

Supporting Information

for

Single-molecule magnet behavior in 2,2'-bipyrimidine-bridged dilanthanide complexes

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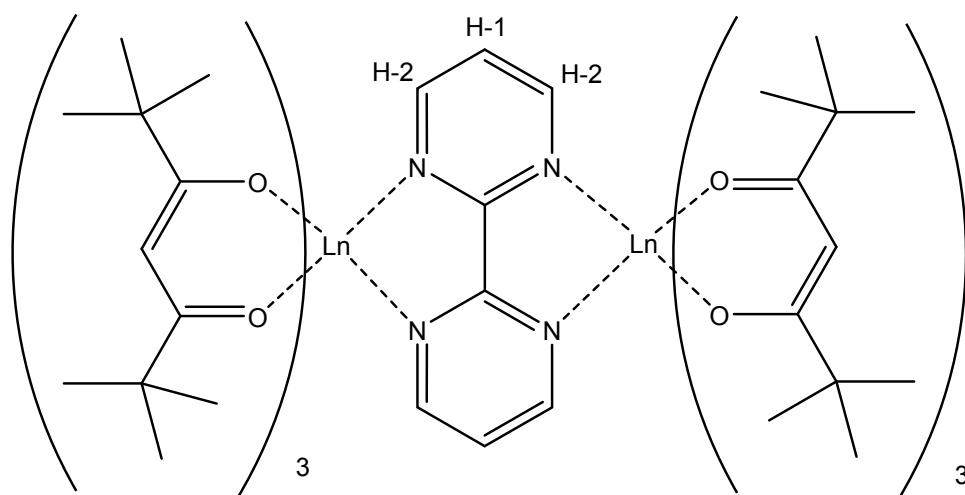
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Table S1: Sublimation points, the chemical shift δ and IR spectra peaks of **1–5**.

Formula	Sublimation point / °C	$^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , 298 K) δ / ppm				IR (KBr disk) / cm^{-1}		
		H-1	H-2	Methin	<i>t</i> -Bu	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{O})$	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C})$	$\nu(\text{bpm})$
1 $[\text{Gd}(\text{thmd})_3]_2\text{bpm}$	167 ($1 \cdot 10^{-3}$ mbar)	^a	^a	1.30	1.18	1576	1507	1420
2 $[\text{Tb}(\text{thmd})_3]_2\text{bpm}$	188 ($6 \cdot 10^{-2}$ mbar)	16.19 - 15.20	6.56 - 5.75	-0.74	1.20	1576	1507	1420
3 $[\text{Dy}(\text{thmd})_3]_2\text{bpm}$	165 ($1 \cdot 10^{-3}$ mbar)	20.03	6.00	-2.77	1.17	1576	1507	1421
4 $[\text{Ho}(\text{thmd})_3]_2\text{bpm}$	180 ($2.5 \cdot 10^{-2}$ mbar)		^b			1576	1507	1424
5 $[\text{Er}(\text{thmd})_3]_2\text{bpm}$	160 ($4 \cdot 10^{-3}$ mbar)	40.32	27.48 - 23.37	-28.64 - -30.99	1.16	1577	1507	1425



^aThese resonances are broadened beyond detection.

^bThe chemical shifts couldn't be detected.

Table S2: Selected bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for 1–5.

