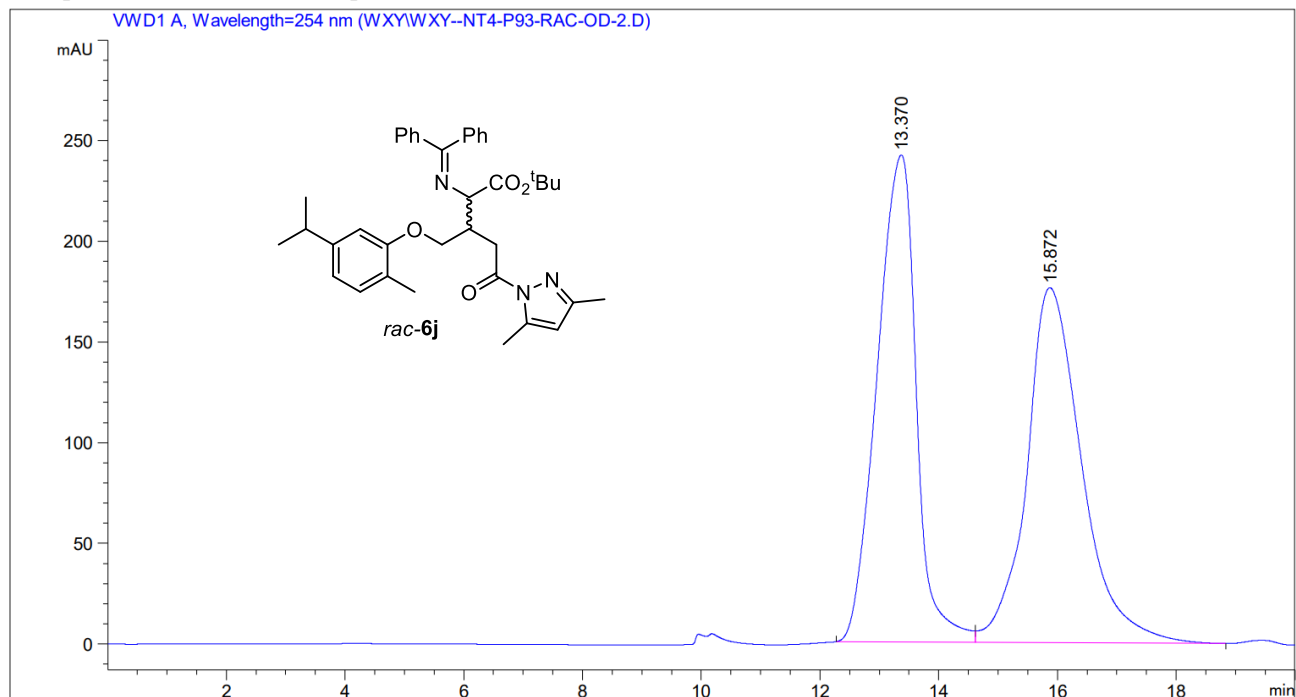


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	5.064	VB	0.2366	1.93390e4	1235.35608	49.4970
2	5.970	BV	0.3108	1.91259e4	915.10071	48.9517
3	6.796	VV	0.1592	447.43439	41.69141	1.1452
4	7.029	VB	0.2155	158.65451	10.03292	0.4061

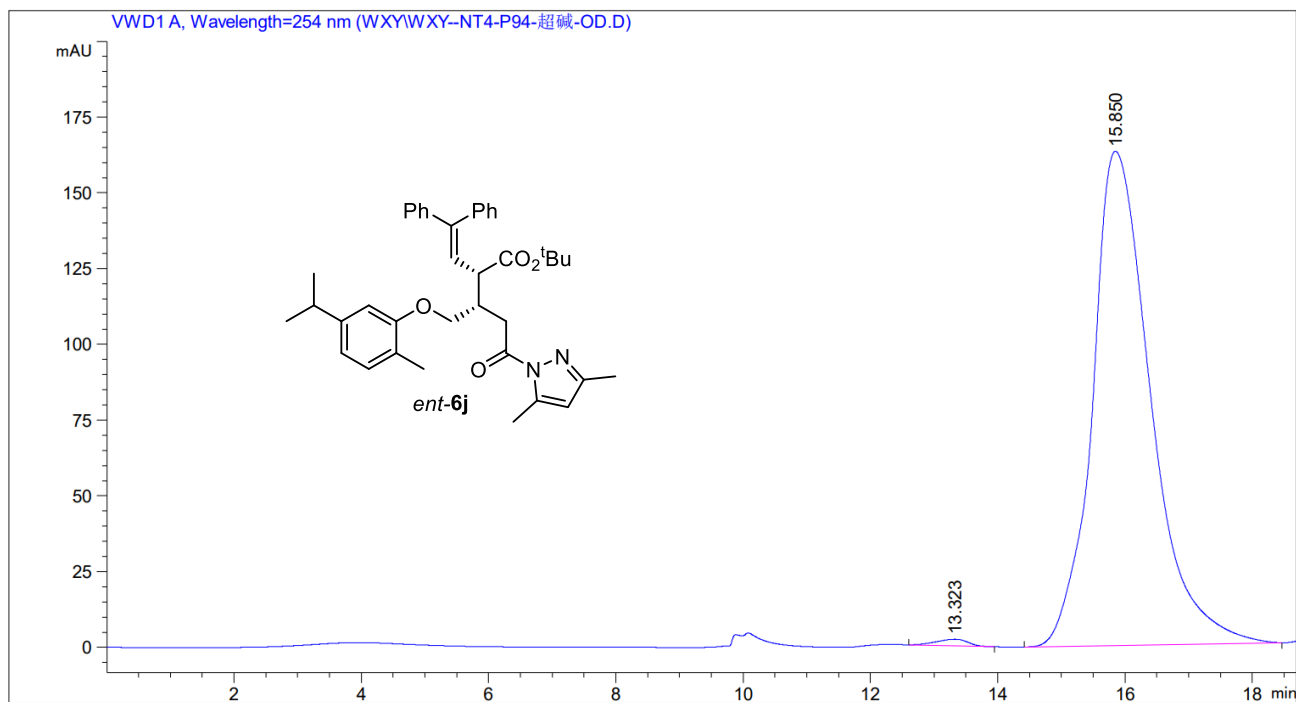


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	5.014	BB	0.2919	624.81549	34.72789	1.1525
2	5.743	BV	0.3562	5.25749e4	2135.64355	96.9731
3	6.777	VV	0.2310	936.22681	55.45214	1.7268
4	7.600	VB	0.2660	80.04018	4.38316	0.1476

6j: Chiralpak OD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 97:3, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, 98% ee

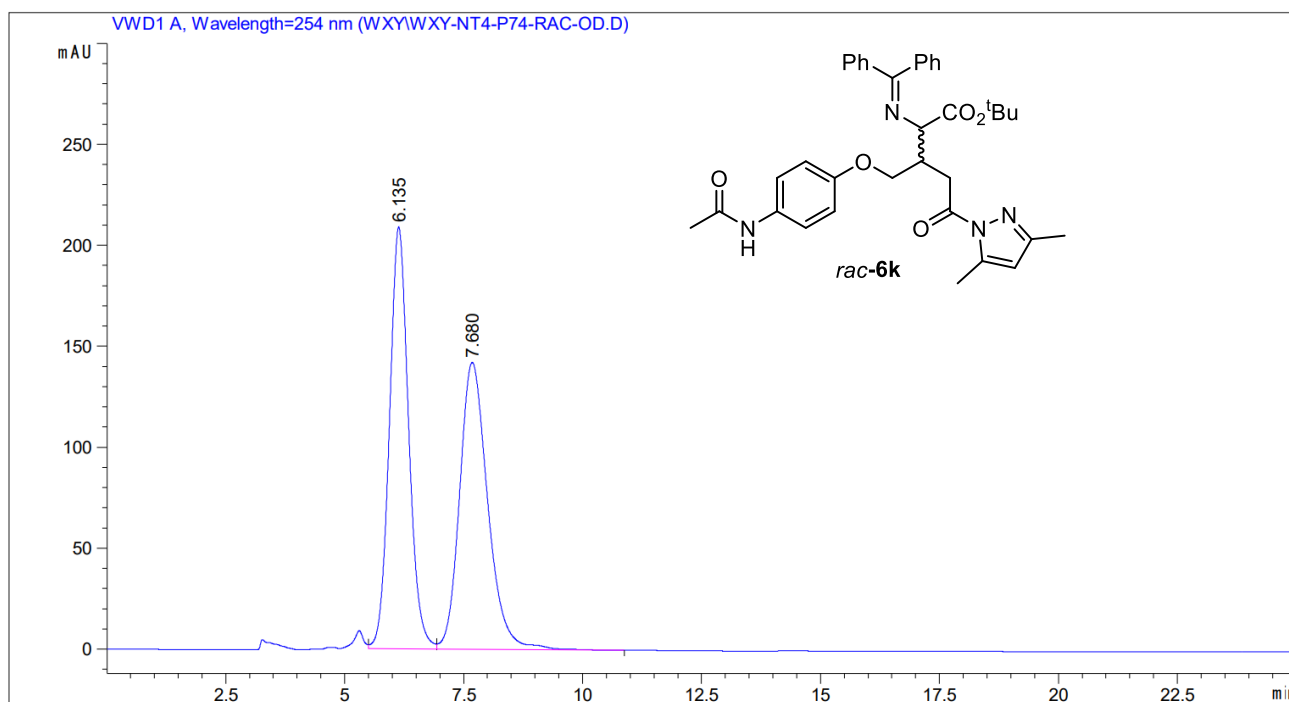


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	13.370	BV	0.6690	1.10710e4	241.88066	48.5853
2	15.872	VB	0.9782	1.13490e4	176.25839	49.8056
3	20.529	BB	0.3527	366.66870	15.80240	1.6091

