

### **Supporting Information**

for

## A resorcin[4]arene hexameric capsule as a supramolecular catalyst in elimination and isomerization reactions

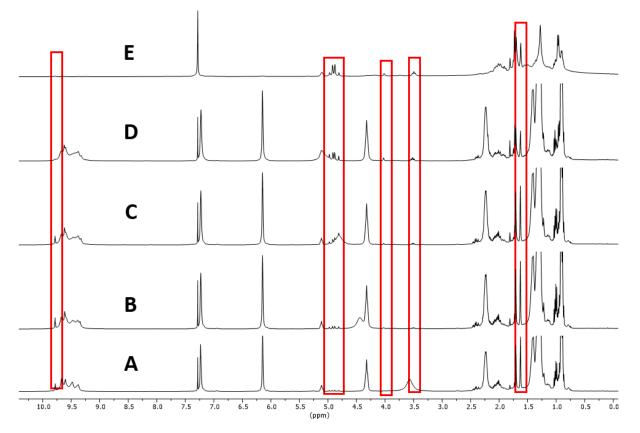
Tommaso Lorenzetto, Fabrizio Fabris and Alessandro Scarso

Beilstein J. Org. Chem. 2022, 18, 337–349. doi:10.3762/bjoc.18.38

# Details on experimental procedures and <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra for the catalytic tests

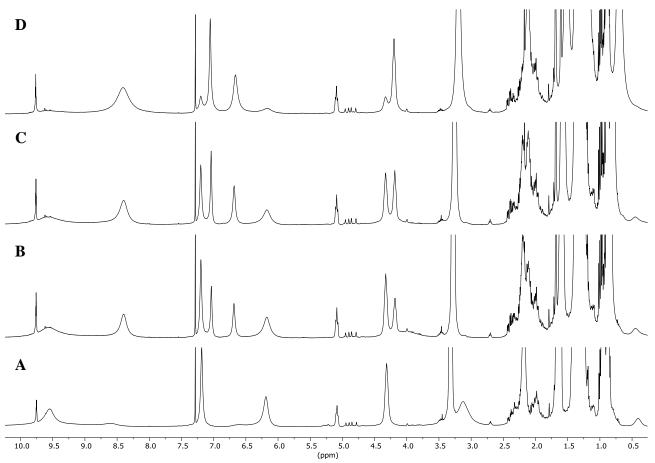
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#### **Citronellal isomerization:** experiment with capsule [1<sub>6</sub>]



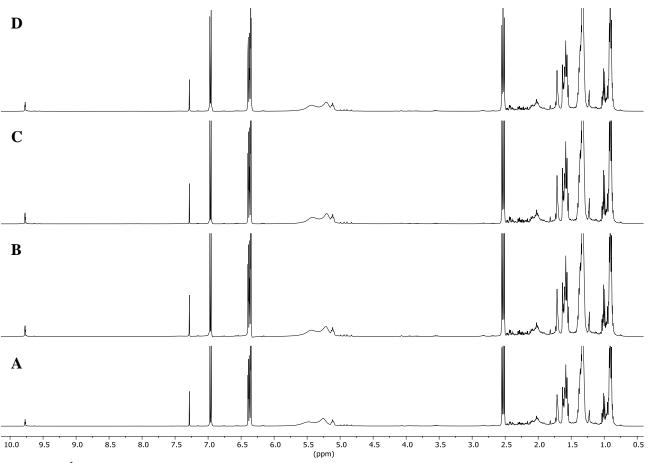
**Figure S1**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub> of a solution of citronellal (75 mM),  $[1_6]$  (7.5 mM), recorded after preparation (A), after 1.5 h (B), 3 h (C), 24 h (D), 72 h (E) at 60 °C.

**Citronellal isomerization:** control experiments with capsule  $[\mathbf{1}_6]$  and competitive ammonium guests **3** 



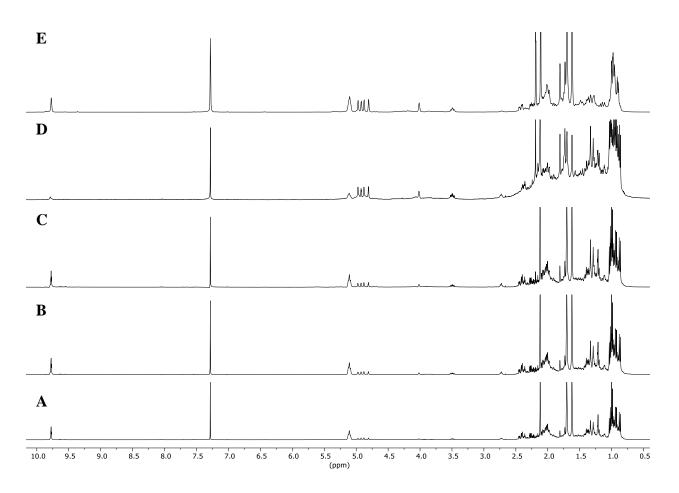
**Figure S2**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub> of a solution of citronellal (75 mM),  $[\mathbf{1}_6]$  (7.5 mM), Bu<sub>4</sub>NBr **3** (78 mM) recorded after preparation (A), after 1.5 h (B), 3 h (C), 24 h (D) at 60 °C.