1	Distance / Å	2	Distance / Å	3	Distance / Å	4	Distance / Å	5	Distance / Å
Gd1-O1	2.363(3)	Tb1-O1	2.337(2)	Dy1-O1	2.330(2)	Ho1-O1	2.326(3)	Er1-O1	2.293(4)
Gd1-O2	2.318(3)	Tb1-O2	2.307(2)	Dy1-O2	2.294(2)	Ho1-O2	2.290(3)	Er1-O2	2.280(4)
Gd1-O3	2.277(3)	Tb1-O3	2.343(2)	Dy1-O3	2.296(2)	Ho1-O3	2.244(4)	Er1-O3	2.269(4)
Gd1-O4	2.322(3)	Tb1-O4	2.305(2)	Dy1-O4	2.260(2)	Ho1-O4	2.285(4)	Er1-O4	2.241(4)
Gd1-O5	2.321(3)	Tb1-O5	2.265(2)	Dy1-O5	2.293(2)	Ho1-O5	2.288(4)	Er1-O5	2.296(4)
Gd1-O6	2.352(3)	Tb1-O6	2.307(2)	Dy1-O6	2.324(2)	Ho1-O6	2.310(3)	Er1-O6	2.292(4)
Gd1-N1	2.631(4)	Tb1-N1	2.599(2)	Dy1-N1	2.581(2)	Ho1-N1	2.593(4)	Er1-N1	2.587(4)
Gd1-N3	2.613(4)	Tb1-N2	2.616(2)	Dy1-N2	2.604(2)	Ho1-N3	2.588(5)	Er1-N2	2.578(4)
Gd2-O7	2.344(3)					Ho2-O7	2.302(3)		
Gd2-O8	2.326(3)					Ho2-O8	2.288(3)		
Gd2-O9	2.285(3)					Ho2-O9	2.252(4)		
Gd2-O10	2.331(3)					Ho2-O10	2.301(4)		
Gd2-O11	2.321(3)					Ho2-O11	2.284(4)		
Gd2-O12	2.349(3)					Ho2-O12	2.308(3)		
Gd2-N2	2.631(4)					Ho2-N2	2.590(5)		
Gd2-N4	2.657(4)					Ho2-N4	2.618(4)		
1	Angles / °	2	Angles / °	3	Angles / °	4	Angles / °	5	Angles / °
O1-Gd1-O2	71.6(1)	O1-Tb1-O2	72.70(5)	O1-Dy1-O2	72.57(7)	O1-Ho1-O2	72.6(1)	O1-Er1-O2	73.2(1)
O3-Gd1-O4	73.0(1)	O3-Tb1-O4	72.20(5)	O3-Dy1-O4	74.13(7)	O3-Ho1-O4	73.9(1)	O3-Er1-O4	74.4(1)
O5-Gd1-O6	72.4(1)	O5-Tb1-O6	73.76(6)	O5-Dy1-O6	72.95(7)	O5-Ho1-O6	73.5(1)	O5-Er1-O6	72.9(1)
N1-Gd1-N3	61.7(1)	N1-Tb1-N2	62.07(5)	N1-Dy1-N2	62.37(7)	N1-Ho1-N3	62.5(1)	N1-Er1-N2	62.6(1)
O7-Gd2-O8	71.9(1)					O7-Ho2-O8	73.1(1)		
O9-Gd2-O10	73.2(1)					O9-Ho2-O10	73.3(1)		
O11-Gd2-O12	72.2(1)					O11-Ho2-O12	73.4(1)		
N2-Gd2-N4	61.0(1)					N2-Ho2-N4	62.2(1)		

Table S3: Continuous shaped measures (CShM) for $\{\text{Ln}_2\}$ obtained using SHAPE.

CShM	Gd(1)	Gd(2)	Tb(1)	Tb(2)	Dy(1)	Dy(2)	Ho(1)	Ho(2)	Er(1)	Er(2)
OP-8	35.832	30.374	30.219	30.219	30.205	30.205	30.263	30.151	29.855	46.201
HPY-8	23.057	22.242	22.339	22.339	22.442	22.442	22.328	22.549	22.330	36.352
HBPY-8	21.536	14.987	15.442	15.442	15.407	15.407	15.442	14.886	15.998	33.333
CU-8	15.995	8.231	8.851	8.851	8.796	8.796	8.460	8.218	9.076	31.299
SAPR-8	8.338	0.741	0.621	0.621	0.605	0.605	0.671	0.664	0.534	25.852
TDD-8	9.822	2.341	2.407	2.407	2.375	2.375	2.180	2.361	2.331	27.145
JGBF-8	19.999	15.997	16.085	16.085	16.138	16.138	16.572	15.786	16.555	33.117
JETBPY-8	22.099	27.493	27.490	27.490	27.633	27.633	28.002	27.740	28.138	39.774