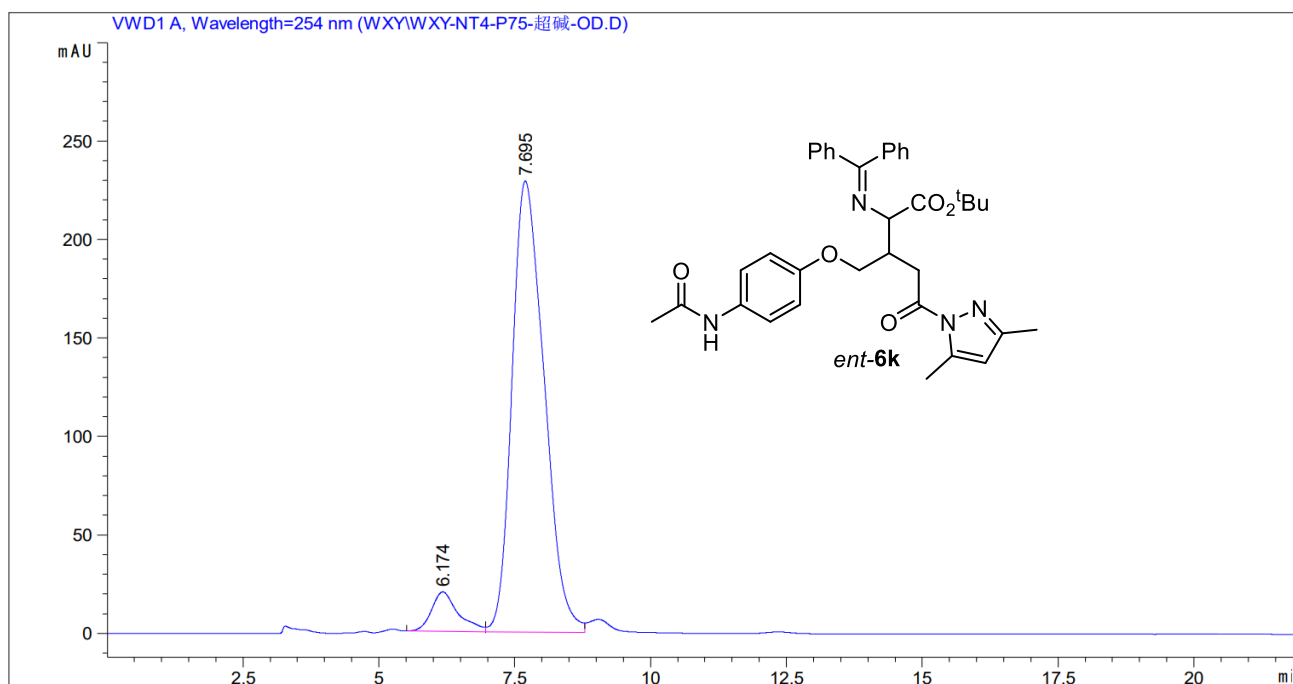


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	13.323	BB	0.5116	74.61986	2.17845	0.7025
2	15.850	BB	0.9591	1.03313e4	163.08000	97.2632
3	20.389	VB	0.3448	216.08324	9.41418	2.0343

6k: Chiralpak OD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 80:20, flow rate 0.9 mL/min, 254 nm, 86% ee

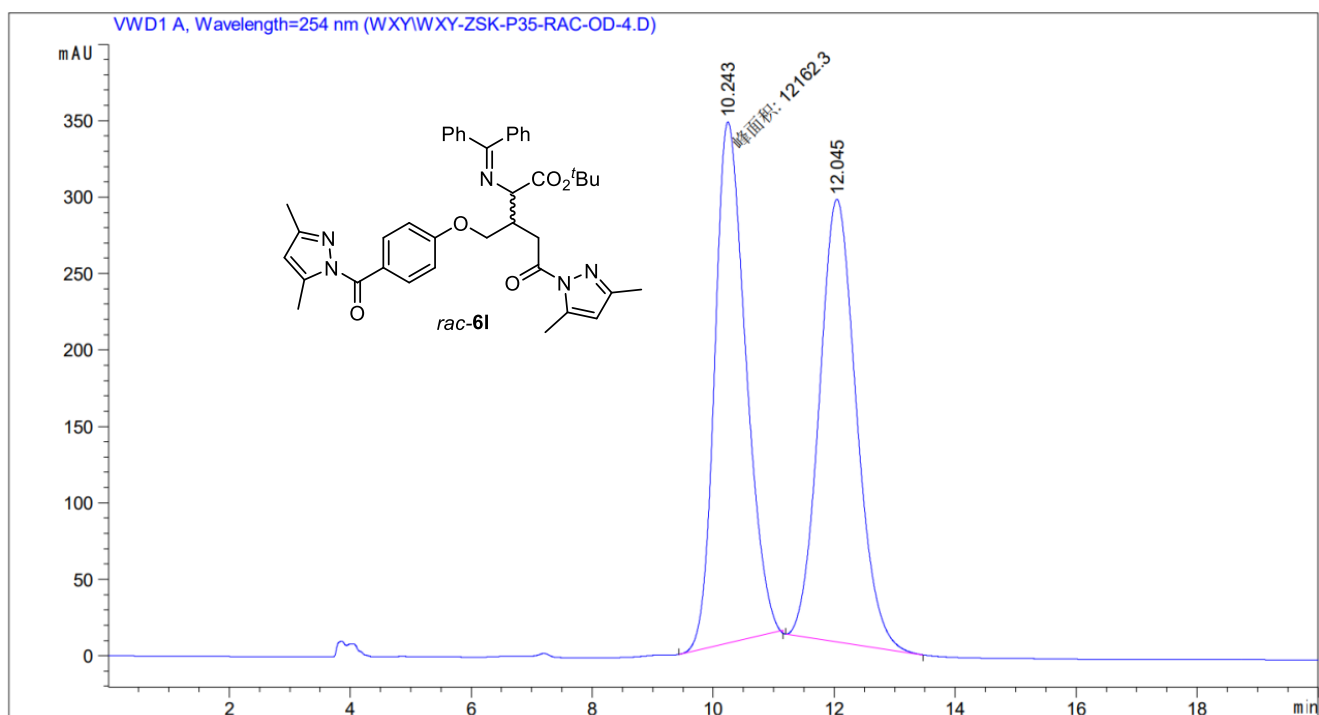


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	6.135	VV	0.4291	5858.65186	208.94930	50.0136
2	7.680	VB	0.6298	5855.47119	142.07472	49.9864