#### Citronellal isomerization: control experiments with 4-n-hexyl-resorcinol 2



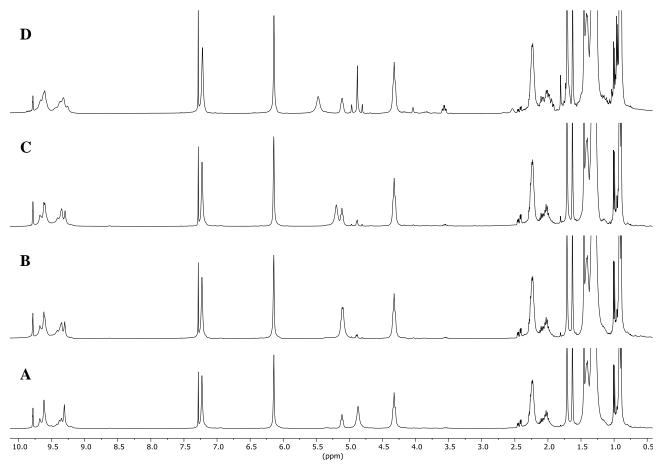
**Figure S3**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub> of a solution of citronellal (75 mM), n-hexylresorcinol **2** (30 mM) recorded after preparation (A), after 1.5 h (B), 3 h (C), 24 h (D) at 60 °C.

#### Citronellal isomerization: control experiments with acetic acid

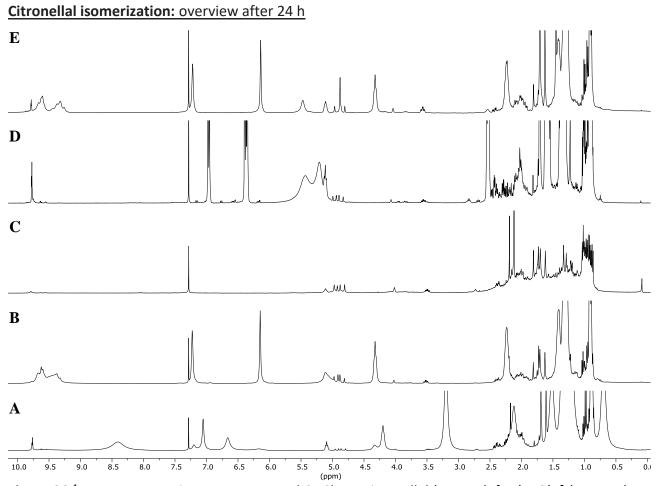


**Figure S4**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated  $CDCl_3$  of a solution of citronellal (75 mM), acetic acid (29 mM) recorded after preparation (A), after 1.5 h (B), 3 h (C), 24 h (D), 72 h (E) at 60 °C.

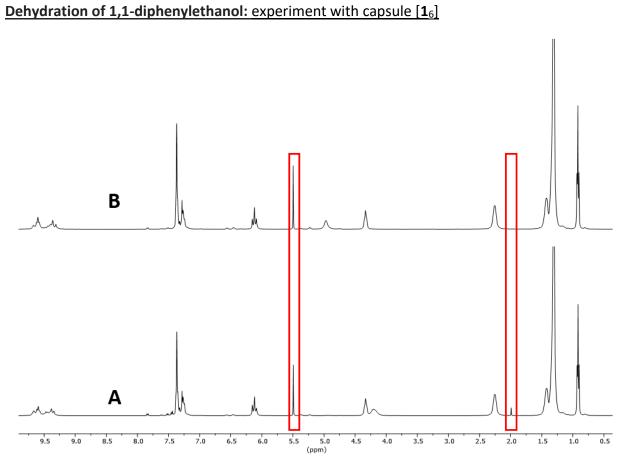




**Figure S5**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub> of a solution of citronellal (75 mM),  $[\mathbf{1}_{6}(H_2O)_8]$  (7.5 mM), recorded after preparation (A), after 1.5 h (B), 3 h (C), 24 h (D) at 60 °C.

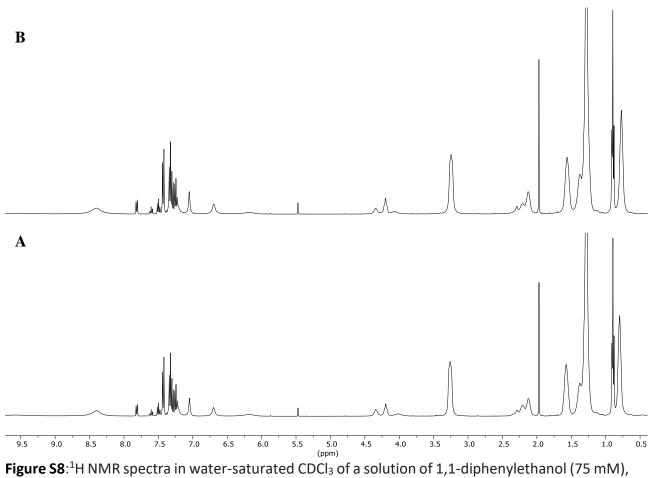


**Figure S6**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub>. A: citronellal (75 mM),  $[\mathbf{1}_{6}\cdot(\mathbf{H}_{2}\mathbf{O})_{8}]$  (7.5 mM), Bu<sub>4</sub>NBr **3** (78 mM); B: citronellal (75 mM),  $[\mathbf{1}_{6}\cdot(\mathbf{H}_{2}\mathbf{O})_{8}]$  (7.5 mM); C: citronellal (75 mM), acetic acid (29 mM); D: citronellal (75 mM), *n*-hexylresorcinol **2** (30 mM); E: citronellal (75 mM),  $[\mathbf{1}_{6}\cdot(\mathbf{H}_{2}\mathbf{O})_{8}]$  (7.5 mM). Spectra recorded after 24 h at 60 °C.