OP-8 = (D_{8h}) Octagon

HPY-8 = (C_{7v}) Heptagonal pyramid

HBPY-8 = (D_{6h}) Hexagonal bipyramid

CU-8 = (O_h) Cube

SAPR-8 = (D_{4d}) Square antiprism

TDD-8 = (D_{2d}) Triangular dodecahedron

JGBF-8 = (D_{2d}) Johnson gyrobifastigium J26

JETBPY-8 = (D_{3h}) Johnson elongated triangular bipyramid J14

JBTPR-8 = (C_{2v}) Biaugmented trigonal prism J50

BTPR-8 = (C_{2v}) Biaugmented trigonal pris

JSD-8 = (D_{2d}) Snub diphenoid J84

TT-8 = (T_d) Triakis tetrahedron

ETBPY-8 = (D_{3h}) Elongated trigonal bipyramid

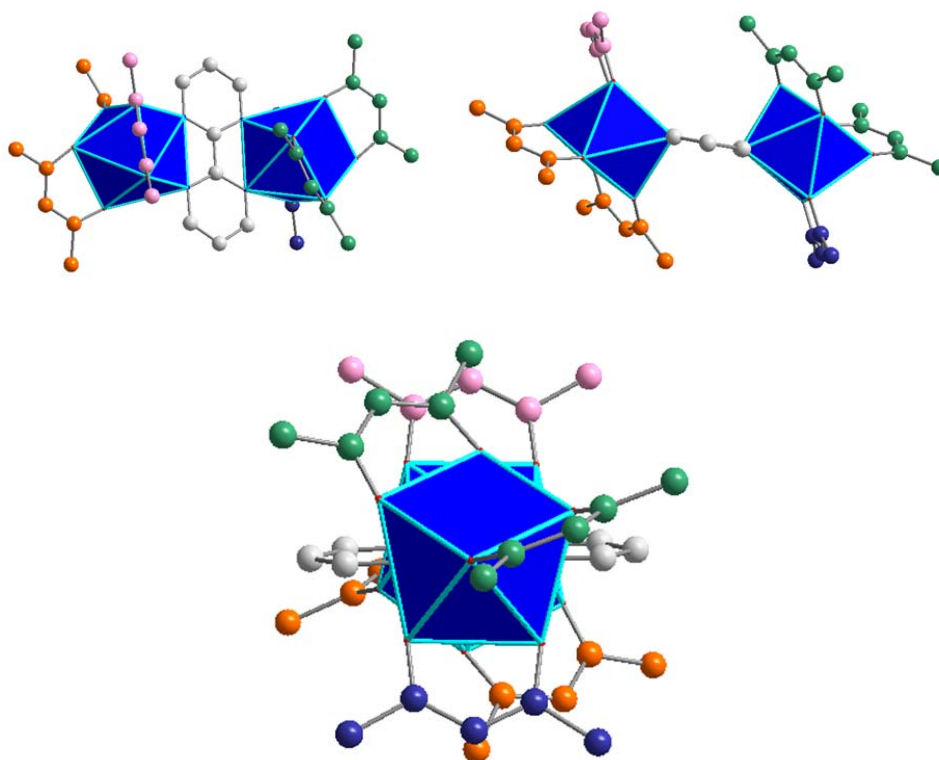


Figure S1: Views of the coordination polyhedra surrounding the lanthanide ions. Color code used: grey for bipyrimidine ligand, green, pink, orange and dark blue for the respective tmhd ligands.

