

Supporting Information
for
Evaluation of a chiral cubane-based Schiff base ligand in
asymmetric catalysis reactions

Kyle F. Biegasiewicz¹, Michelle L. Ingalsbe¹, Jeffrey D. St. Denis², James L. Gleason², Junming Ho³, Michelle L. Coote³, G. Paul Savage⁴, Ronny Priefer*^{1,5}

Address: ¹Department of Chemistry, Biochemistry, and Physics, Niagara University, NY 14109, USA, ²Department of Chemistry, McGill University, Montreal, QC, H3A 2K6, ³ARC Centre of Excellence for Free-Radical Chemistry and Biotechnology, Research School of Chemistry, Australian National University, Canberra ACT 0200, Australia, ⁴CSIRO Materials Science and Engineering, Clayton South MDC 3169, Australia and ⁵College of Pharmacy, Western New England University, Springfield, MA 01119, USA

E-mail: Ronny Priefer - ronny.priefer@wne.edu

*Corresponding author

Gaussian archives of (1*R*,2*R*)-*N,N'*-bis[(4-iodocuban-1-yl)methylene]-*trans*-1,2-
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NOTE: All species had zero imaginary frequencies, as determined from frequency calculations at the respective levels of theory

Synthesis of (1*R*,2*R*)-*N,N'*-bis[(4-iodocuban-1-yl)methylene]-*trans*-1,2-diaminocyclohexane (**1**)

trans-(1*R*,2*R*)-(-)-1,2-Cyclohexanediamine (50.3 mg, 0.438 mmol) and 1-iodocubane-4-carboxaldehyde (226 mg, 0.876 mmol) and oven-dried 4 Å molecular sieves (0.05 g) were combined together in ethanol (1.1 mL) at RT and stirred for 30 min. The mixture was evaporated to dryness, affording an off-white solid. The solid was collected and washed with cold ethanol under vacuum filtration, yielding a white solid (195 mg, 75.0%). Mp 95–97 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.36–1.40 (m, 2H), 1.61–1.84 (m, 6H), 3.06–3.09 (m, 2H), 4.21–4.32 (m, 6H), 7.66 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.0, 73.7, 59.0, 54.7, 49.9, 37.5, 32.6, 24.4; HRMS–ESI (*m/z*): [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₂₄H₂₅N₂I₂, 595.0102; found, 595.01074.

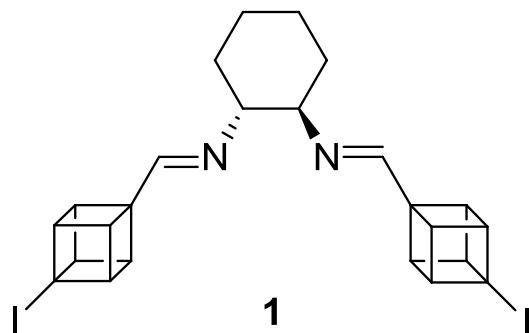
General Procedure of cyclopropanation

The copper catalyst (0.00841 mmol) and cube ligand (**1**, 10 mg, 0.0168 mmol) were added to a flame-dried round-bottom flask at ambient temperature. Styrene (53.2 μL , 0.463 mmol) was added by syringe, and anhydrous dichloromethane (600 μL) was added as the solvent. The mixture was stirred for 30 min to homogenize. 1 M Ethyl diazoacetate (43.6 μL in 421 μL CH_2Cl_2 , 0.421 mmol) was added over a period of 4 h by using a syringe pump followed by work-up with EtOAc, washing with brine, drying, filtering, and evaporation.

General Procedure of Michael addition

A round-bottom flask was charged with a copper source (0.05 equiv), cube ligand (0.1 equiv), and solvent and stirred for 30 min. Cyclohexen-1-one (1 equiv) was added and the reaction mixture was cooled to 0 $^\circ\text{C}$. Finally, the alkylating reagent (1.3 equiv) was added and the reaction mixture held at <0 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 15 h. The reaction mixture was quenched with NH_4Cl , and the product was extracted with Et_2O , dried, and concentrated under reduced pressure to yield 3-cyclohexanone.