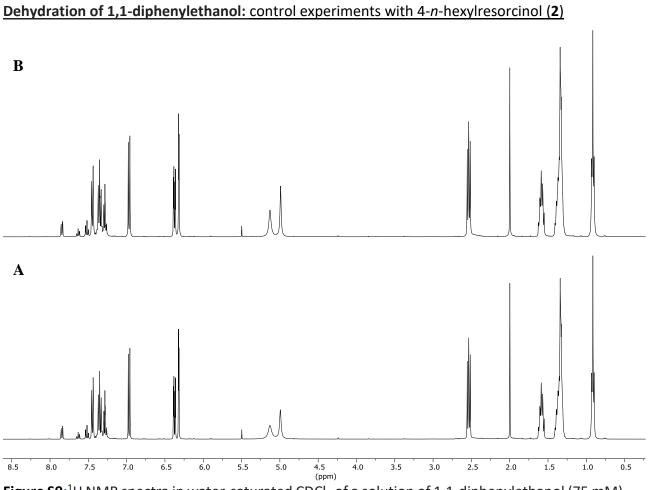


**Figure S7**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub> of a solution of 1,1-diphenylethanol (75 mM),  $[1_6]$  (7.5 mM) recorded after 3 h (A) and 20 h (B) at 60 °C.

### **Dehydration of 1,1-diphenylethanol:** control experiments with capsule [**1**<sub>6</sub>] and competitive ammonium guests **3**

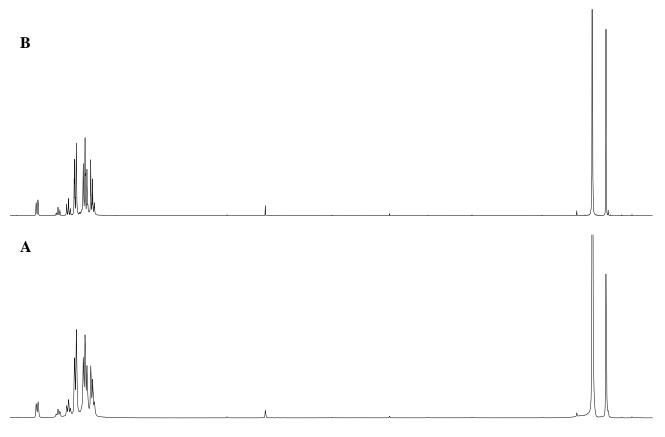


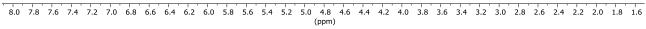
[**1**<sub>6</sub>] (7.5 mM), Bu<sub>4</sub>NBr **3** (78 mM) recorded after 3 h (A) and 20 h (B) at 60 °C.



**Figure S9**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub> of a solution of 1,1-diphenylethanol (75 mM), n-hexylresorcinol **2** (30 mM) recorded after 3 h (A) and 20 h (B) at 60 °C.

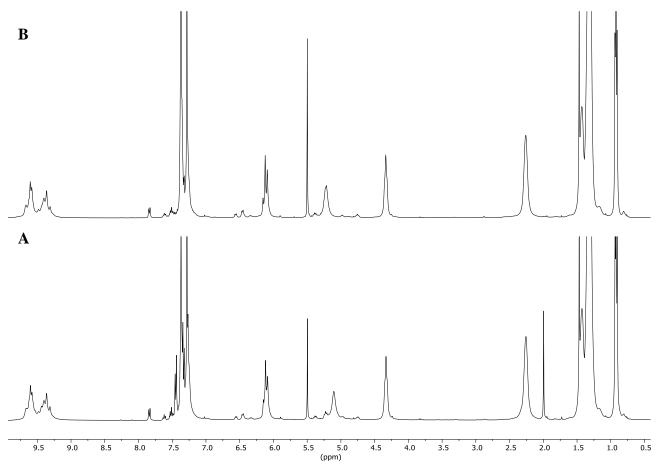




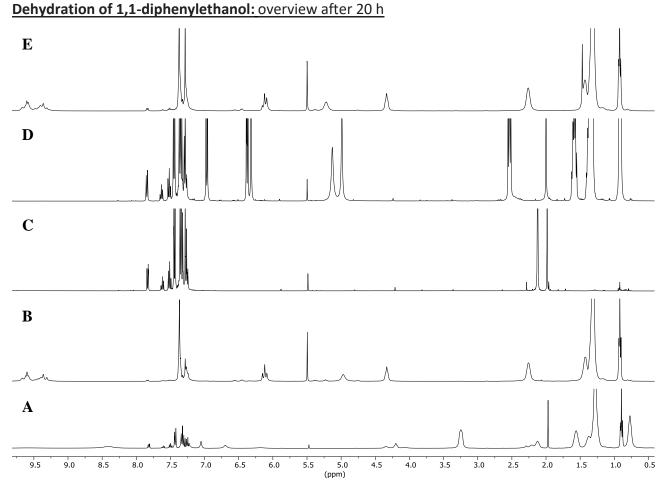


**Figure S10**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub> of a solution of 1,1-diphenylethanol (75 mM), acetic acid (29 mM) recorded after 3 h (A) and 20 h (B) at 60 °C.

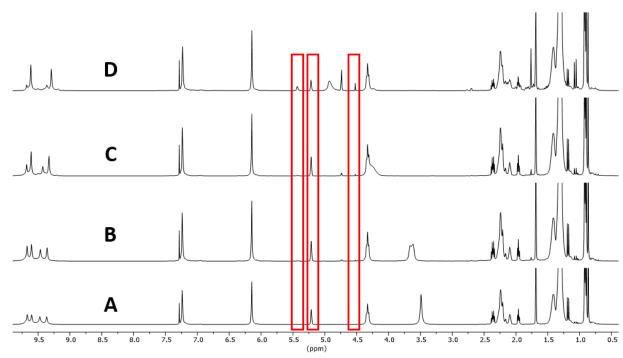




**Figure S11**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub> of a solution of 1,1-diphenylethanol (75 mM),  $[\mathbf{1}_{6} \cdot (H_2O)_8]$  (7.5 mM) recorded after 3 h (A) and 20 h (B) at 60 °C.