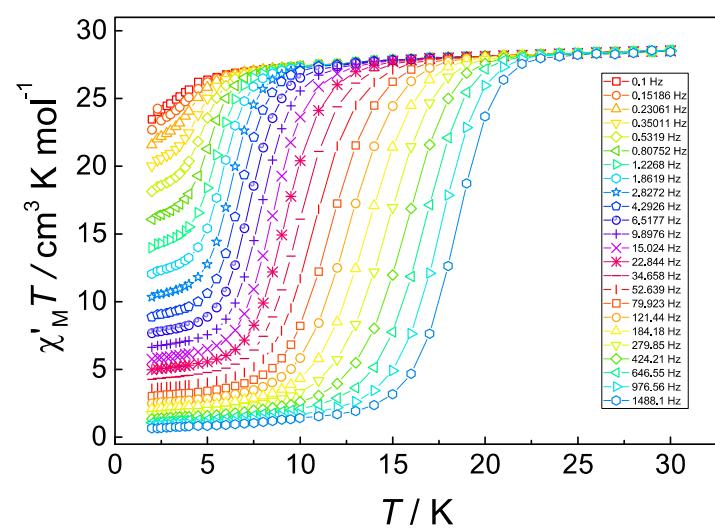
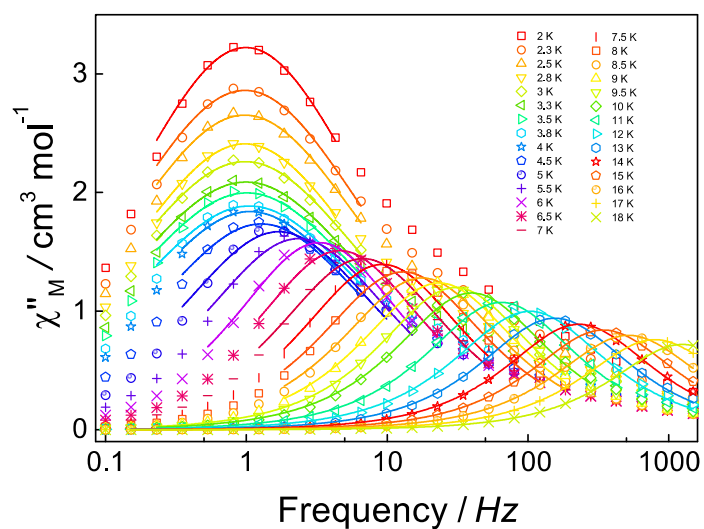
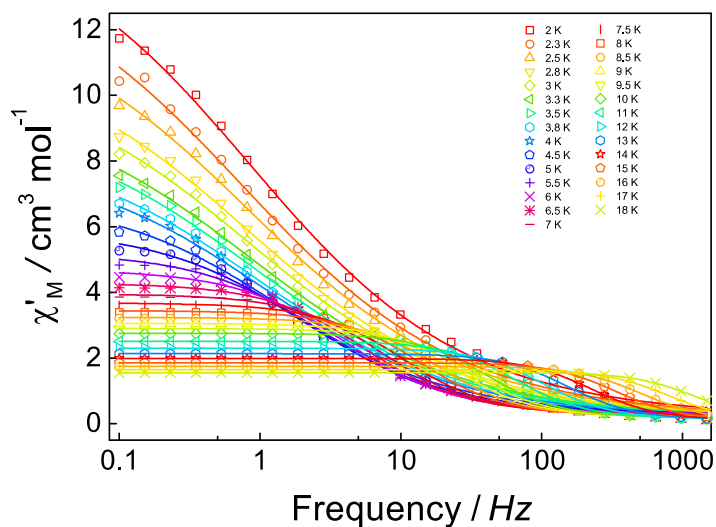


Figure S2: $\chi'_M(\nu)$, $\chi''_M(\nu)$ and $\chi'_M T(\nu)$ for **3** at zero DC field. Solid lines represent the fittings.