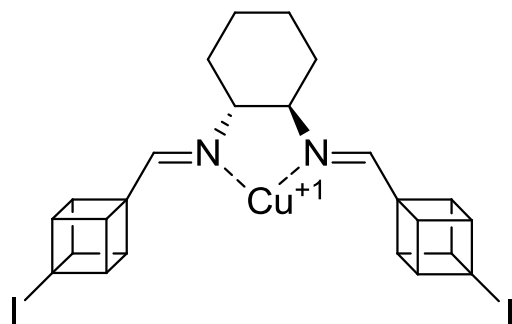
B3LYP gas phase optimized geometries of cubane ligand **1**



N	-0.1175485228	0.2220152356	-0.7577500142
N	-2.2083115496	-1.5078278677	0.3395789442
C	0.4121396518	-0.4150870167	-1.7257522813
H	-0.1838470553	-0.7349422701	-2.60007149
C	-1.6898853912	-2.1259612812	1.3258054053
H	-1.2813035918	-1.5816674178	2.1968660922
C	1.8433079321	-0.770064053	-1.7596421946
C	2.4110578968	-2.2446100725	-1.889085591
H	1.798297688	-3.1467612472	-1.9376548944
C	3.4158888211	-1.7708315855	-2.9945780451
H	3.6354059339	-2.2988264549	-3.9227097927
C	2.8639472507	-0.3082567438	-2.8825830577
H	2.6137715684	0.3396431224	-3.7249033188
C	2.9070587386	-0.4521366265	-0.6569554716
H	2.6904042487	0.0759477724	0.2711308376
C	3.4586395461	-1.9181340898	-0.7673258387
H	3.7106615892	-2.5682124002	0.0708591013
C	4.4596968145	-1.4397357215	-1.8741100358
C	3.9127137079	0.0247183007	-1.764106951
H	4.5249000625	0.9256276405	-1.7208685251
I	6.5381719707	-1.9653638995	-1.9503464913
C	-1.5965983021	-3.5966922718	1.3862019405
C	-2.0835187852	-4.6054393657	0.2935449132
C	-2.2491679703	-4.4993046898	2.5155426519
H	-2.8539694349	-4.1232725532	3.3429969114
C	-0.249081378	-4.4158953527	1.5489472337
H	0.7471729397	-3.9730218235	1.6041845797
C	-2.7479925515	-5.4908974396	1.4066287152
H	-3.7429988184	-5.9333365606	1.3567339694
H	-2.551136912	-4.3140297776	-0.6464392554
C	-0.7412535553	-5.4075371063	0.4368447199
H	-0.134697509	-5.7857033355	-0.3864116068
C	-1.406419864	-6.2882029554	1.549469255

C	-0.9103576407	-5.3011194719	2.6604132793
H	-0.4433392322	-5.5953286742	3.6004822328
I	-1.2613912179	-8.4254725053	1.6643671078
C	-2.2727808378	-0.0525601217	0.3905143339
C	-1.7003948501	2.0763106073	-0.8719999923
C	-3.9087280954,	1.9081334427	0.3543970534
C	-3.1745519191	2.5036033247	-0.855288244
C	-3.7517225187	0.3819240801	0.3994708072
C	-1.5370573271	0.543979391	-0.8344882232
H	-1.1742496556	2.5032730131	-0.0067798366
H	-3.5038793348	2.3478984201	1.2782498602
H	-3.6662789451	2.1678849134	-1.7806516555
H	-4.2533432022	-0.0744092063	-0.465322926
H	-1.9956651737	0.1086663441	-1.741059772
H	-1.7755907759	0.336546351	1.2977567349
H	-1.1954839474	2.4626359245	-1.7667151174
H	-4.9741715789	2.1706391721	0.3241969164
H	-3.243060883	3.5991341287	-0.84480482
H	-4.2347112704	-0.0306554968	1.2945671059

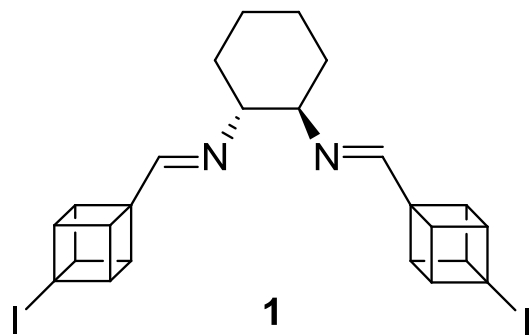
B3LYP gas phase optimized geometries of Cu^{+1} complex with cubane ligand **1**



Cu	-0.0000014814	1.013246	0.0000005612
N	1.35032	2.443253	-0.357842
C	0.601322	3.718472	-0.501931
C	-0.601354	3.718467	0.501917
N	-1.350369	2.443259	0.357818
C	-1.439153	4.998169	0.36432
C	-0.576139	6.261826	0.504297
C	0.57613	6.261828	-0.504274
C	1.439134	4.998161	-0.364313
C	2.63047	2.361843	-0.385606
C	3.337254	1.085031	-0.251093