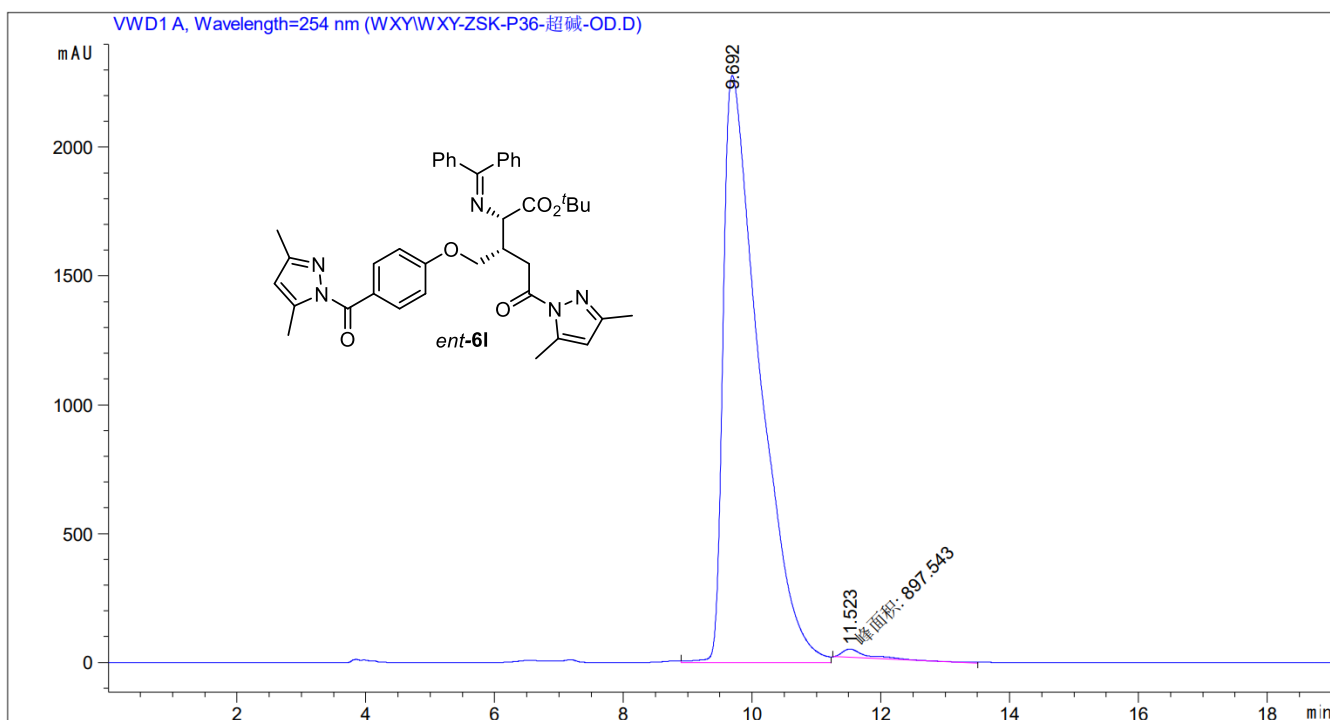


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	6.174	BV	0.5042	687.91565	20.05425	6.8167
2	7.695	VV	0.6770	9403.65820	229.04305	93.1833

6I: Chiralpak OD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, 98% ee

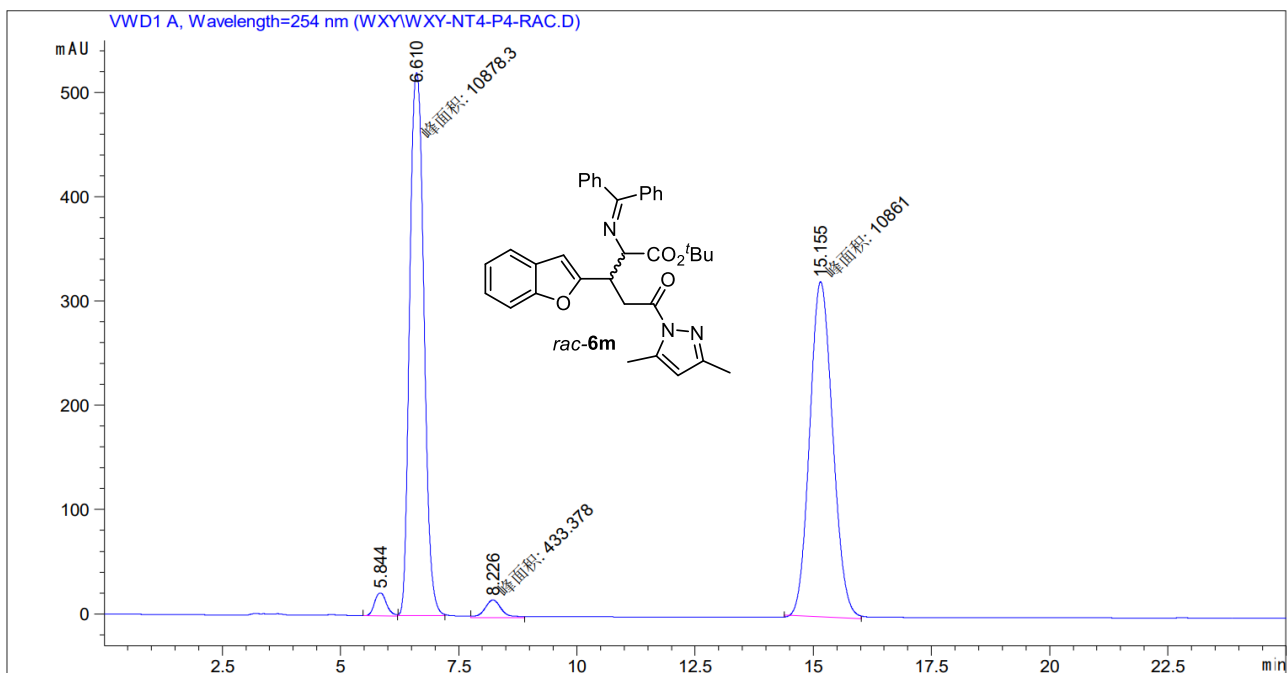


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	10.243	MM	0.5945	1.21623e4	340.97479	49.7419
2	12.045	BB	0.6530	1.22885e4	289.64008	50.2581

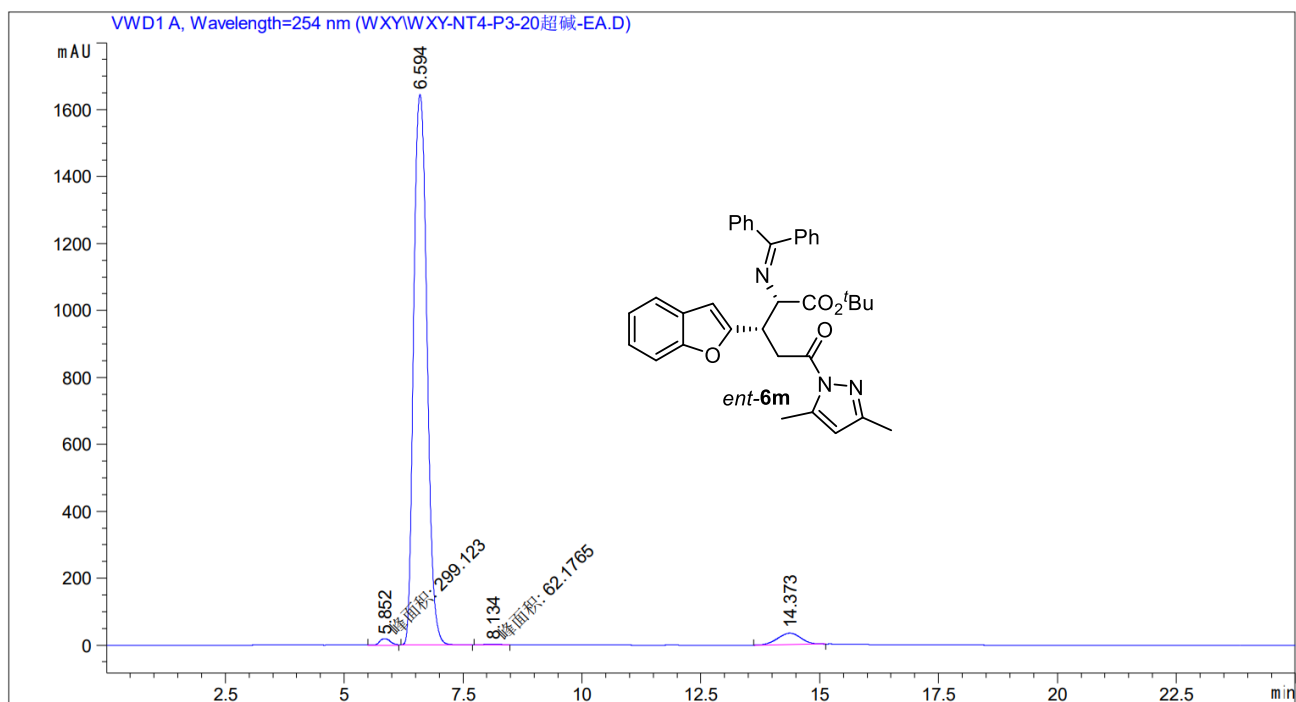


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	9.692	VV	0.5601	8.86681e4	2278.07129	98.9979
2	11.523	MM	0.4619	897.54272	32.38932	1.0021