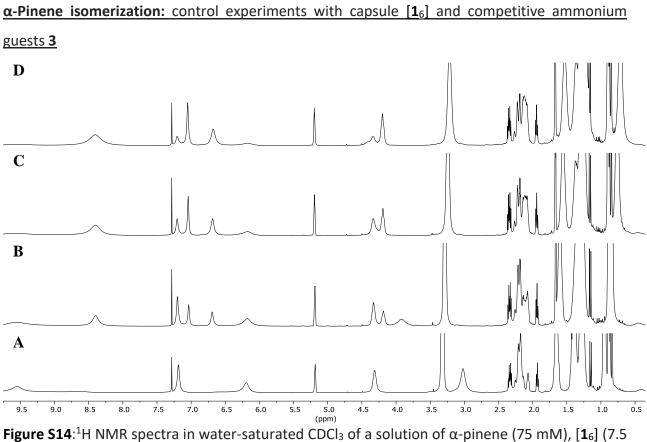


**Figure S12**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub>. A: 1,1-diphenylethanol (75 mM), [**1**<sub>6</sub>] (7.5 mM), Bu<sub>4</sub>NBr **3** (78 mM); B: 1,1-diphenylethanol (75 mM), [**1**<sub>6</sub>] (7.5 mM); C: 1,1-diphenylethanol (75 mM), acetic acid (29 mM); D: 1,1-diphenylethanol (75 mM), *n*-hexylresorcinol **2** (30 mM); E: 1,1-diphenylethanol (75 mM), [**1**<sub>6</sub>·(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>8</sub>] (7.5 mM). Spectra recorded after 20 h at 60 °C.

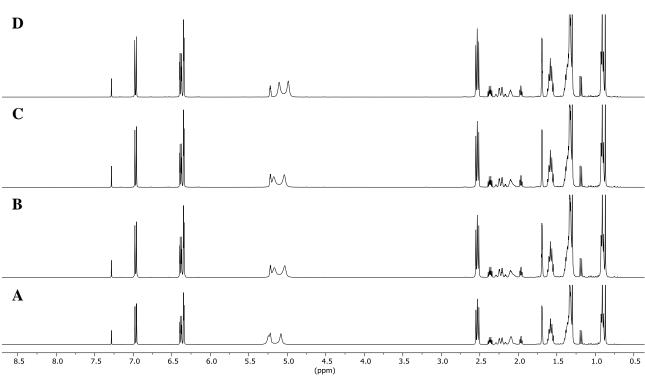


 $\alpha$ -Pinene isomerization: experiment with capsule [ $\mathbf{1}_6$ ]

**Figure S13**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub> of a solution of  $\alpha$ -pinene (75 mM), [**1**<sub>6</sub>·] (7.5 mM), recorded after preparation (A), after 1.5 h (B), 3 h (C), 24 h (D) at 60 °C.



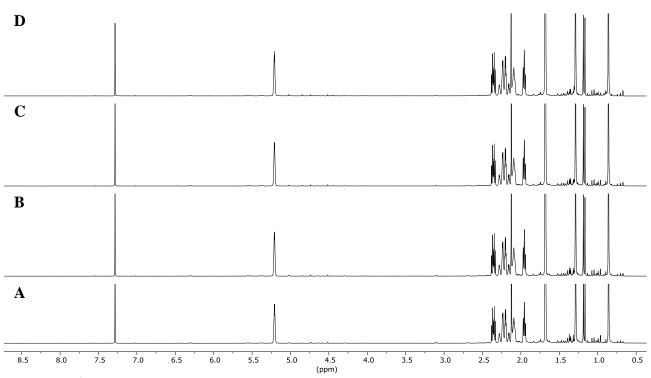
**Figure S14**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub> of a solution of  $\alpha$ -pinene (75 mM), [**1**<sub>6</sub>] (7.5 mM), Bu<sub>4</sub>NBr **3** (78 mM) recorded after preparation (A), after 1.5 h (B), 3 h (C), 24 h (D) at 60 °C.



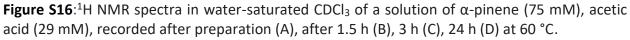
 $\alpha$ -Pinene isomerization: control experiments with 4-*n*-hexyl-resorcinol **2** 

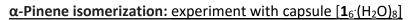
**Figure S15**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub> of a solution of  $\alpha$ -pinene (75 mM), n-hexylresorcinol **2** (30 mM), recorded after preparation (A), after 1.5 h (B), 3 h (C), 24 h (D) at 60 °C.

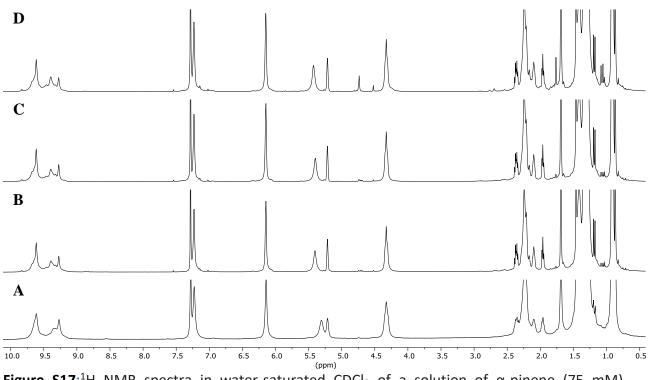
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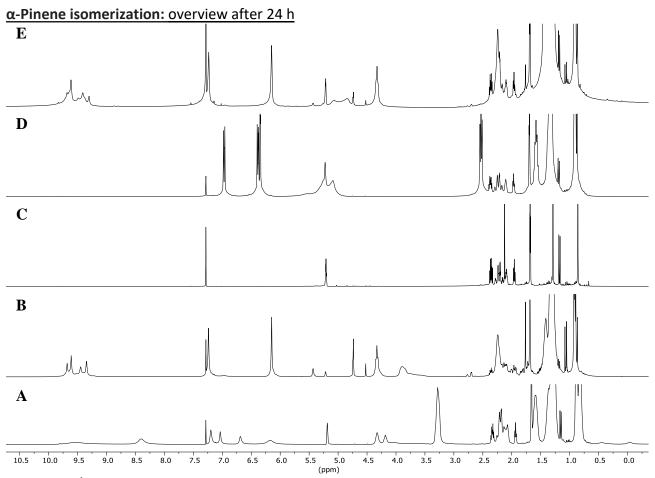
α-Pinene isomerization: control experiments with acetic acid