C	-2.630515	2.361864	0.385594
C	-3.3373	1.085048	0.251087
C	-4.443323	0.776891	-0.848798
C	-3.790477	-0.628877	-1.080783
C	-4.734652	-1.229472	0.020811
C	-3.663134	-0.9266	1.128393
C	-2.71687	-0.3354	0.025107
C	-5.387106	0.180546	0.248597
C	-4.316651	0.479743	1.350748
C	2.716847	-0.335435	-0.025155
C	3.663166	-0.926594	-1.128419
C	4.316659	0.479767	-1.350727
C	5.387082	0.180575	-0.248543
C	4.443247	0.776879	0.848828
C	4.734651	-1.229462	-0.020804
C	3.790423	-0.628906	1.080765
I	-5.799154	-3.060173	-0.164711
I	5.799189	-3.060141	0.164714
H	3.254454	3.252018	-0.515893
H	-1.644684	-0.576979	-0.067472
H	-3.360791	-1.610888	1.920337
H	-4.510549	0.939204	2.320878
H	-4.740019	1.472004	-1.635507
H	-3.590153	-1.075381	-2.054142
H	-6.455597	0.37185	0.33631
H	4.510579	0.939249	-2.320842
H	1.644666	-0.577052	0.067378
H	6.455573	0.371903	-0.336214
H	4.739896	1.471987	1.635559
H	3.590074	-1.075427	2.054112
H	3.360863	-1.610873	-1.920386
H	-1.941319	5.001882	-0.614388
H	0.17421	6.321153	-1.52587
H	-0.174218	6.321135	1.525894
H	1.941296	5.001857	0.614398
H	-0.169232	3.686204	1.513674
H	0.169204	3.686226	-1.51369
H	-2.224371	5.011745	1.129426
H	1.206393	7.147576	-0.366478
H	-1.206394	7.147582	0.366511
H	2.224355	5.011741	-1.129416
H	-3.254494	3.252043	0.515885

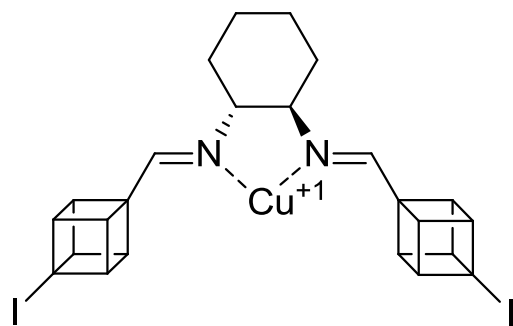
M06L gas phase optimized geometries of cubane ligand **1**



C	0.3832678533	-0.5860861897	4.3316072288
C	0.1061419431	-1.454094409	5.558212936
C	0.4099500079	-0.7128956006	6.8535281384
C	-0.3748975083	0.5913006075	6.9334289412
C	-0.1068917982	1.4625895063	5.7136458525
C	-0.4209027189	0.7267088706	4.4144541559
N	-0.0744601618	1.5507146282	3.2743135913
C	-0.9328118455	1.6349058365	2.3359758702
C	-0.6590847843	2.3378716983	1.081106503
C	0.6339951228	3.1091843435	0.7284928325
N	-0.0013116725	-1.3008860553	3.1309653194
C	0.8964859988	-1.4992892699	2.2482924525
C	0.6309534021	-2.2310897791	1.0054874721
C	-0.7591950593	-2.6679236863	0.4843611328
C	1.1998964342	-3.6610624459	0.6902065775
C	1.5964883368	-3.1975076806	-0.7330716764
C	1.0423929834	-1.7806330487	-0.4353578075
C	-0.3630873907	-2.2018091401	-0.9432589139
C	-0.2216990489	4.242337266	0.1006661512
C	-1.5253569566	3.4675160087	0.4303192682
C	-1.46470143	2.7396076351	-0.9369987244
C	-0.6109914797	1.6108085666	-0.3072780845
C	-0.1595418015	3.508533733	-1.2628841651
C	0.696221952	2.3764374173	-0.6389111496
C	-0.2040918925	-4.0876543741	0.1903168463
C	0.1918923211	-3.6189028687	-1.233236133
I	0.2594674463	4.4527548826	-3.1425127283
I	-0.1816479483	-4.7256716071	-3.0306646178
H	-1.9219404439	1.1352176644	2.4098524275
H	1.9382749049	-1.1420572823	2.3938185729
H	-0.7748765184	0.5358922595	-0.4441421557
H	-2.3033878343	2.5977819991	-1.6235333371
H	-2.4244065802	3.9047760665	0.8763024643
H	1.4717324879	3.2478822197	1.4165737462