6m: Chiralpak AD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, 93% *ee*

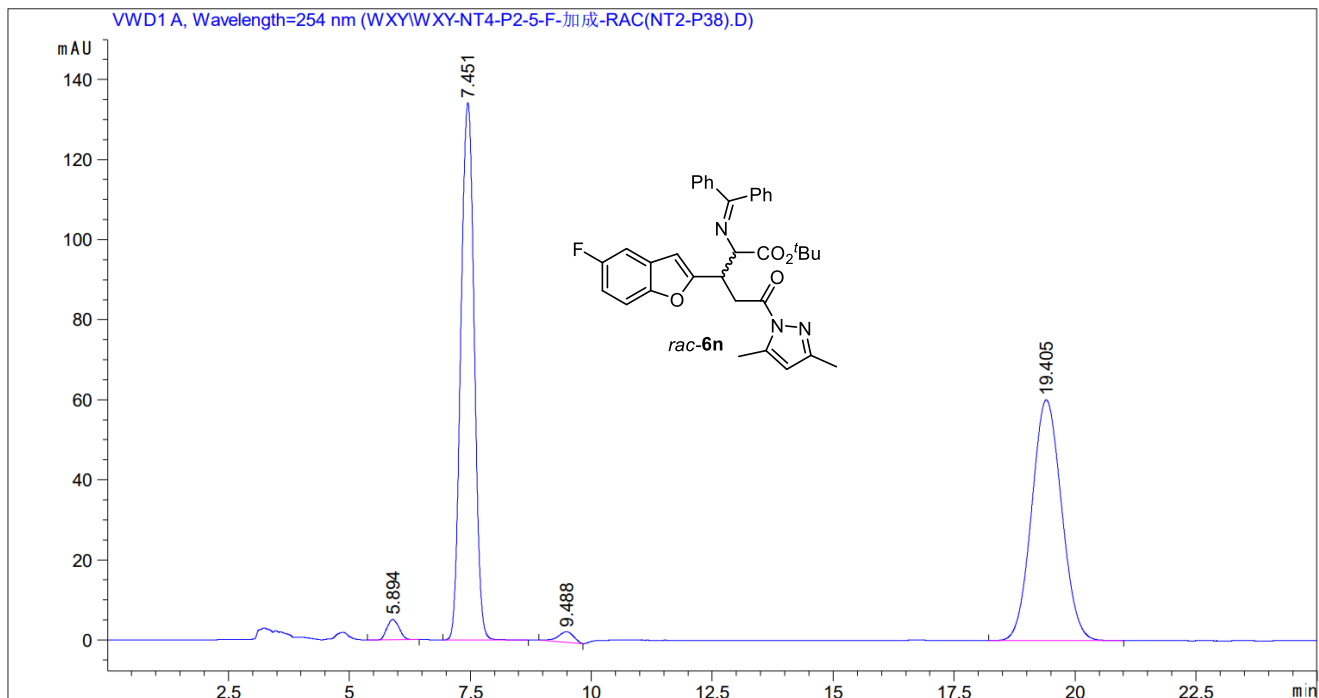


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	5.844	BV	0.2761	384.23334	21.96539	1.7034
2	6.610	MM	0.3482	1.08783e4	520.62128	48.2261
3	8.226	MM	0.4212	433.37790	17.14760	1.9213
4	15.155	MM	0.5634	1.08610e4	321.28571	48.1493

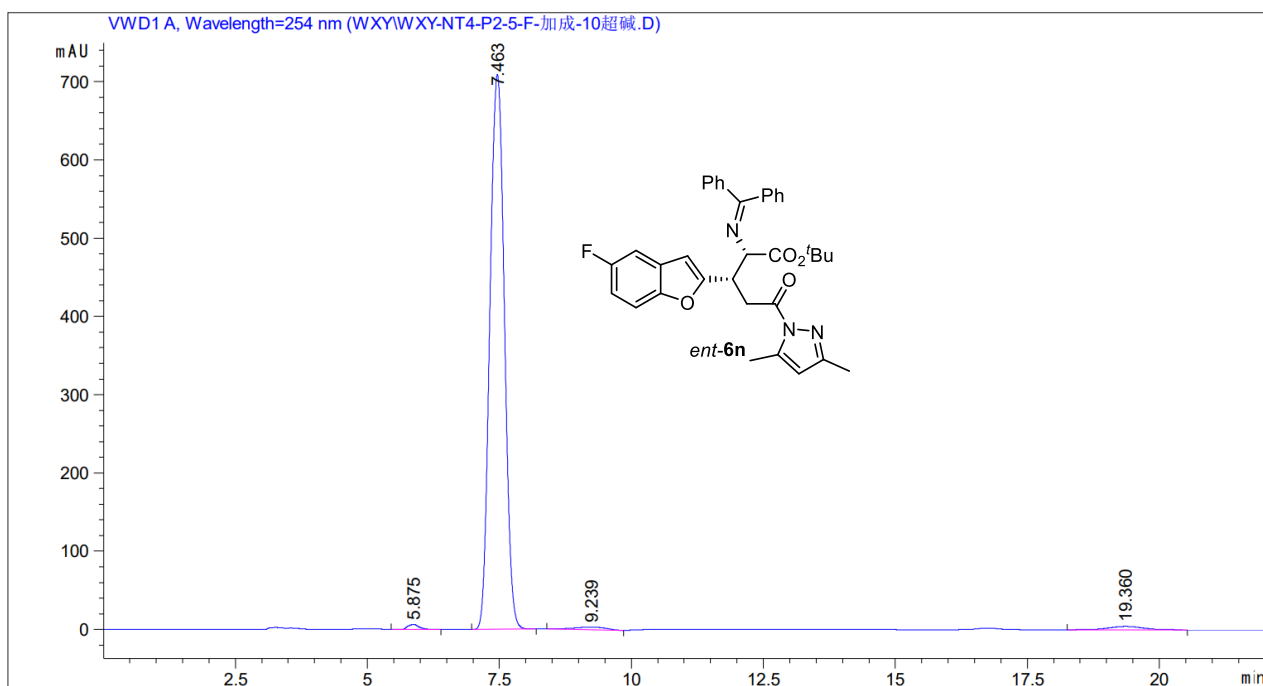


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	5.852	MM	0.2686	299.12277	18.55995	0.8931
2	6.594	VB	0.3138	3.19790e4	1644.93250	95.4859
3	8.134	MM	0.3696	62.17649	2.80348	0.1857
4	14.373	BB	0.5298	1150.50146	34.16873	3.4353

6n: Chiralpak AD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, 254, 97% ee

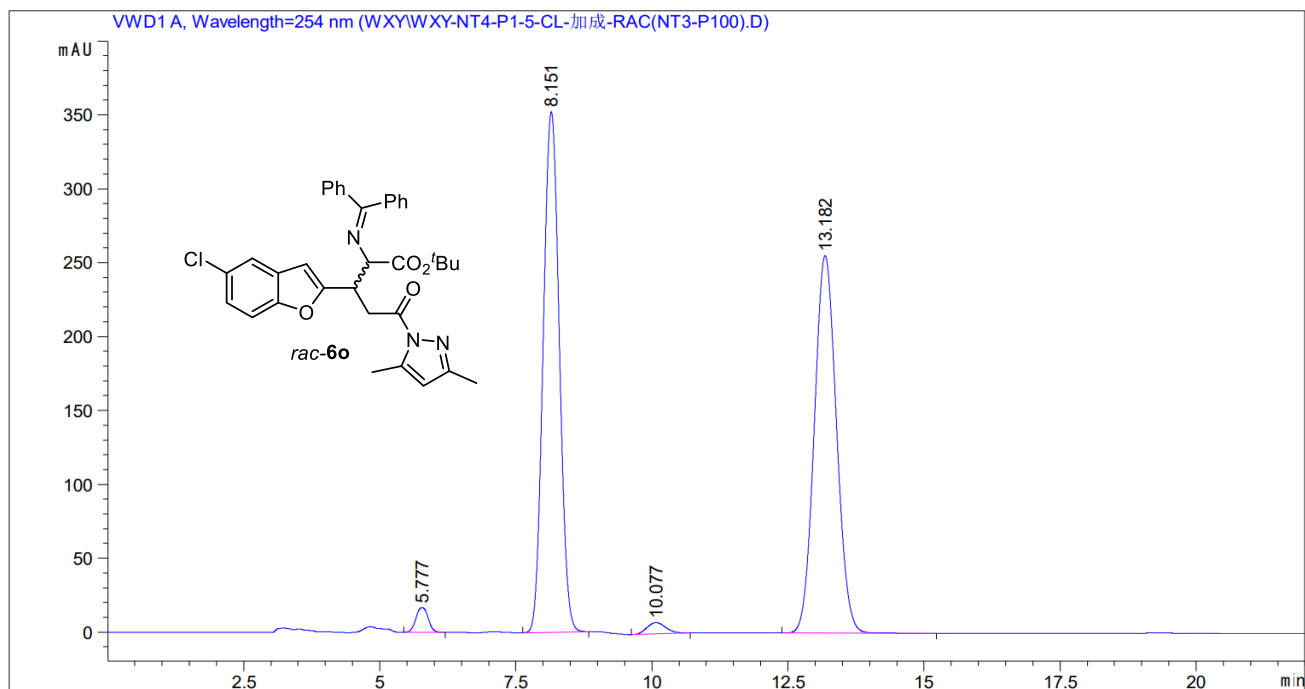


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	5.894	BB	0.2888	90.59968	5.11068	1.7046
2	7.451	BB	0.3107	2583.14551	134.14005	48.5999
3	9.488	BB	0.3449	58.08899	2.62747	1.0929
4	19.405	BB	0.6699	2583.29126	60.16844	48.6026