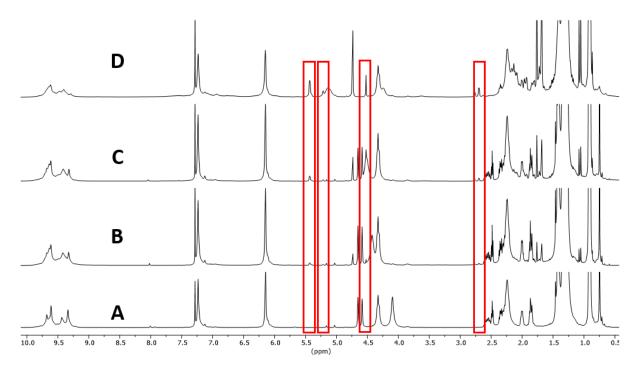


**Figure S17**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub> of a solution of  $\alpha$ -pinene (75 mM), [**1**<sub>6</sub>·(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>8</sub>] (7.5 mM), recorded after preparation (A), after 1.5 h (B), 3 h (C), 24 h (D) at 60 °C.



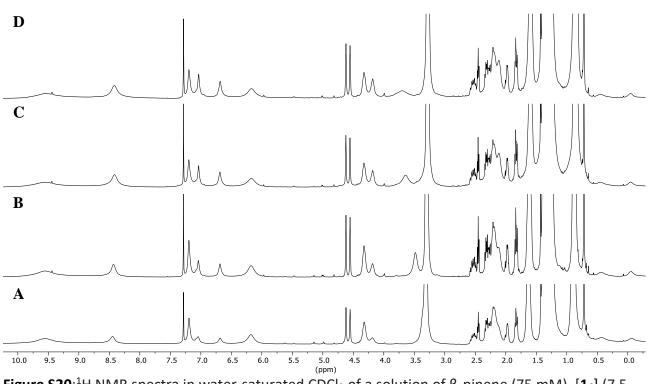
**Figure S18**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub>. A:  $\alpha$ -pinene (75 mM), [**1**<sub>6</sub>·(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>8</sub>] (7.5 mM), Bu<sub>4</sub>NBr **3** (78 mM); B:  $\alpha$ -pinene (75 mM), [**1**<sub>6</sub>·(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>8</sub>] (7.5 mM); C:  $\alpha$ -pinene (75 mM), acetic acid (29 mM); D:  $\alpha$ -pinene (75 mM), *n*-hexylresorcinol **2** (30 mM); E:  $\alpha$ -pinene (75 mM), [**1**<sub>6</sub>·(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>8</sub>] (7.5 mM). Spectra recorded after 24 h at 60 °C.

#### **β-Pinene isomerization:** Experiment with capsule [1<sub>6</sub>]

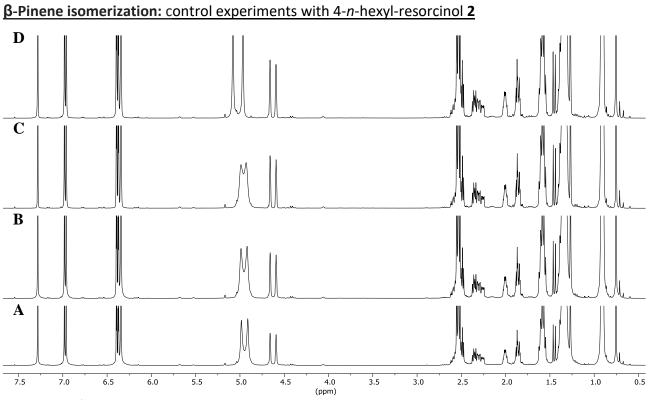


**Figure S19**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub> of a solution of  $\beta$ -pinene (75 mM), [**1**<sub>6</sub>] (7.5 mM), recorded after preparation (A), after 1.5 h (B), 3 h (C), 24 h (D) at 60 °C.

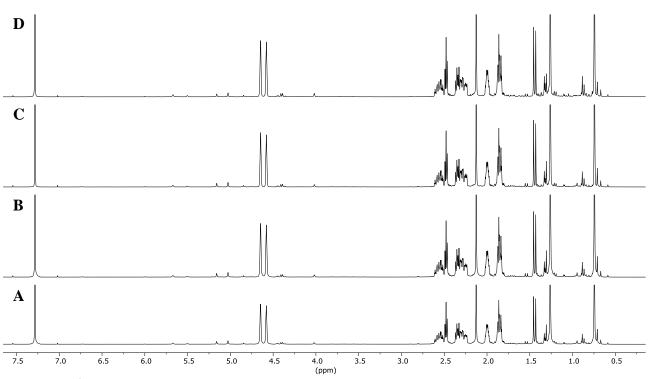
## <u>**β-Pinene isomerization:**</u> control experiments with capsule $[\mathbf{1}_6]$ and competitive ammonium guests **3**



**Figure S20**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub> of a solution of  $\beta$ -pinene (75 mM), [**1**<sub>6</sub>] (7.5 mM), Bu<sub>4</sub>NBr **3** (78 mM) recorded after preparation (A), after 1.5 h (B), 3 h (C), 24 h (D) at 60 °C.