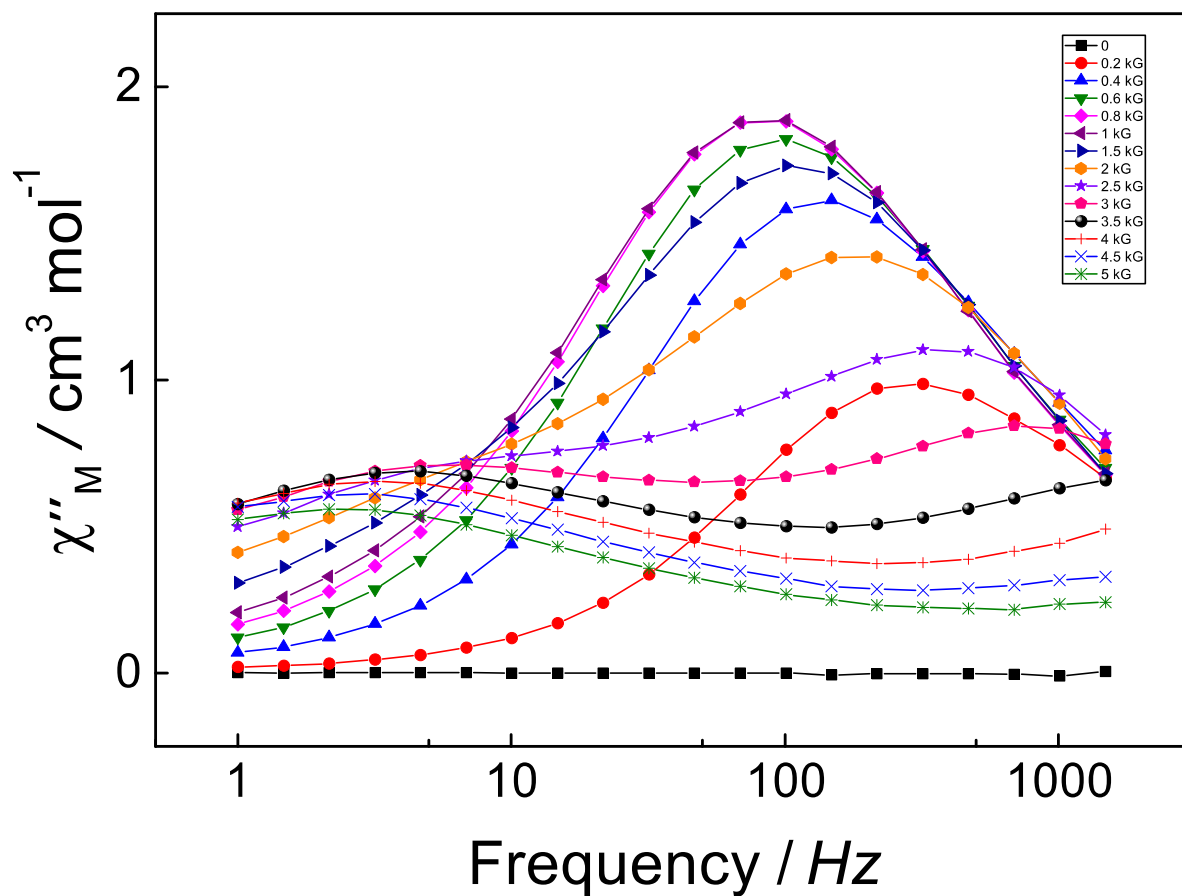


Figure S3: $\chi''_M(\nu)$ for compound 5 at 2 K from 0 to 5 kG (solid lines are guide for the eye).

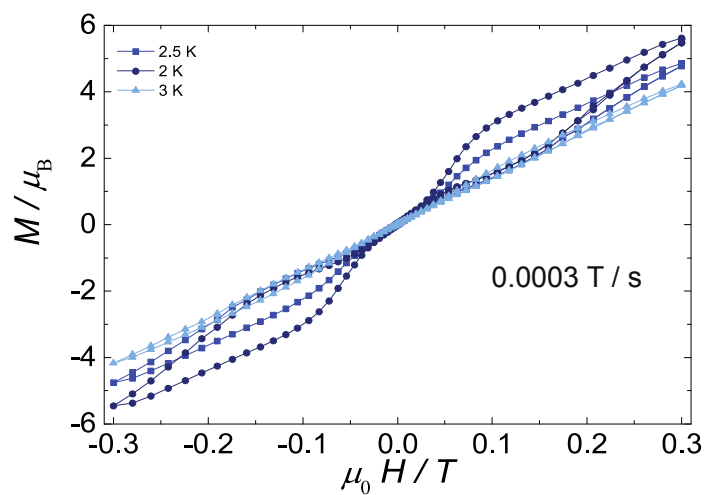


Figure S4: Hysteresis loops observed in the M_β as a function of applied magnetic field (H).