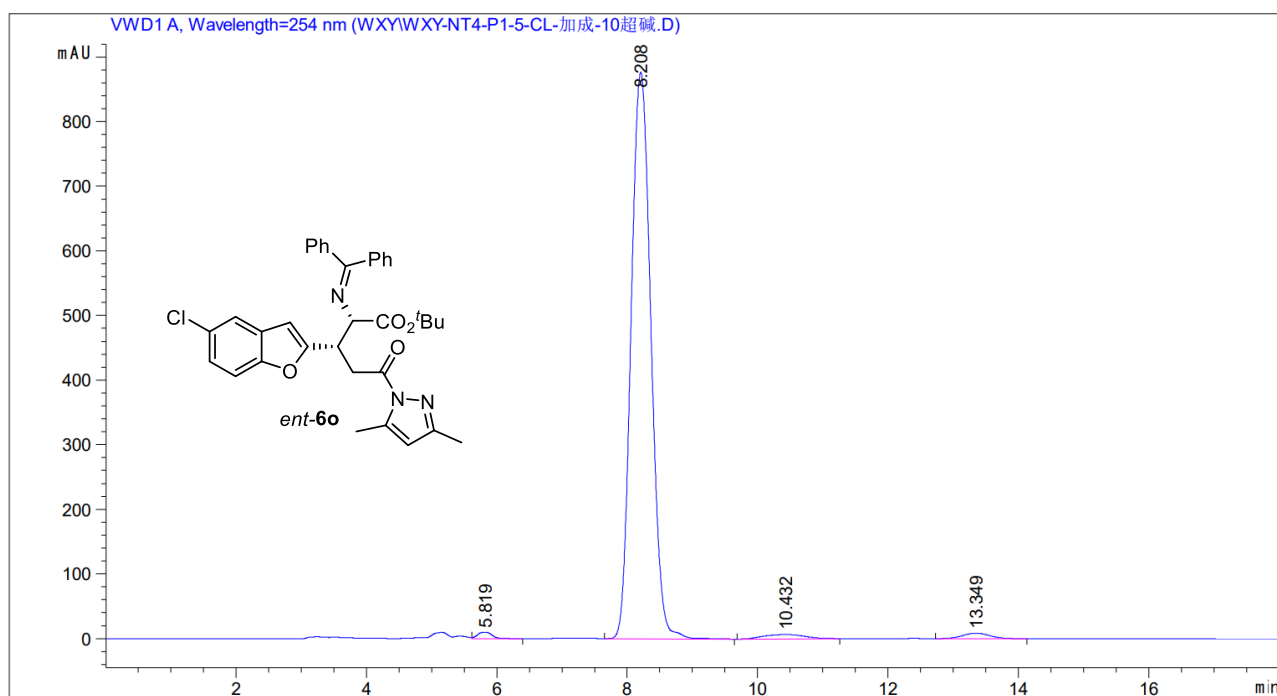


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	5.875	BB	0.2467	97.69559	6.30933	0.6956
2	7.463	BB	0.3102	1.36213e4	708.95465	96.9810
3	9.239	BB	0.6418	150.01370	3.53694	1.0681
4	19.360	BB	0.6346	176.31496	4.14180	1.2553

6o: Chiralpak AD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, 98% ee

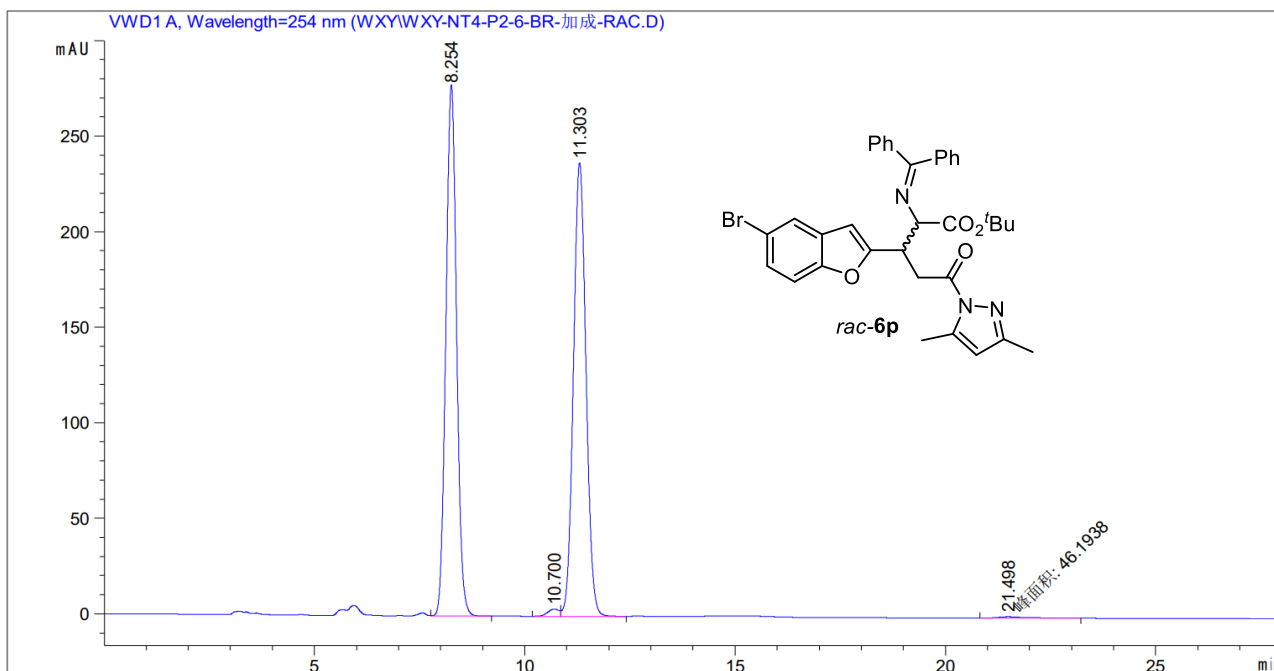


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	5.777	BB	0.2469	258.18765	16.74746	1.7415
2	8.151	BB	0.3241	7187.85352	352.15710	48.4814
3	10.077	BB	0.3851	186.07520	7.64001	1.2551
4	13.182	BB	0.4405	7193.88721	255.49200	48.5221