H	1.5920976733	1.9403851562	-1.0897204462
H	-0.0682417305	5.3139237332	0.2525524709
H	1.8328818261	-4.2401542125	1.3699281407
H	1.5477488142	-0.8396739276	-0.6781771896
H	-0.7024110781	-5.029700644	0.4328789957
H	-1.7013505771	-2.4448363458	0.9926526976
H	-0.9924251922	-1.6213442845	-1.6242516134
H	2.540764715	-3.4202820746	-1.2364062882
H	0.950531748	1.7682740365	5.6903445868
H	1.4880272536	-0.4909228813	6.9044811878
H	-1.4514124933	0.363539884	6.9926277504
H	-0.9515506164	-1.7586165466	5.533837859
H	-1.4949854127	0.4457186632	4.3964564481
H	1.4594640723	-0.3129798238	4.31039557
H	-0.6942247505	2.3896379859	5.7530981004
H	0.1861723914	-1.3547388395	7.7158141481
H	-0.1248359118	1.1387497308	7.851696752
H	0.6952689476	-2.3782163816	5.4847538426

M06L gas phase optimized geometries of Cu^{+1} complex with cubane ligand **1**



Cu	0.	0.	1.0788714843
N	0.5107178368	-1.273358628	2.5375758803
C	0.5643071503	-0.5345324784	3.809865899
C	-0.5643071503	0.5345324784	3.809865899
N	-0.5107178368	1.273358628	2.5375758803
C	-0.5113076738	1.3823418557	5.0727006339
C	-0.5603535097	0.5144843836	6.3251139659
C	0.5603535097	-0.5144843836	6.3251139659
C	0.5113076738	-1.3823418557	5.0727006339
C	0.6006774412	-2.5501692257	2.4510802128
C	0.510266261	-3.214401033	1.1555391889
C	-0.6006774412	2.5501692257	2.4510802128
C	-0.510266261	3.214401033	1.1555391889
C	0.5004106306	4.3605399487	0.7959068074
C	0.7979934722	3.6483740443	-0.5482814626

C	-0.3472945704	4.4615879431	-1.2112756237
C	-1.3724933133	3.3485511266	-0.8580118371
C	-0.2247152609	2.534406902	-0.2053580453
C	-0.6386543573	5.1755456027	0.1369126959
C	-1.655308058	4.0625069347	0.4869082914
C	0.2247152609	-2.534406902	-0.2053580453
C	1.3724933133	-3.3485511266	-0.8580118371
C	1.655308058	-4.0625069347	0.4869082914
C	0.6386543573	-5.1755456027	0.1369126959
C	-0.5004106306	-4.3605399487	0.7959068074
C	0.3472945704	-4.4615879431	-1.2112756237
C	-0.7979934722	-3.6483740443	-0.5482814626
I	-0.2080132213	5.4167822254	-3.1035947437
I	0.2080132213	-5.4167822254	-3.1035947437
H	0.7440377113	-3.1819712004	3.3395442177
H	-0.0531335407	1.4456905222	-0.3841820186
H	-2.1333054211	2.9472524669	-1.5311976671
H	-2.6444442999	4.2126652858	0.9284279245
H	1.2545480007	4.7548448202	1.4831385904
H	1.7928229157	3.4902401934	-0.9706885129
H	-0.8054334841	6.2472993023	0.2595780801
H	2.6444442999	-4.2126652858	0.9284279245
H	0.0531335407	-1.4456905222	-0.3841820186
H	0.8054334841	-6.2472993023	0.2595780801
H	-1.2545480007	-4.7548448202	1.4831385904
H	-1.7928229157	-3.4902401934	-0.9706885129
H	2.1333054211	-2.9472524669	-1.5311976671
H	0.4157141988	1.9787779581	5.0684689158
H	1.5328791501	-0.0014243929	6.3760900223
H	-1.5328791501	0.0014243929	6.3760900223
H	-0.4157141988	-1.9787779581	5.0684689158
H	-1.5203719635	-0.0173349467	3.7867471323
H	1.5203719635	0.0173349467	3.7867471323
H	-1.3461531657	2.0952653884	5.0786791317
H	0.5023500951	-1.149413239	7.2165675786
H	-0.5023500951	1.149413239	7.2165675786
H	1.3461531657	-2.0952653884	5.0786791317
H	-0.7440377113	3.1819712004	3.3395442177