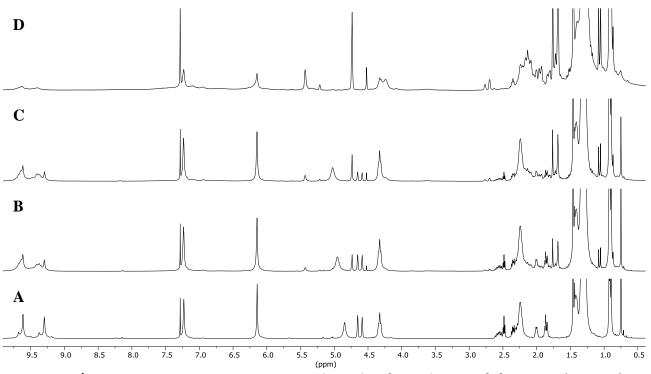
**Figure S21**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub> of a solution of  $\beta$ -pinene (75 mM), n-hexylresorcinol **2** (30 mM), recorded after preparation (A), after 1.5 h (B), 3 h (C), 24 h (D) at 60 °C.



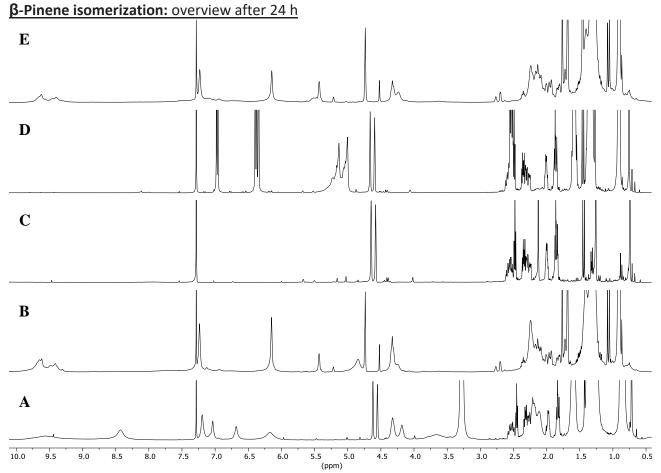
β-Pinene isomerization: control experiments with acetic acid

**Figure S22**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub> of a solution of  $\beta$ -pinene (75 mM), acetic acid (29 mM), recorded after preparation (A), after 1.5 h (B), 3 h (C), 24 h (D) at 60 °C.

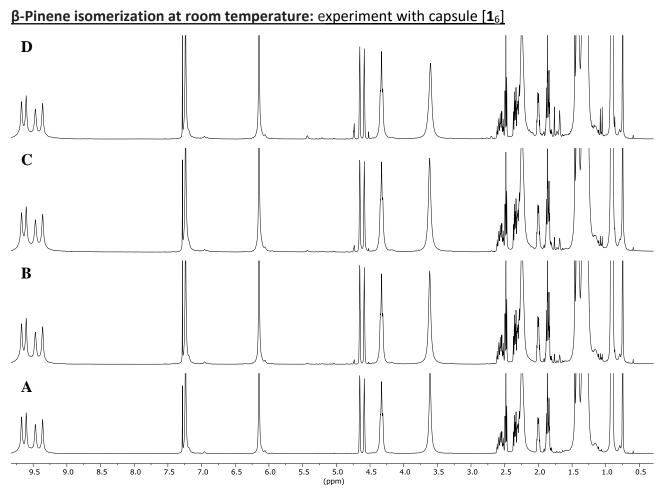
**\beta-Pinene isomerization:** experiment with capsule [ $\mathbf{1}_{6}$ ·( $\mathbf{H}_{2}\mathbf{O}$ )<sub>8</sub>]



**Figure S23**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub> of a solution of  $\beta$ -pinene (75 mM), [**1**<sub>6</sub>·(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>8</sub>] (7.5 mM), recorded after preparation (A), after 1.5 h (B), 3 h (C), 24 h (D) at 60 °C.

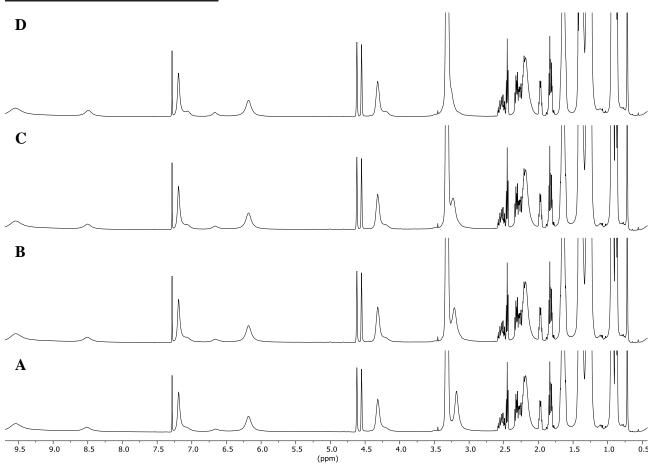


**Figure S24**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub>. A:  $\beta$ -pinene (75 mM), [**1**<sub>6</sub>] (7.5 mM), Bu<sub>4</sub>NBr **3** (78 mM); B:  $\beta$ -pinene (75 mM), [**1**<sub>6</sub>] (7.5 mM); C:  $\beta$ -pinene (75 mM), acetic acid (29 mM); D:  $\beta$ -pinene (75 mM), *n*-hexylresorcinol **2** (30 mM); E:  $\beta$ -pinene (75 mM), [**1**<sub>6</sub>·(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>8</sub>] (7.5 mM). Spectra recorded after 24 h at 60 °C.