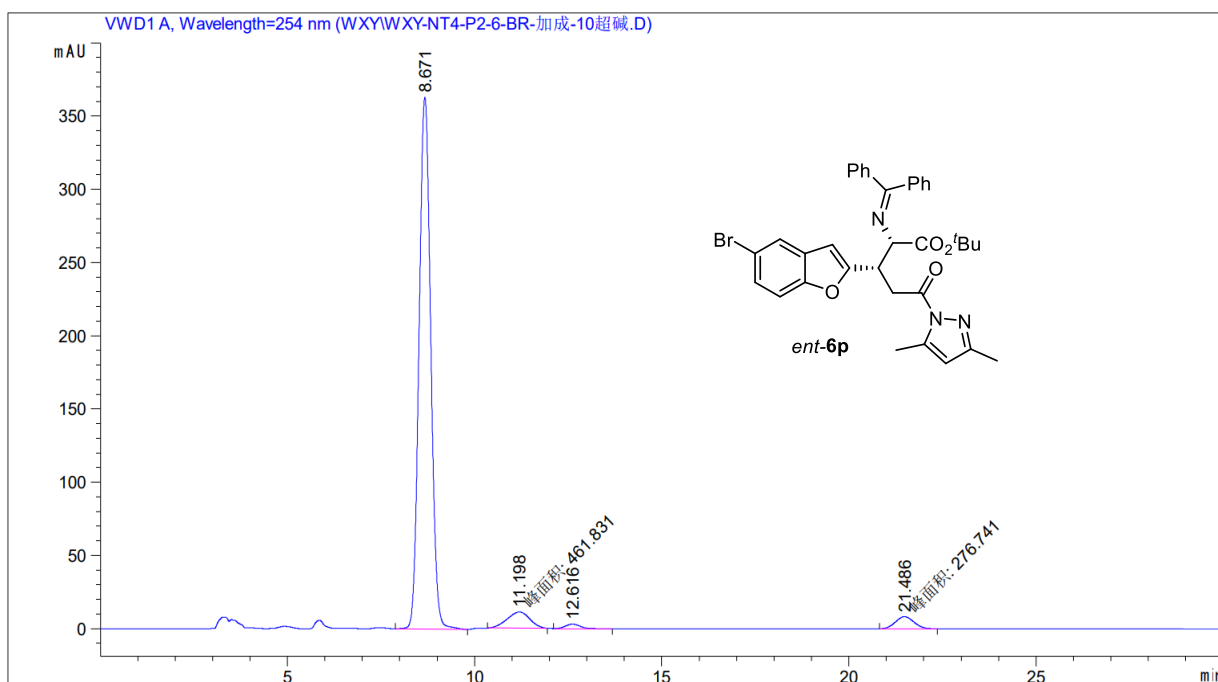


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	5.819	VB	0.2396	147.56123	9.97637	0.7729
2	8.208	BB	0.3342	1.84205e4	876.48389	96.4862
3	10.432	BB	0.7181	286.16037	6.58313	1.4989
4	13.349	BB	0.4407	237.11420	8.38959	1.2420

6p: Chiralpak AD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, 98% ee

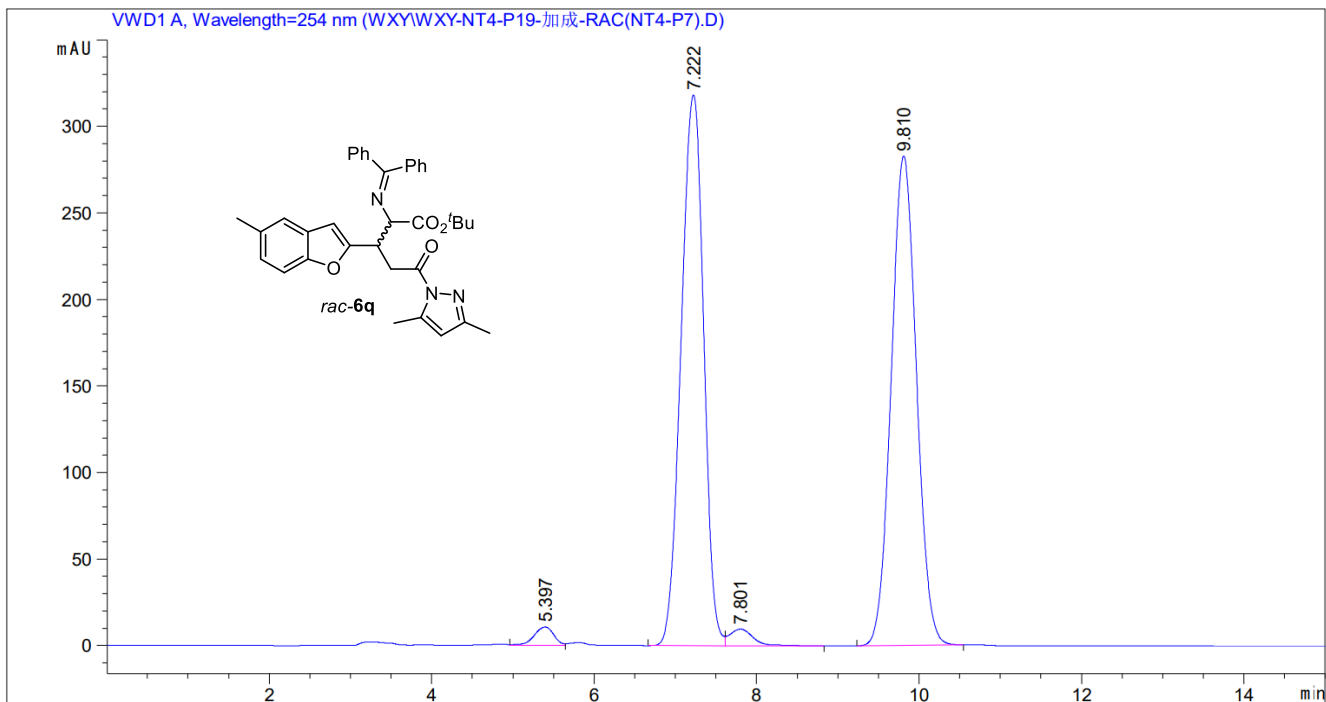


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	8.254	VB	0.2739	4906.62744	277.95935	49.3384
2	10.700	BV	0.2841	70.27888	3.79381	0.7067
3	11.303	VB	0.3220	4921.73682	237.24454	49.4904
4	21.498	MM	0.9241	46.19381	8.33150e-1	0.4645

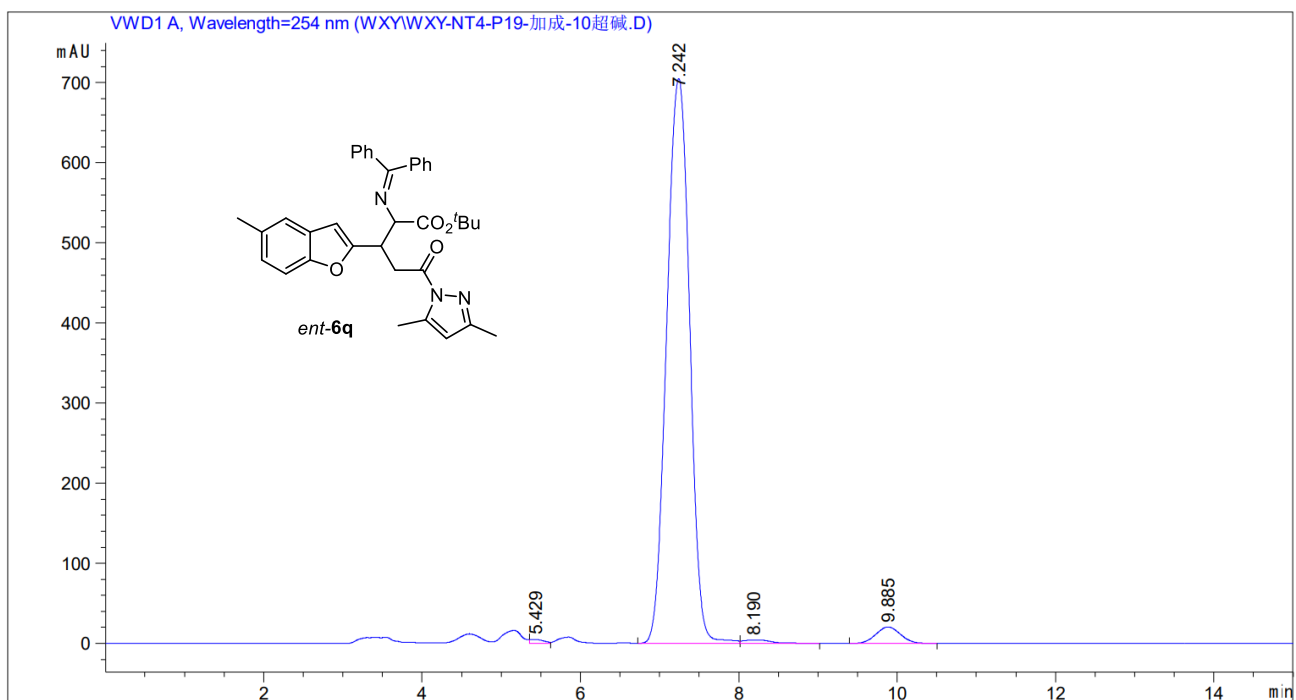


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	8.671	BB	0.3401	7845.74463	363.04828	90.5111
2	11.198	MM	0.6975	461.83093	11.03563	5.3278
3	12.616	BB	0.4262	83.95399	3.07766	0.9685
4	21.486	MM	0.5639	276.74081	8.17941	3.1926

6q: Chiralpak AD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 90:10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, 94% ee