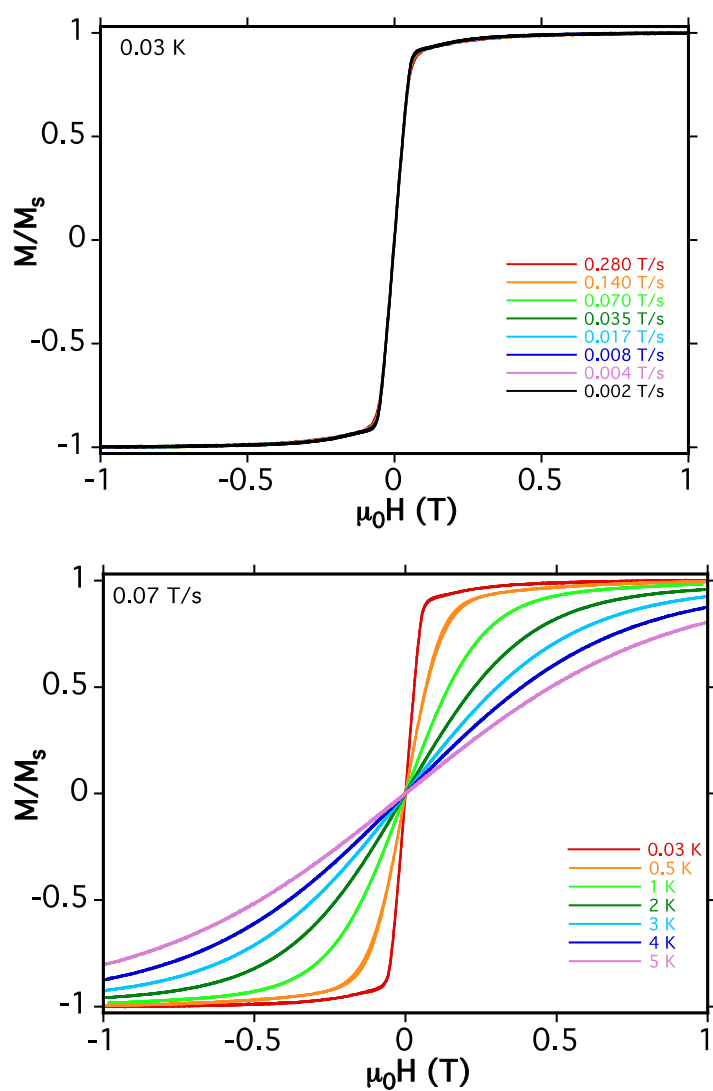


Figure S5: Magnetization vs. field on a single crystal of Tb_2 complex 2 at 0.03 K with different field sweep rates (left) and at a 0.07 T/s sweep rate in the 0.03-5 K temperature range.

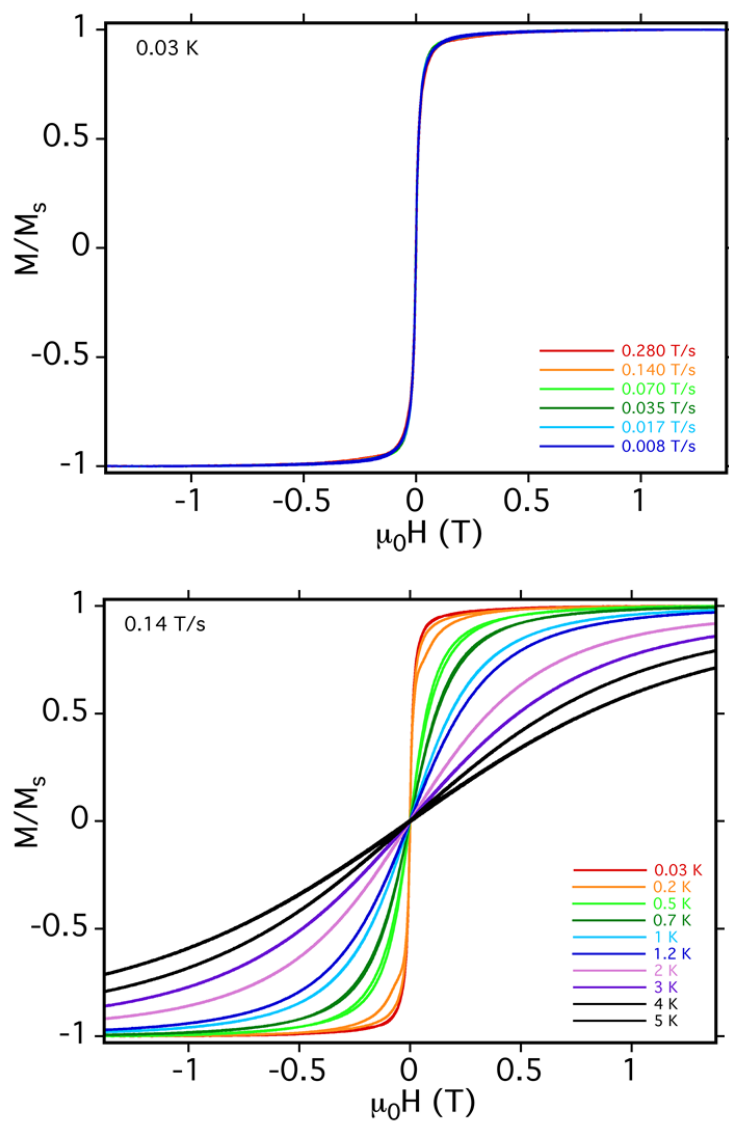


Figure S6: Magnetization vs field on a single crystal of Er_2 complex 5 at 0.03 K with different field sweep rates (left) and at a 0.14 T/s sweep rate in the 0.03–5 K temperature range.