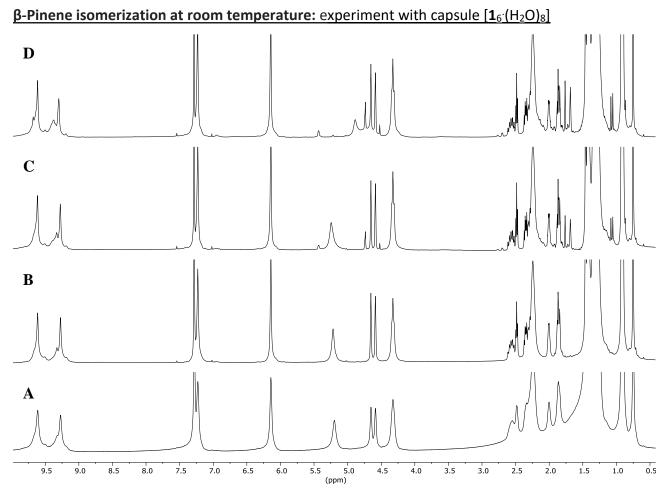
**Figure S25**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub> of a solution of  $\beta$ -pinene (75 mM), [**1**<sub>6</sub>] (7.5 mM) recorded after 1 h (A), 23 h (B), 35 h (C), 64 h (D) at room temperature.





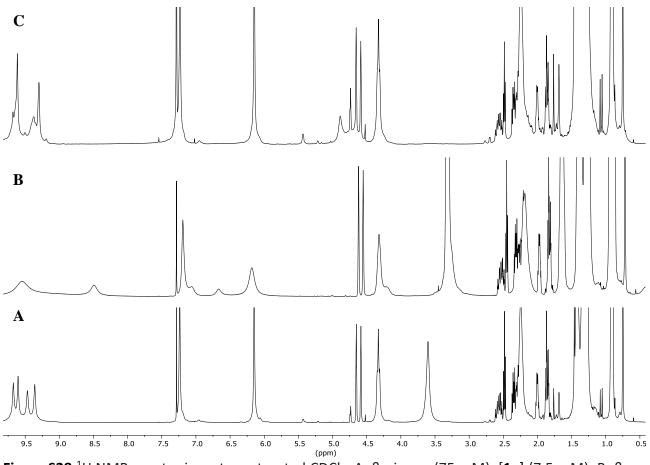
competitive ammonium guests 3

**Figure S26**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub> of a solution of  $\beta$ -pinene (75 mM), [**1**<sub>6</sub>·] (7.5 mM), Bu<sub>4</sub>NBr **3** (78 mM) recorded after 1 h (A), 23 h (B), 35 h (C), 64 h (D) at room temperature.

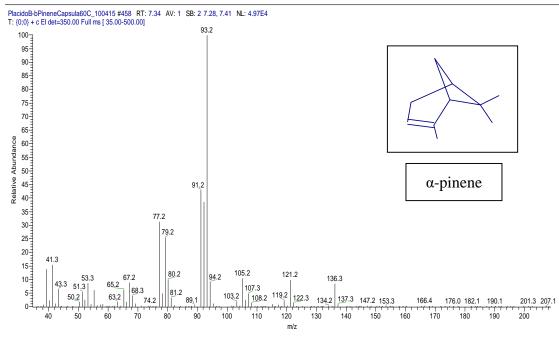


**Figure S27**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub> of a solution of  $\beta$ -pinene (75 mM), [**1**<sub>6</sub>· (H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>8</sub>] (7.5 mM) recorded after 1 h (A), 23 h (B), 35 h (C), 64 h (D) room temperature.

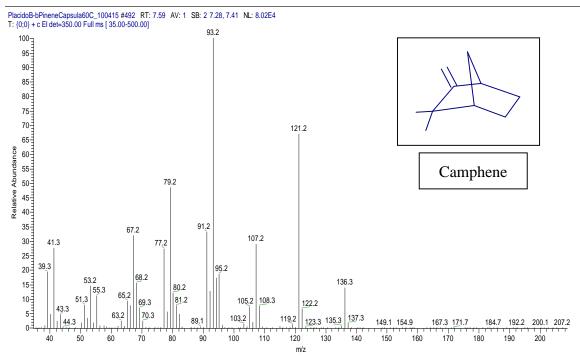
#### β-Pinene isomerization at room temperature: overview after 64 h



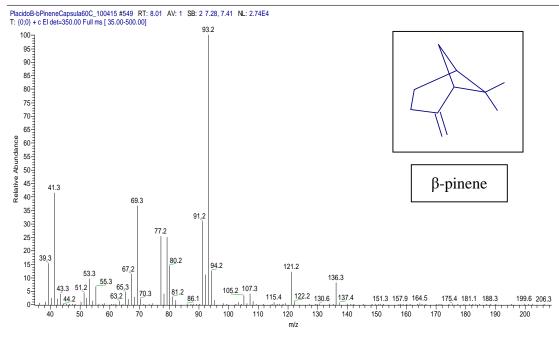
**Figure S28**:<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra in water-saturated CDCl<sub>3</sub>. A:  $\beta$ -pinene (75 mM), [**1**<sub>6</sub>·] (7.5 mM); B:  $\beta$ -pinene (75 mM), [**1**<sub>6</sub>] (7.5 mM), Bu<sub>4</sub>NBr **3** (78 mM); C:  $\beta$ -pinene (75 mM), [**1**<sub>6</sub>·(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>8</sub>] (7.5 mM). Spectra recorded after 64 h at room temperature.