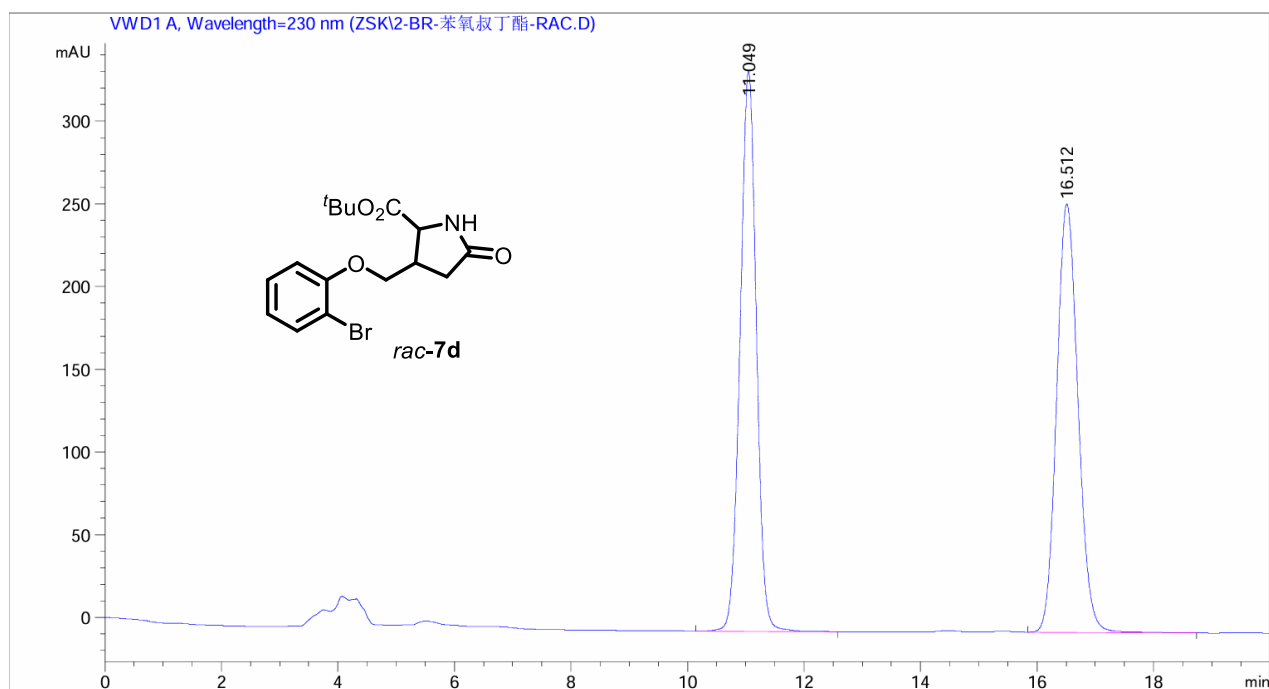


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	5.397	VV	0.2686	181.79300	10.67787	1.4438
2	7.222	BV	0.3057	6128.77197	318.17572	48.6749
3	7.801	VB	0.2980	186.53636	9.54449	1.4815
4	9.810	BB	0.3365	6094.13330	282.73517	48.3998

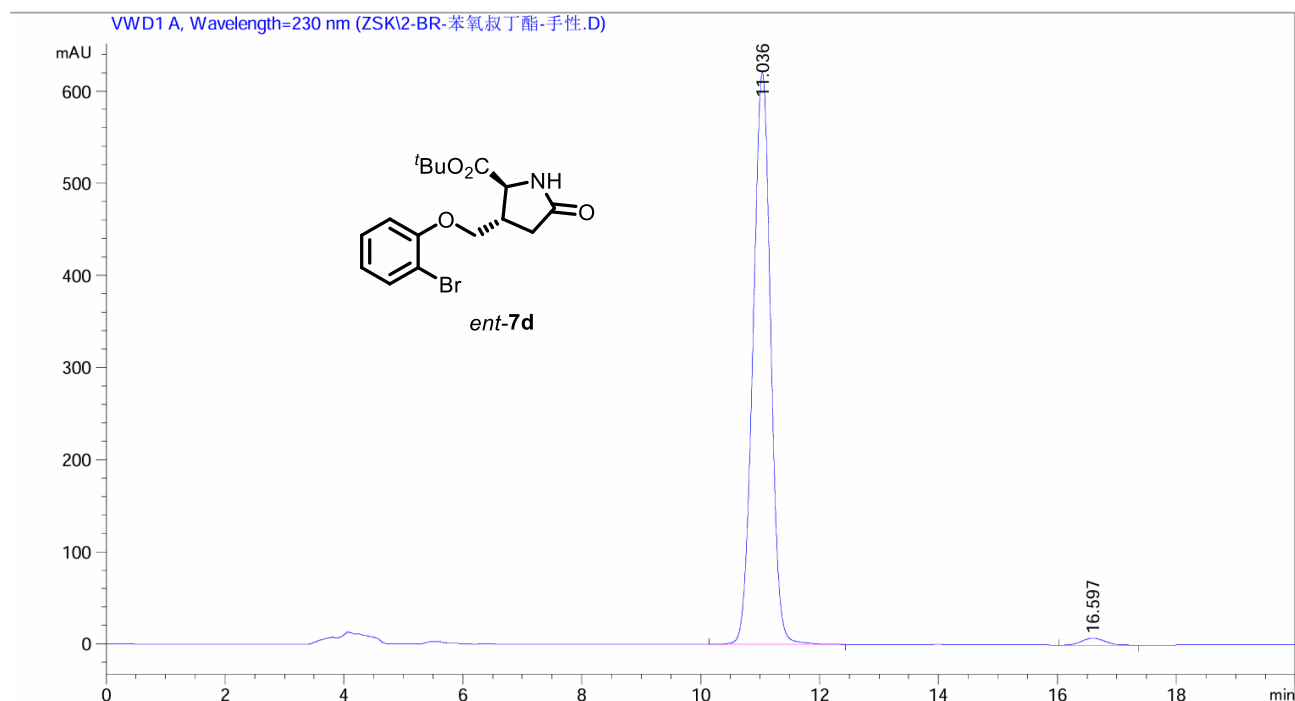


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	5.429	VV	0.1838	54.19453	4.49022	0.3671
2	7.242	BV	0.3203	1.41632e4	705.16302	95.9489
3	8.190	VB	0.3686	102.97324	4.28197	0.6976
4	9.885	BB	0.3361	440.82260	20.47915	2.9864

7d: Chiralpak AD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 80:20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, 97% ee



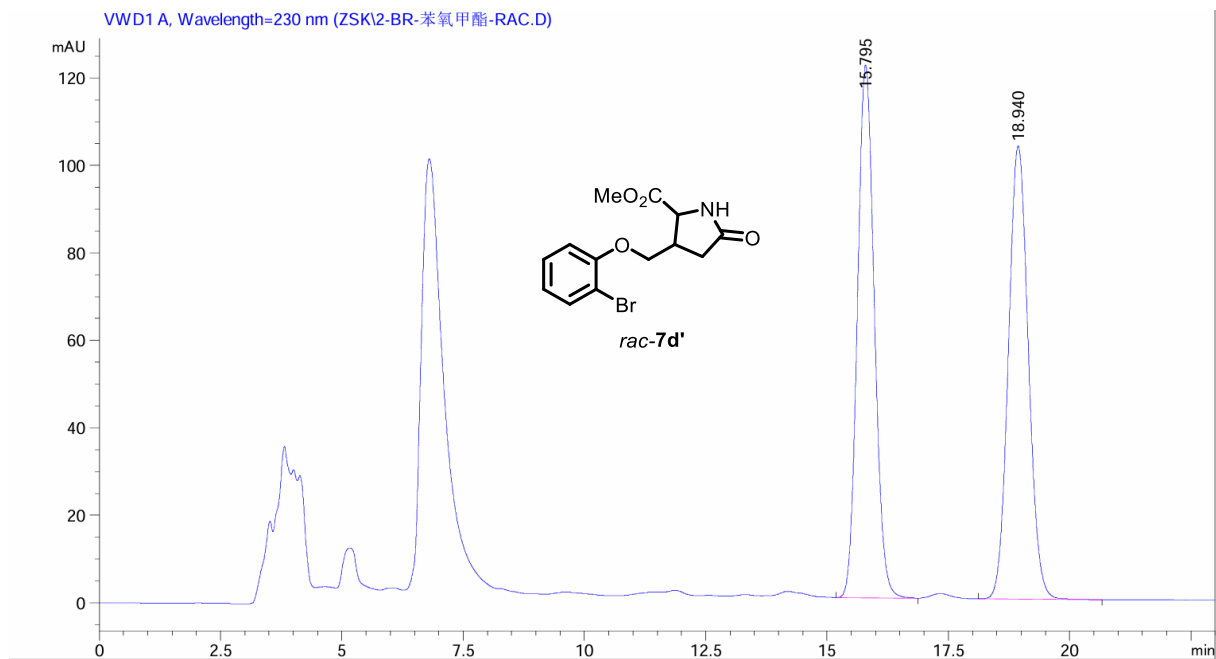
峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	11.049	BB	0.2987	6553.97754	338.77023	49.8286
2	16.512	BB	0.3973	6599.07764	258.95917	50.1714



峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	11.036	BB	0.3192	1.27943e4	621.37842	98.4199
2	16.597	BB	0.4198	205.40405	7.58874	1.5801

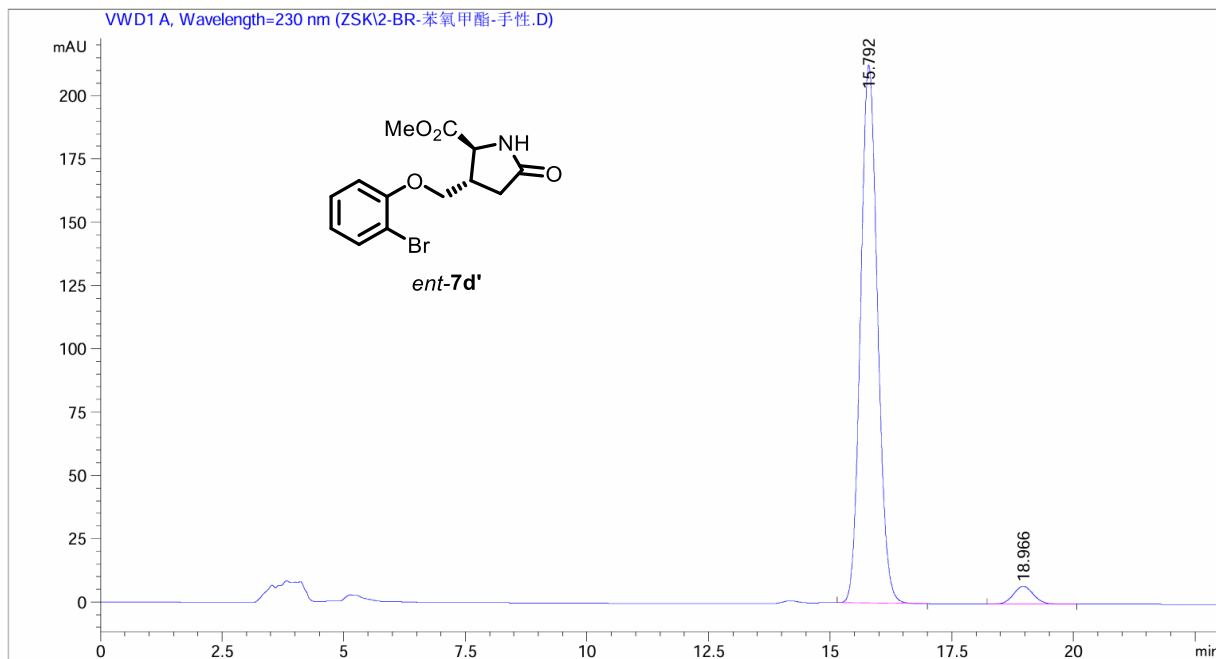
7d': Chiralpak AD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 80:20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, 93% ee

VWD1 A, Wavelength=230 nm (ZSK12-BR-苯氧甲酯-RAC.D)



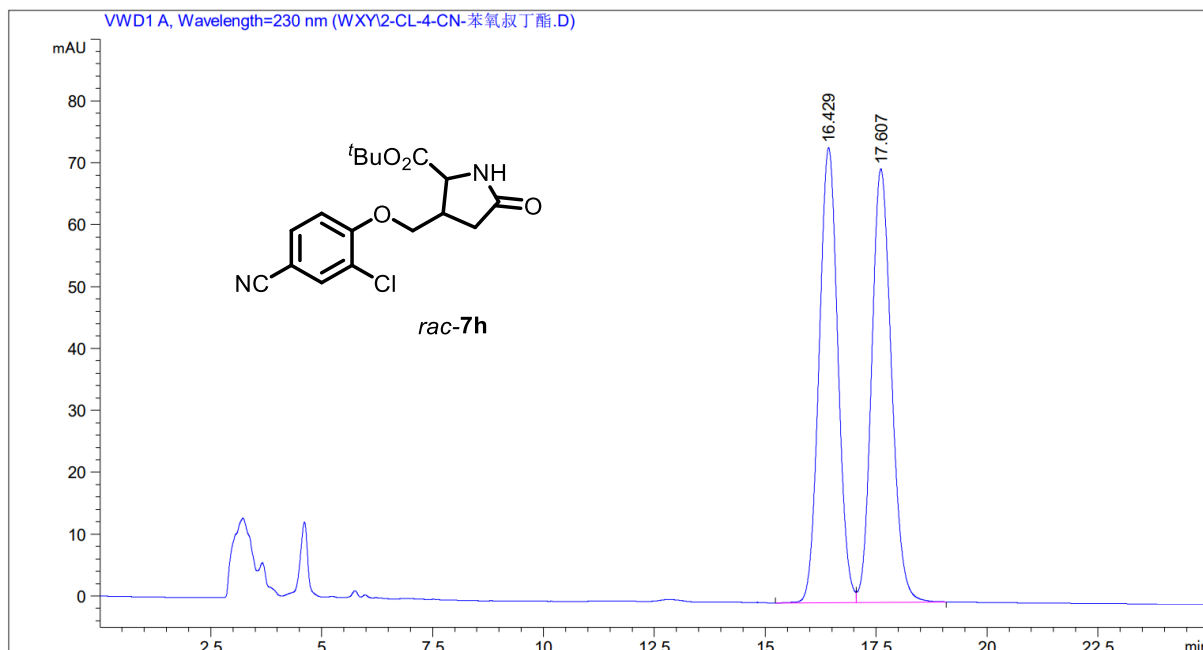
峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	15.795	BB	0.3765	2950.72119	121.84306	49.8892
2	18.940	BB	0.4455	2963.83276	103.69021	50.1108

VWD1 A, Wavelength=230 nm (ZSK12-BR-苯氧甲酯-手性.D)

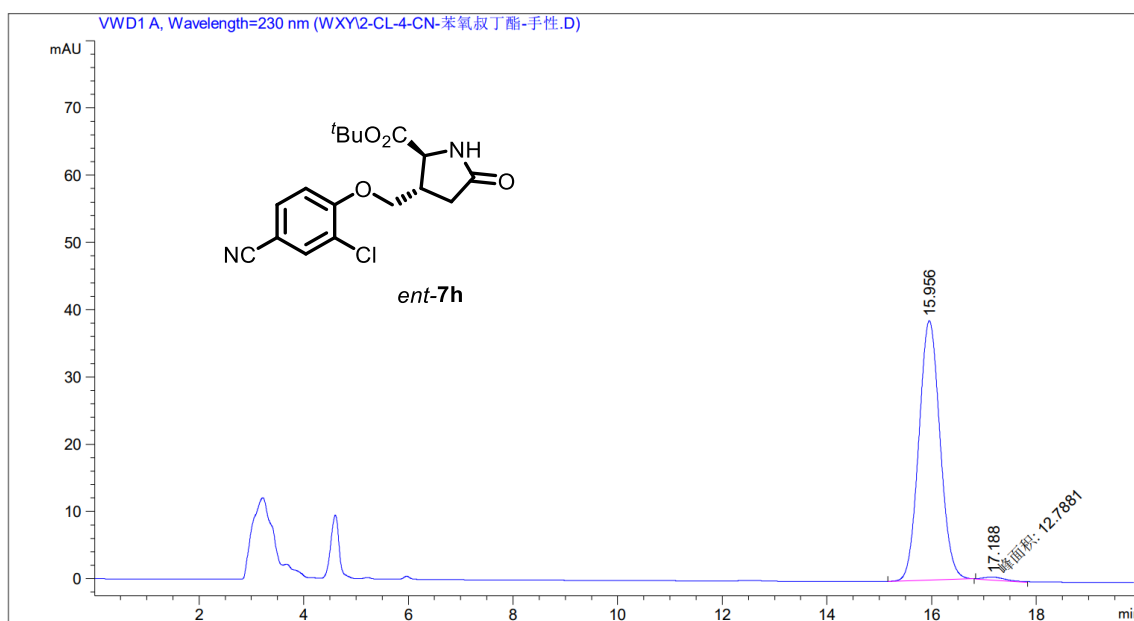


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	15.792	BB	0.3780	5155.19385	212.53491	96.2389
2	18.966	BB	0.4432	201.46959	7.03337	3.7611

7h: Chiralpak AD-H, Hexane/2-Propanol = 80:20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, 98% ee



峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	16.429	BV	0.4582	2162.98218	73.53853	49.8817
2	17.607	VB	0.4810	2173.23975	70.04466	50.1183



峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	15.956	BB	0.4367	1080.14148	38.57282	98.8299
2	17.188	MM	0.4883	12.78814	4.36492e-1	1.1701