**Figure S29:** EIMS spectrum of  $\alpha$ -pinene.







**Figure S31**: EIMS spectrum of β-pinene.

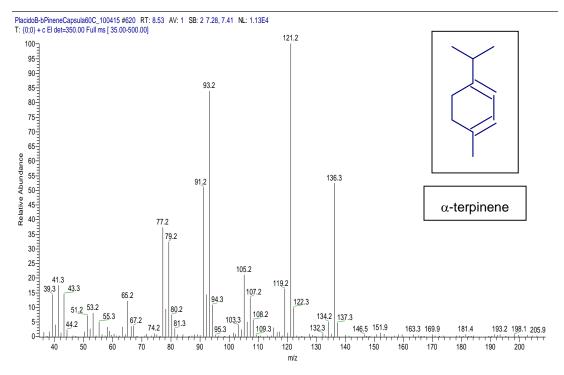


Figure S32: EIMS spectrum of α-terpinene

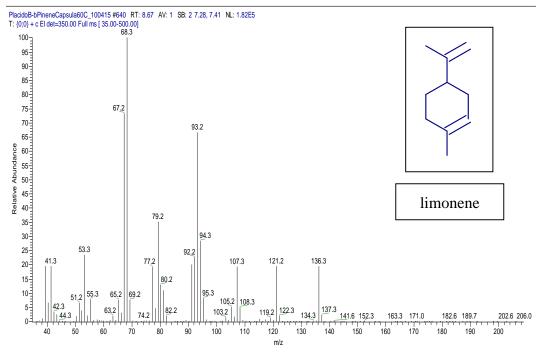


Figure S33: EIMS spectrum of limonene.

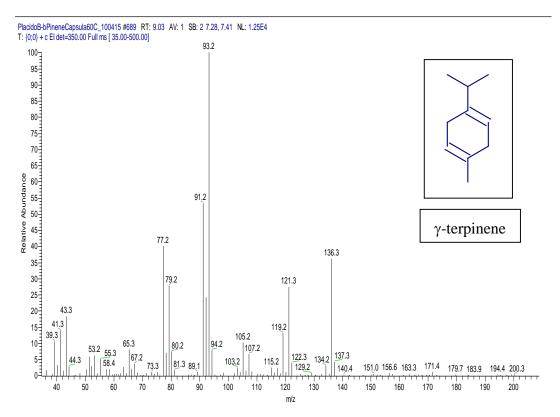


Figure S34: EIMS spectrum of γ-terpinene

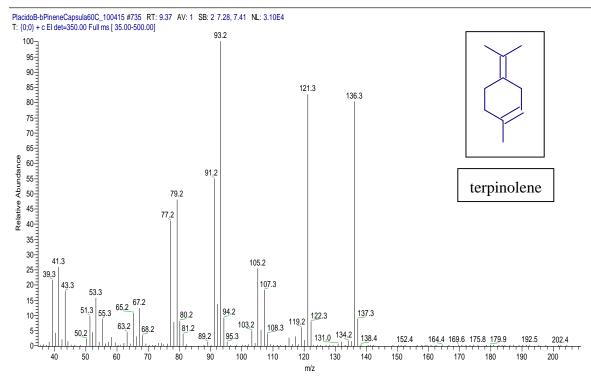


Figure S35: EIMS spectrum of terpinolene.

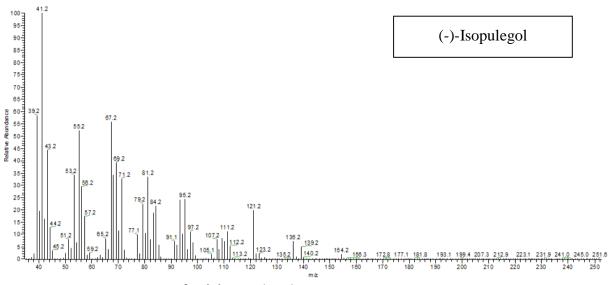


Figure S36: MSEI spectrum for (-)-isopulegol M.W. = 154

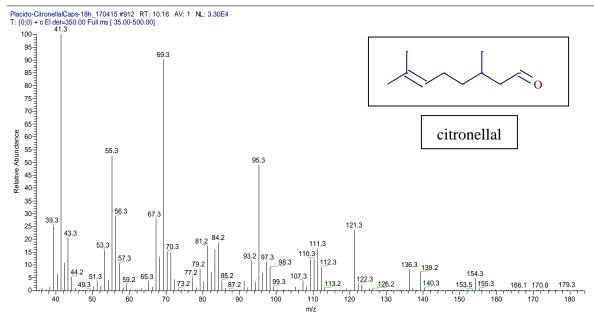


Figure S37: EIMS spectrum of citronellal.

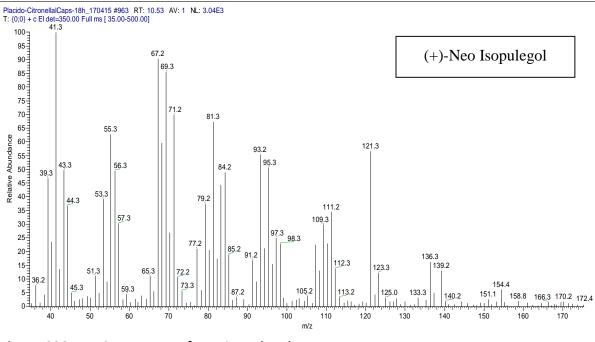


Figure S38: EIMS spectrum of neo-isopulegol.